\$53,369.74

Washington Farm News

EVERY FARMER AFFECTED. BUMPER CROPS. CREATE NEW PROBLEMS. BACK TO 1933. CONTROL HELPS COTTON.

(Hugo S. Sims, Washington Correspondent.)

"Every crop on every farm, in every county and in every State has a definite tie-in and relationship with similar cropsi n other states."

The above sentence, taken from a message to the people of Texas, delivered by President Roosevelt when he was in that State last week, expresses a truth that the farmers will pay millions of dollars of Federal pendo well to appreciate.

the was Governor of New York a survey showed much farming land was being used in an uneconomical way, that thousands of acres were being making it half again as expensive for badly eroded, reforestation was great need, that we had to plan for improving rural schools, bringing in electricity and good roads and stopping the waste and poverty that so often attended the older methods of doing business.

that agriculture cannot be thought of the status of a colony, and the net or worked for, just on state lines. That is why "I have been working on the agricultural and cattle program from a national angle." He said that the cotton crop in Texas held a definite relationship with cotton in other the South and to keep it in the posistates and that the cotton crop of tion of a colony producting cheap produced larger yields and materially said bonds; and the South is clearly connected "with the economics of the wheat grower in the Dakotas, the cattlemen of Wyoming, the potato grower of Maine."

poor year," concluded the President, conditions which affect its income are "his lack of prosperity hits all the improved." Moreover, it adds, "The others."

1931 and 1932, the nation's farm mar- side the Union. There is an opporkets were overwhelmed with surplus- tunity and responsibility to make her es. Shortly thereafter, an attempt a full-fledged and equal-privileged to control acreage through the AAA member of the national family." was instituted. Drought in the wheat and corn areas prevented a complete The Southern View. test of the program for these two crops. In the Cotton Belt, however, where no drought problem arose, the AAA program was successful in reducing the carry-over and gradually bringing about an almost normal supply of the staple.

In 1937, however, when the Supreme Court upset the AAA and Congress failed to pass new control legislation, ed White people of the South suborthe cotton growers responded by dinated every problem to that of planting 34,471,000 acres and producing a record crop of 18,946,000 South and assert, without equivocabales. This huge crop, produced without control created for cotton a situation that was just as bad as that faced in the early part of 1933.

Undoubtedly, the same situation would have prevailed for wheat and corn had not the dry weather intervened. As it is, the situation developed a year later. The 1938 crop of wheat and corn are greatly in excess of domestic and foreign requirements and the probability is that control legislation provided under the Farm Law passed this year, will have to be applied to the crops next sea-

In this connection, it should be pointed out that the cotton growers of the nation this year, acting in accord with control legislation which they voluntarily voted for, planted an acreage below the farm allotment and the smallest since the Department of Agriculture began keeping records in 1909. The 26,904,000 acres planted represented a decrease of twenty-two per cent from the 1937 acreage. This reduction is expect- nual 4-H short course, July 25-80. ed to cover around 12,000,000 or about fifty per cent less than last year. As a result of these figures, and because of financial assistance from the Gov- and Miss Frances MacGregor, 4-H ernment to the farmers the price of club leaders at the college. the staple is expected to move upward gradually.

Last week's crop report forecast second largest crop on record-and 2,487,102,000 bushels of corn. Crops of this size make it necessary for the ture and director of the extension ser-Department to invoke crop controls vice, will speak Monday evening. to restrict planting for next year's vide loans to growers desiring to hold surplus supplies off the market un- Carolina is scheduled for an address

plus that may surpass the 278,000. 000 in 1932; which was the larges on record. For corn, officials forego to market this Fall. This surplus is thirty per cent greater than normal of milk, food conservation, handiand the crop this year will add to it crafts, room improvement, clothing, Cotton growers, with their crop con- adventures with books, home beauti trol, face a surplus from previous fication, recreation, leadership, agriseasons of at least 13,000,000 bales, which is equal to the record surplus natural resources, plant diseases, in 1932 and is sufficient to supply crops, livestock, the farm shop, and

for one year.

tation charges on farm products are out of line with prices farmers receive for their products, but it will probably be necessary for the new division to take cognizance of the financial condition of the railroads at present. The Secretary of Agriculture contends that railroads should charge higher rates in periods of prosperity and lower rates in periods of depression.

