

The Reidsville Review

TUESDAY AND FRIDAY

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STANTON OLIVER President
J. OLIVER Sec. and Treas.
W. M. OLIVER V. President

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AMERICA FIRST



My Country 'Tis of Thee, Sweet Land of Liberty.

GOVERNOR'S CALL FOR MILITIA

Whereas, it has been made to appear to me that conditions now prevail within the State calling for the use and service of an effective force for the maintenance of peace and order;

Whereas, the companies composing the organized State Guard are now absent from the State, having been duly called into the national service; and,

Whereas, by an act passed at the last session of the General Assembly, entitled "An Act to revise military laws of the State of North Carolina and to increase efficiency of the militia," ratified the 6th day of March, 1917, all able-bodied male citizens of the State and all able-bodied male residents therein who have signified their purpose to become citizens between the ages of 18 and 45, unless excepted by special law, are constituted and declared to be the unorganized militia of the State and made subject to the call of the Governor for the purpose indicated;

Now, therefore, I, Thomas W. Bickett, Governor, by virtue of authority vested in me by the general laws, and more especially by the provisions of said act, do make this my proclamation and call into the active service of the State the said unorganized militia as described and designated in said act between the ages of 31 and 45, to the number of 5,000, not less than 25 in any one county, and the remainder to be apportioned to the larger counties, as the Governor may designate, to be selected by draft and forthwith organized and equipped as provided by said statute and the regulations to be immediately framed and published pursuant to the same.

Done at our City of Raleigh, this the 23d of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and seventeen, and in the one hundred and forty-second year of our American Independence.

T. W. BICKETT,
Governor

By the Governor:
STANFORD MARTIN,
Private Secretary.

Some Queer Ones

On two acres of Idaho ground a man has raised \$890 worth of potatoes this summer.

Postmaster at Edwardsville, Ill., died from touching the leaves of a poisonous weed.

A German expert advises his people to follow the example of Nebuchadnezzar and eat grass.

Once despised Jimson weed is now being raised by California farmers as a drug plant worth 12 cents a pound.

Los Angeles has a man whose imagination is so vivid he almost killed himself by self hypnosis when girl flitted him.

Pupils, backed by parents, are on strike in a Long Island City suburb because teacher said they were ill fed and poorly clothed.

A horseshoer at Fort Douglas jumped his job when he found the "horses" were all mules. "I knew a feller once who tried to shoe an army mule," he said on leaving.

Sergeant Hoey of the Twenty-seventh division signal corps, recently a Wall street clerk, is now boss of two brokers who before they became soldiers ordered him around.

O'RYAN SAYS THAT TEAMWORK WILL WIN

Major General O'Ryan, who is in command at Camp Wadsworth, Spartanburg, S. C., where the New York national guard, or the Twenty-seventh division, is being trained, officially opened a new school for ex-Plattsburgers the other day with a speech in which he declared that it was his plan to discipline the Twenty-seventh division to the point where its confidence to "will" success will become almost "fanaticism." He belittled military mechanical achievement unaccompanied by morale and asserted that man power, and that alone, will win the war. "Trained dependability, disciplined initiative and the Spartan spirit to 'will' success, no matter what the opposition," was his recipe for victory overseas. In part he said:

"An army to be effective in war must be so trained and developed that it will engage in its mission possessed of the following qualities: Character and physical fitness, co-ordination of effort and expertness of mechanical and tactical skill.

"The first of these groups covers the mental capacity to grasp what is required, the physical ability to execute what is required, the ability and determination to drive the mental and physical machinery to the limit, if need be, and patience and fortitude to serve as lubricants for this human machinery. It will be seen that these qualities relate to the moral qualities of the soldier and therefore to the morale of the army as a whole. The importance of this phase of the soldier's training may be expressed in the words of Napoleon. 'Morale is three-fourths of victory.'

Teamwork is Necessary.

"The second quality—namely, co-ordination of effort—covers everything that relates to team work, to the principles governing applied discipline, the service of supply, transportation, sanitation and the harmonious spirit and action of the auxiliary arms. These principles are applied and made effective through regulations and orders to insure teamwork in the fight and during the period of preparation leading to the fight, as well as the period following it.

