VOL XXXV.

GASTONIA, N. C.

TUESDAY AFTERNOON, AUGUST 25, 1914.

NO. 68.

COURT IN SESSION IN SOCIAL CIRCLES JAPAN

Judge Shaw, of Greensboro, in Open-ing Term of Gaston Superior Court for the Trial of Criminal Issues, Delivers Excellent Charge to the Grand Jury-Business of the Court Being Dispatched in a Businesslike Manner.

Yesterday morning at 11:00 o'clock the August term of criminal court for Gaston convened with Judge T. J. Shaw, of Greensboro, presiding. This is Judge Shaw's first appearance on the bench in Gastonia, although he has held court in the county while the court house was at Dallas. Judge Shaw began making a good impression the moment the court got down to business by making a special charge to the grand jury and he is continuing the impression first made because of the open and fair way in which he deals with the prisoners at the bar.

In his charge to the grand jury, of which Mr. D. P. Froneberger, of Bessemer City, is foreman, Judge Shaw made an excellent charge, taking illustrations of everyday occurrence to illustrate his points. He told the jury its duty, as jurors, pointing out how painstaking they should be, in preventing the innocent from being punished, and in seeing that the guilty are punished. "Be careful gentlemen," said he, "because you are the door of the court, through which all bills must pass." "Citizenship is divided into three

classes" said Judge Shaw, and each class is represented in every community. "There are the ideal citizens, some of whom are gray and with one foot in the grave, who have never yet violated a single law." These men, be pointed out, were always admired. The second class of citizens, according to Judge Shaw, is that class who watch the law, looking for an opportunity to violate the same, and make their escape. These men are dangerous, and need to be carefully watched. The third class of citizens is that class who do what they want to do irrespective of the law, until the crime is committed. Judge Shaw said the third class were usually taken care of by law of the land because they are most generally caught. After making this classification of citizens, which was some what novel to most men, Judge Shaw told the jury what is "Law" he said "is the rule of

conduct commanding what is right and forbidding what is wrong." Here it was pointed out that the law of every district will not be suitable or aapplicable to another. Difference in localities would justify difference in the law, but such is impractical, hence State laws are neessary, and apply throughout the territory of the State; and any violater, it matters not where he is from, is subjected to the laws of the State while he is in the State.

"Law is simply a set of rules that govern socety." At this point, Judge Shaw used the game of base ball to illustrate and make his point clear, saying that the game of ball is played by written and standardized rules. "When you and I were boys and played ball" said he, were no rules, ecept as we ourselves made them." But now all games of baseball are played by written rules; which are adopted by authority; Just so, with law, "Society is governed by

The jury was authorized to visit the county home, chain gangs, and all public buildings, and report on the same. Judge Shaw spoke at length to the jury in regard to the "These contreatment of convicts. victs" said he, "are human and must be treated as such. Now I don't mean that they are to live in luxury, but they must have wholesome food and kind treatment, and must not be treated cruelly".

After the retirement of the grand jury, the petit jury was impanelled and the court began the dispatch of business. Several young men were called on to testify that their behavior had been good since court last met and they were conducting themselves as befitting good citizens.

The following cases were disposed of yesterday, but the offenders have not yet been sentenced: Buck Lindsay, guilty of gambling; John Adams, of abandonment; John Ervin, carrying a concealed weapon; George Washington, carrying a concealed weapon; Mack Rovnet, guilty of

-Mrs. J. V. Harper has as her guest Miss Genoese Cansler, of Asheville, who arrived in the city yesterday for a stay of some time.

larceny.

-Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Costner and Mr. and Mrs. J. E. McAllister spent Sunday in Mt. Pleasant, making the trip in Mr. McAllister's car.

-Dr. R. M. Reid, city physician, announces that hereafter the hours for vaccination on week days will be from 2 to 4 o'clock. On Saturdays the hours will be longer.

-Mr. R. H. Lanier and little son Allison, of Memphis, Tenn., arrived in the city yesterday to be the guests for several weeks of Mrs. Lanier's sister, Mrs. J. M. Holland.

-Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Plyler, Mr. Washington Plyler and Miss Celeste Plyler returned home Sunday from a very pleasant trip to Washington, D. condition in which the corn was laid

IN HONOR OF MISS JULIA BELL.