Looking at Washington

building had to be done under severa handicaps. There was traditional grievance against tariffs, which made the South and West pay higher prices for the manufactured goods of the North and East, while they had to sell their cotton, tobacco, wheat or pork at the lower prices of the world market. There were taxes to help sions to former members of the Union Army, while Confederate veterans Mr. Roosevelt explained that when received none. There were freight rate differentials which, because of the smaller amount of Southern production, tended to keep it small by a Southern manufacturers as for their competitors to reach the principal markets."

Kept Impoverished.

On the same line, Walter Lippmann well known newspaper writer, recently said, "In the long period . . . af He said he was struck by the fact ter the Civil War, the South has had effect of the nation's commercial policy has been to keep the South improverished . . . The concentrated control of credit having worked to retard the industrial development of raw .materials."

Concluding its editorial, which we have quoted above, Christian Science Monitor says, "The "Where one of these peoples have a South can do more for itself if the nation in general will profit by altering the conditions that tend to keep Following bumper harvests in the South a conquered province out-

> gion inhabited by diverse races. It would discuss the Reconstruction policies of the victorious North and explain how the beaten and impoverishmaintaining their control of the tion, the continued determination of the White people of the South to maintain control of that area.

THE ANSWERS!

- 1. Yes; California's crop exceeds
- domestic consumption. 2. Yankee Stadium, New York.
- 3. Germany. 5. In Montana.
- 6. Charles L. Dodgson, whose per
- name was Lowis Carroll, 7. Girls, by about four years.
- 8. In 1790.
 9. An electrified barbed wire fence on the Palestine-Syrian border. The scientists are trying to find

4-H Boys And Girls To Meet At College

Farm boys and girls from practically every county in North Carolina will gather at State College next Monday to spend a week at the an-

A well planned program of recreation and education has been arranged for the young people by L. R. Harrill

morning, Col. John W. Harrelson, administrative dean of State College, and Dr. Jane S. McKimmon, assistant director of the extension service, will address the boys and girls. Dr. I. O. Schaub, dean of the school of agricul-Gov. Clyde R. Hoey will speak

Thursday and Dr. Frank P. Graham president of the University of North on Wednesday morning. Clyde R. Erwin, state superintendent of pub-The wheat forecast indicates a sur- lie instruction, will appear on Fri-

> Class work will be given from 10 to 12:45 o'clock each morning. The Crowning of the State 4-H King

and Queen of Health at the Health

ageant on Thursday evening and the

STATE COLLEGE MEMBERSHIMINE FARM QUESTIONS

QUESTION: What is meant by calcium-phosphrus ratio and what is this ratio for poultry?

in the poultry diet and the proper ratio is essential for bone development, egg shell, formation, and other body activities. If these minerals are not present in the proper proportions, conditions such as alipped chicks the percent of calcium and prosphorus in the feed should be 2.1 and 0.7 and for laying stock the percentage should be 1.6 of calcium and 1.0 of phosphorus.

apple trees?

ANSWER: Three pounds of bluestone should be dissolved in a wooden container for about 12 hours. This solution is then added to about forty gallons of water and thoroughly mixed with four pounds of lime in the tion is used to control coddling moth, bitter rot, and fruit spot on apples. of lead should be added.

control "rust" in cotton?

controlled "rust" damage. This treatment is recommended in the peaplications should be made in 250 pounds of 20 per cent kainit. The side applications should be made when the plants are about four inches possible.

PAYS HUSBAND ALLOWANCE

Wilkes-Barre, Pa. - Judge Thos. not attempted to give an exposition Reich, 50, of Nanticoke, to furnish the principal of and interest on said of the Southern viewpoint in connec- her unemployed husband with a room tion with the problem discussed. This and \$12 a month for clothes and would, naturally, stress the compli- meals. He based his decision on cated problems which arise in a re- testimony that Reich, an unemployed carpenter, had been thrifty and good provider during twelve years of married life.

When HEADACHE Is Due to Constination

Often one of the first-felt effects of constipation is a headache. Take a dose or two of Black-Draught!

That's the sensible wayrelieve the constipation. Enjoy the refreshing relief which thousands of people have reported from the use of pure'y vegetable Black-Draught. Sold in 25-cent packages.

