

### WALSTONBURG NEWS

Mrs. W. A. Marlowe and Mrs. H. M. Mercer were Goldsboro visitors Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Gardner were Wilson visitors Monday.

Truett Lang of King's Business College and Bruton Taylor of U. N. C., spent the week end at their respective homes here.

Harold Bailey and Cameron West were inducted in service at Fort Bragg, Friday.

Mrs. Jason Shirley and Mrs. Melvin Gay were Wilson visitors Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Julian Worthington and Mrs. A. D. McLawhorn of Winterville visited relatives here Sunday.

The Workers Council met with W. I. Shackelford Thursday evening.

Miss Ruby Marlowe of Wilson spent the week end with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. W. A. Marlowe.

Friends will be sorry to learn that Isham Gay is confined to his home with a broken foot.

### STATE COLLEGE ANSWERS TIMELY FARM QUESTIONS

**QUESTION:** How long does it take to put beef cattle on full feed?

**ANSWER:** Cattle should be put on full feed as rapidly as possible, says E. I. Case, Extension animal husbandman of N. C. State College. As a general rule three to four weeks is ample time to get cattle on to full feed. To start with, they should be fed all the roughage they will eat, together with three to four pounds of concentrated feed. This concentrated feed is increased from day to day until the animals are getting all they will eat.

**QUESTION:** What types of farm machinery are now rationed?

**ANSWER:** It will be necessary for farmers to get certificates from their special Farm Machinery Rationing Committee for tractors, combines, fertilizer spreaders, grain drills, hay balers, lime spreaders, manure spreaders, milk coolers, milking machines, pick-up balers, potato diggers, shredders, disc harrows, feed grinders, and corn pickers. Information about rationing may be obtained from the office of the County Farm Agent.

**QUESTION:** What are some of the best varieties of grapes to grow?

**ANSWER:** Some of the better varieties of grapes recommended by James G. Weaver, State College horticulturist, are: Scuppernon, Mish, Memory, Thomas and James. The Scuppernon is a white or golden-colored variety, and the Mish, Memory and James are very popular black varieties. Thomas is an extra good red variety.

### Farmers Urged To Save Their Lespedeza Seed

Lespedeza is the favorite soil-building crop, and one of the principal grazing and hay crops, of Tar Heel farmers. Enos C. Blair, Extension agronomist of N. C. State College, reminds North Carolina farmers that the season for saving lespedeza seed is at hand.

"During the War, when nitrogen fertilizers are extremely scarce and likely to become even harder to obtain, it is the patriotic duty of every farmer to grow legumes," said the Extension Service specialist. "We also need more feed and pasture to meet our livestock production goals in the Food-for-Freedom program."

The Common, Tennessee 76 and Kobe varieties of lespedeza ripen about November 1 in the Coastal Plain, and a little earlier in the upper Piedmont and Mountains. The time depends on the first killing frost. The seed should be harvested as soon as possible after maturity to prevent losses from shattering.

### Winter Legume Seed Move from West Coast to South



With a shortage of nitrogen fertilizers resulting from the war, Southern farmers more and more are turning to winter legumes, which not only return nitrogen to the soil but also protect the land from winter winds and rains. West Coast farmers produce most of this seed. This year they produced about 220 million pounds—enough to plant 7 million acres. It takes 2,000 freight cars to ship this amount of seed. The upper left-hand photo shows Austrian winter pea seed being harvested in Oregon. Upper right, the seed have been cleaned and sacked and are ready for shipment. Lower left, bags of seed are loaded on a freight car. Lower right, one of the 40 solid train loads of seed being shipped from West Coast States to farmers throughout the South. Farmers can obtain this seed from their local AAA offices, and have the cost deducted from their AAA payments.

### It's Hands Across The Nation For Winter Legume Seed

With a shortage of nitrogen due to war, North Carolina farmers, as well as those of the entire South, are turning more and more to winter legumes as a means of storing nitrogen in their soil, according to the State AAA Committee, with headquarters at State College. Most of this seed is produced on the West Coast where farmers this year produced about 220,000,000 pounds—enough to plant 7,000,000 acres. Already more than 6,500,000 pounds of seed have been shipped to North Carolina from the West Coast. The upper left-hand photo shows Austrian winter peas being harvested in Oregon. Upper right, the seed have been cleaned and sacked and are ready for shipment. Lower left, bags of seed are loaded into a freight car and started on the long journey across the continent, as shown in the picture in the lower left. Farmers can obtain winter legume seed from their County AAA office, and have the cost deducted from any payments due them under the Agricultural Conservation Program.

