PEOPLE & ISSUES

STEAM ROLLER . . . From the

way the Highway Reorganization

pill passed the Senate and also

the House committee on State

Government last week, it is be-

ginning to look as if the General

Assembly is getting ready to bow

to the wishes of Governor Hod-

ges on his several Reorganiza-

tion measures. Once the steam-

roller gets started it is often hard

to stop it. It now appears that

the Highway Bill will receive the

blessings of the House and soon

become law. Had there been more

formidable opposition in the Sen-

ate it would have served as en-

couragement for House members

to exercise and oppose it. How-

ever, there was considerable more

opposition to the bill in the Sen-

ate than the voice vote indicated.

ent speakers appeared before the

joint Appropriations committee

last week, Dr. Ellen W. Winston.

State Commissioner of Welfare

who appealed for more welfare

funds, and Robert Lee Humler who

appealed for a small incerase in

the appropriations for the North

ART . . . Humbler paid high

praise to John H. Kerrs eloquent

and persuasive oration before the

1947 General Assembly which re-

sulted in an appropriation of \$1

million on a contingent basis for

the purchase of art. Since the

Art Museum opened last spring,

over 67,000 people have visited

the museum of paintings and ta-

pestries which are valued at ap-

proximately \$31/2 million. Hum-

bler called the art museum the

state's "greatest cultural achieve-

ment," making Raleigh a great

center of culture. He pointed out

that in one issue of Life magazine

five full pages were devoted the

paintings and tapestries in the

North Carolina Museum of Art.

At \$65,000 per page this would

amount to \$325,000 advertising for

DAME FLORA . . . Back in Tar

Heelia for the week end was Dame

Flora MacLeod, sprightly little

the Tar Heel state.

Carolina Museum of Art.

SPELLBINDERS . . . Two flu-

By Cliff Blue

Editorial And Opinion

Men In The Girl Scouts

We have always liked the Girl Scouts. This week when they are celebrating their 45th birthday, we like them even-

The reason? They have issued a call for men. Fathers, brothers, uncles, cousins of Girl Scouts, in fact, any man who is interested in helping young people become good citizens.

Today, more than 2,000,000 girls in the United States are learning to be good citizens through Girl Scouting. The people teaching them are men and women in their own communities, some 670,000 public-spirited adults across the comitty.

Men can do many jobs in Girl Scouting. Some are council presidents. Some are on board of directors. Many - business men, carpenters, architects, offer to be consultants and pitch in when their special experience and training are need-

* It's not every day a man can be a hero. So be heroes, men. This, is Girl Scout Week.

Equal Rights For Fathers

With the 47th anniversary of Father's Day conting up governing body of every rural June 16th, our only lady Senator, Mrs. Margaret Chase Smith, of Maine, has risen in the chamber of that august body to castigate her fellow solons for their self-consciousness and their "small, sensitive feelings". In supporting the crusade of the mother who founded Father's Day, Mrs. John Bruce Dodd, of Spokane, Washington, the lady from the opposite side of the continent presented what she called "an equalrights joint resolution to authorize the President to proclaim the third Sunday of each June as Father's Day throughout the United States.

Senator Smith reminded her male collectues that Mother's Day was legalized in 1917 and she was all for it, but said she sometimes felt "just a little embarrassed at the deification accorded us by the male population". She charged Congress with "40 years of the worst possible oversight" and declared:

"Either we honor our parents, mother and father, or let us desist from honoring either one. But to single out just one of our two parents and omit the other is the most grevous insult imaginable.

"Congress represents all of our citizens, men and women. At least, I always thought so. But instead of considering feelings of both men and women, you gentlemen have only considered your own feelings; you were too self-conscious to honor yourselves, as fathers, so every year you have pigeonholed every resolution introduced in this Chamber to legalize this fine American institution, now firmly established and observed, which the people affectionately call F her's Day.

As the only woman member of this august body. I feel certain I speak for the women of the country when I say to you here and now. Gentlemen, you are mistaken. You did wrong when you failed to pass the Father's Day resolutions year ther year. Mothers are proud that you have designated a day for them. But they are filled with chargin that you have rejected their life partners, their sweethearts, the protectors of their land and their homes, the fathers of their children!

