

#### **70L TWENTY-ONI**

## PARMYNLLE, PITT COUNTY, NOR CAROLINA, FRIDAY, DECRMBER THE 1930

### NUMBER THIRTY-ONE

# **Building And Loan Asencia** tions Offers Easiest Way To Finance A House.

building 1981 will be year.

That is the prediction of busines leaders. But what will the average man use for money with which to build his new home?

The fact is recognized that the average man does not have enough money to enter into an extensive building program alone but this diffi culty can be met by the pooling of : community's funds through the for mation of a building and loan association, says James H. McNish, deputy commissioner, department of banking and insurance, of New Jer-

sey. "The exact date of the formation of the first building and loan association is somewhat in doubt," says Mr. McNish. "Some say that it origin ated in China centuries ago. It is certain, however, that a savings association was organized during the year 1815 by the Earl of Selkirk, in the southern part of Scotland, near the English line."

was organized in 1831 by a group of the challenge of a referendum. He car confiscated while Harper was each; Tessie Vines, 30-days, all of calcitrant. He refused to vote for Al several months. It has also stressed upon them. men who could fond no financial in- opened his annual report with a ref- given his choice between a 4-months Wilson. Alfred Johnson was given 6 Smith and he urged other Democratic the need of economy in the operation stitution that would loan them the erence to the "great alarm being ex- road sentence or a \$100 fine and cost. months for resisting officers, and voters in the state to follow his lead. of government and has suggested funds which they sought with which pressed by some of our timid people Federal agents conducting raids in Emeline May 6 months. to buny or build homes for them- 'n regard to newspaper publicity a- various Eastern Carolina sections reselves and for their families.

the organization meeting. Every mem- perance Council behind closed doors gallons of beer, 50 gallons of whiskey ber of the pioneer association was to had received a unanimous standing and one automobile and Wilson Counmake an mitial payment of \$5 upon vote against any such proposal. Dr. ly sheriff's forces today captured a each \$500 unit subscribed for, and Wilson was not present. The resolu- 10-gallon plant and 300 gallons of tion adopted said that having won the thereafter a monthly payment of (3) Eighteenth Amendment there is no until the total monthly payments, occasion for the dry forces to join in ing the past week have almost set a plus the accumulated profits, amounted to \$500. This sum was then large any movement by referendum or oth- record for the local department. More enough to build or buy a home. And er process for its repeal. the secretary of this group received F. Scott McBride, superintendent ed and demolished and more than a of the Anti-Saloon League, in a mil-\$15 for his first year's work. Mr. McNish divides the history of itant address, had predicted a prothese associations into four periods; hibition "battle royal" in the 1982 conventions of both parties, and deearly experiment and ultimate success feat for the Republican party if its of the local associations 1831-1885; rise and fall of the national associa- candidate was wet or moist. Dr. Wilson in his reportcriticized tions, 1885-1900; reconstruction of shifting the Prohibition Bureau from public confidence, 1900-1019; expansion on sound lines, 1910 to the pres- the Treasury to the Justice Department, saying "we imagined it would and there all and ent time. take two years to do this and get it Pennsylvania seems to have been on a working basis." He added: fertile territory for building and loan associations, for they sprang up like "This has proven to be the case and mushrooms all over the state. Even will be the situation for some time to today there are more than 2,000 as- come."

Oliver Stewart Says: "The Church, As Such, Has No Place In Contest For The **Election** Of A President

Of The United States."

Washington, Dec. 9 .- A demand for announcement made at prohibition reation of an all-embracing federa- enforcement headquarters here today, day Monday at an all night party in the management of his plantation Pitt County beard of commissioners thurch, to presets prohibition in the white, and Sam Smith, negro, were 932 campaign, was laid today before captured at the site of a 60-gallon here, until broken up by blood the National Temperance Council. At still in Nash County, Sunday night and police in search of theives who wother dry meeting the question of and were ordered held for trial at the had pilfered the groupry store of Bata prohibition referendum was revived. April term of United States District ton and Shirley of blend, mayonnaise Oliver Stewart, president of the fly- court at a hearing before U. S. Com- and canned goods for refreshments ing squadron foundation, called for a missioner D. W. Isear here today. The served earlier in the dry mobilization pointed toward the Perrys were held under \$500 bond There is no doubt in the minds of pext presidential election. He hit out each and Smith under \$250 bond on local police but what they arrested

in the prohibition ranks, contended ufacturing whiskey. "the church, as such, has no place in Detectives J. C. Pittman and J. C. consumed by the party makers, How-

ing some dry organization. emperance societies.