BLACK-DRAUGHT

A GOOD LAXATIVE

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE ISSUANCE OF \$30,000 BONDS OF THE TOWN OF FARMVILLE, NORTH CARO-LINA, FOR THE ENLARGEMENT AND EXTENSION OF THE tion. TOWN'S SEWER SYSTEM.

BE IT ORDAINED by the Board of Commissioners of the Town of Farmville as follows:

Section 1. Pursuant to The Municipal Finance Act, 1921, as amended. bonds of the Town of Farmville, North Carolina, are hereby authorized to be issued in an aggregate princi-At the first formal session Monday pal amount not exceeding \$30,000, for the purpose hereinafter described. Section 2. The proceeds of said AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING bonds shall be applied solely to the payment of the cost of enlarging and extending the sewer system of the Town of Farmville heretofore established and maintained by said Town, at the expense of the Town at large. Section 8. A tax sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on said of Commissioners of the Town of

> of the Town of Farmville has been bonds of the Town of Farmville, filed with the Town Clerk, pursuant North Carolina, are hereby authorized to the requirements of The Municipal to be issued in an aggregate princi Finance Act, 1921, and is open to pal amount not exceeding ublic inspection.

> Section 5. All expenses to be de- ed. frayed by means of the bonds hereby | Section 2. The proceeds of said authorized are necessary expenses of bonds shall be applied solely to the the Town of Farmville, within the payment of the cost of enlarging and neaning of Section 7 of Article VII extending the electric light system of the Constitution of North Carolina. of the Town of Farmville, maintained Section 6. This ordinance shall by said Town to supply said Town take effect when approved by the and its inhabitants with electric curvoters of the Town of Farmville, at rent for lighting purposes, at the exan election to be called and held as provided in The Municipal Finance

> Act, 1921.
>
> The foregoing ordinance was passed bonds shall be annually levied and on the 12th day of July, 1988, and collected.

days after its first publication. is open to public inspection.

RETURN STOLEN LOOT

Landsdowne, Pa. - Some jewelry and a pair of opera glasses, stoler from the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert last Summer while they were on their vacation, was returned this summer, while they were away, with a provided in The Municipal Finance Act, 1921. ANSWER: This is the relative note: "From some darn fools who proportion of calcium and phosphorus realize the error in their ways. We are sorry."

> NOTICE OF SPECIAL ELECTION IN THE TOWN OF PARMVILLE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN. tendons may take place. In growing that a special election will be held on August 16th, 1938, in the Town of Farmville, North Carolina, for the purpose of stibmitting to the qualified voters of said Town for their ap- AN proval or disapproval of each of the following described ordinances and QUESTION: How do I make the proposed indebtedness to be in-Brodeaux mixture for spraying my curred pursuant to such ordinance,

(1) The ordinance entitled "Ar Ordinance authorizing the issuance of \$15,000 bonds of the Town of Farmville. North Carolina, for the enlargement and extension of the Town's water supply system," adopted by form of a paste. Enough water is the Board of Commissioners of the then added to make fifty gallons of Town of Farmville, North Carolina the solution. This is the standard on the 12th day of July, 1938, which 3-4-50 Bordeaux mixture. This solu- ordinance authorizes the issuance of \$15,000 bonds of the Town of Farmville for the purpose of paying the For late fruit, one pound of arsenate cost of enlarging and extending the water supply system of the Town of Farmville established and maintained QUESTION: What can be done to by said Town for the purpose of supplying water to its inhabitants, at the ANSWER: Recent experiments expense of the Town at large, and aushow that supplemental applications thorizes the levy of a tax sufficient to of potash applied soon after chopping pay the principal of and interest on

(2) The ordinance entitled "An Ordinance authorizing the issuance nut section where the disease causes of \$30,000 bonds of the Town of a considerable loss in yield. The ap- Farmville, North Carolina, for the the enlargement and extension of the form of muriate of potash at the rate Town's sewer system," adopted by of 50 to 100 pounds of 50 per cent the Board of Commissioners of the muriate to the acre or from 125 to Town of Farmville, North Carolina, on the 12th day of July, 1988, which ordinance authorizes the issuance of Finance Act, 1921, and is open to \$30,000 bonds of the Town of Farmhigh and as soon after chopping as ville for the purpose of paying the cost of enlarging and extending the tained by said Town, at the expense In the above discussion we have F. Farrell ordered Mrs. Herman the levy of a tax sufficient to pay bonds; and