Senator Smith's resolution, similar to one introduced in the House by Rep. Walt Horan, of Washington, was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. But we do not think it will get lost this time.

The gentlemen have, as the saying is, been told!

No Strings

For all its assorted troubles, the world is on the threshold of new freedom-from the shocstring.

We do not mean the metaphoric shoestring on which our

Envorite tycoons started great enterprises, but the literal facing that always breaks at the wrong time, that has tripped us all at one time, or another and consumed millions of manhours and woman-hours and child-hours in relatively uns productive, exhausting and frequently exasperating toil.

Liberation is here now-at hand and at foot-in the invention for which the jet age has been waiting, the "shoe latch"! This is a simple steel clamp that locks and unlocks at the flick of a finger. It is easily adjustable at any time, but is iisually set for the life of your shoes when they are fitted. There are no parts to thread or align. The shoe latch is attached to a stout leather band that covers the instep and makes the latch invisible when pressed down.

It also makes shoes a lot prettier than those rows of oldfashioned eyelets-

The new shoe latch will be a feature of millions of pairs of shoes this spring. They are being manufactured by more than twenty of the larger shoe companies in all sizes and styles for the emancipation of all sizes and styles of people, including mother who must dress squirming infants, toddlers who want to dress themselves but can't quite manage those strings, those with middle-age spread who have a hard time reaching them, oldsters and arthritics whose fingers aren't as nimble as they used to be . . . and everybody who is in a hurry and has something better to do than twiddle.

We shall doubtless look back in some wonder that a world tied down by shoestrings could have produced the atomic reactor, the electronic computer and the guided missile. And we shall be looking back, no doubt, from the windows of our space ships or a summer resort on Mars. From here on, we should really be able to go places!

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(Continued from Page 1)

"First, are you paying the pasfor enough for him and his family have a decent living? You farmers talk a lot about parity prices for farm products. How about parity for the preacher? Remember, it takes just as much if not more, for the pastor to live as for you-and your family Many preachers are serving today for salaries which actually have less purchasing power than they were getting 10 to 15 years

It is an interesting article. I wish we had sufficient funds to reproduce it and send it to the church in North Carolina.

AS A CHILD . . . Since he comes from a rural community and has been an officer in his church, Hawfields Presbyterian in Alamance County, Sen. W. Kerr Scott has an excellent talk he makes about how city churches grow rich while the rural churches suf-

He has pointed many a time to the country boy grown rich in the city and said words to this ef-

'You have given your tithe to your church . . and that is good. But you have forgotten the little church back out in the woods the church which nurtured you in your youth and laid the foundation for the man you have become. Go. back for a financial visit to that church. It needs you and you will profit by giving

NOTES . . . Those who went to the Tournament here last week said they felt they were watching the championship game being played Friday evening . . . not Saturday . . . evening when UNC stomped USC

Now that the basketball season is out of the way, maybe the high schools can get down to work again . . . Some of them played three games a week. Why do parents stand for it . . . or do they care . . really care?

Estimates just released have North Carolina still in the poulation ferefront among Southeastern states . . . with 4,456,000 people to Florida's 3,858,000 . . . but Florida's population increase since 1950 is estimated at 39.2 per cent . . . as against ours of only 9.7

The Governor has a lot of appearances to make this week but his longest trip will be 25 miles to Selma for a dinner honoring W. B. Aycock, new chancellor at UNC The Governor was hale and hearty as he moved into his sixtieth year last Satur-

Among the various proposals for new taxes for cities the ones on which we hear the most opposition are those which would permit each incorporated community to place a tax of as much as \$10 per head on every person working in its beandaries and the one allowing cities

to place a vehicle tax of as much as \$10 on each car The Robeson County Mem-

orial Hospital now has a chaplain on a full-time basis . . . and is the first non-church-related hospital in the State to make such a move. Let me know if this is incorrect. Thank you . . .

Some of the legislators are said to be looking into the possiblifty of passing some kind of law to curb shoplifting. The N. C. Merchants Assn. reports in one of its bulletins that losses last year were estimated at more than taree million dollars in North Carolina . .

One of the men clasest to tl : Governor as legislative advisor is Sen. Joe Eagles of W. on . . whose father was a senator for many terms.