### Wheat Recommended For Part of Hog Ration

Surplus wheat has been made available through the Commodity Credit Corporation for feeding livestock. Ellis V. Vestal, Extension swine specialist of N. C. State College, says wheat can be substituted for 30 to 50 percent of the grain ration in feeding hogs.

The Government wheat is being made available in North Carolina at \$1.00 per bushel during October. The shortage of corn is acute in some sections of the State, and the CCC distribution of wheat for feed will help farmers reach their meat-production goals in the Food-for-Freedom program.

"Ground wheat is about 10 percent better than shelled corn," said Vestal, "but the cost of grinding usually increases its cost by 10 percent. Corn can be fed on the ear or shelled, but wheat should be ground because hogs do not chew it sufficiently when they are hungry."

Vestal also explained that pigs fed wheat have more of a tendency to go "off feed" than do pigs fed corn as the only grain. On the other hand, hogs fed ground wheat and supplements gain 10 percent faster than pigs fed corn and supplements.

Like corn, wheat is deficient in vitamins A and D, as well as ample proteins and minerals. Therefore, wheat should be fed with a protein supplement, and minerals and green pasture.

"If wheat and corn are about the same price," said the swine specialist, "a combination of the two (or wheat and barley), fed with a protein supplement, minerals and green pasture, will generally make faster and more economical gains than when either ground wheat or shelled corn are fed as the only grain."

### Cotton Aids In Rubber Shortage

Memphis, Tenn.—The research division of the Hercules Powder Company is developing processes which open extensive new fields to the utilization of cotton in meeting certain phases of the rubber shortage, officials of the company have advised the National Cotton Council.

Using cotton in the reduction of ethyl cellulose, the company has discovered a material which will serve as a substitute for rubber in many uses, and as the base for many types of articles. Its product is expected to be called "ethyl rubber."

Such products will serve as garden hose, footwear, gloves, electrical tape, gaskets and washers seal tops for containers, water proof fabrics, hospital sheeting, and insulation. In many instances, they will replace brass, copper or iron piping. Many types of containers and plastic parts of furniture and other household articles will be made of the new products.

The Council points out, however, that the "rubber from cotton" will not make adequate automobile tires or tubes at the present time or in its present form. But technical and chemical research probably will not have to go much farther to adapt the material even to this urgent requirement for rubber.

The process is relatively simple, with ethyl cellulose being produced

from either lint or cotton linters. Most of the chemical going into the process are derived from farm commodities—alcohol from grain, nitrocellulose or other farm products, and the cellulose lase from cotton fiber.

### A WEEK OF THE WAR

(Continued from page 1)

the levels prevailing last March 1 in all the areas except one—Orlando, Fla.—where the maximum rent date is being moved back to October 1, 1941.

Price Administrator Henderson announced a new alternative pricing formula Effective October 15, for the following groups of food products: breakfast cereals, canned fish, coffee, sugar, cooking and salad oils, canned vegetables, dried fruit, lard, rice, hydrogenated shortenings and other shortenings, the action, which will result in "slightly higher prices" for consumers, was taken to relieve pressure on wholesalers and retailers caught between March quotations under the general regulation and the amounts they must pay producers.

Mr. Henderson said the groups of food affected represent about 15 percent of all food purchased in the Nation's 875,000 food stores. Mr. Henderson said American housewives should check the prices of food brought under Price Control last week by making a list of the prices paid from September 28 to October 2 for the various items of the same quantity and quality.