Ordinance authorizing the issuance of provided in The Municipal Finance \$54,000 bonds of the Town of Farmville, North Carolina, for the Town's electric light system," adopted by the Board of Commissioners of the Town of Farmville, North Carolina, on the 12th day of July, 1988, which ordinance authorizes the issuance of \$54,-000 bonds of the Town of Farmville for the purpose of paying the cost of enlarging and extending the electric light system of the Town of Farmville, maintained by said Town to supply said Town and its inhabitants with electric current for lighting purposes, at the expense of the Town at large, and authorizes the levy of a tax sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on said bonds.

The polls will be open on the day of election from the hour of seven o'clock, A. M., until the hour of seven o'clock, P. M., Eastern Standard Time, and no longer. The polling place shall be the usual polling place in the Town of Farmville, to-wit: Farmville Fire Station, 119 N. Main

The Board of Commissioners of the Town of Farmville has appointed C. H. Flanagan to act as Registrar and C. A. Tyson and R. A. Fields to act as Judges of Election for said elec-

The Registrar will be furnished with registration books and will revise such books and keep the books open for the registration of new electors at the time and in the manner provided by law. By order of the Board of Commis-

sioners of the Town of Farmville. Dated, July 12th, 1988.

R. A. JOYNER, Town Clerk

THE ISSUANCE OF \$54,000 BONDS OF THE TOWN OF FARMVILLE, NORTH CARO-LINA, FOR THE TOWN'S ELEC-TRIC LIGHT SYSTEM.

BE IT ORDAINED by the Board bonds shall be annually levied and Farmville as follows:

Section 1. Pursuant to The Muni-Section 4. A statement of the debt cipal Finance Act, 1921, as amended for the purposes hereinafter describ

pense of the Town at large.

was first published on the 15th day Section 4. A statement of the debt of the Town of Farmville has been doled Any action or proceeding question-filed with the Town Clerk, pursuant lars, ing the validity of said ordinance to the requirements of The Municipal ors, In must be commerced within thirty Finance Act, 1921, as amended, and R. A. JOYNER, Town Clerk of Section 5. All expenses to be dethe Town of Farmville North frayed by means of the bonds hereby

authorized are paressary expenses of

the Town of Farmville, within the meaning of Section 7 of Article VII of the Constitution of North Carolina. Section 6. This wordinance shall take effect when approved by the voters of the Town of Farmville, at

The foregoing ordinance was pas on the 12th day of July, 1938, and was first published on the 15th day of July, 1938.

Any action or proceeding question ing the validity of said ordinance must be commenced within thirty days after its first publication.

R. A. JOYNER, Town Clerk of the Town of Farmville, North Carolina.

ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE ISSUANCE OF \$15,000 BONDS OF THE TOWN OF FARMVILLE, NORTH CARO-LINA, FOR THE ENLARGEMENT AND EXTENSION OF THE TOWN'S WATER SUPPLY SYS-

BE IT ORDAINED by the Board of Commissioners of the Town of Farmville as follows:

Section 1. Pursuant to The Municipal Finance Act, 1921, as amended bonds of the Town of Farmville North Carolina, are hereby authorized to be issued in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding \$15,000 for the purposes hereinafter described

Section 2. The proceeds of said bonds shall be applied solely to the payment of the cost of enlarging and extending the water supply system of the Town of Farmville established and maintained by said Town for the purpose of supplying water to its inhabitants, at the expense of the Town

Section 3. A tax sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on said bonds shall be annually levied and

Section 4. A statement of the debt of the Town of Farmville has been filed with the Town Clerk, pursuant to the requirements of The Municipal public inspection.

