



Report Imminent Fall Of Breslau

Red Army Crosses Oder River Line In South: Apparently Cut Off E. Prussia In The North: Stalin Announces Capture of Gleiwitz

have broken the Oder River line in this particular form of warfare," the growers began to poole their labor southest Germany and are exploiting Prime Minister said. the breakthrough while in the north they apparently have cut off East in a written reply to a question raised Prussia, Soviet field dispatches have in Commons as to whether the Allies

Moscow broadcasts said the thun- use of gas as a last resort. derous Soviet winter offensive was at one point a little more than 125 miles from Berlin and that Russian Workers Needed edge of Konigsberg," capital of East Prussia.

Marshal Stalin announced tonight Russian forces had captured Oels, a communication center fourteen miles northest of Breslau.

The Red Army also captured Os-

center just west of the Silesian manu-Stalin. Chrzanow, important center unskilled labor. in the Dombrowa coal basin, 17 miles west of captured Krakow in Poland,

lau, is the largest German city cap- at the Navy Yard, housing is availatured by the Russians. Its 118,000 ble and the government pays transpopulation was mostly engaged in portation to Portsmouth, the recruiter large coal transhipping business and pointed out. seven large arms and machinery In rushing "must" naval construcplants, including a barb wire factory. tion to completion electricians, ma-

Army had broken into Elbing on the and other types of skilled tradesmen Gulf of Danzig, effectively shutting are needed, and laborers and helpers off East Prussia.

Fall of Breslau, capital of lower (northern) Silesia, and most important industrial city in the eastern Reich, appeared imminent as Marshal offers every man an opportunity to battlefronts of this war. Ivan Konev moved his First Ukrainian Army rapidly west of the Oder to encircle the city.

Russian avalanche, stormed across the U. S. Employment Service office lo- farming practices in the production broken ice of the Oder in the heart cated on the second floor of the Old of vegetables and fruits, livestock of Silesia at a point southeast of Citizens Bank Building every Wed- and livestock products, livestock feed, Breslau, Soviet front line reporters nesday from 9 til 5 to interview ap- in more efficient management of said, and shoved on toward the moun- plicants interested in work at Nortains of Bohemia in Chechozslovakia, folk Navy Yard.

TEN FOLD!

London, Jan. 25.—Prime Minister Churchill warned the Germans today that if they used poison gas the Allies would retaliate swiftly "ten fold."

on the part of the enemy that has College Extension Service. London, Jan. 25.—Red Army forces hitherto secured us immunity from

Churchill's statement was contained

In line with the current national movement to get 4-Fs into war work, ed. Tractors ran day and night. trow, 13 miles southwest of Kalisz in C. H. Andrews, Civil Service labor Everyone was amazed at the amount Poland and 10 miles from the northern recruiter for the Norfolk Navy Yard, of work accomplished." said here today at the U.S. Employ-Capture of Gleiwitz, big industrial ment service office that the Norfolk Navy Yard, which is located at Portsfacturing towns of Hindenburg and mouth, Va., is urgently in need of Beuthen, was announced by Marshal more than thirty types of skilled and neighbor working with neighbor.

He urged men classified as 4-F who are looking for war work to con- used in meeting the problems of this tact him at the Employment Office in | year. Gleiwitz, 90 miles southest of Bres- Farmville. Excellent wages are paid

German broadcasts said the Red chinists, sheetmetal workers, welders are wanted hadly.

never worked before," Mr. Andrews said, "and the Norfolk Navy Yard do his part in the war."

He cautioned men already in essential work, however, not to apply.

Konev's forces, vanguards of the Mr. Andrews will be at the local

IN PLAN TO CONSERVE FUEL

Saturday Closing Will Be At 7 P. M. Instead of Nine, Beginning February 3rd

In an effort to conserve fuel in the present emergency the Chamber of Commerce and Merchants Associaciation have taken action, which is explained in the following letter: "To all fellow Merchants:

By a majority vote -95 per cent of the merchants in Farmville have expressed their desire to close their stores at 7:00 Saturday evenings beginning February 3, 1945.