phia, is given as the home of the first list Board of Temperance, laid be- ley today sentenced Barnes to eight same, road sentence of a year; Wil- was nominated at the Houston con- association has been active in a cam-

elves and for their families. Thirty-eight men were present at bout referendum." Scarcely 12 hours before the Tem- gorted to headquarters here the cap-ture of 13 stills, seven men, 6,850 BLAST

**Fifteen** Cantured In Week end Raids In Castern Part Of State Wilson, Dec. 9.-Fifteen stills, 12 iles, 6,650 gallons en, two autom of beer and 99 gallons of whiskey were captured in eastern North Caro-

lina in week-end raids according to

tent," and even suggested supplant- and James Harper, negroes, early was jailed along with several suspects The Democratis party obeyed his dic- J. T. Clifton in charge.

addressed requested either church or ing them for about 20 blocks. The posed by Mayor Belcher at a hearing were afraid to back him.

ported to headquarters here the capbeer in Toisnot Township

**Hounds Track Thieves From** Grocery Store To Home Of Negro Vilere A Car Party Is In Progress Despite Early Hour.

Spirits were highleven at break of there. He will take an active interes Washington Heights a negro section

the hounds, but the evidence had been | Josiah Bailey.

Virtually, all the 100 delegates he with 39 gallons of whiskey after trail- and the following sentences were in accord with his views, or else County Tax Relief Association, read



pend Rest Of Days On 5.000 Acre Farm In Jone A Conniv.

Upon his retirement from the U. note on March 4, Senator Furnifold M. Simmoms will retire to his 5.000-acre farm in Jones county and plans to spend his remaining years

able time reading.

Carolina, A career that has been Monday in January,

a considerable majority. It would from time to time. have gone Republican without Senator Simmons' aid, but there is no Thirity question of his influence. He undoubtedly caused several thousand individuals to vote against the Democratic nominee for president. And that brought on the ire of the

Democrats in all sections of the state

Pitt County Commissioners Mule Killed When Hit By Defer Action On Reduction Of Salaries Until The First Of Year: Offices Consolidated.

Car Near Cox Mill: L. C. Arthur Rundown Down And Hurt In Greenville By Coal Truck.

Rain resulted in two automobile ac-Greenville, Eec. 8. Members of the cidents and injury of three persons ion of dry fices, divorced from the Romas Perry and Phelan Perry, held at the home of Emily May in and he also expects to spend consider- met in adjourned ession at the court on highways in and around Greenville Saturday night. house here to consider the reduction

The most serious accident occurred And thus come to an end one of the of salaries of county employees, but outstanding political careers in North the matter was deferred until first on the Cox Mill road about six miles from Greenville, and resulted in the

most interesting to watch; that The session was attended by vir. injury of Jesse Laughinghouse, and brought Senator Simmons to the peak tually all county employees and num- his sister, Miss Levie Laughin of political prestige and that witnes- bers of citizens. Chairman H. V. Sta- Both received painful but not serious and his down-fall at the hands of ton, of Bethel, who was inducted into injuries about their heads when the Democratic voters of North Carolina office along with other members of automobile in which they were riding it the lack of "militant leadership" charges of possessing a still and man- the guilty party, who was tracked by last June when he was defeated by the board last Monday, presided. collided with two mules and a cart driven by Frank Wilson, farmer, re-The commissioners ordered the con-

Senator Simmons was the individ solidation of the offices of the audi- siding in the Cox Mill community. contest for the election of a Presi- Fulghum captured Sheppard Barnes ever, a carload of Wilson negroes unl political boss of North Carolinal for and tax supervisor with Auditor One of the mules was killed outright but Wilson escaped uninjured.

