

An Al a group of westerners has set forth to be. If they do find him, I hope they rou istance. If they do find him, I hope they reut him him back in chains, and leave him to melt in the test place that can be found. It is a fate I often

For ten days now we have been frozen fast in the bitter grasp of inter. Actually the thermometer has not reached ten degrees above to for all that time. Outside it is painful to venture forth with the ting winds freezing your face, chilling your hungs, and inside if u move more than ten feet away from the fire you're apt to be outsitten. It takes so much effort to keep alive that you are contired. To relax your constant vigil against the cold can be stantiy thed. To relax your constant vigit against the cost can be fatal. Hence you don't relax. Added to all the discomfort has been mow, inches of snow, tons of mow - snow that has to be shovelled even in the country - and removed in the cities at costs of occasionally more than a million dollars. And as the weatherman who takes such pride in predicting the worst storm in years, or even on record, warns you - if you are not in good physical condition, put that shovel down. We had such a storm the first of the week. Here in Maine it began on Saturday - and I got stuck in it, too - on the middle of an isy and very steep hill - stayed there in five above zero cold until I was rescued an hour later. We missed the snow that fell of southern New England Sun, - exchanged if for sub-zero temperature that felt even colder because of high and piercing winds - and we did not get half as much as fell on Monday south of here. It was just too cold for that amount of moisture to accumulate except as rime ice. Ice formed in distributors of cars, in water pumps, and I am quite con-fident in lungs as well. Only a sense of humor kept you alive, a warped sense of humor to be sure. I howled with laughter when I

heard our Mr. Weatherbee, that inveerste snow lover whom I call the abominable snowman, complain that he had been stuck in a six foot snow drift in front of his weather station on Boston's south store, too. And today the bay is coated over with ice there. Serves him right for almost pleading with winter to come. For hundreds of years writers have been concerned about the cold -

even Plutarch who lived between 42 and 120 A.D. wrote that in a certain city the cold was so intense that words were congealed as soon as spoken, but that after some time they thawed and became audible; so that words spoken in winter were articulated next summer. Could that be why Englanders have the reputation of being so taciturn? Nietzsche many centuries later in Thus Spake Zarathustra said what

might well be my motto, "Winter, a bad guest, sitteth with me at home; blue are my hands from his friendly handshaking."

It has been so many years since I have had any use for my red flannel underwear that when I took it from mothballs, I was horrified to find the pants full of holes - quite like John Phillips in his Splendid Shilling written about 1701,

"My galligaskins, that have long withstood

- The winter's fury, and encroaching frosts,
- By time subdued (what will not time subdue)
- A horrible chasm disclosed."

And when someone offers me a cup of scalding hot tea or coffee or a steaming hot buttered rum I feel that I should reply in Shakespeare's words, "For this relief much thanks; 'tis bitter cold, and I am sick at heart." And you get sick at heart too, discouraged, confused, unutterably weary just combating the cold. You understand too well how people lost in deep snow drifts can just give up the struggle and lie down in the snow to what will be almost certain death. Yes, it is no wonder that New Englanders are a hardy breed - the weak ones gave up long ago - and I suspect that the more intelligent ones left for Florida or California or even Texas. And how anyone with the IQ os well, let's say, a high grade moron, would willingly stay in one of these old .huge, drafty, high-ceilinged houses, impossible to heat, miserably uncomfortable at best, is a mystery I hope to solve if I survive it.

I read most understandingly the delightful book of Margaret Henrichsen called Seven Steeples. And I learned why nightcaps ought to be in fashion again. She prepared for bed on these cold Maine nights with red flannel skiing tights under a pink outing-flannel nightgown. And over that, "a blue knitted bed jacket, some heavy hand knit white wool socks tucked into lavender hand-knit traveling slippers, a tan sleeveless sweater over the whole to add another layer and keep the underneath layers from shifting around too much. And on really cold nights a blue sweater, pulled over the head, its arms tied around the neck, was the most comforting touch of all.' This last she learned from reading a sociological study of tramps. hey take off their coats and wear them that way around the head when they are cold. It seems that if the jugular veins and

e of the brain ar ke . Since I read that I have been very grateful to Margaret Hen-too. Only I have more trouble keeping warm in the day toful to M