"Because you stated that you would abide with whatever the majority decided to do it is important that you lock your store door promptly at 7:00 every Saturday night, Of course it will take some time to wait on the customers that are in your store but shades and turn out front lights promptly at 7:00 each Saturday

"New signs for your windows are being sent you for advising that the were also given. new store closing hours are 6:00 p. m. weekdays and 7:00 p. m. on Sat-LT. B. B. TURNAGE urdays. Please see that these signs are displayed promptly in your winwell informed of our actions.

ate units Barber Shops, Cafes and vice in the South and Central Pacific Drug stores will automatically work Theaters of operation. Lt. Turnage

rday night hour for about combat areas. two months during the season the farmers are putting in tobacco and ate of Farmville High and Davidson find themselves unable to do their College, entered service with the Mashopping before night. The exact rine Corps in June 1942, immediatedates of this change will be announced by the Merchants Association in seas in December 1943.

ful without the full cooperation of each unit. You are a unit. Your

"We must work now as we have

LOCAL MERCHANTS TO JOIN

SERVICE MEN'S • CENTER •

Visiting the Center during the

Pfc. T. E. Drake, Jr., U. S. M. C., White home demonstration agents Guests of Miss Tabitha M. De-Hospital, Camp Lejeune and Huntersville, Alabama.

town, New York. Sgt. C. S. Jankowski, Camp Le-

jeune and South River, N. J. Herbert M. Moore, Seaman, U. S. Md., and Walstonburg, N. C.

Mrs. W. J. Turnage and Mrs. Robert D. Rouse donated salted pecans; Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Norman and Mr.

Lt. Bernice Benjamin Turnage, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Turnage, is at "Recause they are considered separ- home on leave after 12 months serout their hours among themselves as flies a Corsair plane as a fighter pilot of the 4th Air Wing, Group 21, "You may advise your customers USMCR, and has seen considerable that the stores will revert back to the action in the Guam and Bougainville

The Lieutenant, 23, who is a gradu-

Lt. Turnage expressed his appreciation of the peace and quietude that prevails here in the old home town, nd his pleasure at being united with his family again and renewing acquaintance with his many friends rom whom he is receiving a cordial

When his leave of 30 days is over, Lt. Turnage will go to Corpus Christi Texas, for assignment of new duties.

When you lend a friend a book must be the ou keep the friend but lose the book. put in cure.

Farmers to Need Neighborly Help

"With the farm labor situation nore acute than ever, our hope for 1945 lies in the continuation of neighbor helping neighbor and the fine spirit of cooperation that has existed "It is no doubt a realization of this in the past two years," says County fact and not any real moral scruples Agent T. J. W. Broom of the State

He explains that Union County of the farm labor shortage. "They organized themselves into groups for the purpose of exchanging work were prepared for the possible Nazi in crises and the plan worked out fine," Broom says. "This same it seemed that people liked each oth-

er hetter. "Last spring, March and April, were exceptionally wet and very little were ready for harvest and two month's work was piled in one. The weather cleared, cotton and corn were planted, and the hay crops were sav-

Larger crops of grain, hay, corn and cotton were saved in 1944 than in 1943 all because of the excellent spirit of cooperation and the plan of

Broom states that crop goals can be met in 1945, if the same spirit is

Extension Service Reports Activities

By Julian E. Mann, N. C. State College.

County farm and home agents, county, fought the enemy in 1944 with food just as surely as their bro-

County farm agents gave 85.6 per cent of their full time to assisting farm families to expand food production through promotion of better farms, and in the teaching of better marketing practices. Basis for the above are annual reports of Extension agents for 1944.

A total of 167,338 livestock and poultry practices were recommended to livestock and poultry producers alone in an effort to expand and made more efficient the production of livestock food.

Cherry Point and Coffeyville, Kan- spent 16,426.9 agent-days giving aid in the preservation, selection and Visconti, Friday night and Saturday. preparation of food. There were Pfc. Carlos Patterson, U. S. Naval 113,627 families assisted with food preservation problems. These families canned 8,211,911 quarts of fruit, Sgt. Salvatore G. Carfi, U. S. Naval 12.232,664 quarts of vegetables, and Hospital, Camp Lejeune and Tarry-1,850,142 quarts of meat and fish; a total of 22,294,117 quarts of food. In addition, 24,894,466 pounds of meat were cured by families assisted Herbert M. Moore, Seaman, U. S. by farm and home agents, and 10,-Naval Training Center, Bainbridge, 141,662 pounds of food were otherwise dried, stored, frozen, or cured

by these families.
Of the 278,276 families of farm owners and tenants in North Carothe important thing to remember is to lock that door—pull down front Trays by Monks Warehouse and a fluenced 266,736 to adopt better farm large number of State magazines by and home practices in 1944 through Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Stocks, of Greene visits to the farm meetings, demon-County. Chocolate cake, native ham, strations, circular letters, or other boiled, tomatoes, lettuce and fruit Extension teaching methods. In addition, 896,045 non-farm families were reached with Extension informa-

AT HOME ON LEAVE White county home demonstration per cent to clothing problems, family economics, parent education and munity life; 20 per cent to plan marketing and other activ · White county farm agents gave 39

per cent of their time to as with crop and livestock production for feed and sale; 18 per cent to as farms; 11 per cent to education and organization of programs; 9 per cent to direct assistance in the cor

Plans Completed For Birthday Ball Certain Uses Of

For 1945 Crops All Committees Report **Gratifying Response to** Appeals For Infantile Paralysis Fund

All arrangements have been made Franklin D. Roosevelt's birthday here with a grand ball and a program of special entertainment, which will be held at the Country Club, Tuesday growers began to poole their labor evening, January, 30, from 9:00 to resources in 1943 at the first signs 12:00 o'clock, which is now in full swing in an all-out effort being made by the Junior Woman's Club, the sponsoring organization.

