WAR IS NOW A STERN REALITY

Boers Have Poured Over the Borders Into Natal.

British Government Asks that American Correspondent Represent British Interests During Hostilities----Boers' Ultimatum Posted --- Boys of Fifteen in Boer Army == Excitement I in London.

BOERS CROSS BORDER.

Cape Town, Oct. 11.-Intense excite

ment exists here in consequence of the

Boer move making war a positive cer-

Orange Free State troops are reported

as having crossed the frontier thirty-

Transynal troops now command th

North Buffalo River and are moving.

DOERS ON THE MOVE.

The whole first draft of the Transvani

and Orange Free State Boers have

The ultimatum of Transvaal has been

officially placarded at the Volksrust

It is runored that the Cabinet in

BOER AGENT LEAVES

London, Oct. 11 - Mentagne White,

general agent of the South African Re-

public, closed his agency this afternoon

that Natal has been invaded through the

Another disputch says that entense

excitement prevails owing to the per-

distent reports that the Orange Pres

Sinte forces have advanting in Lady-

melth. The garrison at Laysmith was

around vesterday by the Gordon

Lalanders and a strong contingent

About six thousand British soldiers

are at Dendee. This force should be

sufficient to stem the Bar advance

The situation on the border of Beeh

nanaland seems to give the Boers a

tomporary advantage, although it 5

horsel that the reinforcements recently

dispatched will be sufficient to protect

AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT

TO REPRESENT ENGLAND.

plied to the United States Government

to have their American correspondent

CLOSE UP,

Lord Roseberry writes; "Party con-

Poversles must crass now. The patton

anst close up its ranks. No govern-

cent could ever repeat the Majuba Hill

urrender. Our simple object is to se-

ore equal rights to all white men."

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE TO MIET.

hansel

Commissioner Patterson Says that there

is "uch Inter a la lottes Crawe s

The State Board of Agriculture will

meet here next Tuesday. Commission-

er Paterson says that there is a vast

volume of routine business to claim

the attention of the board. Many new

duties have been added, such as the

crop pest work and the cattle quaran-

The correspondente of the depart-

nent was never so great. Inqiries are

coming in from every part of the

Commissioner of Agriculture Patter

son says there is marked interest in the

cotton growers' convention, which is to

be held here next week. This interest

is not confined to the growers alone.

the growers. A banker here is at the

company, which will store cotton at

lo wrates for farmers and make ad-

vances. Yesterday cotton was sent

here from Franklin county for such

Competition,

represent British interests during the

n their way to Zululand.

Kimberley.

this afternoon,

and immediately proceeded to the cor

A Peitermaritzburg disputch

important pass Cundy Clough.

mobilized at Laager and at Volksrust

near the Natal border.

tends to resign.

postoffice.

seven miles below New Castle.

London, Oct. 11.-Important dispatches have been received at the foreign office from Capetown. It is reported this afternoon that hostilities have begun on the Transvaal border. Definite information to expected at iny moment. There is much excitement

WOMEN AN DROYS ARMED. The London correspondent Mafeking telegraphs that many women on the Veldt are under arms, also boys fifteen years old are in the Boer forces.

The Colonial office authorities say that all talk of neutrality in Cape Colony

must cease, FIGHTIN GNEAR CHARLESTON. The Standard, in its second edition this morning, says that the Orange Free State troops crossed the border into Natal, southwest of New Castle. Fighting is reported near Charleston.

PREMIER GIVES WARNING. Newcastle, Oct. 11 .- A telegram reecived from the government says that war with Transvaul is expected is exprofed to begin tonight. The Premier felt it to be his duty to warn the peo-

AGENT LEAVES. Usic Town, Oct. 11.-Conygham C very agent, is expected to leave

ARMED TRAIES. Pretritt. Oct. 11.-Experiments have thoug that armored trains can be Hereed like these paper by Creusot

Cape Town. Oct. 11.-Milner has is *Try a proclamation declaring that all topicas abetting the enemy in a state of war against Great Britain are guilty of high treason.

FAIR, WARM.

For Raleigh and vicinity: Fair and gram tonight and Thursday.

