

# -:- A Page For Haywood Farmers -:-

## Evans Sees Possibilities Of Building Up Big Poultry Business In Western North Carolina

### Says Early Chicks Are Far Better Than Those Hatched Later.

(By Geo. E. Evans.)  
Western North Carolina with its mild climate and plenty of sunshine should be the "Poultry Garden of the South." There has been a lot of talk and considerable work and publicity toward the development of a large poultry industry in Western North Carolina.

How far are we getting toward the up-building of a big poultry industry? Are you as an individual doing what you could do in building up this industry?

If every farmer in Western North Carolina would do his bit by raising pure bred poultry and equalize his time and study to his poultry yard along with his cows, sheep and hogs he would find that poultry would do as much or more in bringing in an income as any other one thing on the farm.

Do you realize that Western North Carolina rates to the bottom in poultry raising? There is not enough poultry raised in Western North Carolina to supply its own population with meat and eggs. Therefore, she must buy outside for part of her supply.

Western North Carolina as a whole could only produce enough poultry to supply her own markets with meat and eggs the price could be high enough to give the producer a fair return. If he still, if enough could be produced by every farmer in Western North Carolina he could be able to ship out a few chickens every month. This would give our cash income that would run into thousands of dollars per year.

You should not make the big mistake of buying late hatched chicks. You want your chicks early enough so that your pullets will start laying the latter part of July and be ready to house for winter early in the fall. You also want your chicks early enough so that you can start selling your cockerels for broilers while the better market is at its highest. If you are going to use your cockerels for breeders it is also better to get the early hatched chicks.

Your pullets ought to be in full production for the egg shortage that always come just before Christmas. They are also matured enough to sell hatching eggs that are always in demand in the early months of spring.

The hatchery that serves you depends on your success. This is why hatcheries urge you to buy your chicks early. Your success is another reason why most hatcheries strive to put out the best quality of chicks that can be had. A poultry industry can only be built on quality.

## Raise More Mules Or Prepare To Pay

While the horse and mule population of North Carolina steadily decreases and those now on farm grow older, little effort is being made to grow replacements.

Ralph H. Rogers of the department of agricultural economics at State College says that if business conditions were to improve the price of mules would jump to the extent that few farmers would be able to buy good mules. Yet, Mr. Rogers points out that horse and mule power is staging a comeback all over the Nation. The tractor is now most expensive and farmers can grow the motive fuel on which mules and horses are propelled.

One North Carolina farmer who is wisely planning for the future is J. E. Enider of Linwood, route 1, Davidson county. At the present time, Mr. Snider has four good work horses, two mule colts nearly two years old, two mule colts nearly one year old, one three-year old horse colt and one registered Jack.

"If a man wants horses or mules, he should raise them," says Mr. Snider. "If he does not, he had just as well prepare to pay a good price for them in the near future." Mr. Snider says it does not cost much to raise the colts and they are easy to care for.

Experiments made some years ago at State College show that a two-year old colt which will sell at from \$75 to \$100 will cost about \$60 to raise. Where only home-grown feeds are used, such as are now being produced in the State, it is likely that the cost will be lower.

Fifty demonstrations in growing a better quality of tobacco will be conducted in Edgecombe County this season under the direction of E. Y. Floyd.

Over 500 Johnston County farmers have had tobacco seed re-cleaned by the county farm agent so far this winter. More attention to the preparation of seed beds is being given.

Wilson County will plant the largest tobacco crop in history, according to plans now being made by the growers, says County Agent W. L. Adams.

## Timely Questions And Answers On Farm Problems

### Question: Do you have any printed calendars at all box to survey fruit trees?

Answer: Yes. The Agricultural Extension Service has a spray calendar for apple and a spray calendar for peaches, telling exactly the sprays to be made the year and how they are prepared. A card to the agricultural agent at State College will bring such a copy of the calendars free of charge.

### Question: How many eggs should I have 100 new pullets in my flock after culling is done?

Answer: Generally you may expect 80 per cent of all eggs to hatch unless you have some serious disease outbreak you will raise 80 per cent of the chicks hatched. Therefore, out of every 100 eggs set, you should get 80 chick of which about 70 will be cockerels. The final number of course will depend on the quality of culling but one should get at least 25 pullets from every 120 to 150 eggs set.

### Question: Does land wash more in wet than in summer?

Answer: Because most cropland in North Carolina is planted to corn, which is a crop, erosion is not so bad as in the States during the winter. The Soil Erosion Control Act is studying this problem and this information can be obtained from the Superintendent of the Soil Erosion Control.

## SMILES

Wife: "What's the matter, you're two men?"

Husband: "I was showing Sandy where Washington threw the dollar across the Potomac and he insisted on searching for the dollar."

A clerk who had been away on a buying trip in New York wrote to the store bookkeeper back home: "Since I have been away I have seen many strange sights and I hope to see you on Monday."

Recently there was a distinct earthquake shock which disturbed a small Western city and rocked the municipal building so that the councilmen, then in session, left without the usual ceremonies. The clerk a man of rules and regulations, was hard put to give his minutes the proper official tone. Finally he evolved this masterpiece: "On motion of the city hall, the council adjourned."

Doctor: "How in the world did you get such a black eye?"

Patient: "My wife hit me with a rock."