Sunday morning in a Plymouth coach charged with transporting whiskey, tates. For the most part, the leaders C. W. Hearne, secretary of the Pitt Laughinghouse was going in the direction of Greenville and Wilson a letter from F. M. Wooten, attorney was bound for Cox Mill. A blinding capture was effected when the negroe held early Monday morning: James Then came the historic campaign for the association, urging economy mist hanging over the highway was Three blocks away, Dr. Clarence stopped to discharge part of the li- Joyner, driving automobile under in- of 1928. Senator Simmons fought the in the administration of the county held responsible for the accident, True Wilson, secretary of the Metho- quor cargo. Police Justice R. J. Brink- fluence of liquor and transporting Democratic nominee. When Smith government in the future. The tax making it impossible for the driver of the car to see the approaching It fore the annual meeting of his board months on the roads and ordered his lie Vines and Frank Barnes, 6 months vention, the Senator still remained re- paign for tax reduction for the last mules and cart until he was almost

The second accident occurred at the easterni end of Evans Street, Green-North Carolina went Republican by several means to bring this about ville, near Bell's Coal and Wood Yard and resulted in the painful but not

serious injury of L. C. Arthur well known Greenville man.

Mr. Arthur was walking along the road with a colored man when a truck owned by Bell's Coal Yard approached. Mr. Arthur moved to the side of the road but the negro stepped direct-

sociations in Philadelphia alone. In spite of the fact that 50 or more associations were orgenized between . . e in-

1831 and 1849corporated until 1850. The can the state of Pennsylvania passed a law providing for their incorporation with a limitation of the amount of stock

to 500 shares. The year 1859 saw this limit raised to 2,500 shares of \$200 each, and in 1874 another amendment was passed changing the limit to an aggregate value of \$1,000,000 of our

standing shares, regardless of the number, and later laws made it possible for associations to issue any desired amount of stock.

1869 the number jumped to 450 by highways just within the incorporat-1876. The cooperative movement of limits here late Tuesday afternoon. spread to other states, Maryland had Mrs. Etheridge and Miss Lalla Braits first association in 1843, New Jer- raw were returning to Washington sey in 1847, New York in 1848 and from Raleigh in Mrs. Etheridge's Illinois in 1849. They also flourished Buick sedan. Mr. Tugwell and his in the Northwest, especially in St. father were the only occupants of his Paul, although the troubles of the Ford. Both cars were badly damaged "national" association caused a severe in the crash, in which a telephone ly retarded development.

"nationals," which were organized in carried Mrs. Etheridge to a hospital the early 1890's only to collapse after in their town.

movement has had. He points out that they were radically different from its foundation-cooperation and mu the local organi

organized by men who know one a must be made in the future. Cooperanother intimately, and in a position to tion is the solution of this world's keep in close touch with the share- troubles." holder and to have a close oversigning He declares that over the plantical condition of the properties upon which loans have the sociological and the psychological een made.

**O** ACCIDEN Wreck At Intersection Of

Wilson - Fountain High- been, taken to protect depositors. way.

fering from painful cuts and injuries, cashier. as the result of a collision at the in-

From 148 associations chartered in tersection of the Fountain and Wilson

setback in this region and consequent- pole and hydrant were also involved. paying depositors in full were good. Dr. Windley of Washington happen-The numerous failures of these ed to stop to offer his assistance and and are engaged in auditing etc.At

the panic in 1893, are described by Late reports from the bedside Mr. McNish as the greatest setback Mr. Tugwell state that he has been the building and loan association unable to move since returning home.

tuality. Its success blazes the trail a-The latter is a neighborhood affair, long with real progress, in all things,

> meets three acid tests: the financial, "The financial test is met by its

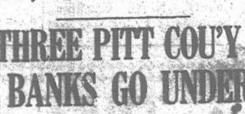
amortization plan, which, for the pur-

Astivities of prohibition agents dur than 50 distilleries have been captur-

age.

feet.

score of arrests made in the first seven days of the month.