At her home on Dallas street last Tuesday night Miss Earlie Bell en-

tertained a number of her young friends most pleasantly in honor of her guest, Miss Julia Bell, of Grover. The evening was spent in playing various games and the occasion was a very enjoyable one to all present.

VISITING NURSE COMMITTEE MEETS TO-MORROW.

We are requested to announce that the regular monthly meeting of the visiting nurse committee of the Betterment Association will be held at 5 o'clock tomorrow afternoon at the residence of Mrs. R. M. Johnston on South Broad street. It has been the custom to notify members of the committee by telephone of the meetings, but this notice is given instead.

GRIGG-CROUCH WEDDING

LAST WEDNESDAY. At the home of the bride's father. Mr. M. C. Crouch, on East Second avenue, Mr. C. R. Grigg and Miss Cora Belle Crouch were united in marriage last Wednesday night by Rev. C. A. Hendrix, pastor of the Wesleyan Methodist church. There was present to witness the ceremony a number of the friends and relatives of the young couple, who have many friends who will be interested in the news of their marriage. The groom is a son of Mr. J. R. Grigg, of the Grigg Company, who conduct a store on South Church street.

LIBRARY ENTERTAINMENTS BEING HELD TO-DAY.

At her home on East Third avenue this afternoon Mrs. Stonewall J. Durham is entertaining one of the library parties instead of the one which was to have been held at the home of Mrs. W. F. Michael. Mrs. Michael Is out of the city on a visit. Others who are entertaining similar parties today are Mrs. George W. Wilson, Mrs. W. L. Balthis, Mrs. C. J. Mc-Combs, Mrs. D. A. Garrison, Miss Lottie Blake, Miss Aline Reid, Miss Burney Boyce, Miss Helen Ragan, Miss Christine Sloan and Miss Ethelda Armstrong. The plan outlined by the library committee is meeting with very great enthusiasm and interest.

SOUTHERN FARM PRODUCTS,

Exhibits of Southern Products to Be Made by Southern Railway at Big Expositions and Large Number of District and County Fairs in the West and Northwest.

Special to The Gazette. WASHINGTON, Aug. 24. - At three big expositions and thirty-sfx district and county fairs throughout the North and West, exhibits of Southern farm products showing the fine agricultural opportunities in the territory along their lines will be made this fall by the Southern Railway Company and affiliated lines. These exhibits are being made entirely at the expense of the Southern Railway and affiliated lines. It is estimated that the attendance at the various fairs and expositions will aggregate three million people, and the entire South will thus be given wide advertising which is expected to result in the attraction of desirable

settlers. There will be four circuits of exhibits taking in county and district fairs in Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Pennsylvania, New York and Connecticutt, while special displays on a more elaborate scale will be made at the great Canadian National Exposition at Toronto, Canada, and other expositions. Since the beginning of the 1914 crop season, agents of the land and industrial department of the Southern Railway Company have been at work gathering representative collections of agricultural products, including grains, grasses, vegetables and fruit from every State served by the system. Large photographs showing farm and other views in the South also will be used. The exhibits will be in charge of agents thoroughly familiar with conditions in the South who will be on hand constantly to give information desired about any locality. Special leaflets and booklets have been prepared and several hundred thous and will be placed in the hands of visitors.

In addition to the exhibits to made at Northern fairs and expositions, Southern Railway and affiliated lines will make educational exhibits at a large number of Southern detailed announcement of which will be made later.

Mr. T. R. McArver is the owner and possessor of what many have said "is the finest corn I ever saw." Indeed it is fine corn. On many stalks can be seen several ears, and on one eight were counted. It would pay any man who is interested make a visit especially to see this beautiful field of corn. The field has an area of eight acres and if the season contines the yield will not fall short of 600 bushels. This cornfield is on the Yorkville road on the right of the road going from Gastonia, and is near the pump station. Mr. McArver is very proud of his corn and he has a right to be. Observation will prove that the corn has been well worked and presents a fine appearance because of the excel-lent lay of the land and the splendid

AUGUST TERM CONVENED YESTERDAY LATEST EVENTS IN WOMAN'S WORLD ULTIMATUM TO GERMANY HAS EXPIRED

Japanese Government on Sunday Officially Declared War on Germany and Began Measures Against Kiao Chow-Action Heartily Approved by the People of Japan—Heavy Losses Suffered by Both Sides Along the Franco-German Border.