Tickets for the grand ball have spirit improved church attendance and the City Drug Co., at \$1.00 per couple. been printed and are now on sale at Mrs. Allen reports that canvassing committees are meeting with a ready response and that the collections being taken after every show at the plowing was done. Spring hay crops Paramount Theatre are very gratifying. Gilvry Harris, manager, is giving full cooperation to the campaign,

and a heart-touching short film "The Miracle of Hickory, N. C." with an appeal by Greer Garson, is being run as a supplement to the daily shows. Last year the sum of \$146 was contributed by theater-goers here. In the nation the motion pic-ture theatres collected \$4,500,000, and turned it over to the National Foundation, half of which was sent back to the local communities.

The various local organizations contacted have responded generously and a list of these will be published next week.

The colored section of town is rewill doubtless make their usual good er uses of electricity.

The March of Dimes, being conducted under the supervision of J. H. Moore, is reported also as gathering working in every North Carolina momentum as the days swing along and that a surprisingly large amount will go in from this source to swell thers and sisters made him retreat Farmville's contribution to the Fund. with shot and shell on the far flung In Pitt County the March of Dimes campaign will continue until Saturday, February 3.

From all over the county come reports of activities in the schools and communities and it seems well assured that Pitt will raise the quota of \$4,500 assigned.

TRI-COUNTY S. S. RALLY

Sunday School Rally will be held Sun-For example, 9.371.4 farm agent- day afternoon, January 28, at 3:00 production of dairy, beef, swine and Bethel. Rev. E. C. Chamblee, pastor churches in the vicinity of his station. poultry products; and 5,744.1 agent-days were devoted to help in the District Superintendent, and Miss ing to attend a civilian service go on production of feed crops for these Edna Whitley, of Chocowinity, is

secretary. The theme of the rally will be "Finding People," and the principal speaker of the program will be Rev. Richard E. Hardaway, pastor of Memorial Church, Greenville. Rev. L. D. Holt will conduct the devotional program and the song service will be led by the Rev. A. Hartwell Campbell, with a special selection rendered by the Bethel choir.

Featuring the meeting will be an Open Forum, which will be conducted by Miss Ethel Guest, of Williamston. with the subject emphasizing rally theme, "Finding People."

NEW BOOKS ON SHELVES OF THE CITY LIBRARY

The following new books, are now available at the Farmville Public

Kelly-One Man's War; Berry Hearthstone in the Wilderness; Brown —A Walk in the Sun; Johnson Woodrow Wilson; Goudge — Gre Dolphin Street: Ransom-The Big Six; Willoughby-I Was On Corregi dor; Seymour-On the Edge of the Fjord; Cronin-The Green Years; Spring-Hard Facts; Dean-Murder A Mile High; Bromfield-World We Live In; Gibbons-The Bachelor; Graham-Earth and High Heaven Halsey-Some of My Best Friends agents in 1944 gave 43 per cent of their time in assisting families with nutrition and health problems; 26 Banjo, the Crow; Rudolph—Baby Bears; Atwater—The Ski Patrol; McDonald—Flower of the Fortress; Coatsworth-Trudy and the Tree House; DeAngeli-Turkey For Christ-

PRISONER OF WAR

Next of kin of any service ma from Pitt County, desiring any neces Mrs. S. S. Roberts 4044 or Mrs. F. B. Haar 3829, Greenville, N. C.

Subscription Rate Goes Up March

Subscription rate to The Farmille Enterprise will be increased from \$1.50 per year to \$2.00, beginning March 1st.

If your subscription is due or

past due NOW is the time to pay ame and subscribe for one or me cars in advance at the old pri-

WPB To Prohibit Electricity First

fuels used in the generation of electricity, issued to the local Water and Army four miles from Breslau; re-Light Department, of which W. A. McAdams is Superintendent, Utilities Order U-9, prohibiting certain uses of electricity.