The are of high baromter in the east Law increased in depth, while the pressure remains low on the central Rocky Mountain slope. An unusual amount of cloudy wenther is reported this morning over Texas. Some rain oc curred in the Ohjo valley and Lake region. The temperature has risen e-principality in the ceptral valley, and ilwara wavelt may be expected in this ricinity the within the next few days.

MINOR - BRECKENRIDGE.

A Charming Home Wedding Celebrated

Yesterday Evening. teautiful home wedinds was cele twied at the residence of Mr. R. H. P adley at 300 East Morgan street at o'cleck yesterday evening, the marthere of Miss Lillian Breckinridge to Mr. O. M. Minor. Only the immediate friends of the young people were preschi et the ceremony. Dr. Eugene Danitl, of the Presbyterian church, officia-

The bride wore a gown of pure white I'd craried bride roses. Mrs. Hodge laved the wedding march. The parlors of the residence were handsomely dopomidd in palms and cut flowers. Mrs. Miner is a niece of Mr. and

Mis. R. H. Bradley and is well known here, where she is popular alike for her beauty, charm of manner and sprightly intelligence.

Mr. Minor is the trusted head accounttil of the Pilot Cotton Mills and a young man of bright promise. He was There is a desire that the bankers and the rallroad people shall mingle with formerly of Greenshore, but has been bouted here for some years,

Mr. and Mrs. Minor will make their hend of the new storage warehouse home in Raleigh.

New York, Oct. 11 .- Officers of many financial institutions say they will accept the Government's advance interest, ne eny they will probably not take interest, as they would lose it. This is the case of savings banks.

FUNERAL OF MRS. MORRISS.

The funeral of the late Mrs. Gideon W. Morris will be held from the Central Methodist church tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock, instead of ten as had been stated. The service will be conducted by Rev. E. C. Glenn and Rev. A. M. Simms. Friends of the family are invited. The Interment will be temporarily in the city cemetery. The pall-bearers will be as follows: Capt. R. L. Heffin, Jacob S. Allen, Sr., Robert Bradley, W. H. Holloway, W. M. Russ, Josephus Daniels, A. E.

HORSE BROKE HIS NECK.

Olmstead and W. N. Snellings.

Driver Backed Him Into the Rock Quarry Today.

An accident, which proved fatal to good horse, happened at moon today at the rock quarry, southeast of the

Mr. William Robbins had a horse and cart there hauling away soft rock. The boy who was driving him attempted to sack the cart to the edge of the quarry to the edge of the quarry. He backed too far and the cart went over into the quarry, a distance of 25 or 30 feet, arrying the horse with it. The cart was broken to pieces and the horse ustantly killed, the full breaking his

The boy was not in the cart, or it would have proved fatal in his case. He had the horse by the bridle backing

FRANKLINTON TANGLE

Suit Over the Instices of the Place for that Flourishing Town.

The Supreme Court will this week hear argument in an odd sort of a

An act of the Legislature allows a town with over 1,000 inhabitants four justices of the peace. At Franklinton the Republicans last year, claiming there were over 1,000 inhabitants, nomnated four magistrates the Democrats. who declared that there were not 1,000 people, putting up only three. The Republicans won. Now the Democrats declare the election of the four was invalid. The Superior Court judge so decided, it being found, upon taking e census, that there were really not 1.000 people,

ACCIDENT TO THE ATLANTA SPECIAL

Pan Into a Caboose and Injured Three

Negroes - One Patally. The engine on the northbound Atlantic special on the Atlantic Coast Line Railway strek the caboose of a munterial train near Stony Creek Station vesterday, eausing injuries more or less severe to three negroes who were in that car. Their names are Robert Wingfield, Benjamin Collier and William Carcore. The last named is the most severely hurt of the three, his injuries being about the chest, and probably internal. They were brought to the Home for Sick at Petersburg for treatment. Weather was very foggy at the time, and the material train was trying to make a siding to get out of the way of the passenger train and had speceeded with the expection of the caboose. The latter car was wrecked The Foreign office privately informs and the engine glightly between. the Sun correspondent that it has ap-

UNFORTUNATE GIRL

war. A favorably reply is expected | the Weds a Recruit and Finds Herself to a P'tiful Coudition,

Deutenant Settle tells Col. F. A.