"The third quality, expertness in mechanical and tactical skill, covers the field of minor tactics, which includes not only the maneuver of tactical units and their subdivisions, but mechanical skill in the use of arms and implements of war, such as the rifle, the grenade, bombs and gas."

These three fundamentals, he continued, are to be the basis for the training to be given at the camp, and in speaking of the advances that have been made in the war O'Ryan gave it as his opinion that very little that is really new has come into use except "systematic frightfulness" and the liquid fire and poison fumes originated by the Germans. Developing on this topic, he went on:

"Wars are not won with inanimate things. They are won by men. They are not won with U boats, aircraft, bombs, gas and other weapons, but by men capable of developing and improving such instruments for the accomplishment of their will and possessing trained dependability, disciplined initiative and the Spartan spirit to 'will' success, no matter what the opposition. Weapons of warfare, no matter how mechanically efficient they may be, serve only as trophies to be captured unless they are possessed and used by men who understand them and, understanding, serve them with indomitable courage and tenacity of purpose."

The general emphasized his belief that man power was paramount to all other agencies in the successful prosecution of the war, and then he turned to the best way for his audience of young officers to bring out the best in their future commands. They were warned to keep close watch of the little things that may crop up in company administration. Once a violation of even minor orders came to their attention, prompt punishment was to be meted out.

In discussing the best way to convey to the enlisted men the knowledge that had been gained at Plattsburg, General O'Ryan said:

"Right here, gentlemen, let it be said that the greatest shortcoming in the military services, as I have observed it, is the lack of special instruction and training of officers in the art of giving instructions. There should be established a course in what might be termed military pedagogy.

"Take, for example, your own cases. You have been trained intensively for three months, but how many of you have had training in the best methods of imparting to others what you have learned?"

General O'Ryan indicated that physical exercise is to play a big role in the preparation of the troops for service and said many of the reserve officers, fresh from their drills at Plattsburg, would probably do extra detail as physical leaders.

General Crowder Makes Rule Covering Their Availability For Service.

A great majority of the Indians in the United States who registered June 5 in accordance with the selective draft law will, by ruling of Provost Marshal General Crowder, be exempted from military service. General Crowder's statement said that all Indians who have not severed their tribal relations are not considered citizens and will not be covered by the draft. Although these Indians registered, they will not be called.

Webster Ballinger, an attorney, at the solicitation of Indians, presented the matter to the president and obtained a ruling.

WOMEN SUFFER MOST OF ALL

From those conditions of the blood and nerves in which the combination treatment, Hood's Sarsaparilla before eating and Pepton Pills after eating, gives so much satisfaction at so little cost as compared with other medicines or physicians' fees.

These two great medicines are especially effective in cases of physical weakness, nervous irritability, run-down conditions in which there is iron deficiency. Price of each \$1. Ask your druggist for them.

KORNILOFF RULED RUSSIA IN A WONDERFUL WAY

Russia's second counter revolution is on. The first counter revolutionary attempt was made by the radicals. The present is a movement of the conservatives. The first was headed by the internationalist, Nikolai Lenin, and aimed at the establishment of a dictatorship of the proletariat. The present is a nationalist effort and has for its goal a military dictatorship, says Isaac Don Levine in the New York Tribune.

The Leninite rebellion was civil in its origin and military in its continuation. It began in Petrograd, where it was quickly suppressed by the provisional government, and spread to the armies at the front. There it has continued and is still continuing in the form of wholesale desertions and voluntary retirements by bodies of soldiers. The Korniloff movement has its origin in the army. Its potentialities and possibilities are therefore of much greater moment than the Maximalist rising.

The "Kitchener of Russia."

Korniloff is not Lenin. Korniloff is a man of iron, with a dispassionate mind, a clear vision and a will as hard as rock. His patriotism cannot be questioned. His courage is indomitable. His hold upon his soldiers is complete. Those who met him and saw him in action believe that General Korniloff is absolutely unequalled today in the world as a personality. He is the Kitchener of Russia.