Days in the ho ol ski pants over by red paja a Rester and a wool shirt and a heavy sweat shirt over that, two pairs of wool socks sheep-lined slippers inside insulated boots. If the wind is blowing frigid blasts thru the crevices and cracks into the room, I wear a ski hood and my Maine Guide jackst over all the layers underneath. When I go outside? Well, it is not much colder, the air is not still and moving rapidly increases the circulation. layers underneath. When I go outside? Well, it is not much colder, the air is not still and moving rapidly increases the circulation. Weather reports this past week have referred to Maine as the ice box of the nation. No ice box was ever that cold - and no modern

ice box of the nation. No ice box was ever that cold - and no modern refrigerator goes to such temperatures as you can find now in any of the some twenty-eight unused rooms at Greentrees. The food would be spoiled - frozen solid. And that flend, that abominable inowman, Mr. Weatherbee, has just announced that we will probably have most interesting weather over the week-end. He doen't mean good weather. He means weather only in superlatives, the coldest, the stormiest, the windlest, the most wretchedly uncomfortable weather that you can imagine - if you have a good imagination. And my most unwelcome guest, winter, has made my fingers so blue with cold that my spelling is becoming too erratic for even the most patient linotyper. I shall make this shorter than usual, put on my mowshoes, and take some food to the birds - the woods will be warmer than this room at least.

warmer than this room at least.

Helen Caldwell Cushma

## **Scholarship For Call On Cotton Essay Winner Farmer Produce** \$600 college scholarship waiting for the Tar Heel High School student Bale To Acre RALEIGH, Jan. 13 - There's

who writes the best essay on "Why RALEIGH, Jan. 13 - M. G. Mann the Private Practice of Medici general manager of the N.C. Cotton Furnishes This Country With the Finest Medical Care." It's the seven-Growers Association, has called on North Carolina farmers to shoot for th annual essay contest conducted by the Medical Society of North bale an acre in 1954. If growers will attempt to averag Carolina's Committee on Public Re 500 pounds of lint to the acre, he lations. The contest opened January said, this will cushion to some exand continues through February tent the rather drastic reduction 26, 1954. Announcements were mailin cotton acreage under the govern ed to school principals and librarnent's farm program. ians last fall and additional contest Average yield during the past 10 information may be obtained from years has been approximately 350 the Medical Society of North Caroounds, some 150 pounds short of lina, 203 Capital Club Building, the 500-pound goal Mann is urging for 1954.

In addition to the prize of a \$600 Under the present law, North Carolina has been alloted 528,000 scholarship awarded the first place vinner, the Public Relations Comacres for the production of cetton mittee may choose to invite, at its in 1954. Last year growers planted expense, the winning contestant to 781,000 acres, yet because of poor be its guest and to present the win- growing weather, the 1953 harvest has been estimated at 453,000 bales, ning essay at the annual meeting of the State Medical Society in an average of only 280 pounds of Pinehurst, May 3-5( 1954. Prizes will lint to the acre.

The year 1952 was considered also be awarded to winners of secmore normal, Mann said. Then ond and third place essays, and the growers harvested 569,000 bales from top papers in the state contest will be forwarded to the Association of 745,000 acres and received from both lint and cottonseed an income of American Physicians and Surgeons for competition in the national con- \$118,000,000. Income during the year test. National prizes range from just closed was only an estimated \$85,000,000. Esays may be submitted any time "With the sharply cut acreage,

until February 28, 1954. Officials Mann went on, "it is possible that of the Medical Society have requestour income from cotton this year ed that High School Principals apcan drop as low as \$60,000,000, or point a committee of three teachers only about half of that of 1952. "However," he continued, "if we in each school to select the two best papers. The local winning papers could produce a bale an acre on every one of the 528,000 acres allotwill be forwarded to the county ted, our cotton income would almost or city Superintendent of Public

Instruction who is being asked to equal that of 1952 and would be well above last year's. Government elect the two best papers in his school system, and forward them to supports will assure growers of the State Medical Society by March prices near the 1952 and 1953 levels." than 1500 words. Additional small packaged librar-

Thomas R. Bello of Reidsville High es with bibliography, of the type School was the 1953 winner of the furnished each high school, may be tate-wide award obtained from the Headquarters Of-Usually the folks who worry about

fice of the State Medical Society in Raleigh, for use in this contest. nothing are those who have nothing Contestants should write not more to worry about.