Tokio, Aug. 23 .- The Emperor of Japan today declared war on Germany. This action was taken at the expiration of the time limit of Japan's ultimatum to Germany demanding the surrender of Kiao-Chow. The Japan Government has ordered the beginning of operations on land and sea.

The Imperial rescript declaring war on Germany was issued this evening. It officially inaugurates hostlities in the Far Eaast as a result of Germany's failure to reply to the Japanese ultimatum.

The proclamation of the Emperor sent a thrill through the country. Japan's entrance upon the fulfillment of her obligations to her ally, Great Britain, responds to the popular will from one end of the land to the other. Cheering crowds assembled today before public buildings and tonight there were lantern processons through the streets. The populuar manifestations, however, do not approach the enthusiasm which preceded the war with Russia.

Count Von Rex, the German Ambassador, has been handed his passports. He probably will leave for America. George W. Guthrie, the American Ambassador, will represent Germany. The Diet has been convoked in special session for September 3.

The Austrian cruiser Kaiserin Elizabeth, which latterly was at Tsing Tau, the seaport of Kiao-Chow, is reported to have sailed. She perhaps will go to a neutral port and disarm. It is believed this action will keep Austria out of the war in the Orient, although unforeseen circumstances may force Japan to change this policy. No action has been taken relative to Austria and the Foreign Office has explained that Japan will remain friendly until Austria adopts an attitude which It regards as offensive.

It is reported here that Germany has been trying to transfer the German Railroad in Shan Tung, China, to America. Tokio, believes, however, that the United States pursuing the policy of neutrality outlined by President Wilson, will not accept, President Wilson's announcement of neutrality has greatly pleased the Japanese.

ALLIES FALL BACK.

Germans Stubbornly Resist Advance of French and British Troops -French Abandon Parts of Alsace and Lorraine-Heavy Losses on Both Sides Along the Whole Line of Battle.

Paris, Aug. 24.-The French War Office issued the following announcement tonight:

"The French and English, the plan of attack having failed, owing to unforeseen difficulties, have retired on the covering positions.

"West of the Meuse the English Army on our left was attacked by the Germans, but behaved admirably, holding its ground with traditional steadfastness.

"The French assumed the offensive with two army corps. An African brigade in the front line, carried away by their eagerness, were received by a murderous fire. They did not give an inch, but, counter-attacked by the Prussian guard, they were obliged to retire, only, however, after inflicting enormous losses. The Prussian guard especially suffered heavily.

East of the Muese our troops advanced across an extremely difficult country and made vigorous attack when they emerged from the woods. but were obliged to fall back after a stiff fight south of the River Semois. "On order of General Joffre our

troops and the British troops withdrew to the covering positions. Our troops are intact; our cavalry has in no way suffered and our artillery has affirmed its superiority. Our officers and soldiers are in the best of condition, morally and physically.
"As a result of the orders which

have been issued the aspect of the struggle will change for a few days. The French Army will remain for a time on the defensive but at the right moment, to be decided on by the commander-in-chief, it will re sume a vigorous offensive.

"Our losses are heavy: it would be premature to enumerate them. It would be equally so to enumerate those of the Germans, who suffered so heavily that they were obliged to abandon their counter-attacks and establish themselves in fresh posttions in Lorraine.

We delivered four attacks yester day from our positions north of Nancy, inflicting very heavy loss on

"In regard to the general situa tion we have the full use of our rall-

Born

To Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Beaty, of East Second avenue, sunday night, August 23, 1914, a son.

Ice Cream Supper.

The Philathea class of the Flint Mill will give an ice cream supper at the Flint school house on Friday night of this week, August 28. public is cordially invited. Cream and cake will be served.

Thornburg Family Reunion.

We are requested to announce that there will be a family reunion at the home of Mr. Lemuel Thornburg, near Harden, on Saturday of this week, August 29th. All the relatives and friends of the family are cordially invited to come and spend the day in pleasant picnic fashion.

sermon to Children.

