

#### White Pearls Most Valuable.

Pearls that come from the coast of Australia are of many shupes and colors. Those under ten grains are sold by the ounce; above that by the grain. or has a deal to do with the value. The white pearls go mostly to Europe and the yellow ones to India. In Australia an annee of good white pearls. will fetch up to \$500, but sometimes realize only a fifth of that amount. The rellow pearls may be rated on an average of about half the value of the white ones.

Physic If He's Sick.

Confucius Great Sage. The man whose memory has for 2.000 years aroused signal respect and honor in China was a sage, not a saint nor a founder of a religious faith. Confucius took the best of the various Chinese philosophies of his day and formed a cult of his own, using as a basis five cardinal virtues-righteousness, knowledge, sincerity, politeness and discrimination of good. The wisdom of the Chinese Solomon so delighted the people that temples were built in his honor, his wise sayings were widely quoted and came to be

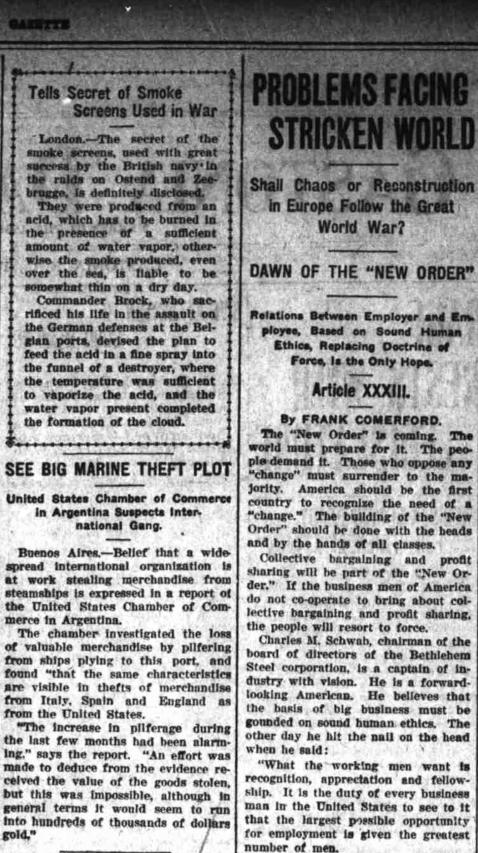
THE GASTONIA GARSTE

New and Valuable Fertilizer. "Nitrated peat" is the fertilizer produced by an Italian chemist from explosives containing ammonium nitrate. The explosive is placed in a measured amount of water, which dissolves out the nitrate, and after a short time is decanted as a saturated solution. This is mixed with peat powder and evap orated. The product contains abou 43 per cent of ammonlum nitrate, and has been shown to have fertilizing value nearly equal to that of sodiur pitrate.

American Headquarters, Coblenz, American Headquarter, Coblenz, Germany.—No more American officers are to be permitted to bring their wives from America to the Rhine, until living conditions improve in Coblenz, it was announced eccently in a war department cable from Washington. Coblenz is one of the most crowded diffes of Europe as it is bendeurater. cities of Europe, as it is headquarters of the allies' Rhineland high commission in addition to being the seat of command of the 15,000 United States troops stationed in the bridgehead

gold."

It is estimated that there are ap-



BARS U. S. WIVES FROM RHINE lished on these principles, the rank

War Department Says No More Will Be Permitted to Go to Crowded

Coblenz.

spirit of the management and there will be no question of the loyalty of the men to the management. "The kind of collective bargaining that I believe in is the one that recognizes the right of the men themselves to choose their own fellow workmen as representatives to speak with the company and which believes in the obligation of the company- to treat these representatives individually and collectively with the confidence and respect to which they are justly entitled."

> The working men must not be made the slaves of business, they must be made part of it. Political freedom, iderty under the law, are robbed of

"Through personal relationships

and the 'tone' of the business estab-

and file of men will come to know the

t he receives as interest on h ioans. Today everyone concedes the morality, the humadity and the justice of the usury laws. Public Welfare at Stake.

TUESDAY, MARCH IS 1980.

