

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1971

)pinion and commentary

by Paul Dickson

"The New Deal was a bloodless economic and social revolution, based on the premise that the economic balance could no longer be maintained by the functioning of economic law alone," wrote Margaret Coit in her biography, "Mr. Baruch."

How far we have come since the day of the New Deal of which this was written, almost 40 years ago! How far toward a completely managed economy! How far toward national bankruptcy! How far toward the

To hear many people tell it, we have come too far, past the point of no return, and chaos and anarchy are inevitable. I am not one of these.

To me the people who think economics should operate strictly on the natural laws of supply and demand and the like are putting property values ahead of human values. They are the ones who said 38 years ago when Franklin Roosevict was getting the New Deal going that he was going to ruin the country, and they are the ones who will tell you today that national ruin is just around the corner. Well, FDR fed people who in a free economy had been starving, and we may be deep in debt today, but there are fewer of us hungry than there have ever been. More of us have more things than any people on this earth ever had before.

People all over the good old U.S.A. are today worrying about their rights of rights, when 38 years ago their counterparts were worrying their no meal, and not confusing themselves even slightly with oughts of rights.

Well, today most of us get enough to eat, and if we don't get it, it's nobody's fault but ours, and we spend our time worrying about the way things are changing, and they aren't like they used to be. You know, Man, folks these days are talking about things that are for real, you know what I mean, and sex and long hair and that sort of stuff, had those of us who never had it so good want to figure a way to hold back the passage of time. Well, it'll never happen. We had the raccoon coat and the flask on the hip and these days sex is discussed and for all I know practiced pretty much as anyone is inclined. It's different, that's for sure, but who's to say

As we come to another day of Thanksgiving, it seems to me we have very much for which we can be thankful.

We have the biggest national debt anyone could ever dream of, a good many thousand dollars for each person in the country, but we have the money to pay it, or to pay the interest on it, and we are still producing more of everything than any people on the face of the earth ever have.

We have school problems all over the country, but more of our children are getting better educated than anyone's children ever did. They are growing up honest, and caring about things, and asking their elders embarrassing questions about why things are like they are, but isn't that a blessing rather than a curse?

Isn't one of the big roots of our discomfort about the young of this day and age the fact that they seem to want to deal with the raw truth in most situations and let the chips fall where they may?

In addition to lacking the hunger that many used to know and having honest, better informed youth, is it not a fact, also, that any American today has a better chance of a fair deal from his government than ever

If we happen to be Jewish or Hindu, is it not a freedom that our children will not have to be exposed to Christian prayers in their schools?

Is it not great and inspiring that Senator Sam Ervin finds a new way every week or so to point out a personal freedom which our great constitution has in it?

th all the regulation that we love to gripe about, it's really teriffic to be able to gripe, loudly and long when we feel like it, isn't it? And, distasteful though it may be, there is something about a country where a labor leader can snub and be discourteous to the President and get away

Yes, if we find ourselves having a hard time getting into a feeling of Thanksgiving, all we really have to do is give a thought or two to East Pakistan, or Biafra, or Northern Ireland, and any of a hundred other places in this world, and some in this country, for that matter ... just a thought or two should be enough to make us thankful.

Browsing in the files of The News-Journal

25 years ago

Thursday, November 28, 1946 Final rites were held at the Sanatorium Tuesday afternoon for Dr. Paul Pressly McCain, superintendent of all of the State's tubercular hospitals, who was killed in an auto accident about 11 miles south of Raleigh Monday morning.

The death knell of tobacco acreage control and a 10 - year era of farm prosperity in North Carolina may have been sounded with the recent election of in sounded with the recent election of a Republican Congress.

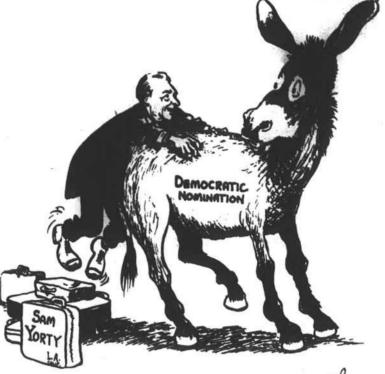
Most of the day in Hoke County recorder's court Tuesday before Judge

Henry McDiarmid was spent in the hearing of evidence and argument on the charge against seven defendants charged with breaking the hunting laws in a variety of ways.