Doctor: "Your wife? That's the first time I ever heard of a woman hitting anything she threw at!"

Patient: "She wasn't throwing at me. She was throwing at a neighbor's cat, and I was standing behind her."

"Have you seen much service in the navy, young man?"

"Service? I haven't seen any. Why, I even have to wash my own clothes."

"I wish our bank could get on its feet enough to stop sending back our checks marked 'No funds,'" said the bride to her husband. "A bank that hasn't got enough money on hand to pay a \$4.27 check ought to be merged and put on a sound basis."

## Nagging Pains are Warning Signals

TEMPORARY pain relief remedies may save you much suffering at the moment, but putting a mask over a warning signal does not clear up the condition it was telling you to avoid.

When periodic pains, due to a weak, run-down condition, distress you, treatment for the cause of the trouble should be started without delay. Take Careful to build up against the nagging symptoms of ordinary womanly ailments. So many women praise CAREFUL. It must be good to have the widespread use that it has today. Sold at drug stores. Try it!

## WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE— WITHOUT CALOMEL And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Razin' to Go

If you feel sour and sank and the world looks pink, don't swallow a lot of salts, mineral water, oil, laxative candy or chewing gum and expect them to make you suddenly sweet and buoyant and full of sunshine. For they can't do it. They only move the bowels and a mere movement doesn't get at the cause. The reason for your down-and-out feeling is your liver. It should pour out two ounces of liquid bile into your bowels daily.

If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You have a flat, bad taste and your breath is foul. Skin often breaks out in blemishes. Your head aches and you feel down and out. Your whole system is poisoned.

It takes those good, old CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS to get those two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." They contain water-soluble, gentle vegetable extracts, and when it comes to making the bile flow freely, you don't look for liver pills. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red label. Remove a substitute. 25c at all stores. © 1931 G. M. Co.

## 27 Of 53 Crop Loans Have Been Paid Up In Full In County

### Field Inspector Williams Will Be Here Saturday To Make Collections.

Mr. S. Williams, field inspector for the Crop Production Loan Office, announced that of the 53 crop production loans made in 1932 county, 27 had been paid up in full, while 26 have made partial payments, and 5 have made no payment at all.

In an interview sometime ago Mr. Williams stated that the money in which the loans of last year were paid had much weight in whether or not similar loans would be made in the future.

Mr. Williams will be in the Register of Deeds office at the courthouse on Saturday, February 4, from 10 a. m. to 2 p. m., and he urges all who have not paid up in full to meet him there at that time.

An effort is being made to make Waynesville county 100 per cent for 1932.

## Court Lets Father Judge Own Son In Alimony Case

Yes, said Charles Gustaf, sitting as judge at a stock trial in Chicago at which Judge Joseph Sabath, then a youngster, was the defendant. Yesterday Gustaf was defendant, Gustaf appeared before Judge Sabath when his son, Gustaf, was cited as being in arrears in alimony. Said the judge: "The father is the judge."

"The judge is the father," said the judge, just as you were when we were young. What do you think I ought to do?"

"I think," said Gustaf, "that you ought to pay the money as you go to jail. But I suggest he be given 60 days to obtain the cash."

It was so ordered.

Thirty layers of paper were found on the walls of an old house in Stockholm, Sweden.

## Climatological Data For This City For 1932

The following climatological data for the past year was recently compiled by S. H. Stevenson, official weather observer for this city. It is suggested that the information below be studied carefully, as it reveals some information that few people in Waynesville and vicinity know.

The lowest thermometer reading in 1932 was on February 10 with a reading of 6 degrees. The highest was the 21st of July when the thermometer registered 97 degrees.

Maximum and Minimum Temperature for each month:			
Month	Maximum	Minimum	Date
January	33	14th	19
February	39	10th	17
March	47	22nd	10th
April	60	23rd	1st, 10th, 27th
May	84	7th	31st
June	87	18th	30th
July	95	21st	31st
August	91	30th	25th
September	80	2nd	28
October	78	3rd	28th
November	70	7th	13
December	60	30th	17th

The last killing frost in the spring, April 27. Light frost May 14. The first killing frost in the fall October 7.

Rainfall for each month of 1932 was as follows:

January	5.34 inches	July	3.74 inches
February	3.10 inches	August	3.54 inches
March	2.28 inches	September	2.40 inches
April	1.81 inches	October	3.89 inches
May	2.05 inches	November	3.08 inches
June	1.47 inches	December	11.06 inches
Total for year			37.86 inches

This also includes snow which was below. The following snowfall was recorded for the year:

Trace of snow fell on the following days: March 6th, 8th, 9th, 12th, and 14th. Trace on November 12th, and 19th. 2.0 inch on December 15th. 1.0 inch on December 16th. Sleet on the night of December 15th.

The greatest amount recorded in 24 hours was 1.00 inch.

Number of days with rain, snow, and sleet during the year 1932:

Month	Days	Days	Days	Wind Direction
January	12	12	12	SW
February	10	10	10	SE
March	10	10	10	N
April	9	9	9	NW
May	11	11	11	NW
June	12	12	12	W
July	12	12	12	NW
August	10	10	10	W
September	18	18	18	NE
October	15	15	15	N
November	15	15	15	N
December	6	6	6	NE
Total	143	141	142	



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