Korniloff does not act on the spur of the moment. Korniloff makes sure of his ground, lays his plans carefully, prepares his equipment, before undertaking anything important. Some weeks ago the Cossacks pledged their unqualified support to General Korniloff, and there are many millions of them. The Cossacks are excellent fighters and are better organized than any other Russian soldiers. They said of Korniloff that he was "the only general able to restore order and lead the country out of a critical situation."

Korniloff Has the Big Guns.

Another important branch of the army that has steadily remained loyal to military discipline is the artillery. While the infantry was in revolt the artillery obeyed orders: It was even reported that under the orders of General Korniloff last July a whole division of mutinous troops was shot to pieces by its own artillery detachment. The artillerymen had every reason to be hostile to the infantry, as when the latter would retreat the foot soldiers would almost invariably desert its guns and their crews.

If General Korniloff had stated to Kerensky, as reported, that he would form a new government at his own discretion, then it could mean only one thing—that Korniloff had the Cossacks and the artillery back of him. With these weapons in his hand he can force Kerensky and the council of soldiers and workmen to officially negotiate with him as a representative of a section of national opinion.

Has Big Following.

The sections of the nation of which Korniloff is the champion are the middle and upper classes and a large part of the peasantry. The latter may not be articulated at the present moment, but its sentiments are undoubtedly those of Korniloff. The bewildered Russian mujik has been observing the kaleidoscope changes in his country's political and social life with ever growing skepticism.

The business interests of the nation are lined up behind Korniloff. At the time of the recent Moscow conference they openly threatened to set him up as dictator. They are mostly identified with the Constitutional Democratic party. The duma is their forum and their symbol. Paul Miliukoff and Michael Rodzianko are their leaders. They are for the fullest prosecution of the war and are Russia's foremost economic, political and military leaders.

An Old Quarrel.

The situation now confronting the new Russia is not new. It has been there all the time. It is the old antagonism between the duma and the council, the bourgeoisie and the proletariat. Each distrusts the other. Each firmly believes the other dangerous. The former is conservative, the latter is radical. The first is national, the second socialistic.

Socialism is bankrupt in Russia today; it is leading the country to ruin, say the elements rallying around the duma. Business is dishonest and reactionary; it is trying to saddle Russia with commercial imperialism, cry the internationalists of the council of workmen. For months these two opposing currents were growing wider and wider apart.

To create a union between the two was the superhuman task of Kerensky. He combined nationalism with socialism. To bridge the gulf between the hostile forces he appealed to the proletariat on the strength of his socialism and to the bourgeoisie on account of his nationalism.

New York Bargain House

Has Received a Full Line of

Ladies' Coat Suits, Ladies' Dresses in Silks or Serges; also Silk Skirts,

Children's Coats and Dresses; all kinds of Underwear, Latest Up-to-date Ladies' Hats, Ladies', Misses' and Children's Shoes; all kinds and latest styles at last year's prices.

Also complete line of Men's and Boys' Clothing, Overcoats, Hats and Caps, Shoes--every day and Sunday--at last year's prices, Underwear, Overalls.

We also have a beautiful line of Druggets and Rugs at astonishingly low prices; Bed Ticking, Outings, Percales, Gingham, etc.

We are too busy to quote prices in this advertisement; but all you have to do is to come and see our stock, compare prices with other stores and you will see where you can save money in buying your goods from us.

WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD

New York Bargain House

A. BANE, Prop.

5 Gilmer Street

A FINE SALE

At our sale yesterday, we sold our steers in the pasture at 8.65. These steers were raised on grass, fattened on grass, and weigh 824 pounds. Any one interested in seeing what a prepotent Hereford bull will do, can see these steers before they are shipped at the Woodstock Farm.

Beginning With the First Saturday in October

and continuing every Saturday in October, we will have a pig show at the Sharp Place, just one mile from Draper. We will have 100 to 150 pigs on exhibition, and any one interested in prolific brood sows can secure pigs that will meet requirements. The big bone Berkshires will make hogs from 400 to 600 pounds in twelve months.

We Have Poland-China, Duroc, and Berkshires

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