Section 5. All expenses to be defrayed by means of the bonds hereby sewer system of the Town of Farm- authorized are necessary expenses of ville heretofore established and main- the Town of Farmville, within the meaning of Section 7 of Article VI of the Town at large, and authorizes of the Constitution of North Carolina. Section 6. This ordinance shall take effect when approved by the voters of the Town of Farmville, at (3) The ordinance entitled "An an election to be called and held as

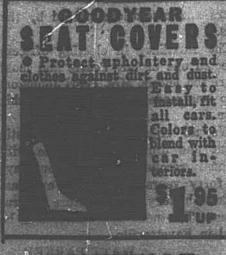
> Act, 1921. The foregoing ordinance was passed on the 12th day of July, 1938, and was first published on the 15th day of July, 1938.

Any action or proceeding questioning the validity of said ordinance must be commenced within thirty days after its first publication. R. A. JOYNER, Town Clerk of

the Town of Farmville, North Carolina.



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TOWN OF FARMAILEE FARMVILLE, N. C.

Comparative Statement of the Operations of the Water and Light Department for Years 1935-36 Steam Plant; 1986-37 Eight Months Steam and Four Months Diesal; and 1937-38 Diesal Plant.

Total Operating Expense 1936-37 1935-36 \$10,385.85 \$ 9,285.00 8.555.27 8,000.00 3,000,00 Superintendent's Salary ____ Material and Supplies _____ 2,946.51 3,429.53 Fuel Including Freight _____ 18,047.72 15,581.86 8,649.88 Motor Vehicle _____ 1,947.26 1,070.64 Water Analysis 64.00 Insurance 850.16 154.85 Office Expense 290.31 340.27 Total Operating Expense ____\$36,351.76 \$34,540.51 \$25,476.22

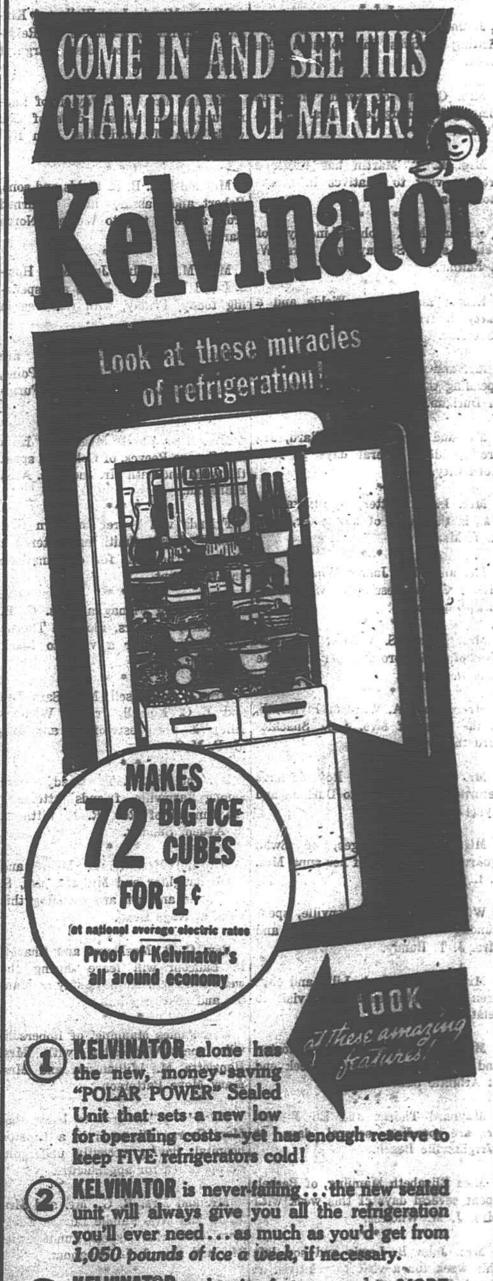
Net Receipts above operation cost _____\$ 8,213.85 \$14,551,72 Less Debt. Service for year 1937-38 including light plant, Wells and Imhoff \$ 7,714.75

Gross Receipts per years___\$44,565.61

Net Profit per years _____\$ 8,2:3.85 \$14,551.72 \$20,178.77 The above figures submitted at request of interested citizens rel-

ative to the effect of the change from steam plant to Diesal engines. And also note that during this three year period there has been two reductions in the light rates amounting to 25 per cent, 10 per cent being in 1936 and 15 per cent Jan. 1, 1938. The plant load has increased 40 per cent within the past twelve months and notwithstanding the reduced rates it is anticipated that this year's operations will net 15 per cent increase in reve-

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