### Judge Williams Preside One Week Criminal Court in October

Judge Clawson L, Williams of Sanford will preside over a one week term of criminal court con-vening here Monday, October 2nd. The following jurors have been named:

ned:
H. W. Dickson
Ed. F. Bostic
J. M. Cottle
D. S. Waller
A. J. Patterson
H. L. Taylor
R. S. Basden
W. N. Bostic
Oscar Fussell
Gibson James Oscar Fussell
Gibson James, Jr.
K. J. Smith
Geo. Whaley
J. O. Guy
W. F. Futral
J. M. Quinn
A. B. Winders
Carl Ivey
C. C. Thigpen
G. P. King
Left Herring Jeff Herring Luther Smith John Kelly G. D. Murray Durham Grady J. G. Dickson E. G. Kornegay Jesse B. Whitfield D. P. Ward Frank Wilkins Ransom Mercer Walter Blizzard C. D. Lee Joel Jones J. D. Cameron Dovis Batchelor A. J. Carr B. G. Blanchard Lloyd Sanderson Simon Quinn C. J. Hamilton E. L. Turner J. K. Southerland Silvia Pecora S. L. Ferrell M. H. Whitfield N. W. West S. V. Wilkins B. H. Edwards H. Britt, Jr. Alonza Pate Isaac Jones W. L. Beach G. D. Sholar C. T. Sutton J. T. Hatcher Oscar Kennedy H. L. Fountain

LEON F. PEARSALL Rocky Mount.—Leon F. Pear-sall, 74, died at his home here Tuesday afternoon after an ill-

and Geo. D. Waters.

Perry L. Grady Eugene P. Best A. G. Jackson

John Powell

M. L. Lanier

Wesley Williams Walter Hinson W. C. Fussell

ness of several months. He was a native of Duplin county, son-of the late David M. and Rachel Middleton Pearsall. He had lived in Rocky Mount for the past 50 years, and was connected with the Atlantic Coast Line railroad until his retirement several years

Surviving are two sons, Thomas J. Pearsall, representative in the Legislature from Nash counand Harry S. Pearsall, both of Rocky Mount; a daughter, Louise Pearsall of Rocky Mount, and five grandchildren.

Funeral services were conducted Wednesday at 4 p. m. from the home, 331 Hammond St., by the Rev. Gray Temple, Episcopal rec-tor. Burial was in Pinsview cemctory here.

## Air Forces Losses Since D-Day Given

American air forces operations in Europe from D-Day to September 11 cost 3,870 aircraft with 10,284 men killed or missing in ction, Lt. Gen. Barney M. Giles eputy commander of the army

air forces said Saturday.

Reporting that the AAF flew
187,147 sorties in tactical operations, supporting ground for as, and 86,155 strategic bombing sorand 86,155 strategic bo Giles told a news conference in ies, while sustaining these losses

The best proof of effective re ts is the present German posi-

## State College Hints o Farm Homemakers

Reth Current lewing needles will not rust if y are stored in a wall-corked as bottle or jar to which a drop machine oil may be placed from

and to time.

A nut pick can be a handy piece sewing equipment. The blunt is can be used as an aid in turner belts, while the pick end can used to pull out the corners tur the belt is turned. It is also

Due to mechanical troubles beyond our control it is ne-cessary to send you a small paper this week. In fact, we are lucky to get out a paper at all. If some news or adver-tising you expected to see is left out, please bear with us and let's hope we are soon go-ing again. Thanks. The editor.

OUTLAWS BRIDGE UNIVERSALIST CHURCH

at the usual hour in the parson-age Sunday evening.

## OFFERINGS HEAVY ON EAST MARKETS

# Reported Everywhere

Offerings continued to be extremely heavy on eastern belt tobacco markets Friday, creating blocked conditions throughout the belt, the war food administration and the state department of ag-

riculture reported.
WFA said deliveries to some points were being made faster than the tobacco could be handled necessitating the holding of large amounts of leaf for sale this week, Some farmers returned unsold tobacco to their homes for fear of spoilage.

Average prices by grades continued fairly steady, with slight changes of about a cent a pound noted in prices for low quality grades and nondescript. The general quality of offerings was about the same and the bulk of sales consisted of common to fair

leaf, fair lugs and nondescript.
Gross sales Thursday amounted to 6,988,754 pounds at an average of \$42.08. Season sales through Thursday totaled 70,395,437 pounds at an average of \$41.44 a

#### Check Fire Hazards to Prevent Losses

2-5 minutes, a farm fire every 7 1-4 minutes, a mercantile fire every eight minutes, and a factory fire every 18 minutes in the United States.

serious fires are a carelessly discarded cigarette or match; defective electrical equipment; over heated or defective heating equip ment, chimneys, and flues; sparks on the roof; flammable liquids; rubbish; spontaneous ignition children playing with matches;

fires.

