

Dairy Cow Efficient Food Producer



Properly built stalls cut down work and bacteria.

With increasing rentals and values of farm lands, dairy farming is rapidly replacing other types of live stock farming. A dairy cow producing 8,000 pounds of milk a year furnishes 1,000 pounds of dry matter, all of which is edible and digestible. A two year old steer weighing between 1,200 and 1,300 pounds furnishes about 550 pounds of dry matter, not all of which can be used for food. In other words a fairly good producing dairy cow furnishes twice as much edible dry matter in one year as a good two year old steer when he is killed for meat. A cow can be kept for additional years of service, while to replace the steer, another animal must be fed for a period of two years.

The United States consumption of milk per capita has increased from 42 gallons of whole milk in 1918 to more than 54 gallons in 1925.

With growing acceptance of milk as a food has come an increasing knowledge of the proper care of milk on the farm. Because odors from foods and animals in the cow stable are easily taken up by milk, injuring its flavor, they must not come in contact with the milk. Removal of the milk from the stable as soon as possible reduces the amount of dust and dirt entering it and keeps down the bacterial growth in the milk.

Bacteria increase rapidly in warm milk causing it to sour quickly. Removal of the animal heat from freshly drawn milk by lowering the temperature to that of cold well water (approximately 60° F.), greatly aids in preventing bacterial growth. A well lighted, well ventilated milk house, not too close to the stable, is also very helpful.

Cleanliness in the stable is vitally necessary. The stall platform should be just long enough for the cow to stand comfortably without room to spare; otherwise, the cow will become dirty from droppings when she lies down. The gutter should

be wide and deep. A good gutter is 16 inches to 18 inches in width and 9 or 10 inches below the platform. Bedding should be clean and plentiful.

Long hair on the flanks, udders and tail above the switch of the dairy cow should be removed at regular intervals. Removing this long hair removes the clinging places of dirt which otherwise will fall into the milk pail in quantities. Keeping the hair short on these parts of the cow permits cleaning in much less time and more thoroughly. Brushing should never be neglected. It removes loose particles sticking to the body. When the hair is short, wiping the udders with a damp cloth just before milking, is an easy and important aid in securing clean milk.

It is generally recognized that most of the bacteria found in milk finds its source in dirt clinging to the cow and dropping into the pail during milking time. Simple precautions will practically eliminate this source of bacterial growth and dairymen find themselves well repaid for the little time necessary in taking such precautions.

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Marshall-South Side (Left out last week.)

Mr. Sam Banks, of Craggy, made a business trip to Marshall Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson, of West Asheville spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Banks.

Mr. and Mrs. T. N. Ramsey spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Ramsey.

Miss Madia Riddle spent the week-end with home folks.

Master Nathan Ramsey, small son of Mrs. Jeter Wilson, left Wed., to visit his mother in Craggy and to go from there to Hayesville in Clay County, to make his home with his uncle, Willard R. Anderson, County Dem.

Mr. Preston Wilson (better known as Pat) visited Miss Ruth Ramsey Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Gifty Redmon, who is teaching at California Creek, visited her parents this week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman C. Anderson and Henry Ramsey, of Celo, N. C., visited Henry's grandmother, Mrs. Martha Ramsey, Saturday.

Mr. Sherman Ramsey spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Garrett Ramsey.

Mrs. Elva Payne spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Dennis Banks.

Mr. Jack and Charlie Nix, who is working in Tenn., was home for the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Wise, of Craggy, spent the day with Mrs. Wise's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Silas Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jeter Wilson of Craggy attended the funeral of Mr. Wilson's grandmother, Mrs. Jane Wilson, of Little Pine, Monday.

Mr. Hubert F. Ramsey, of Big Creek, Yancey County, spent Saturday and Sunday with home folks.

Mr. John Ward, of the mill section, attended preaching services at Laurel Fork Sunday.

Miss Mary Kate Ramsey spent Saturday night with Eliza Jenkins.

Miss Iona Banks has had to miss school this week on account of her mother being sick. We wonder why Mr. Jake Teague and Plumer Buckner have quit spending their afternoons on Baileys Branch.

Miss Ruth Ramsey, Mr. Pat Wilson, and her little brother, Nathan, left Wednesday afternoon, enroute for Hayesville, N. C., where Nathan will make his home. Miss Ruth is expected to return to Hayesville in ten days or two weeks to stay this winter.