Raleigh.

\$1,000 to \$2500.

10, 1954.

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**Bankers, Farm Experts To Study** State's Livestock Production

RALEIGH, Jan 11 — Bankers and farm experts will meet Feb. 9 in Raleigh to study the possibilities of expanding livestock production in North Carolina, according to an announcement today from the N.C. ankers Association

Among those scheduled to parti-cipate in the forum are: Dr. D. W. Colvard, Dean of the The State's banking leaders and farm experts will gather at the School of Agriculture at State Col-lege; Dr. Joe Pou, head of the Delotel Sir Walter for the third livestock Symposium, sponsored by the bankers' association. From the meetpartment of Animal Industry at bankers and farm leaders hope to emerge with policies which will stimulate livestock production on a sound, profitable basis for farm-ers of the State.

The existing unsettled farm situation, particularly in livestock proluction, promises a record atten- of the Federal Reserve Bank of lance. Not since livestock prices Richmond; Herman E. Vernon, farm began to tumble last year has there representative of the Planters Nabeen a joint meeting of farm extional Bank and Trust Company

perts and bankers on this project. of Rocky Mount; Wayne A. Corpen Lending policies of banks will be ing, farm representative for Wachodiscussed, as well as latest methods via Bank and Trust Company, Winof livestock production. The chairston-Salem; and E. D. Gaskins, farm representative of American Bank & man of the bankers' Livestock Comnittee, J.R. Austin of The Peoples Trust Company, Monroe, Bank of Roxboro, said that "many Raleigh by their county farm agents bankers share the dilemma of farm-

so that a free exchange of ideas ers in these uncertain times. Farmers don't know whether to expand on a level can be accomplished heir livestock production, and many stock loans are sound investments."

Total attendance is expected to be bankers are not certain that live- about 500.

## **CROP Drive Exceeds Last Year** The 1953-54 Christian Rural Over- | goats will be sent to Puerto Rico

seas Program in North Carolina this week for distribution to poor already has exceeded the previous farmers. A carload of Peanut Butter year's returns by more than \$7,000, is scheduled to go to Western Euthe Rev. Carl R. Key of Durham rope and the Near East by the end State CROP Director, said in Green-

he program:

Edward A. Wayne, vice-president

oro yesterday, December 29th. In a report to a meeting of the CROP Executive Board and State Committee, the Rev. Mr. Key placed the value of commodities received & cash in lieu of grain at \$36,612.80. "We hope to reach \$40,000 by the end of January", he added. The CROP program officially ends the last of February. "The over-all program of Church

World Service, which includes CROP, has reached a value in comnodities, cash, clothing and animals

the year's end. Key submitted his report to eight Bureau Post nembers of the Board and Committee, including the committee's Chairman, Commissioner of Agriculture L. Y. Ballentine, who presided

"A modern miracle has been wrought by CROP workers in spirit, attitude and adaptation to conditions," Key said, "especially in view of the drought last summer." More than 100,000 refugees, or-

phans and old people have been aided by the program, Key declared.

Three carloads of wheat, two compromise price support resorom Catakba and one from Lincoln lution sponsored by the South be-County were shipped to India. Seven ing approved at the Chicago meet-50,000 pound cars of dried milk

have been shipped to Korea, India and Germany from as many counties. Two more cars of dried milk vice president. In addition, Shaw await shipment. 29 head of purebred was named to the national federa-

THE DUPLIN TIMES, RENANSVILLE, N. C.



ster by larold J. Dudley, Ge hat for the of the Presbyterian Synod of North Carolina, a comparison of the two major Presbyterian bodies in the United States, the Presbyterian 2.54% to ern Church it is Church in the United States (South-ern) and the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America (men bers of (Northern), since 1940 reveals that than the N the latter has led both in the Soul- The two winning Ratio and in Spiritual Birhrate every single year for the Ratio and