David S. Weaver, head of the Agricultural Engineering Department at State College, urges farmers to particularly watch for the danger of fire in the barn. "Keep the lightning rods in re-pair; replace the combustible wood shingled roofs with fire-retardant roofing; and by all means prevent smoking in and around the barn,"

ignite the cobweds.

Lanterns should be placed so that they cannot be kicked over

then it should be inspected for heating. If the hay begins to heat, get it out of the barn.

Meets Wednesday

The regular meeting of the adult homemaking group, under the leadership of Miss Ines Hub-

sting will be held in

## NOTICE

There will be a special Sunday School program for the beginning of the new church and school year Sunday October 1st, at 11 a. m. Rev. Gustav H. Ulrich, D. D., will preach at the morning church service at 12 o'clock. Sermon, "The Price of a Christian Community."
The Outlaw's Bridge Universalist Youth Fellowship will meet

# **Blocked Conditions**

Border belt markets Thursday sold a total of 7,465,638 pounds at 61,509, an increase of 1,545. an average of \$42.56, bringing the The army casualties, with season total to 177,828,966 pounds at an average of \$48.35.

There's a dwelling fire every

The ten most common causes of

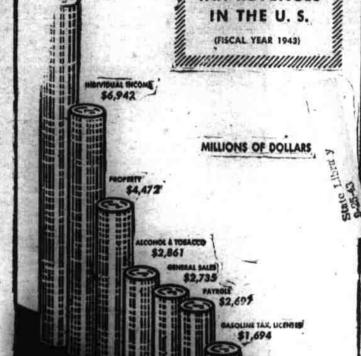
hot ashes and coals; and lack of fire protection equipment. Fire Prevention Week has been scheduled for October 8 to 14 and all property owners are asked to carefully check their fire hazards and make plans for preventing

Electrical cords should never be motted or allowed to accumulate dust and cobwebs as a shortage may develope from the knot and

Hay should be thoroughly cured cfore it is stored in the barn and

# Homemaking Group

# \$7,954 TAX REVENUES



## WAR CASUALTIES **REACH 389.125 NOW**

#### Army Casualties Alone Over 300,000

Officially announced casualtie among the United States fighting have reached a total o

Secretary of War Stimson said that army casualties for all theatres through August 29, based on reports to next of kin total 327, 616, an increase of 21,821 from the total given a week ago. The latest navy casualty list reports

The army casualties, with comparable figures for a week ago are: killed, 62,357 and 57,677; injured 172,02 and 156,933; prisoners, 48,181 and 45,218; missing 45,036 and 45,957 (a reduction arising out of transfer to other cutagories).

Of the navy total, 24,450 were killed, an increase of 524 over the previous week; 23,064 wounded ah increase of 1,170; 9,529 missing a decrease of 149; 4,466 prisoners unchanged from the previous weel

#### 79 Million Eggs Laid On State Farms in August

North Carolina hens have right to cackle over this news. An estimated 79 million eggs were produced in the state during the month of August, as compared with 78 million in \August of last year, according to Curtis Tarleton, state department of agriculture statistician.

August was the first month since April, Tarleton said, that aggregate production exceeded that of the corresponding month last

Total eggs produced in the state from January through August were 800 millions, the same numbers as were produced during the first eight months of 1943. -

Tarleton said that total number of layers on North Carolina farms had been maintained at record lev. cls throughout the year. Although the number of layers has been larger, the number of eggs produced per hen has been smaller than a year ago for each month from November through July, he sinted.

In August the rate of lay was a fraction higher than a year ago. doing a good job of curing and During the past month North selling tobacco and saving hay in Carolina hens laid an average of spite of the fact that extra work. 10.6 eggs each, compared with 10.5 eggs in August, 1943.

The number of layers in North Carolina farm flocks totaled 520,000 during August of this year, compared with 7,350,000 on hand during the same month of 1943, Tarleton said.

from the kitchen stove and in closed cans to best retain their

crim curtains, fold each curtain down the center and baste the edges together before washing

## PROSPECTS FOR TAR HEEL FARMERS ARE BRIGHT THIS YEAR

\$549

\$320

#### Good Yields of Most All Crops Indicated by SDA Forecasts

An appraisal of the farm situation as of the first of September shows that Tar Heel farmers have prospect very-good-to-excellent crops of corn, peanuts, cotton and tobacco, and a fair crop of hay, Statistician G. D. Collons of the State Department of Agri-

Present indications, Collins said, are that North Carolina farmers will harvest larger-thanaverage corps of corn and hay this season but the total volume of each crop will be less than last year. Corn production is now fore- 240 pounds or less, and \$14 for cart at 50,353,000 bushels, or a those weighing more than 240. yield of 21.5 bushels per acre on the 2,342,000 acres in corn culti-51,018,000 bushels, with a percre-yield of 22 bushels.