Men investing money in business in-jure the public welfare when they profiteer. We call it robbing the consumer. How much greater the inrceny when the excess profits come from the sweat of the producers? Business should be honestly organized. The capital stock of the corporation should repesent money actually in-vested. The investors are entitled to a reasonable interest on their investments, to an insurance against the "rainy day." They are entitled to set aside a percentage of the earnings to replace the capital invested. After this is done the balance belongs to the workers. Into the business they have put their lives; out of the busi-ness they should get more than a liv-ing. Their lives are lived in their work, they have a right to a say im

their own lives. No one that I have met has the plans and specifications for the "New: Order," but everyone has in mind thegeneral outline. The government, the working men and the employers should co-operate in making the plan. in building the "Tomorrow."

A step in the right direction is the industrial conference recently called by the president. In the preliminary statement of this conference, we find much cause for hope. They have presented a plan looking to the settlement of industrial disputes by arbitration. The plan is tentative in form. the framework for the completed. structure. It contemplates the establishment of a national industrial court of nine members, located in Washington, with the functions of a court of appeals, to determine disputes referred to it. The country is divided into regions, with regional boards of inquiry and adjustment, to which may be submitted controversies between employers and employees for settlement. The chairmen of these disputants will have equal representation on the board. To insure confidence in the boards the members are to be picked from panels of employers and employees submitted by the secretary of commerce and the secretary of labor, similar to jury panels prepared for the courts. Each side shall be entitled to a specific number of challenges, and the verdicts of the industrial juries must be by unanimous vote.

For the Justice of Right.

It is not compulsory arbitration. It is a plan by which employers and employees may settle their differences on merit rather than by force. It has an advantage over the settlement of industrial disputes by the strike, inthat production will not be stopped. class hate will not be developed. The justice of right rather than the force of might will settle questions. This machinery will give public opinion a chance to act intelligently and effecely. An interesting pa "Whenever an agreement is reached by the parties to a dispute, or a determination is announced by a regional board of adjustment, or by an umpire. or by the national industrial tribunal. the agreement shall have the full force and effect of a trade agreement which the parties to the dispute are bound to carry out." We are facing the east. The new day is breaking. A better understanding between employers and employees is in sight. Let no one stand in the way of compromise and concesslon. To avoid entangling alliances it is not necessary to abandon Europe. To put an end to war, some open agreement of nations is necessary. Secret treatles must cease; the new internationalism must be a covenant insuring the democracy of the world. America's place is in the vanguard of the movement toward the "New Order." We are a world power; we cannot escape our place and our responsibility in the family of nations. I am sure we do not want to. Our foreign policy is "America for Amer-Icans and All for Humanity." The creed of our house is "Man Is His Brother's Keeper."

One day the new physics instructor ae into our assembly room and said : "All those who expect to take any physics this year may come with me." Then he wondered why we laughed.-Boys' Life.

## The Hard Job.

A hutternut is about the toughest proposition in the world till it is ked. Then how sweet the meat is! Hard jobs come to us all. They are rough and tough, till we master them. The most beautiful things in the world after that!

# In Iceland Every Mary Has A Lamb



# An Iceland Mary and Her Lamb; Also "Little Brother."

Did you ever hear "Mary Had a Little Lamb" in the Iceland tongue? Probably not! So, if it be of interest to you, try this:

Hun Maria atti litid lamb A lagdin hvitt sem anjor Hvert Maria skoppadi ut eda inn

A eftir lambid for. Also you may tell the children that

Iceland holds the world's record for Marys and pet lambs. Mary is a fayname there, and about every child has a long hnired, affable lamb, se pets are more intelligent than our "Wall Street Lambs." This particular Mary is a sub-

This particular Mary is a sub-deb of an old iceland family, now residing in the United States. Some thousands of Icelanders have, in recent years, come to America, settling in North and South Dakota, Minnesota and Washington. They are generally

The Interchurch World Movement making a survey of these people in a program to assist the alien to becitizen in deed as well as

aught in the Chinese schools,

Jiu-Jitsu Not Japanese. Jiu-jitsu is supposed to come from Japan, but an art of self-defense virtually identical with it was taught in Europe during the seventeenth century. Its principles are expounded in a book by one Nicholas Peters, published at Amsterdam in 1674, which bears the long explanatory title: "The Art of Wrestling, and how one can protect oneself in all kinds of quarrels that may occur; how one can with agility and rapidity repel all unfair attacks, and meet one's adversary with science."

Only Requires Will Power. Any man can learn to do anything that any other man has done if he will apply himself to the doing of it-Charles M. Schwab.