On next Sunday morning at eleven o'clock there will be a special sermon to children at the Dallas Lutheran church by the pastor, Rev. A. R. Beck. Sunday night at seventhirty o'clock there will be a children's service, consisting of a special program to be rendered by the children of the church.

Letter Carriers To Meet.

The Ninth Congressional Rural Letter Carriers' Association will holds its annual meeting on Labor Day, Monday, September 7th, at Lincolnton. This association held its 1913 meeting in Gastonia. All the carriers of the district are eligible to membership in this association. and the meeting is in the nature of a mass meeting, all who come being considered as delegates. It is probable that practically all of the Gaston county carriers will attend.

Run Over by Automobile.

Where Church street crosses East Franklin avenue was the place yesterday morning of a slight accident, which might have proved to be a fatal one, when Mr. Raymond M. Beattie was run over by Mr. E. L. Bolt, of Easley, S. C., in his machine. Mr. Beattie was riding his bycycle at a rapid rate going north, and Mr. Bolt was coming up Franklin avenue when the collision happened. It was purely an accident which was unavoidable as neither party knew of the approach of the other until they were only six or seven feet apart. Mr. Beattie was only slightly bruised, which fact signifies the slow speed of the machine. No bones were broken, only bruises of a flesh nature were inflicted the most serrous being on the nose. Mr. Beattle was taken into Mr. Bolt's machine spend several days. and brought to the City Hospital where Dr. Sloan dressed his wounds. In the machine were Mr. Bolt's family, which consisted of his wife and three children and mother-in-law. They were on their way home from Rockingham , where they had been visiting relatives. Mr. Bolt gave Mr. Beattie \$25 to pay for the breakage of his bicycle and doctor bill.

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roads and retain command of the seas. Our operations have enabled the Russians to come into action and penetrate the heart of West Prussia. It is to be regretted that the offensive operations planned failed to achieve their purpose as a result of difficulties impossible to foresee. It would have shortened the war, but our defences remain intact in the presence of an already weakened en-

"Every Frenchman will deplore the temporary abandonment of portions of Alsace and Lorraine which we had occupied and certain parts of the National territory will suffer from events of which they will be

"The ordeal is inevitable, but temporary. Detachments of German cavalry belonging to an unattached division operating on the extreme right have penetrated to Roubad.

'Our valiant people will know how to find courage to support this trial. with unfailing faith in final success. which is not to be doubted. In telling to the country the whole truth. the Government and military authorities give it the strongest proof of their absolute confidence in victory, which depends only on our perseverance and tenacity."

At Tsing-Tau, capital of Kiao-Chow, the German protectorate in China, the German forces have prepared for a bombardment by the Japanese fleet by dynamiting all the tall structures there which might be used by the attacking forces as sighting points. They also have taken measures to oppose the advance of the Japanese field army.

There is a report emanating from Rome and Avlona, that the Albantan insurgents have entered Avlona and raised their flag.

Emperor Nicholas of Russia is re ported to have gone to the headquarters of the Russian Army which has taken the offensive in full strength and is said to be advancing rapidly

in East and West Prussia. A late dispatch from Copenhager gives further reports from Austria that Emperor Francis Joseph is in a grave condition.

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THE MOVEMENTS OF GASTON PEOPLE

-Dr. Frank Robinson of Lowell, was a Gastonia visitor Vesterday.

-Mr. M. B. Johnson spent Saturday with friends in Charlotte. -Mr. and Mrs. Joe S. Wray and

children returned yesterday from a visit to relatives at Shelby.

-Esquire I. F. Mabry, of McAdenville, was among the number attend-Superior Court yesterday.

-Rev. A. R. Beck, pastor of the Dallas Lutheran church, was a business visitor in the city yesterday.

—Rev. D. H. Kohn, pastor of the

Mt. Holly Lutheran church, was in the city yesterday. -Dr. R. H. Garren, of Bessemer

City, was in Gastonia on business Saturday -Mr. J. W. Little, of McAdenville, spent Sunday with his family. at

Newton. -Dr. C. E. McLean of South Point, was a business listor in the

city Saturday. -Rev. G. A. Sparrow, of Union, was a business visitor in the city yesterday.