**Civilian Supply.**

The War Production Board cut the production of flashlight batteries 50 percent and other types of dry cell batteries 10 percent from last year levels. The Board announced that construction using non-metallic materials and equipment to insulate buildings so that fuel can be saved may be undertaken without specific authorization. The order will not apply to construction begun prior to January 1, 1943. No heavy forged hand tools, such as haws, hammers, picks, tongs, etc., which do not conform to the size, type, grade, finish, weight and quality established by WPB, may be produced except on approval of the Board. The WPB ruled that plastic tubes are not acceptable as turn-ins for new tubes of toothpaste and shaving cream, and cut the percentage of tin which may be used in toothpaste tubes and shaving cream tubes.

**War Communications.**

The Board of War Communications ordered long distance telephone calls relating to the War effort and public safety be given priority over all other calls, effective November 1. Calls concerning moving armed forces during combat operations, urgent orders for the armed forces, immediate dangers due to presence of the enemy, disasters materially affecting the war effort or public security, will get first priority. Operators will give precedence to priority calls at all times.

**War Crimes.**

President Roosevelt stated "The barbaric crimes being committed by the enemy against civilian populations in occupied countries" are continuing, and "I now declare it to be the intention of the Government that the successful close of the war shall include provision for the surrender to the United Nations of war criminals. . . . The perpetrators of these crimes shall answer for them before courts of law."

Doctors say hardening of the arteries is fatal and preachers say hardening of the conscience is too.

**Dr. T. S. Williams**  
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Regular First Grade  
Only 20.9c Per Gallon

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Located Near Norfolk Southern Depot — Farmville, N. C.  
LUMBER, MOULDINGS, ROUGH and DRESSED SCREEN DOOR STOCK.  
Your Patronage Respectfully Solicited.

**NOTICE OF SALE**  
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,  
COUNTY OF PITT  
IN THE SUPERIOR COURT  
County of Pitt, Plaintiff,  
— vs —  
Peoples Bank & Trust Company, Adam Mills, Maggie Mills, M. F. Cox, Mgrs, W. F. Ward, and A. D. Ward, and B. A. Hoff, Assignees.

Under and by virtue of the judgment made and entered in the above entitled cause in the Superior Court of Pitt County, dated April 7th, 1941, and September 24, 1942, the undersigned Commissioner, will, on the 6th day of November, 1942, between the hours of 12:00 o'clock NOON and 1:00 o'clock P. M., at the courthouse door of Pitt County in Greenville, North Carolina, offer for sale, and sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, subject to the confirmation of the court, the property hereinafter described, located in the County of Pitt, State of North Carolina, and more particularly described as follows:

All that certain tract or parcel of land lying and being situated in Chicod Township, Pitt County, North Carolina, containing 189 acres, more or less, known as Cannon lands and being the lands whereon Aram Mills and wife now live.

This 6th day of October, 1942.  
**ROBERT BOOTH,**  
O-9-4wks. Commissioner.

**Want Ads!**

FOR SALE — 6-ROOM HOUSE IN Good Neighborhood; Apply to John B. Lewis, Attorney, Farmville, N. C. Dial 257-E.

POULTRY WANTED — FRYERS and Old Hens wanted. Top Prices for same. Modlin Market and Produce Co., C. E. Modlin, Farmville, N. C. O-2-4tp

HAVE YOU LOOKED OVER OUR SPORTING GOODS? WE CARRY NEARLY A COMPLETE LINE. WESTERN AUTO ASSO. STORE.

FOR RENT: DESIRABLE APARTMENT, first floor, furnished or unfurnished. Mrs. Eva H. Shackelford, Farmville, N. C.

WANTED AT THE ENTERPRISE OFFICE FOR USE OF A NEEDY FAMILY, the donation of an oil burning cook stove. If in need of repairs and can be repaired please call anyway. Husband of family sick, unable to work and mother cooking for seven on one burner oil stove at present.

— For The High Dollar Every Day Sell On —

# The Farmville Tobacco Market

## Monday's Sale of 400,660 Pounds Averaged \$44.27

• Week's Sales — 1,445,650 lbs. — Average \$43.81 •      • Season's Sales — 17,770,428 lbs. — Average \$38.17 •

For the HIGH DOLLAR — Grade Your Tobacco Carefully and Bring It On To

WHILE YOU CAN GET A GOOD SALE EVERY DAY!

— FOUR BIG WAREHOUSES! — NO BLOCK