Mr. Roy Rector and family have moved into the house Rob Lunsford vacated on Mr. J. W. Redmonds land.

Misses Mary Kate Ramsey, Edna Ramsey, Iona Banks, Madia Riddle, Eliza Jenkins, and Jennette Payne visited Miss Ruth Ramsey Wednesday afternoon.

Messrs. Lee and Sterlin Ferguson have been hunting in our section. We are glad to have the Ferguson boys back with us. We understand that Odey has not been here in eleven years. Not positive how many years it has been since Lee has been here.

Several of the young folks of this section expect to attend the party at the home of Miss Robena Redmon Saturday night Nov. 21, 1925.

Misses Helen and Alta Ramsey are expected home next week-end to see their grandmother, Mrs. Martha Ramsey.

Dr. W. A. Sams received a large can of peaches as a gift for being so faithful to come to see one of his sick patients on this side of the river.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hunter spent the day at J. E. Hunter's the past week.

Mr. Robert Andrew Hunter, age 77, died at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Kate Parker, in Gastonia. He was buried at Flint Hill graveyard near Red Oak on Saturday, November 12. Rev. Mr. Brown of Weaverville conducted his funeral.

Miss Ava Buckner, a teacher of Tuxedo, was hurt some time ago in a car wreck, but has recovered sufficiently to resume her work.

The Oak Hill school is to have a new principal today. Parents are hoping for better results from the school.

Let us do our bit in improving the school. By so doing we will reap our reward of which we need not be ashamed. We enjoy reading the News-Record in our community.

WANTED!
Your Job Finding Business
If We Can't Please You
Don't Come Again

ALONG LIFE'S TRAIL
By THOMAS ARKLE CLARK
Dean of Men, University of Illinois.

THE JOYS OF INEXPERIENCE
EXPERIENCE is a good teacher, no doubt, but often we know so much that there is no novelty in life, no surprises, nothing new. There is a lot of joy in inexperience.

Two old ladies occupied the section in front of us as Nancy and I came home from Victoria last summer—not too old to be alert mentally and physically, but gray haired and solidly built and old enough to have learned a good many things about the world. But their conversation drifted across the back of the seat and, quite without eavesdropping, we learned that they had never been on a pullman before, they had never eaten on a dining car, they had never seen the prairies, and they were going to Baraboo, Wis.

They were delighted with the bill of fare, and read it with great interest and care, not realizing as we did that it had probably not varied in twenty years.

The first night out, I am sure, from certain remarks next morning that it was impossible not to hear, they did not solve the difficulties of getting out of and into their clothing in the restricted area of the berth, but by half dressed and wholly awake all night. There was some discussion of the process during the day, a few strategic and skillful inquiries of neighbors, and the details were successfully mastered before the second night, and they got to bed without disaster.

Everything interested them. They sat speechless and holding each other's hands as we rambled through tunnels; they gazed in awe at the snow-crowned mountains, they were amazed at the extent of the ripening wheat fields. The scenes which had grown commonplace to us through long associations gave them infinite delight. Long forgotten memories came back to me; old sensations were stirred. I remembered when I had first ridden on a passenger train at night, and lived over again the joys of inexperience.

We know too much, many of us. We have experienced too many joys, we have seen too many wonders, we have tasted too many pleasures. There is nothing new or surprising for us.

It is the new thing that gives us pleasure. We grow tired of old experiences. Two very happy women got off the train at Minneapolis. They had had a new experience; they had something out of the ordinary to talk about. Out of the inexperience of their seventy years had come a new joy.

How Doctors Treat Colds and the Flu

To break up a cold overnight or to cut short an attack of grippe, influenza, sore throat or tonsillitis, physicians and druggists are now recommending Calotabs, the purified and refined calomel compound tablet that gives you the effects of calomel and salts combined, without the unpleasant effects of either. One or two Calotabs at bed time with a swallow of water—that's all. No salts, no nausea nor the slightest interference with your eating, work or pleasure. Next morning your cold has vanished, your system is thoroughly purified and you are feeling fine with a hearty appetite for breakfast. Eat what you please, no danger. Get a family package, containing full directions, only 35 cents. At any drug store.

From JOE (Left out last week.)

The people of this section are very busy at this writing. We are having lots of rain for the last few weeks.

Mr. N. M. Clark was at this place last Friday, hauling furniture for Mr. Furmon Long.

Mr. Charlie Beasley was taken to the hospital at Asheville last week with a bad arm. The doctors seem to think he will get along all right.