Under Paragraph C of the prohibi tive Order are: (1) Outdoor advertising and out-

door promotional lighting. (2) Outdoor display lighting . e. cept where necessary for the conduc of the business of outdoor establish

(3) Outdoor decorative and loor ornamental lighting. (4) Show window lighting excep where necessary for interior illumi-

(5) Marquee lighting in excess 60 watts for each marquee. (6) White way street lighting excess of the amount determined by local public authority to be necessary

for public safety. (7) Outdoor sign lighting with limited specified exceptions which is

The mandatory provisions become effective on February 1, and any consumer violating the Order is subject to penalties prescribed by Federal Law, which may include the discontinuance of electric service at the direction of the War Production Board.

specified in the Order.

Supt. McAdams is urging immedi ate voluntary compliance with the ported to be getting busy under the prohibitive Order, effective February direction of Prof. H. B. Sugg, and 1, and maximum conservation in oth-

CHAPLAIN B. B. FORDHAM SERVING IN ENGLAND

An Eighth Air Force Fighter Station, England.-Chaplain (Captain) Farmville, N. C., Baptist church from 1938 to 1942, has served as chaplain for an Eighth Air Force fighter station more than fifteen months. The minister directs Protestant

services and offers religious and moral guidance for soldiers in the tion's food supply.

78th Fighter Group, a P-47 Thunder
78th Fighter Group, a P-47 Thunderbolt unit commanded by Colonel Fredric C. Gray, Abilene, Texas. He is shown here in enclosed picture TO BE HELD IN BETHEL with one of a group of 100 orphans with one of a group of 100 orphans crop Reports Re-The Pitt-Beaufort-Martin County at the group's third annual party for

days were given to assistance with o'clock, in the Baptist Church at for his cooperation with English ing to attend a civilian service go on the chaplain's "church run" of army trucks to a nearby large town. Chaplain Fordham has conducted services in several of the English churches, and was recently asked by the pastor of a large church in the city to assist him in serving Holy Communion.

Under the chaplain's ministry in Farmville, the present beautiful Baptist church was erected. It is a \$45,-000.00 red brick colonial structure He left Farmville to enter the Chaplains Corps in August, 1942.

Chaptain Fordham received his Bachelor of Arts degree from William Jewell College, Liberty, Missouri, in 1935, and his Bachelor of Divinity degree from Colgate-Roch-Y. He directed services for the Malt- be "too late," according to the AAA by Street Chapel in Rochester in 1937-38. His wife, Mrs. Helen M. Fordham, lives at 207 Barker St., Ridley Park, Pa., and his mother, Mrs. Elsie Fordham ,at 702 Brook-field Ave., Brookfield, Mo.

INDUCTED FOR SERVICE

The following white men reporte for induction into the Armed Forces January 18:

James W. Knauff, Land E. Roberts William M. Langley, John Elks, Jr. Walter C. Davenport, Wallace Roberson, Enoch H. Forbes, Alton E Rouse, Garland T. O'Mary, James L. Brandt, Donald C. Davis and Joseph Lewis R. Ayers failed to report

Anyone knowing his present address please notify this board. The last address given is 23rd St., East Ocean View Shore Drive c/o J. T. Surmer, Norfolk, Va. Pitt County Board No. 1.

SGT. LANG PROMOTED

15th AAF in Italy.-S/Sgt. James T. Lang, of 304 Belcher St., Farm- Infantile Paralysis will divide his time ville, N. C., whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roland O. Lang, reside at the same address, was recently promoted from the grade of sergeant. Sgt. Lang is an aerial gunner with a B-24 Liberator heavy bomber group of the 15th Air Force.

After graduation from Farmville After graduation from Facilities ber of a United States chemical war-High School in 1941, he attended the ber of a United States chemical war-University of North Carolina until fare processing unit in France, which has received a citation from the com-Miss., and Harlingen, Texas.

WAR IN BRIEF

The War Production Board has, in its nation wide effort to save scarce fuels used in the generation of elecported crossing of Oder River un-

British break into Slegfried Line

miles from Manila; Japanese casual- ing from the west to th ties total 14,000 for campaign against 3,145 American killed, wounded and At Heinsberg, Field Marshal Si

Superfortresses bomb Japanese air base island of Iwo without epposition; Tokyo indicates carrier planes hit Formosa-Okinawa area for third successive day.

Americans and British in Burma set twin traps to annihilate thousands of Japs in Ledo-Burma Road sector and Arakan-Kaladan area in west.