-Mrs. O. K. Hammet, of Spartanburg, S. C., is visiting her brother, Mr. J. F. Thomson.

-Prof. E. C. Byerly, of Bessemer City, was in the city yesterday on business.

— Mayor Ed C. Ray, of McAden-ville, was in the city esterday at-tending Superior Court. — Messrs. R. K. Davenpert, J. W. and J. J. Holland and J.M. Springs, of Mount Holly, are on a trip to Washington, D. C.

-Miss Lena Smith returned yes terday from a two weeks visit to relatives and friends in the Bethel and Unon neighborhoods.

-Mr. W. H. Parker left Sunday for Greenville, Miss., where he will have charge of a drainage project for a large dredging company. -Mrs. Bonnie Sease, of Columbia,

S. C., arrived in the city Saturday to be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Carpenter for several days. -Mr. V. B. Higgins, of Birming-

ham, Ala., spent Sunday here with Mrs. Higgins, who is the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. E. Long. -- Mrs. B. E. Atkins and Mr. J. W. Atkins left Saturdal wor Waynes-ville and Lake Junaluska to spend a

—Mr. Max D. Abernethty re-turned Fridey night from a very pleasant trip to Waynesville and bone in Cornell's body.

Lake Junaluska. Misses Maggie and Eliza Barnett left yesterday to visit relatives and friends in the Bethel neighborhood for several days.

- Miss Pearle Henderson, of the Bethel neighborhood, left yesterday for Hendersonville, where she will

—Mr. G. W. Falls, of Crowders Creek, who has been visiting his son, Dr. P. R. Falls, for a week, returned home yesterday.

-Misses Lillie Mae and Cleo Parham returned to their home in Charlotte Saturday after a month's visit to their grandmother and other relatives here. -Mr. J. T. Westmoreland, former-

ly editor of The Gaston Progress, left Saturday for Lexington, where he will have charge of a job printing plant.

-Rock Hill, S. C., Herald, 24th: Miss Elizabeth Pressly will leave on Wednesday for Gastonia, N. C., where she will visit Misses Louisa and Aline Reid. -Miss Ruth Davis, of Atlanta,

Ga., who passed through the city yesterday en route to Dallas, was guest of her cousin. Miss Ruth Ma--Mesdames E. O. Jennings and

W. M. Morris and Misses Carrie and Jane Morris and Della Noien left Saturday for Wrightsville Beach where they will spend ten days. -Rev. Paul C. Webber, of Macon.

Ga., is spending a few days here with

Rev. L. L. Hoffman, pastor of Chapel Lutheran church. Mr. Webber en route North on a vacation trip. -Mr. and Mrs. B. S. Kassell moved last week into the residence on East Third avenue belonging to Mr.

W. C. Davis and recently vacated by

Mr. Jake Burgin and family. Mrs. S. J. Hood and little son, of Iva, S. C., who have been visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Whitesides, left Saturday for Mecklenburg county to visit Mr.

Hood's relatives. Mr. J. P. Reid, spent the week-end in Mecklenburg county where he joined Mrs. Reid who is visiting re-latives. Mr. Reid returned last night while Mrs. Reid will be away for several days longer.

-Mr. Walter Smith, of Havana, Ill., who has been on a visit to homefolks at Rutherfordton, has been spending a few days here as the guest of his brother, Mr. Fred Smith. He left yesterday for his home.

-Miss Sallie Morton, who has been teaching a summer school at Rhynesville, returned home Saturday. Miss Morton left yesterday for Charlotte, where she will be the guest of Mrs. B. B. Rhyne, on Cedar

-Rock Hill, S. C., Record, 24th: Miss Caroline Heath is visiting relatives in Charlotte and Gastonia, N. C.—Miss Ruby Glenn left Saturday for Kings Mountain, N. C., where ahe will spend two weeks with refa-

SHORT LOCAL ITEMS TERSE TAR HEEL TOPICS WHAT'S HAPPENING INJOLD NORTH STATE

Republicans of the Fifth District have nominated John T. Benbow. of Winston-Salem, for Congress.