Mr. Jesse Keener spent last Saturday night with his uncle, Lee Suttles, of Luck, N. C.

Miss Lolos Stamey took dinner with Eloise Price last Sunday.

Mr. Leo Keener and Dolph Keener made a trip to Hot Springs Sunday to hear from Mr. Charlie Beasley.

The boys of this place are still visitors at Bethel. Mr. Elisha Pinkerton was a caller at the home of Miss Verdie Ponder last Sunday.

Mr. Oris Stamey still calls at the home of Miss Lola Garmon. Mr. Claude Rainey called at the home of Miss Daisy Keener Sunday.

Mr. Leo Keener was absent from Bethel last Sunday.

Mr. E. J. Davis, who has been ill for some time, is now improving. We hope him a speedy recovery.

Mr. Rapheus Clark spent last Saturday night with Mr. Leo Keener.

Mr. S. M. Keener had music at his home last Saturday night. The ones present were: Mr. Roten Ebbs, Lloyd Brown, Charles Rainey, Rickmon Fleming, Elisha Pinkerton, Dewey and Jesse Keener, Grady Baldwin, Johnnie Caldwell, Claude Rainey, Jerrill Baldwin, Ray Beasley, Miss Nola Brown, Lura Beasley, and Verdie Ponder. The musicians were Mr.

Roten Ebbs, Lloyd Brown, and Leo Keener. All reported a nice time.

Mr. Vergie Beasley made a business trip to Spring Creek Sunday.

Mr. Floyd Brown made another trip to this place last week on business.

Mr. Dolph Keener made a business trip to Spring Creek a few days ago.

Miss Lucy Davis, Mrs. Annie Baldwin made a trip to Mox patch last Saturday.

Mr. Murry took his car. They all reported a nice time.

Best wishes to News-Record and all its readers.

Got Something You Want to Sell?
Most people have a piece of furniture, a farm implement, or something else which they have discarded and which they no longer want.
These things are put in the attic, or stored away in the barn, or left lying about, getting of less and less value each year.

WHY NOT SELL THEM?
Somebody wants those very things which have become of no use to you. Why not try to find that somebody by putting a want advertisement in THIS NEWSPAPER?

PROGRAM
FOR
5TH SUNDAY MEETING
WALNUT BAPTIST CHURCH

NOVEMBER 28 and 29
Saturday, Nov. 28.

10:00 A. M.	Devotional	By A. L. Smiley
10:15	The Every Member Idea.	
	1. In Salvation	W. R. White
	2. In Work and Worship	H. L. Story
	3. In Church Finance	R. L. Moore
	4. In Religious Education	O. S. Dillars
	Questions and Open Discussion.	
NOON HOUR		
1:00 P. M.	The Every Member Idea.	
	5. In the Association	Rev. Mr. Smith
	6. In Missions	Dr. J. R. Saunders
	Review of the Year's Work	Rev. L. S. Roberts, Moderator of the Association.
SUNDAY		
10:00 A. M.	Devotional	The Pastor
	Woman's Work	Miss Della Huggins
11:00	Preaching	L. R. Williams

SEE US FOR JOB WORK AND FANCY PRINTING

BEFORE BUYING, SEE OUR NEW LINE
FALL COATS FOR LADIES
E. R. TWEED
Marshall, N. C.

FREE! FREE! FREE!
50 WATCHES GIVEN AWAY
I have 50 boys' suits, 8 to 17, and with each suit sold I will give a \$1.25 watch absolutely FREE.
Prices on suits guaranteed to be as low as anywhere in town.

GOITRE REMOVED
Titusville Minister's Wife Saved An Operation, Wants Others To Know
Mrs. F. N. Baker, 618 W. Oak St., Titusville, Pa., says "Feel like I am doing real missionary work when I tell how my goitre was removed with Sorbol-Quadruple, a stainless liniment. My eyes, heart and nerves were in a bad condition. Felt no ill effects from the treatment. Glad to tell or write my experiences."
Sold by leading druggists or write Sorbol Company, Mechanicsburg, O. Locally at Marshall Pharmacy.

Let Us Print Your Sale Bills
North Carolina is reviewing its farm progress at local and sectional fairs this month. Reports show that both exhibits and attendance are good.

Our Agent in Marshall is
"THE MARSHALL PHARMACY"
Every day is a flower day.
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Flowers by Wire All Over the World.