**Citizens Bank Of Farmville** National Bank of Greenville, And National Bank Of Ayden Closed.

The Citizens Bank, the smaller of the two local financial institutions

here, closed its doors about 1:30 Monday afternoon following a call meetthe liner Egypt ont down in 1922 such.) ing of the directors, made necessary by a slow but steady run during the with \$5,000,000 in b ingots aboard. morning. The doors were closed and a notice read that this action had

The board is composed of many of the prominent citizens of Farmville.

Mrs. Sam Etheridge of Washington with J. T. Thorne, one of the beat as a broken arm and John Tugwell, known business men of this section, Ir., of the Fountain section, is suf- as president, and H. W. Turnage as

> Outstanding figures in the last report indicating the bank's condition were: deposits \$216,806; bills payable \$129,000; loans and discounts \$266, 124; real estate holdings \$35,000, and capital and surplus of \$70,000. Cashier Turnage stated on Monday that the bank had a \$77,000 capital, surplus and undivided profits account, and that he believed prospects for

present, no statement has been made by them as to the condition or any hope offered to depositors for 81 early settlement.

Distress is obvious, and the closin mains the principal topic of conversation at home or on the streets. The life savings of many are involved and the many sumors good and bad are received with interest, though the atmosphere remains calm, and much bout a thousand yards, according to

fortitude is being shown by the people most concerned. Town treasured R. A. Joyner made a statement on the same day that the bank closed that town funds were

amply secured by depository bonds. The Bank of Farmville, the only in the Florence set this off.

**Twelve Members Of Crew** Killed When Sunken Gun Cotton Cargo Explodes.

considered a menace to navigation.

over by the American company, Com-

crew to work aboard without any in-

The Artiglio had been temporarily

engaged by the French government

and have long been considered seri-

Divers from the Artiglio had placed

a charge of explosives in the hull of

the Florence and the salvage vessel

was standing off at a distance of a-

evewitnesses, when the charge was

The Artoglio also carried a heavy

cargo of explosives and it is assumed

ous dangers to shipping.

exploded.

Following the November election in 1928, steps immediately were taken to punish Senator Simmons for his Lorient, France, Dec. 8 .- Tons of desertion of his party. It was felt

guncotton submerger since the World that in view of the many honors that War in the sunken hulks of the cargo had been bestowed unon him, he boat Florence, suddenly flared and should have remained loyal to the exploded yesterday, shattering the party nominee. He failed to do this, Italian salvage ship Artiglio which so it was decreed that he must be sac-

found bleeding in death from a gun was engaged in removing the wreck, rificed. Josiah William Bailey defeated him shot wound.

Twelve members of the Artiglion's in overwhelming fashior. Any other Mr. Hedgepeth, 55 years of age, crew, including the captain, Berte- good man could have done the same had lived for a number of years on lotto Giacomo, lost their lives in the thing. And with the defeat of Sena- the Harris farm, now owned by A. C. explosion and the remaining seven of the Simmons ended one-man domin- Monk, and was considered a good the crew, all injured, were maked to ion of Democratic affairs in North neighbor and of affable disposition. hospitals at Belle Isle, The bodies of Carolina. The party chieftains are Recent financial troubles is believed two divers, encased in their arm not proper to ste to it that such a config

suits were recovered from the wreck- tion does not happen again. No one The farmer was alone in the house individual is ever again going to be when the act was committed, the rest The explosion occurred off the Is- ome political dictator of this state. of the family being engaged in gradand of Houst, on the west coast of (We doubt if there is another man in ing tobacco in a pack house across Brittany, not far from the spot where the state who is capable of becoming the road. He leaves a wife and several children.

Funeral arrangements have not And so Senator Simmons returns to From this isolated spin word of the the farm-a broken down old man been completed, the family awaiting tragedy reached here today. For more well past the three-score-and-ten a son in Georgia, who is on his way tee, came forward today with her prethan a year the Artiglio had been mark. He leaves behind him the stor- home.

seeking to recover the sunken treas- ies of political life. He no longer will ure of the Egypt but so far, because mingle with the statesmen of the na-RESTORED of bad weather conditions and rratic tion, nor will he be called upon to ex-The loss of the Artiglio may mean ercise his judgment in helping manthat the salvage work will be taken age the affairs of the country.