Nursery seeding production for the Soil Bank Program's Tree Planting phase will total five billion plants this year. This figure will double the total number of all trees planted by the Civilian Conservation Corps from 1933 to

Series E Saving bonds are 15 years old this year. The E bond is the most popular teenager of How Did He Get Back Up There?"



North Carolina Individual Tax Returns

(This is one of a series of articles

prepared by the Committee on

State Taxation, North Carolina

Association of Certified Public Ac-

countants, in co-operation with the

North Carolina Department of

Revenue.)

Non-residents

Article No. 4 - Resident and

If you moved into or out

North Carolina during the year, if

you lived in this State and earned

part of your income in another-

state, or if you are a resident of

another state but earned part of

your income in North Carolina,

you will probably have an income

The North Carolina Revenue

Act requires income tax returns

of residents on all income received

and returns of non-residents on

income earned within the geo-

graphical boundaries of this State

or from property owned or busi-

N. C. Resident for Part of the Year

If you were a resident of North

Carolina for ourt of the year, mov-

year, you are required to file a

return as a resident for that pe-

riod during which you lived, and

carned income in North Carolina.

Entire income for the year is

reported on your N. C. return and

acquetion is made of the income

earned after giving up residence

in the State. After this computa-

tion, only North Carolina income

is left to be taxed; and because

you are taxed on only a percen-

tage of your income, you are al-

lowed only a like percentage of

For example, if you earned 60

per cent of your income in North

Carolina while residing in the

State, you would claim 60 per cent

of your otherwise allowable per-

sonal exemption. This means that

a single person who normally

would be allowed a \$1,000 personal

exemption would claim 60 per

cent of \$1,000, or \$600, as his per-

sonal exemption. Deductible ex-

penses incurred while you were

living and working in the State

If you moved into the State dur-

ing the year, essentially the same

plo edure is followed in filing

your N. C. return as that for the

former N. C. resident outlined

above. You become a tax resi-

dent of North Carolina by earning

income and living in the State

and become liable to file a return.

The North Carolina Department"

of Revenue has indicated that

there is no specified lentgh of

domicile in North Carolina re-

quired before an individual be-

may be claimed.

A New Resident

your personal exemption.

ness done in this State.

tax liability to North Carolina.

your return before

APRIL 15

You may be present in the State

and earning income but still re-

tain your legal residence in some

other state because you are in

North Carolina for a clearly tem-

If you are a legal resident of

another state, present in North

Carolina for a clearly temporary

purpoe, you will have a N. C. tax

liability if you have income from

sources in his State. Your return

should be filed according to the

procedure set forth for new resi-

N. C. residency during the year.

cents and individuals who gave up

Under existing North Carolina

law a non-resident is not entitled

to claim deduction for medical

expenses, personal interest, per-

At the present time North Caro-

lina practices full reciprocity of

tax eredits with the neighboring

states of South Carolina and Ken-

tucky. If you'are a North Caro-

lina resident who earns income in

South Carolina or Kentucky, this

means that either of these states

will allow you, a deduction from

the income tax due to that state

sonal taxes, or contributions.

Reciprocity of Tax Credits

porary purpose.

C. R. Daniel For The News

-STATE INCOME TAX FACTS-

Carolina (or Kentucky) earning income in North Carolina, you should file your return as outlined earlier for non-residents and take a credit against the N. C. tax due in the amount you paid South Carolina (or Kentucky) on

present for as much as 6 months, with the Commonwealth of Virtax credit if he present in Virginia for as much as six months. North Carolina may claim a tax credit only if he is present in North Carolina for less than six

North Carolina Statutes do not permit the practice of reciprocity where income from partnerships or individually owned businesses

tent of the tax paid to North Carolina on the same income.

voman from Dunogan Castle. Scotland and chieftan of the Macleod Clan throughout the world, Dame Flora was born at No. 10 Downing Street in London, Her father was Chancellor of the Exchequer to the Crown under Queen Victoria. Her husband was the owner and publisher of the London Times, newspaper with world's largest circulation. Three years ago when she visited North Carolina she won wide acclaim

and recognition. Dinner at the Governor's mansion and appearances before the House and Senate marked her visit this time. LAMARR CAUDLE . . . Opinion of all with whom we talked about the Lamarr Caudle sen-