Hay yields this year are expected to be about average, the statistician said. It is now estimated that 1,153,000 tons of hay will be harvested from 1,382,000 acres—the largest acreage ever devoted to this crop. Hay production last year totaled 1,263,000 tons, which were harvested from 1.355,000 acres.

Although supplies of feed produced this season promise to be large, there is little likelihood of a surplus, Collins said. The State's livestock and poultry population are at, or very near, the highest levels in the history of the State. Farmers have carried large numbers of cattle, hogs, and chickens in recent years and the result is depleted stocks of feed. Collins said that most farmers would be glad to have even larger crops of feed grains and hays this season.

Weather and crop growing conditions during last month were generally favorable, Collins said. Rainfall was irregular and often scattered, but for the most part August was favorable for the growth and matority of summer crops and for harvesting tobacco. Collins said that farmers are

doing a good job of curing and selling tobacco and saving hay in ers are almost "as scarce as hen's teeth." In the mountain counties during the last of August, tobacco growers were beginning to put the burley crop in barns, while in the east the marketing of fluecured tobacco was in full swing and a large volume of this year's border crop had already been sold. An excellent peach crop market had already gone to market and commercial apple growers were marketing the largest crop since

## TRANSFERRED

## TRUCK SHORTAGE **ACUTE IN NATION**

### Purchasing Rules Are Tightened

Prospective purchasers of used trucks yesterday were urged by the Raleigh District office of Defense Transportation to make certain before acquiring the vehicles that their proposed operation meets all ODT requirements.

Since October 25, 1943, Harvey R. Roseman ODT District manager at Raleigh pointed out, persons who were not designated motor carriers as of that date, have been required to show that the operation of the truck is necessary to the war effort or to the maintenance of civilian economy.

Application for a certificate of munity, war necessity must be made and the CWN granted before gasoline allotments are made, Mr. Roseman reminded, or, in the case of a new service, application for autherity to inaugurate it must be made. These application blanks may be obtained from the ODT District Office in Raleigh, N. C.

Critical shortages of trucks, recommended by the director to State production 30 per cent tires and gasoline, the ODT official rointed out, make it necessary that only those operations trian: deemed necessary to the war effort and essential civilian economy be approved and authority to operate a truck should be obtained by a prospective purchaser before he actually buys it.

## PRICE OF HOGS IS STABILIZED BY OPA

#### Ceiling Continues Until June 30, 1945

Government assurance was given Friday that there will be no reduction of ceiling prices for live hogs before June 30, 1945. At the same time, the office of price administration, and the war food administration said in a joint announcement that a previously announced decrease in support price also would be extended to the same 1945 date. The decrease effective October 1, is from \$13.75 to \$12.55 a hundred pounds on the representative class of good and

choice 200 to 240-peund hogs at Chicago. The action was approved by Economic Etabilization Director Fred M. Vinson, Present ceiling prices are \$14.75 a hundredweight Chicago basis, for hogs weighing

WFA previously had announced the support price would be cut vation. Last year's crop totaled to \$12.50 on October 1 for the period ending March 31, 1945. The Friday announcement said it had been decided not only to go ahead with the scheduled reduction, but to extend it until June 30, 1945. The statement that there would be no reduction left the way open for any increase in ceiling prices the government might desire to

make before next June. A WFA spokesman said the announcement was not the "final word" on support prices and did not preclude further action on a suggestion that WFA is reported to have made a \$13.75 "eushion" with a \$12.50 support price and a \$14.75 ceiling. Under the cushion proposal, prices paid by packers for good and choice hogs would have to average \$13.75 and subsidy payments would be reduced to the extent that the backers' average paying price fell below that

The North Carolna ceiling \$14.55 for weights up to 240 lbs., and \$13.80 for 241 pounds and up.

### Home-Grown Poults Save Farmers Money

Turkey growers in North Caro lina can easily grow their own poults and save about \$150,000 p year, which is sent out to other states, says Dr. C. H. Bostian geneticist for the experimen station at State college.