IN STRIKE AREAS Back to the farm-back to the soil modore Slone Danenhower of Bridge- he loves and to the books he likes to

## port, Conn., said he had offered to read. A quiet, subdued, reflective ville Textile Difficulty Has Penceful Close.

Danville, Na., Dec. 8. - The most troublous day since the Danville textile strike began came to a peaceful conclusion with the mill gates at closing time lacking the stormy crowds

Lodging Place In Texas; tection at Schoolfield. More than .90 Democrats will be able to stress ecoofficers split into groups were on hand at the city mill gates prepared lie stheir chance of victory.

for eventualities. They carried riot The presidential nominee, Mrs. Morgan P. Moore, long missing Uni- guns as this morning when the militia versity of North Carolina youth, had and the police encountered mass pickbeen found flared up in this South- eting and defiant crowds which in the western town but faded almost as city refused to disperse until routed by tear gas released by the police. Schoolfield labored all day yesterday Governor Pinchot and Senators Nor-

to meet today's emergency on the has- nis, Borah and La Fayette.

ly in the path of the machine. The Ben Hedgepeth Dies From driver pulled to the side of the road Gunshot Wound Before to miss the man on the highway, and struck Mr. Arthur, knocking him **Reaching Hospital.** down with such force that he remain-

ed unconscious several hours. His in-Ben Hedgepeth died of injuries self juries were said to consist mostly of inflicted. Tuesday morning before he bruises. The accident was said to have reached a Greenville hospital, where been unavoidable because of the mist he was being rushed by relatives, as that hung over the road at the time soon as possible after the man was the accident happened.

> ISSUE WHISK

Not For National Conventions To Worry About, Savs Mrs. Blair.

New York, Dec. 9. - Mrs. Emily Newell Balir, former vice chairman of the Democratic National Commitscription for the election of a Democratic President in 1932, the cardinal point in her suggestion being, "Ignore prohibition."

Only by side stepping the wet-dry controversy, Mrs. Blair declared, can the party capitalize the victories in the November election. Writing in the Review of Reviews, she proposed that Most Troublous Day In Dan- the 1932 platform contain this plank: "It is not for the national convention to make a pronouncement on prohibition. It is ot a question that can be settled, either one way or the other by a national election. It is not a question involving fundamental Democratic principles. Therefore, it cannot be made a party policy. It is a question to be settled at the primwhich sought to gather about them aries. Lemocrats will have an oppor-

their choice of nominees. Where the majority are dry, their nominee will workers passed out of the factories be dry. Where the majority are wet,

> Mrs. Blair reasons that by putting prohibition in the background the nomic issues. And therein, she says.

Blair believes, must appeal to two groups-"those Republican manufacturers and bankers who no longer desire a high protective tariff, and desire more international co-operation, City police and military officers at | and the progressive faction headed by

is of reports which filled the city that She suggests three men as personi-

use of helium gas, permitting ita With the passing of Senator Sim mons, also passes the power of North convenience at depths as great as 500 Carolina in the United State Senate. ENDINGOLIOS

to remove the hulks of a number of carge ships sunk during the war in YOUTH FALSE ALM the dangerous waters off the Brittany coast. Most of these vessels were packed with high explosives and munitions intended for the allies armies

**Young Man Vanishes From** Not Seen Again.

Pampa, Tex., Dec. 9 .-- Hope that quickly as it dawned.

Cant. Edward G. Trimyer, of the that the repercussion from the blast Salvation Army, Galveston, yesterday wired authorities at Asheville, N. C.,

place the Simon Lake adomarine, De- evening for the remainder of his life. fender, at the disposal of the Sorima On March 4 the political curtain will Company of Genoa, which owned the drop behind him as he passes out of Artiglio. The Defender is said to be the picture, and Senator Simmons beequipped with new devices making comes Mr. Simmons-farmer.

early this morning to jeer non-union tunity to expose their opinions in workers. At Schoolfield and in Danville mill

without a single sign of molestation. their nominee will be wet." Substantial police protection was afforded here and troops provided pro-