Virginian earning income in

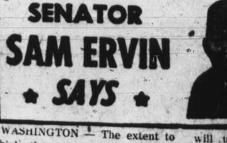
aised with Tennessee, as that state does not tax individual earned income. Georgia will not give a North Carolinian credit for tax paid his home state on Georgia income; therefore, a Georgia resident pays the full North Carolina tax on any income earned in this State, and a North Carolina resident pays Georgia tax. The North Carolinian would then file his North Carolina return in 'the same manner as a former resident does - reporting all income, deducting Georgia income. and pro-rating personal exemption. For information about reciprocity practice with other states, you should write to the Revenue Department in Raleigh.

on income earned there to the ex-

If you are a resident of South

No question of reciprocity is

SAM ERVIN



which the underworld has been able to corrupt officials and organiztaions in currently being demonstrated by the hearings conducted before the Senate Racketeering Committee.

Threat Of Vice Our committee has been continu

ing its investigation of this sordid activity. I am certain that you have been following the hearings; I will not outline here the evidence we have heard. There is one thing that all good citizens should learn with renewed emphasis. It is that the tentacles of crime and the underworld can 'corrupt in high and low places and that the battle against vice and corruption is threat to legitimate organizations. In this particular phase of ous investigation, we have been inquiring into the activities of some of the leaders of the Teamsters Union and their tie-in with the underworld. It must be shocking for the law-abiding members of this union to learn of the apparent deep pentration of the underworld into their union in the Pacific Northwest. It must also be shocking to the good people of Portland.

tence was that he used ment and was indise of his associations but far from having cris in dealing with the m brought about his do

election in North C no one at the mer Democratic State Exe mittee meeting dared Truman's name afte sourian had been no remembr how at the convention in Greensh Caudle made a folks President Truman. interest incidents about dent and his ways. sounded the keynote is organization to back with many groups it r popular thing to do. Truman himself we fi Caudle did about as m one else to turn the b of Truman in the '4 Certainly so in Tar

are saying that it was ford's blast at Gover school salary stand the governor to move his proposed 9.1 per increase for school to state employees. Som teachers and state en already marking down brance in their 1960 endar Sanford's forthrie tion of suport. We unde the Fayetteville attorn ed much favorable rea all over the state. In a followed by a prepared a few days later, much to establish his serious contender for natorial nomination in

TERRY SANFORD

PRICE-PACKING auto dealers we under tinue to bam-boozle t with price-packing. This deception works this dealer marks up the p new car above the facts mended list: then he disc packed price to give the feeling he's getting a gain. A New York City merchant quotes a fou recommended \$2,795. But for \$2,462, says the Journal

DEMOCRATS March 16, from all 6 Carolina Democratic N ers and followers will the Sir Walter Hotel for the state's annual ing dinner. The speaker Senator Lyndon Johnson who seems to have his ed toward the 1960 1 nomination, if in the his recovery from his he continues unabated.

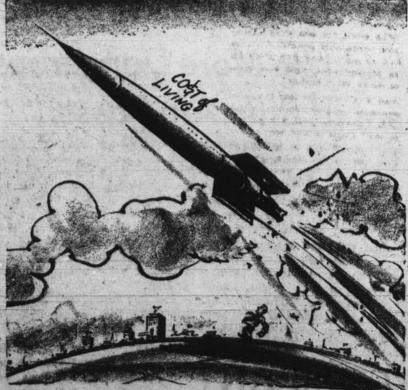


will undoubtedly be ! other places as our folds. I hope that we'd strumental in helping this cancer that threatening the very many of our cities. infiltration of the unde high places of influence

trol. As the overflowing en the committee hearing the testimony, many a and find considerable the stores of vice and As I sit as a member mittee, I find this ev from amusing. It is a to of mankind's weakness failure to perform with when entrusted with res

New Laws!

The work of the invest for the purpose of deter what extent present remodeling and what. legisltaion is needed to infiltration of the under legitimate labor and mi activity. If it has the of calling attention to ance to prevent the this plague, the hearing been very worthwhile.



Walt Partymiller-York Gazette & Daily

Is This One Out Of Control?