Olds an interesting case. Fetcher Barrow, who was Company K (organized in Raleigh) of the First Regiment, in service last year, inlisted again September 30th at Greensboro, Haw River being his home. October 2d he got leave to go bome, is he said, to get his uniform. But instead married. He was fully aware of the fact that he had no authority to marry. The first known of the marriage was the appearance of his wife, a very pretty girls of 17. He had as soon as he was married run away and left her. She told Lieutenant Settle she was fatherless and had no other support than her husband. She did not raise any sow, but simply said she would not give him up. Barlow is pretty bad boy, and the Adjutant General of the army is asked what sort of an example shall be made of him. He was a good soldier last year, and is a man of intelligence.

Miss Mattle A. Higgs gave a very nteresting demonstration of the Fletcher Music Method at the Governor's Mansion on Tuesday evening, which was largely attended and enjoyed by those present.

As it would take too much space give details of the materials employed we this method I will not attempt anything on that line, but those who are interested either from a professional or commercial standpoint will realize the Importance of Miss Fletcher's tavention from the fact that she was offered \$10,000 for the right to operate the system in Belgium alone.

Miss Higgs forms her first class Oc

Railroads Announce Their Plans for Fair Week

N'ANY EXCURSIONS

The Committee on Floats Hard at World -The Washington Post Sends Col. Olds Some Excellent Designs for Floats.

The Seaboard Air Line and South ern Railway today potified Secretary Pozne of the North Caroline Agr., actur al Society, of their schedules for Fair week. Both roads have been exceed ingly obliging and excellent schedules have been arranged to bring the hun dreds of guests to Raleigh during the

SOUTHERN RAILWAY. The following special schedules have been aranged by the Southern Railway. On netx Wednesday and Thursday the passenger train will leave Greensboro at 7 a. m. and reach Raleigh at 10:15 a

Train leaving Oxford at 7:50 a. m on the two above days makes connec tion at Durham and reaches here a 10:15 a. m.

Train from Goldsboro will reach her at 8:50 a. m., usual time.

In order to accommodate the people from Goldsboro and the Eastern coun ties the Southern Railway will hold itcrain going east until 5:30 in the after noon. This train now leaves at 3:23 p. m. Thus people from that section an get here at 8:50 a. m. and leave here returning at 5:30 p. m.

S. A. L. SPECIAL. In the first place the Seabourd Att Line will run its Fair train from the Union Depot to the Pair Grounds or a thirty minute schedule beginning to the morning. This Fair train will be run Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday

In addition to this the Scaboard ba arranged a schedule of special train which will be secreedingly convenies and reflects great credit on the off-

The Seaboard will run a specia train from Weldon to Raleigh on Wed nesday, Thursday and Friday, The trein will leave Weldon at 7 o'clock in the morning and reach here at 10:20 a. m. Returning this Weldon specia will leave Raleigh at 6 in the after noon an dreach Weldon at 9 p. m. The S. A. L. will also run an ex cursion train from Lumberton and Hamlet on Thursday of the Fair. Thi train will leave Lumberton at 7 a. m

at 6 p. m. Thursday The round trip fare is one cent a mil and there is no exense for your rela tives and friends missing the greatest Fair in our history this year. If you have not done so write for them lame

and reach Raleigh at 10:25 a. to Re-

turning this special will leave Raleigh

FLOATS.

Much enthusiasm is now being arosed over the floats for the coming State Fair. Many of Raleigh's mos progressive merchants have begun work on their floats and, from wha can be gathered, they will be unique and handsome.

The Washington Post has very kind ly sent Col F. A. Olds some design for floats which are beauties. The represent historical and other events which, if used, we we'd attract much attention,

The pictures of these floats suggest ed by The Washington Post are now at the store of Messrs, Sherwood Higgs & Co., Mr. Sherwood Higgs being at active member of the committee or floats, and it would prove very benefic ial to those who are aranging floats to call and inspect these pictures. Mr Higgs will take great pleasure in show ing them to any one.