Tests at the station have shown over the past years that it is very economical for producers to keep breeding flocks and hatch their

Bostian suggests that breeders ere selected before any individuals in the flock are marketed so that the best ones can be kept for producing poults. The birds ought to be weighed and carefully han dled to see that they have grown rapidly and that they have a desirable conformation, free of ab-

The back of the turkey should be flat and about the same width throughout, according to Bosian. Its legs should be of medium length and the keel straight, par-allel with the back, and almost as

## SAFETY STRESSED FOR CHILDREN ON WAY TO SCHOOLS

#### Rules for Motorists and Parents Outlined to Prevent Accidents

School days are here again thousands of children are walking along our roadways, and crossing streets. They're carefree and anxious to reach school on time. The safety of these children is of ut-

most importance. Ronald Hocutt, director of the state highway safety division declares that "The safeguarding of the children going to and from school is a responsibility of the school, the home and the com-

"This responsibility can be me provided each of us are constantly reminded that although the y, the hazard of careless drivg continues to take its toll on highways," continued Mr. Hocutt.

The following suggestions are tection of the school child pedes-

Select the safest route for children in towns and cities to walk o and from school. In truct children daily to cross

treets only at intersections. Permit children to leave home in time to reach school on time, but not with time to play along the streets or roads.

In rural areas children should he instructed to walk on the LEFT SIDE of the roadway, and to always move out of the way of approaching cars. In cooperation with the local

police department, special streets should be designated as school crossings. If possible, have this crossing guarded during certain will be going or coming from

The director of the safety division also urges motorists: Drive cautiously on approaching school zones in both rural and

the child along the road or street

city areas.

may suddenly run into the path of the oncoming car. The good driver assumes that every child playing on or near the street is about to dart in front of

his car, and drives cautiously. 'Children can be trained to be good pedesrtians. However, it requires the combined efforts of the school, the home and the community. Let all of us put forth the necessary efforts to protect the school children of our state from automobile accidents this school year," urged the director.

## **BEULAVILLE BOY GRADUATES** IN FLORIDA

Pvt. Clifton L. Quinn, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Quinn of Beulaville has been graduated from the Army Air Forces Flexible Gun-nery School at Tyndall Field, one of the largest schools of its kind. Upon graduation, he received a pair of silver wings, signifying that he is now ready to take his one may be looking for without place as a member of the combat emptying the entire contents of crew of an AAF bomber.

long as the shank of its leg. The breast should be broad, heavily fleshed and shaped like a U rather than as a V.

## WEATHER HAS BEEN KIND TO N. C. CROPS

### August Was Good Month for Farmers

August weather was favorable for growth and maturity of Carolina fruit crops and pecans, according to G. D. Collins, agricul-

tural statistician. Commercial peach growers in the Sandhills area completed marketing an excellent peach crop early in August, and before the month ended harvesting had been finished in Western Piedmont orchards.

Peach production this season is now placed at 2,698,000 bushels, compared with the 10-year average of 2,794,000 bushels. In the 1943 season, April cold almost wiped out the peach crop and production amounted to only 252,000 bushels. This season's crop was volume of traffic is much less to- | threatened with the same mishap but a fair set of fruit escaped, and favorite growing weather, coupled with timely July rains in the Sandhills gave peaches unusnal size and resulted in a total so fortunate. Many orchards --produced very little or no fruit

thin season. The apple harvest started in commercial orchards of Henderson county in mid-August, and picking was in progress in other areas by the end of the month. Weather conditions during August were most favorable for maturity of the crop, which now is estimated at 1,623,000 bushels.

Production in the commercial areas in 1943 is estimated to have been 499,000 bushels. The North Carolina pear crop is turning out better than was expected earlier in the season. Production of 366,000 bushels this crossing guarded during certain season compares with 88,000 hours of the day when children bushels in 1943. A grape crop of about average size is indicated with production placed at 6,400 tens compared with 5,200 tons

last year. August rains were beneficial to the pecan crop. Production is forecase at 3,008,000 pounds on Be on the alert for children who the basis of conditions on Septemmay be playing along or near the ber. A crop of 2,700,000 pounds was grown in 1943. Average At all times keep in mind that duction for the 10-years (1983-42) was 2,074,000.

## Farmers Are Lauded for Excellent Job

vice, said this week.

North Carolina farmers, who started this year 74,000 workers short, have done an exceptional war job, Director I. O. Schaub, of the State college extension ser-

Schaub said growers began the year with 24,000 fewer workers than a year previous, and planted crops that would require the labor of 50,000 more workers than in "Farmers have worked longer

hours than ever before, and have made better use of machinery. The work has not been finished, but we are over the hump. The job couldn't be done-but we are doing it," he said.

A scrapbag made of mosquito

netting, or any other open-mesh fabric, makes it possible to find the particular piece of material one may be looking for without the bag. Those perfectly good preserves

or jellies which somehow do accumulate in the cupboard are splendid to use in gingerbread and spice cake.