Friday, November 29th, the local high school football team will meet Boonville for the Class "B" championship.

Troy Whitehead of Charlotte has purchased the Edinburgh Cotton Mills and the mill is now operating under the name of White-Tex Mills. Inc.

The Terpsichorean Club of Raeford has announced that it will sponsor a dance in the Armory here on the night of Friday. December 20.



By LAURIE TELFAIR

Another View On Plea Bargaining



His willingness to consider a reduction did not apply, he said, if an accident was involved or if the driver was behaving in a

manner that was dangerous to others on

We didn't get to finish our discussion

and maybe we'll take it up again

sometime.

But I think his point of view is interesting and offers another explanation

of plea bargaining other than collusion and prosecutor and defendant. I also

think his reasons are valid ones for

At any rate, reductions, nol prosess and other matters of prosecution are the sole responsibility of the solicitor, but as a matter of policy, the police officers are usually consulted. However, the solicitor

must decide how and when and why to prosecute as the best means to conduct

the state's business. If sometimes their decisions conflict with the opinions of

the police officers or the judge, it still must be remembered that they are

performing their job.
I'm not saying that solicitors ought not

to be criticized. I just contend that the criticism should be for the manner in which they do their job and not on the

job itself. As in every job, decisions have

to be made, for it is not possible in terms of manhours or even desirable in terms of

some of the charges to prosecute every

But I do object to reducing charges because, like so much in our legal system, it doesn't operate fairly. The more severe

punishment goes to the poor and the uneducated while those with the money

to hire a lawyer and the knowledge that even though one is guilty there are ways to avoid the penalty can obtain a lesser

It is, of course, not impossible for one

to get a reduction without an attorney, but it is uncommon. This is not meant as any criticism of lawyers. As professionals in the legal system, they are most able to use it to represent their client's interests.

So two people, both equally guilty, can receive widely varying punishments, not through the differences in their offenses,

But then objecting to that could bring

justification that some

up an entire new argument. It can be said

more equal than others and always will

STORIES

BEHIND WORDS

By William S. Penfield

Symposium

a particular subject is discussed, or a collection of opinions or treatises on

Strange as it may seem, the word "symposium" originally meant a drinking

After the feasting at a banquet of the ancient Greeks, the host and his guests were served wine. Sometimes there was

dancing or singing, or both. But there was

The Greeks called this social period

"symposion," a drinking party, from "syn," with, and "posis," drinking. From the conversation or discussions at these

drinking parties, the word "symposion" --symposium in English -- acquired the

meaning of a gathering for discussion of some subject.

A symposium is a conference at which

I think I'll save that for another

but through their ability to pay.

much

some subject.

always conversation.

punishment.

reducing a charge to a lesser one.

About a week or so ago, after the editorial about "plea bargaining" in the courts was published, I talked to a Fayetteville policeman about the practice reducing driving under the influence charges to careless and reckless driving.

While this is not illegal, there is some criticism of the practice and, since the air is thick with charges about our court system, I thought I'd pass along his ideas

on the subject.

He has no qualms about agreeing to a reduction to the lesser charge, he said, and does so frequently.

"I am here to prosecute, not persecute," he said, "and if a man learns a lesson from heins agreed to he had been into the said."

lesson from being arrested and taken into court, then I really don't care if he loses his license for a year and has to drive on a

his license for a year and has to drive on a limited driving privilege."

Since it costs about \$500, including fines and attorney's fees, to get a DUI reduced, he said he figured a driver had learned a big lesson.

The usual fine for careless and reckless

driving is about \$50 but if a DUI charge is reduced, most judges will give about the same fine that they would have given in a drunken driving case --- anywhere from \$100 to \$200.

A reduction is also a matter of convenience for the police officer, he said, because the driver pleads guilty to the charge and there is no chance that he will appeal a conviction to superior court, as he might if he is convicted of desired. as he might if he is convicted of driving under the influence. With the volume of drunk driving cases in Fayetteville, this is a real consideration as a police officer could be tied up in superior court on appeals for a major portion of his time if even a small percentage of drivers appealed.