Among the designs sent by The Pos for floats is one representing a required country, another of Columbia receiving her new children, others representing historical events atc.

The committee is greatly delighted over the enthusiasm now being manifested in the floats and it pricoves all of Raleigh's citizens to assist in every way possible.

The trade parade will take place Wednesday of Fair Week, jst one week from today, and there is no time to be

INSTITUTIONS OPEN

Work Began in the Bilad Institution

The term of the white institution for the blind and the institution for negro deaf-mutes and blind began today. Principal John E. Ray has favorably received the applications for 332 ad missions, and has been forced to reject 20. He says that really the appropriation only supplies for properly caring for 275 pupils. There is roon

is the number of blind children in the

ANOTHER FACTORY.

Mocksville Has a \$10,000 Furniture Factory.

The growth of furniture factories in Scarcely a week passes but that several industries of this kind are incorporated.

Today articles of agreement were filed for the incorporation of the Mockville Furniture Factory. The company is incorporated for thirty years with a capital stock of not less than \$10,000. Familiar Faces From the Passing

TO ERECT A MONUMENT.

Delegates Appointed to the State As

The L. O'B. Branch Camp of Confederate Verciens had his cigni. Th meet week: Meetrs, A. M. Pewell, C., W. J. Samiders, G. M. Alien, C. M. Busines, R. H., Bartle, J. C. Bipleour, R. H. Brooks, J. S. Allen, A. G. Stron ich and T. S. Kenan.

The matter of ereding a monance to the women of the Confederac was take nunder consideration and the following committee was appointed the matter: A. B. Steam C. M. Bushes and R. H. therle,

PRES. JONES RE-ELECTED

Interesting Session of the Chamber of Commerce Last Night.

The Chamber of Commerce to his ipal feature were the progres of corge Allen. President Jones' is nor as of areat valuable and this near reducted. Searchity Allow's report 1 concise statement of Rabbet's pr

The past year has been one of great progress in the city of Rabigh. More substantial improvements have been made the induring any previous year of our history. Two refleends have been built, the Rabigh and Northern, both of which perstrate the valuable imber districts lying south of the city. Another road has been chartered—the Raleigh and Eastern-for which sur veys are now being made eastward from Raleigh. The uncadam reads leading out of the city are being extended, and several iron bridges have replaced an iquated wood structures. bond issue for street improvement has een voted with great unanimity, and he work of paying and macadamizing the streets is being rapidly carried forward. Many miles of granite curbng has been placed, and brick or gran dithic payements can be found in all parts of the city. During the year Boylan avenue has been opened, and t will soon be continued to the Methodist Orphanage. Several notabl mildings have been erected. tal Club building was completed he beginning of the year. The Tucker building, probably that finest office building in the State, built of creamcolored brick, five stories in height and containing two elegant stores and nearly one hundred offices, all finished and furnished in best style. The Olivin Ranty Public Library building now being erected near the Confederate monument; the Presbyterian church nearly completed; the Episcopal church of the Good Shepherd, which will one of the finest church properties n the State; the completion and openng of the Baptist Female University, already filled with young ladies; the reorganization of St. Mary's School Peace Institute, by which both of these old and honored schools will be better prepared for increased work and influence; the increased school failities that will be given to the pub ic schools of the city through the issue of \$60,000 bonds with which to imschool property to convervative ire number of institutions in this Methadist Orphanage and Ministers Tome; the Roman Catholic Home, dur ing the past year, are matters of pubic interest. This organization of the Neuse Cotton Mills, with \$100,000 captal; the organization of a cotton stor age warehouse company and several other companies for city development he reorganization of the gas light com pany; the arangement by which an between representatives of two or number of handsome residences; the increased interest of the citizens of taleigh in the State Fatr; the improvements now being made on Nash Square on Pullen Park and the Capito rounds; the establishment of a textile department at the Agricultural and Mechanical College, and its increased resperity; the new equipment at the newer house of the electric company; ew power presses in the offices of ou norning newspapers; the erection of the State of larger and valuable new buildings for both white and colored blind and the white insane; the new appex to the Agricultural building

rect a larger storage building.
The above is an outline of the year's progress, and while the chamber does not wish to claim too much, yet we can rejoice in being able to say that or influence has always been on side of progress, and that we have indeavored to aid to the extent of our ability in whatever will be for the enefit of Raleigh.

order to remove the old arsenal and to

New York, Oct. 11.-October, 82; No ember, 85; December, 94; February 99; March, 702.