Brevard will make a strong effort to secure the next meeting of the North Carolina Press Association.

In the first game of the Morganton-Raeford series at Wearn field, Charlette, yesterday Morganton de-feated Raeford 1 to 0. The annual encampment of the Seventh Day Adventists closed its

ten days session at Greensboro Sunday night. Work on Mecklenburg county's new \$75,000 jail is progressing in a very satisfactory manner. It is ex-

pected to be ready for use in January next. The big lumber plant of the Carr Lumber Company at Pisgah Forest is to be doubled in capacity, which

will increase its output to 100,000 feet of lumber daily. After a conference with Secretary Daniels yesterday Secretary Redfield notified the German-owned

wireless station at Tuckerton, N. J. that it is operating in violation of Mr. J. H. Matthews, of Ebenezer, near Rock Hill, S. C., was electrocut-ed at his grist mill Saturday when he

went to open the switch and touched the wires instead. When found hrs right hand and both feet were burn-Robert Jennings, a negro prisoner in the Wilmington jail, fell from his sleeping hammock to the floor, about 18 inches, last Thursday night,

noon. The fall is supposed to have caused a brain lesion. A reunion of the descendants of John Thomas, the "White Pilgrim," was held at Burlington last Thursday. John Thomas was born in Orange county, now Alamance, in 1791 and became famous as the White Pilgrim, traveling over the country as

and died at a hospital Friday after-

an evangelist, clad in white. At Winston-Salem Sunday Mrs. Hessie Aldridge, aged about 30 years. committed suicide by throwing herself before one of the heavy street cars. Mrs. Aldridge had been de serted by her husband, it is said, and

left to support two small children. Warren W. Cornell, of Orageburg, S. C., was instantly killed by lightning at Asheville yesterday. He was foreman of a construction gang laying sewer mains, and sat down under a tree during a hard shower of rain. The bolt of lightning which struck the tree is said to have broken every

Rev. C. M. Ervin, a Baptist mintster of Hickory, was killed near Bostic Sunday afternoon as a result of a runaway. Mr. Ervin had been supplying the pulpit of the Bostic Baptist church for several months. Mr. Ervin was thrown from the buggy when the mule which he was driving ran away.

George T. Heafner, formerly superintendent of the public schools of Lincoln county and for the past year or more a deputy United States marshal, died yesterday at the Rutherfordton hospital of meningitis, aged 50 years. Mr. Heafner was educated at Gaston College, Dallas, and was well known in Gaston county.

William T. McGhee, of Lexington, died at 11 o'clock Sunday night from injuries received when the automobile in which he was riding went of a railroad bridge to the tracks 30 feet below. The other occupant of the car, George Money, of Winston-Salem, was badly injured, but will recover.

Rt. Rev. Robert Strange, Bishop of the Diocese of East Carolina of the Episcopal Church, died at his home in Wilmington Sunday afternoon following an illness of nearly a year. The funeral will be held at St. James Episcopal church, Wilmington, this afternoon. Bishop Strange was 57 years of age and had occupied the office of bishop for ten years.

W. Frank Savage, of Charlotte, 18 in jail at Marion to await trial before the United States District Court in Charlotte in October on a charge of violating the Federal white slave act. The alleged offense is claimed to have been committed last February, when Savage took Miss Millie Hartsell, of Allen, Mecklenburg county, to Danville, Va., where she claims Savage was to have married her. She has since married George Spoon, of Charlotte.

WANTED: You to phone No. 58 and have your Sunday papers delivered at your door. 14-21-28

CHECK FROM CONCORD.

Secretary A. O. Liond Receives Check for \$25 from People of Concord for Hail Fund.

Secretary A. O. Lloyd, of the Gastonia Chamber of Commerce, recetved this morning from Mr. J. B. Sherrill, editor of The Concord Times, & check for \$25 as the contribution from the people of Concord and Cabarrus county toward the relief of the hail sufferers in Gaston county. This act of magnanimity on the part of the Cabarrus people is one that is deeply appreciated by the people of Gaston county.

Secretary Lloyd also wishes it announced that he has on hand a quantity of clover seed that will be ready for distribution next week. The lace and time will be made known in Friday's Gazette.