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Your left foot is larger than your right, in 99 cases out of 100. Science explains it in many ways; but we accept the easiest one, which is that we are a world of left-footed loungers. We lean against posts and door jambs and we do most of our leaning on our left foot; consequently, through the years it has grown to support the weight that the lazy foot doesn't. The next time you buy shoes, have your left foot measured first.

Why Indeed?

A hoy of eight was dining with his father at a hotel where the manners of the guests were not remarkable for their elegance. Soon after they had sented themselves at the table, the youngster piped up with, "Daddy, why do all the men say 'whoop' to their soup?"

Advertise in The Daily Gazette.

proximately 200 American officers with their wives in Coblenz, many officers having also brought over their children and servants. In numerous cases an American family and a German family are quartered in the same house or apartment, using the same kitchen.

# This Husting Age.

Of course we are all the creatures of our age. The luxuries of yesterday become the needs of today. If we were suddenly transported into the days of our grandparents, we would find the manner of life unbearable. They traveled by stage or on foot, and arrived on time. Today the fastest express trains scarcely meet our needs, and we are continually seeking for faster means of transportation and communication.

Advertise in The Daily Gazette.

A Surprising Improvement In Comfort often comes to the coffee drinker, when he changes from coffee to Postum.

That seems to be the sure way to determine whether coffee is harmful.

If any discomfort due to coffee is disturbing you, change to

# INSTANT POSTUM

The standard of quality is high, there has been no increase in price and the taste is most satisfying to those who enjoy a coffee-like flavor. At Grocers Made by Postum Cereal Co. Battle Creek, Mich.

their meaning if men are enslaved by their work. It is not enough to make a man free before the law, he must be safe and free in his work. There is a difference between political freedom and industrial freedom. Men are entitled to both forms of freedom. One thought is uppermost and almost universal in the minds of the working men of the world, and that is that they have not had a square deal. I agree with them. The evidence supporting their thought is overwhelming. Men who give their lives to work have a positive right to a voice in the management of the business. This right must be recognized. Working men know that until they are given a voice their interests will be without a spokesman and as a consequence will be neglected. It isn't a question only of wages or hours of employment; the matter goes deeper. Men want the pleasure and satisfaction of being part of the business. They have been only part of the business in the sense that they sweat for it and give their lives to It. Partnership is the Solution;

Labor and Capital should be a partnership. The two are like the blades of a scissors; separate and apart they are meaningless and valueless. Joined together, functioning harmonionaly, they are useful and necessary to the world. This partnership idea must be put into practice. The product of the partnership must be more fairly divided. There is no gainsaying the fact that distribution has been entirely in the hands of the employers, and they have been selfish, and the workers have suffered. As President Masayrik put it to me one day: "Here we have a pile of gold and a few people in possession of it, wasting it to their own injury and to the detriment of the world, while over here we have the many living in wretchedness and fear." Everywhere in Europe I found progressive public men and forward-looking men of hig business admitting that the working man has not had a square deal.

There was a day in the world when usury was not considered a social or legal crime, Money-lenders insisted they had a right to loan their money at any rate of interest the borrower was willing to pay. They justified taking advantage of the borrower's necessity by arguing it was part of the right of private contract. When some saner minds urged that the state had an interest, that the public welfare was affected by the lender exacting the last pound of flesh, a great cry went up that the sacred right of private contract was being invaded; that the liberty of man's relation with man was being violated Yet the laws against usury came, and they have remained. These laws insist that a lender shall be limited in the

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## The Real London.

English air, working upon London smoke, creates the real London. The real London is not a city of uniferne brightness, like Paris, . . . it is a picture continually changing, a continual sequence of pictures, and there is noknowing what mean street corner may not suddenly take on a glory not its own. The English mist is always at work like a subtle painter, and London is a vast canvas prepared for the mist to work on. The especial beauty of London is the Thames, and the Thames is so wonderful because the mist is siways changing its shapes and colors, always making its lights mysterious, and building palaces of cloud out of mere parliament houses with thir jags and turrets. When the mist collaborates with night and rain the masterpiece is created .- Arthur Symons.

### Unsafe to Walk on Lava.

The temptation to walk on the thin crust over hot lava seems to be almost as strong as the longing which little boys feel for trying new ice. "Two young ladies," reports the Hilo Tribune, "stepped into a volcano crevice and were rescued somewhat bruised. Greater care is necessary in rambling through the Kilauea crater. Another Hilo lady was visiting the crater after nightfall with a party of friends and they were walking along a safe thall when she suddenly sank up to her armpits in a crack which opened bencath her feet."