Puppy Creek Philosopher

Dear editar:
When I read in a newspaper last night that 87 tons of cornbread mix had been recalled by the Food and Drug Administration because it contained too much of something called aflatoxin. began turning over in my mind the things I can think of that have been recalled in recent months.

recent months.

These included soup, tuna, detergents, swordfish, cereals, lipstick, toys, airplanes, automobiles and a few diplomats. There may have been others that escaped me but this gives you an idea of how the recall business is booming.

If it keeps up the President may have to establish a new cabinet position to be

to establish a new cabinet position to be known as Secretary of Recall.

Several columnists have suggested that it would be simpler to check foods before they leave the plant, rather than waiting till they get on the grocery store shelves, but this takes all the drama out of it. There's no news value in cornbread suppressed, but cornbread recalled, that's a headliner

If the President does establish a Secretary of Recall I can foresee many opportunities for the office other than those involving foods, cars, and such like.

For example, there are some votes I

cast for certain people over the past few years I'd sure like to recall. At the time they seemed like good, sound votes, passing any standards set by the Food and Drug Administration, but after the candidates got into office or on the grocery store shelf as you might say, I could tell right off they contained botulism if not worse.

You can say sure, but you can recall

them at the next election.

That's right, but that's a mighty long

time to have to put up with contaminated cornbread or politicians.

People & Issues

CLIFF BLUE ...

MORGAN -- Bob Morgan's statement taking himself out of the Governor's race on the grounds that his first duty is to the office of Attorney General can be taken at face value.

Back in the summer when he was being

pushed hard to get into the campaign for Governor, Morgan confided to friends that his personal preference was to remain as Attorney General for at less one more term. He felt that he needed more time to get the consumer protection role of his office solidified, and he was really concerned that a less active man might succeed him as Attorney General if he bowed out.

Morgan, however, was faced with a dilemma. Friends who wanted him to run

for Governor might well flock to another man four years from now, and close him out of higher office. The decision a few days ago to take that chance was a difficult one to make, but a genuine concern to keep the Attorney General's office on the path he had set it upon was the factor which prevailed. Morgan, however, may well be back in the Governor's race in 1976.

ELECTIONS — Candidates for public office, both state and local, will have to make up their minds about running at an earlier date than heretofore.

Alex Brock, executive secretary of the Alex Brock, executive secretary of the State Board of Elections, has sent out a 1972 Primary Election timetable, and February 21 is the last day on which candidates for Congress, State offices, General Assembly, county and township offices can file their candidacies.

The Primary Date is now May 6, having the state of the State

been switched back to Saturday at the special session of the General Assembly.

after Tuesday, May 2, had been agreed upon at the regular session.

TURNER - When Bob Scott, even before he was sworn in as Governor, went out to N. C. State University and picked Dr. William L. Turner as director of his Department of Administration some Department of Administration some eyebrows were raised because Bill Turner had not been involved in state government before. But it was one of the smartest moves the Governor made, because Bill Turner, Rocky Mount native with a doctorate from Harvard, has not only proved to be an astute administrator but also a man with a broad view of

A few days ago Dr. Turner was in Florida to address the Southern Regional Conference on Public Administration, and his subject was on what he called a "major new phenomena in public administration." He was referring to the multi - county regions plan. It was, he said, "an idea whose time has come."

North Carolina now has 17 official State Regions, established by executive order in May 1970, and already benefits through better coordinated services and big increase in federal funding can be

As Bill Turner sees it, the multi county regional plan carries forward Governor Scott's program of "Partnership in Leadership" in which local government has a far greater voice in the administration of public affairs. Dr. Turner says, "By far the most important and far - reaching aspect of this entire process is the tremendous increase of community participation in the

governmental decision making process." It is decentralization of government in a practical way, as he sees it, as he thinks local communities will be able to play a far more effective role in the future

through the regional program.

