

FARMERS STUDY FARM PROGRAM

1938 Program Will Be Different in Many Respects From That of This Year

APPROVED BY WALLACE

North Carolina farmers who are planning to take part in the Agricultural Conservation program next year are giving careful study to details of the 1938 farm programs.

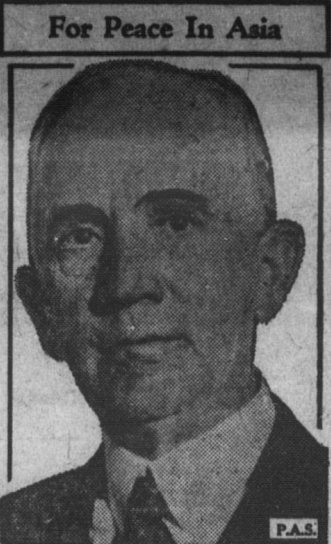
The new program will be different in many respects from programs of past years, according to E. Y. Floyd of State College, who is AAA executive officer in North Carolina.

It has already received the final stamp of approval from H. A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture. Since it was first announced tentatively September 20, the 1938 program has undergone but few alterations.

One of the principal changes has been a decrease in the cotton goal for the entire nation. This action was provoked by the latest U. S. crop forecast of approximately 17,500,000 bales. Previously, the estimate for 1937 had been placed at 16,000,000 bales.

When the new program was first announced in September, the latest cotton forecast had not been completed. When AAA officials learned the lint crop was 1,500,000 bales larger than they had anticipated, they went into a huddle and made adjustments. The revised goal is 27,000,000 to 29,000,000 acres, about 2,000,000 acres below the first announced figure.

Potato goals will also be included in the 1938 program. More than 82 per cent of the growers



BRUSSELS . . . Norman H. Davis, American Ambassador at Large, representing the United States at the Nine-Power Treaty conference on the Far Eastern situation here, in a late press interview, Mr. Davis announced a fear that lack of cooperation by the Japanese Government might seriously curtail the work of the conference.

in the commercial potato producing sections favored acreage stabilization in a referendum which was concluded during the first part of October.

Payments will be based on the number of acres planted, up to the limit of a farm's goal. Maximum payment can be earned by planting the full goal, with deductions being made for yields above or below the goal.

One Lacking

Mrs. Gnaggs—"Have you shut up everything in the house for the night, Elmer?"

Elmer—"I've shut up everything that can be shut up, my dear."

TODAY and TOMORROW

FRANK PARKER STOCKBRIDGE

WAR . . . for righteousness. The air is full of war talk. Many people are afraid that our country will, somehow, be drawn into another world war. I have no idea how many Americans want "peace at any price," but I imagine that there are a good many millions of them. But I believe there are still a large number of people who hold the same view of war that Theodore Roosevelt did. He once said that he was for peace, but for righteousness first.

There are circumstances under which nations have to choose between peace and righteousness. In late years many peace advocates have been preaching the doctrine that this country was dragged into the World War by international bankers for the sake of the money they could make out of it. That, to my mind, is perfectly silly. We went into the World War to keep the Kaiser and his ambitious advisers from dominating the world.

If America had not entered the war when we did, England and France would have become subject nations, and we would have a Kaiser-controlled government in Canada, threatening us on an unguarded frontier 3,000 miles long.

EUROPE . . . conflict of ideas

The great conflict which is now going on in Europe is between two radically opposed concepts of civilization. They are so opposed that it is impossible both can exist for long on the same continent. One or the other system must eventually dominate. For a con-



WASHINGTON . . . General Douglas MacArthur will retire from 33 years of army service, December 31. General MacArthur, now Philippine's military adviser, was war-time leader of the 42nd "Rainbow" Division, chief of staff of the Army, 1930-35, and last of World War commanders on active list.

venient one word description, we call one system Fascism, the other Democracy. The difference is in their basic ideas of the rights of man.

Fascism holds that the individual has no rights except such as are granted to him by the State, and those can be withdrawn at any time. Democracy rests upon the belief that the individual man's rights are supreme, and that the State has no authority except as the people grant it certain powers, which they can revoke at any time.

The doctrine under which the Kaiser ruled the German people, and which he sought to impose upon the rest of the world, was the doctrine of Hitler, of Mussolini in Italy, of Stalin in Russia. That is Fascism—the supremacy of the State. England and France and a few smaller nations are founded on the Democratic ideal. If there is another general European war it will be like the last one, a war between opposed ideas of human rights.

ASIA . . . democracy vs. autocracy

In the Far East a parallel situation exists, Japan has invaded and is bent on conquering China. The Chinese civilization has endured for 4,000 years. It is essentially Democratic. China has been "conquered" several times, but her people have managed to retain or regain their individual rights, and eventually to absorb their conquerors into their Democratic scheme of society, in which there has always been a minimum of government control.

Japan's philosophy is, in essence, the Fascist doctrine, that the State is all-powerful, the people merely subjects of the Mikado. This doctrine is the more deeply ingrained in the Japanese people because they sincerely believe in the Divinity of their Emperor, "The Son of Heaven." Personal liberty and beliefs must be subordinated to the will of the Mikado. All of the "totalitarian" governments rely upon force to keep their own people in line. They have to, in an era when ideas about individual rights and personal liberty are so widespread. In a Democracy the military is subordinate to the civil power; in a totalitarian state the military caste soon becomes supreme. When the military idea controls a nation, war is inevitable. Soldiers must fight. That is what has happened in Japan.