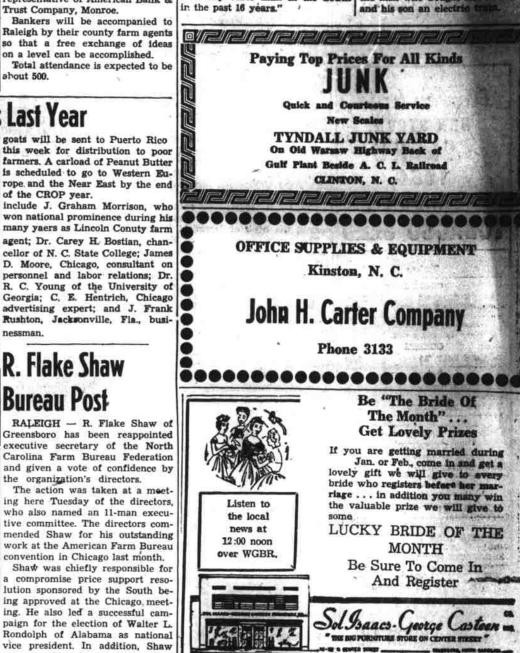
rectors Shaw " has done more to

sell the Southern viewpoint

the true m period compared. As regards the non Soul-winning Ratio, which means ch released a si the Presbyterian the least number of members required to win a convert on profession of faith, the Presbyterian ond in the nation Church U. S. A. has a ratio of 22.91 tist denomination The average percent persons in contrast to 29.22 for the profession of fait Presbyterian der tion's 4-man executive board.

Lauding Shaw's efforts, A. C period studied is 3. Edwards of Hookerton told the di-

CLEVER PLA These are pleasan the man who bought agriculture to the nation as a whole than any other man in the South and his son an e





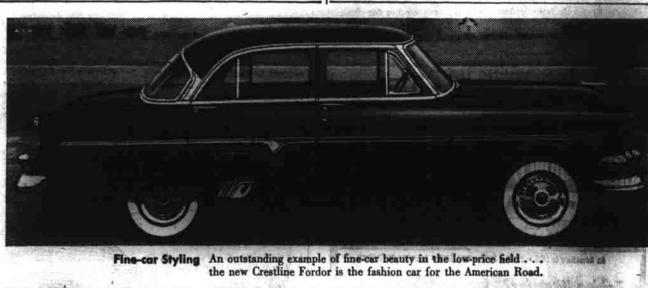
of the CROP year. include J. Graham Morrison, who won national prominence during his many yaers as Lincoln Conuty Iarm agent; Dr. Carey H. Bostian, chan-cellor of N. C. State College; James D. Moore, Chicago, consultant on personnel and labor relations; Dr. R. C. Young of the University of Georgia; C. E. Hentrich, Chicago edvartising expert; and J. Frank nany yaers as Lincoln Conuty farm

advertising expert; and J. Frank Rushton, Jacksonville, Fla., busi-

the organization's directors.

of \$186,627.10, Key added, and that figure should exceed \$200,000 by R. Flake Shaw

RALEIGH - R. Flake Shaw of Greensboro has been reappointed executive secretary of the North here at the American Friends Ser- Carolina Farm Bureau Federation vice Center, 336 Church St.





Astra-Dial Instrument Panel is a safety dividend with speedometer placed high on the panel for easier reading. Warning lights tell when generator is discharging or oil pressure falls too low.

The new Y-block V-8 with the

extra-deep crankcase and

rhead valves, has

dividend of 18%

Style-Setting Interiors in Ford give you beauty inside out! Colorful new upholstery fabrics and smart trim are another '54 Ford dividend . . . help make Ford the style



The new I-block Six has 115-

h.p. for a dividend of 14% more

power. Like the V-8, it has Ford's

High-Turbulence Combustion Cham-

nomical combustion of fuel

The '54 Ford gives you extra Dividende in style, in performance, in ride, with fine-car features you would normally expect to find only in highest-priced cars.

**New Ball-Joint Front Suspension** 

Simple, sealed ball joints replace kin system used on most cars. This, re-tionary new system eliminates 12 points . . . helps keep wheels in line consistently easy handling . . . makes ing smeother.

Come in for a Test Drive



F.D.A.F.