In Italy, Fifth Army patrols encounter heavy enemy fire toward

VETERINARY MEET

A distinguished company of medical men, educators, research experts, oustanding veterinarians will deliver lectures and present demonstrations at the seventh annual North Carolina veterinary conference at State College January 23-26, it was announced Saturday by Dr. C. D. Grinnells, veterinarian of State College.

the conference on the latest methods of controlling death-dealing animal new loads diseases and the promotion of the In that period, a second B. B. Fordham, 33, pastor of the further development of North Carolina's growing livestock industry, Dr. Grinnells said. A large portion of the programs, Dr. Grinnells stated, will be devoted to the role of veterinarians in aiding farmers and live-

narian, is attending the conference.

The Third Army captured eigh

"Performance reports" must be filed by February 15 if growers are to entitled coveriing 1944 operations,

There are two classes of farmers who are entitled to payments under the 1944 AAA Program. First is those who carried out unlimited practices. The second group consists Binsbeld due east of Houffalize. practices. The second group consists of those who did not take up all of In Aleace, French First Army their farm allowance in conservation troops with American units atta materials but carried out approved ed stormed across the river III ser

this should be done at the earliest Strasbourg. possible moment because February 15 is the deadline and after that will G. C. HONOR SOCIETY officials.

Many farmers did not obtain the but carried out practices specified in the program to conserve and build up the fertility of their land. These growers, and also those who carried a brief business meeting presided

CHARLOTTE HOSPITAL

Charlotte, Jan. 18.—The Charlotte Memorial Hospital soon will award a contract for a new building which will house the 146 polio patients now der, Clinton; Betty Foster, History hospitalized at the Hickory Emerg-ency Hospital, Carl I. Fish, Memoriai Hospital administrator said today. Work on the building is to begin at once, with patients due for reception early in March.

Dr. Robert Bennett, director of the Warm Springs, Ga., hospital operat-ed by the National Foundation for between the local hospital and Warm

RECEIVES CITATION

ho married the former Miss Fannis on April 1, 1944, at Ft. Bragg, N. C. manding general of the infantry di He received training at Keesler Field, vision, which they supported, fo their outstanding work, close on the and held in high esta-heels of D-Day, according to a dis-

Into Reich On Ho Front. Germans 1 ported Shifting Mer From Western Front To East

Paris, Jan. 25.—British Second against savage resistance; four German counterattacks against First Army hurled back; Third Army withfried fortress of Heinsberg Thurse in four miles of border east of Houffalize. MacArthur's troops capture Bam-ban with important air field; now 51 jammed with men and weapons shi

B. L. Montgomery's Tommies within 15 miles of the twin Rh land industrial centers of Mur Gladbach and Rheydt - ext artillery range—and were just 29 miles from the metropolis of Dusseldorf on the Rhine.

Nazis Fight Hard. Desperate to hold the West Wall while their eastern ramparts were cracking, the Germana fought back hard against Montgomery's spear-heads but in far fewer numbers due Bologna; British observe German demolititions in Alfonsine, indicating enemy preparing to evacuate town. of Aachen was missing as the British advanced as much as Your miles across "holy" German soil.

Fighter-hombers of the Tactical Air Force, attack Montgomery's 21st Army Group have since Monday been por German troop trains traveling ward to Hanover, junction po the railroads to Berlin and on to the Russian front, it learned. Pilots reported a steady Attention will be focused during stream of filled trains was m east and empties were return

revealed, the planes have de tives and over 700 railway cars, a heavy inroad into the Reich's strained supplies of rolling stock.

First and Third Army troops hacked out gains of from one punctured Ardennes bulge on a mile front, meeting resistance mostly from German rearguards st ed near the German frontier by the Ninth Tactical Air Force's record onslaught Monday and Tuesday.

mile-square strip of north around a German pocket at receive payments to which they are Seventh Armored Division tanks of the First Army beat off four says the AAA office at State Col- fruitless counterattacks against newly won St. Vith and po yond the town in a drive for the Reich frontier, three and one-half

There are many growers in North Colmar-Strasbourg rail and high-Carolina who have not filed their way in a drive to wipe out the Ger-performance reports for 1944 and man Rhine bridgehead south of

PICKS 13 MEMBERS

Greensboro.-The senior maximum farm allowance established for their farms in conservation materials furnished by the AAA mal dinner meeting last night in the

out unlimited practices, have eraned payments and will receive payments. Salisbury, president. Miss Anni if performance reports covering 1944 operations are filed by February 15. group. Dr. Luther L. Gobbel, presi TTE HOSPITAL dent of the college, congratu new members and spoke on value of scholarship.

The new members are Misses roe; Katy Higgins Martha Ann Hoyle, Li Gastonia, and Alice Harper 1

WOUNDED IN ACTION

Mrs. Tony Melton has be by the War Department that he band, Pvt. Melton was wound Belgium the 29th of D