Mr. William Wynne, wil teave tongth or New York offy, where he will arextent folephone icd. He says it name to have no in sitin Elemand. Va. The company there is already anxions to give it a trial.

Mr. Wynes is an expert and his friends win him energia.

AROUND AND ABOUT

North Carolina is almost phenomenal. Items of Interest Gleaned by the Wayside

SHORT STATEMENTS

Throng-Movements of People You know-Snatches of Street GossipToday.

Read the advertisement in this issue of Miss Gertrade Bush who introduced the Fletcher music method in Raleigh. This method greatly simplifies and facilitates the learning to perform on the

Ma Linton is moving Into the If'cks place on Edenton street today.

Mr. Charles Gartis has just returned from a trip to New York and Philadelphia. He speaks in high terms of the National Exposition at Philadelphia.

Mr. F. S. Spruill, of Louisburg, is one attending the Supreme Court.

Capa, C. M. Cooke and Mr. Percy looke, of Louisburg, are here actualing the Supreme Court.

Mr. W. W. Wynne has moved from Elm street to 129 South Dawson street. Mr. 11. T. Hicks is offering a special in soap at his drug store this week.

The Oak City Steam Laundry is still loing the highest class of work. They are ready to put your blankets in firstlass shape for the winter. Lace curtains are also laundried in the most skillful manner. They make a specialty of shirts and collars.

The new boilt of th Excelsior Steam Laundry has been put into position and there will now be no delay in turning

Messes, Frank Page and Henry A. Page, of Moore county, are here to see their father, Mr. A. F. Page, who is dangerously sick with some affection of the stomach. For the past four days he has been in a comatose con-

When Rev. William S. Lacy-arrived ere from a New York sanitarium be appeared to improve, but his brother, Labor Commissioner B. F. Lacy, says he is making no progress now.

Mr. Pete Murphey, of Salisbury, is in the city today on business.

Mr. William A. Wynne is now in New York, where he is aranging an important telephone invention which has made, knowing Mr. Wynne's genius in this line something great may

Mr. W. S. Primrose has returned from a business trip to Troy.

Grapes, oranges, bananas, finest of the season at Pope's candy store.

Mr. Charles Howard, who has been visiting his mother, left today for

Mr. John Bridgers has gone to Norfolk on business.

Mrs. James E. Baily, of Marshville, N. C., is in the city visiting her father and mother and her sister, Mrs. B. E. Hamrick, before she leaves for the West. Mrs. Hamrick has recovered from her recent sickness.

Mrs. Debrell and Miss Mosell Apperson from Danville, Va., are visiting Mrs. W. H. Walker, 14 West Cabarrus

MARRIAGE AT CATHOLIC RECTORY

Mr. W. It. Carmichael and Miss Margaret McCall Married This Afternoon

At 2 o'clock this afternoon the rec ory of the Catholic church of the Sa cred Heart was the scene of a quiet marriage. The beautiful service of the Catholic church united Miss Margaret McCall and Mr. William D. Carmichae in the hely bonds of matrimony. The service was performed by Rev. Father Griffin of the Church of the Sacred Heart, Only a few intimate friends of the bride and groom were present.

The bride is a neice of Mrs. Harry Martin of this city and since she came to Raleigh to be with her aunt she has made a host of friends in this city. Raleigh regrets to lose her.

The groom, Mr. Carmichael, is princi pal of one of the Durham public schools and is regarded as one of the foremost young educators of the State. Since the groom is a Protestant the marriage ceremony was performed in the rectory of the church.

Their many friends in Raleigh unite in tending to Mr. and Mrs. Carmichael their best wishes for all the happiness in life they can desire,

SAL EO FTROTTING BRED HORSES. end Jersey Cattle at McMackin's tables on Salisbury street at 12 m This sale of valuable horses and Jersey cows by Capt. B. P. Williams will be one of the best opportunit

MINSTREL A SUCCE

Washburn's Great Southern Minstre. were greeted with a large house and a crowded gallery at the Academy of Music last evening. Everyone seem to enjoy the performance immensaly. It was full of fun throughout of the old Southern minstrelsy. The opening overture was good and the solos and chorases numbered many good voices.