INGRAM -- It's beginning to look more and more like young John Ingram of Asheboro will be contesting veteran Edwin Lanier for the Democratic nomination for Insurance Commissioner, and he will be making a big pitch for the young voters.

young voters. The 42 - year - old lawyer who is serving his first term in the General Assembly was in Chapel Hill recently and talked to a student group on the subject of discrimination against the young driver in automobile insurance.

"Less than 10 percent of our under 25 drivers are even involved in accidents and it is not the American way to penalize 90 percent of our young people for the error of 10 percent," Ingram declared.

Rep. Ingram knows that the high cost of auto insurance is a good issue for a campaign, but Ed Lanier's record for holding down insurance costs under existing laws is well known too.

ERVIN - Senator Sam Ervin, the foremost champion of Freedom of the Press in the U. S. Senate, is getting a lot of invitations to speak before press groups around the country.

He was in New Orleans recently to address the National Newspaper Association's fall meeting and trade show, and he was introduced by Mrs. Margaret Harper of Southport, the secretary treasurer of the North Carolina Press Association. Another Tar Heel on the program was Orville Campbell, publisher of the Chapel Hill Weekly.

ODOMETERS -- There is now a law in ODOMETERS - There is now a law in North Carolina against changing the odometer of used cars and trucks to show less mileage than actually exists. The Attorney General, however, has ruled that changing the odometer is an unfair method of competition and a deceptive practice which violates the General Statutes.

Now, however, the N. C. Auto Dealers Association has passed a resolution calling on Congress to pass a law prohibiting the altering or resetting of motor vehicle odometers.

In the past the used car buyer has had

no guarantee that the mileage shown on the odometer was correct, and he usually went under the assumption that it was

JENKINS -- Now that Bob Morgan is out of the Governor's race, Dr. Leo W.
Jenkins, the president of East Carolina
University, says he will reappraise the
situation in regard to his own candidacy

It's no secret that Dr. Jenkins has been bitten by the political bug. Some two years ago he hadevengone so far as to try years ago he hadevengone so far as to try and line up county managers in several parts of the state. But when Morgan started making moves toward the gubernatorial race, Dr. Jenkins, a close Morgan friend, backed off.

The best bet within evolution to the De-

The best bet at this point is that Dr. Jenkins will make another survey and then decide that alignments with the other four candidates for Governor have been so strongly drawn that he will decide against the race.

Just One Thing After Another

Did you know that private funerals were once prohibited by law in North Carolina?

An act of the 1715 Assembly required that every plantation fence a burial place and that four or five neighbors attend the funeral and view the corpse before burial. If one refused, he was fined five shillings.

Any sign of violence to the corpse had to be reported to officers by those asked to attend the funeral.

The best road in North Carolina in 1790 was made of plank and connected Fayetteville and Salisbury

Football in the state today "ain't what it used to be" back in the early '80's when it was played at the University of North Carolina with one hundred men to each side.
And what games!

concerning the games weren't settled by a referee but by a free - for - all fight Comparatively speaking, football as played today is a gentle game.

Though the original price at which Charlotte was bought was a bargain price 90 pounds - that city once had streets

of gold.

The first few blocks from the square on Tryon and Trade streets were at one time paved with gold - bearing minerals mined at the old Rudisill Gold Mine in Mecklenburg County.

Two hundred and seventy - five of the

300 kinds of crude drugs grown in the States are grown in North Carolina.

The United States had two presidents in office at one time. Grant and Hayes. North Carolina also once had two governors in office at one time, Holden and Worth. Worth was sworn in on December 15, 1865 while Holden. appointed as provisional governo President of the United States, served from December 16 to December 28. On the latter date the President asked Holden to vacate his office.

The first constitution adopted in America was by the Watauga settlement of 16 families which James Robertson of Wake County established west of the Blue Ridge in 1770. This was the first free and independent government in America.

Though North Carolina claims James Knox Polk as one of her THREE presidents, the state gave Henry Clay, a Whig, a majority of 3,390 over Polk.

If you'll dig into history, you'll find that very few of our towns carry their original names, many of them having been changed several times.

When established in 1783, Wadesboro was named New Town. Later it became Newton, the present Newton in Catawha Lounty at that time bearing another name. Later it became Wadeshorough. finally modernizing its spelling and becoming Wadeshoro.