Willie Patton and Sam Hotner were the star attractions. They are wo good comedians and are prolific fu., makers, The Horner Brothers-Sam and Joe, in their funny knock-abouts, was a sidesplitting act.

Nicoli Garcia, in wonderful feats of head and hand balancing, displayed remarkable skill, Hickman Brothers, grotesque come

dians, were very clever in their act. The audience was pleased with the performance.

MR. RANDALL'S WORK.

W. G. Randall, the artist, exhibits here some very beautiful paintings of mountain wild flowers, notably the red and the white rhododendrons. By the way, he said today that the Catawba river is the dividing line between the red and the white varieties of this flower, and that in the Blowing Rock section the red variety is practically abndant. There are brought to this country each autumn from abroad rhododendrone which have been potted. On these are the bds and at Christmas time these are forced in conservatives so that they open. Mr. Randall wants the people in the North Carolina mountains to take up this matter. They can pot and sell the rhododendrons cheaper than the flowers can be brought from across the ocean.

REPUBLICANS TO CONFER.

The State Executive Committee to Meet in Statesville.

(Asheville Gazette.) Collector H. S. Harkins yesterday received a letter from W. S. Hyams, secretary of the Republican State excentive committee, notifying him that there would be a meeting of the committee on the 17th of the present month

at the Cooper House in Statesville. Federal court will be in session on the date mentioned, and it is understood that there will be a large nuthering of Republicans of State paralnemee. The policy of the party on " amendment and other questions now agitated may be formally outlined during the conference. Senator Pritchard

has been asked to speak. A reference to political matters usually suggests the obiquitous J. Wiley Shook. In the Sunday edition of the Gazette the fact was recorded that J. fined \$100 for failure to appear as a witness in the Federal court at Greenshoro. J. Wiley had gone to Greensboro to serve as a witness noder instructions from Collector Holkins' office. At the time his name : s called he was just outside the cor : room. Thomas S. Rollins, who has just returned from Greensboro, says he understands that District Attorney Holton will intercede in behalf of Mr. Shook, an dthat it is likely that the order imposing the fine will be with-

drawn. Mr. Rollins says that the big suit against Kerner Brothers, for alleged violation of the revenue laws, will be brought up for hearing today in the Federal court at Greensboro. The firm is engaged in the manufacture of tobacco at Statesville and was seized by agents under Collector Harkins. The case is the most important one on the docket for the present term.

Senator Pritchard arrived from Marshall yesterday afternoon, having come to attend to some legal business. The Senstor spent last night at the Hotel Berkeley, and leaves today for Charleston on legal business.

After the toil of the day.

And thinking more of the carth-life

That the Heaven that seems far away
When my little boy came with his Bible To ask what is meant in God's Word ere it biddeth all men to be ready

For the coming of the Lord. I told him the mystical meaning In the words that perplexed him so, And hear His knock at the door-The Lord I had so long neglected, And hear: "Are you ready?"

And I saw the look in his blue eyes

Graver and graver grow. Suddenly: "Papa," he asked me, "If you heard the Lord at the gate That thrilled me as never before?" I seemed for a moment to see Him Oh, how could I answer the question Osiling you, would you say: I am ready Or would you want Him to walt?"

I sat in my study, weary

San Francisco, Oct. 11,-De Mataba San Francisco, De Matabo, Oct. 11,-Schwan's column is appro hing the town They marched throng 'he country so employ that the mules all collapsed. They occurred the town unopposed, the insurgrats retreating to cover in the creek leds. Later reconnoiteredth e force southward Schwan came upon the trenches where they were hidden and the insurgents poured several volleys upon the Gen eral and staff. The Americans draws the Pilipinos, though they revoked stab-bornly, two miles. Many Pilipines were lost dead on the field. The

NO WIND. New York, Oct. 11.-The weather re

State.