AMERICA . . . should avoid war

This country is not yet threatened by the Fascist or anti-Democratic idea expressed in terms of military force. Spain is the European battle-ground as China is the Asiatic. Conditions may easily arise in Europe when the Democratic scheme of civilization will be again threatened, as it was in 1914. Then we will have to decide whether we can stand alone as a Democracy, or whether we are justified in going to war to preserve our concept of human liberties. We don't face that alternative yet.

In Asia our problem is whether our national security is menaced by the aggression of a totalitarian State against an essentially Democratic State. So far nothing appears to me to justify this country in taking part in that war either.

TO STAGE SPECIAL ARMISTICE PROGRAM

The Woman's Auxiliary, George Gray Post, American Legion will observe Armistice Day, November 11, with a special program to be presented on the grounds of the new high school building on Elk Spur street, at which time a tree on the high school lawn will be dedicated as a memorial to the World-War dead, eight in number, whose bodies rest in Hollywood cemetery.

The dedicatory ceremony to be held at eleven o'clock will be followed by a decoration of the graves of the soldiers in the cemetery.

NOT READY AS YET FOR APPLICATIONS

Those Seeking Loans to Purchase Family Size Farms Asked to Wait

PLANS ARE NOT READY

County Farm Security Administration offices are receiving numerous applications from tenant farmers for loans to purchase family sized farms under title I of the Bankhead-Jones farm tenant act, but county offices are not yet ready to accept formal applications for this type of loan, says R. O. Palmer, County Supervisor, in charge of the Rural Rehabilitation program of the FSA in Surry and Stokes counties.

As allotments for tenant land purchase loans in North Carolina, based on farm population and percentage of tenancy, are set at \$527,000, not more than 150 or 200 families in the state can be brought under the land purchase program this year, said Palmer. The act authorized doubling of the allotment next year and further increasing it the third year if Congress appropriates funds, but for the present fiscal year land purchase funds are sufficient to establish patterns.

Applications for tenant purchase loans should not be made to the county office until machinery has been set up for administering the program and the counties selected where the program will be initiated this year. Not less than five or more than 10 loans will be made in any county selected.

The county supervisors have been advised that no county committees will be set up until the FSA Advisory Committee has recommended counties where the

Elected!!



MOSCOW, U.S.S.R. . . . With Soviet Russia's first direct popular election by secret ballot less than two months away, this newspaper hereby climbs out on the well-known limb to predict smashing victory for Josef Stalin, (unopposed) candidate for seat in Supreme Council, U.S.S.R.'s new national legislature to be chosen December 12.

tenant purchase loans will be made this year.

Meanwhile there are sufficient funds to meet all immediate needs in the county in the way of rehabilitation loans to qualified farm families without adequate commercial credit for necessary livestock, feed, seed, and farm equipment. Simple service loans to small groups are also available where group purchase of such items as pure bred sires or heavy equipment will economically serve as an aid to improved farm practices. The services of voluntary farm debt adjustment committees are available to all farmers in the county, Mr. Palmer said.

The best way to find out if the average boy is a sissy, is for another boy to call him a sissy.

JURORS ARE DRAWN FOR DECEMBER CIVIL COURT

Jurors have been drawn for the December term of civil court for Yadkin county as follows, the jurors for the second week not to be summoned until it is certain the second week will be held:

First Week

W. M. Collins, H. G. Tucker, T. E. Haire, W. G. Mathews, Luther Dobbins, I. M. Brown, Elsie Castevens, Will Arnold, R. M. Wells, Jeff Davis, J. S. Chappel, E. J. Caudle, R. E. Burchette, E. L. Pinnix, Sol Z. Brown, R. D. Wall, W. D. Holcomb and M. B. Bell.

Second Week

Pride Wooten, W. A. Russell, Al J. Hicks, Carl Brendle, Joe Parker, Frank Hemric, M. W. Mackie, J. R. Murphy, Burton Williams, Walter J. Brown, G. H. Moxley, H. I. Raylor, Nelson Sheek, Dock T. Mathews, John T. Fletcher, C. B. Culler, W. H. Bray and J. I. Cockerham.

ARE FEATURING NEW

U. S. ROYAL MASTER

The F-W Chevrolet Co., local dealers for U. S. Royal tires, are now featuring the new U. S. Royal Master, with centipede grip, said to offer "skid control" on wet, traffic-jammed roads, or under other conditions.

The U. S. "Master" contains hundreds of sharp, gripping edges in both directions, to bite through slippery road film, wipe the water away and eliminate the very cause of skidding. Everyone interested in skid control should visit the F-W Chevrolet Co., and ask for a demonstration of this new tire.

If you can think up better clap-trap, the national radio chains will beat a path to your door.



YOU WON'T WANT TO DELAY LONGER IN BUYING YOUR NEW Winter Coat WHEN YOU SEE THESE LOVELY NEW MODELS!

It's time now to buy your new winter coat . . . and McDaniel's is the place. Come in today and try one of these lovely new styles in every color and fabric that's smartly correct. Beautiful fur trimmed models . . . lovely plain tailored styles . . . sports styles . . . all well made and a thrilling value!

\$14.75 to \$49.50

This group of coats includes some fur trimmed styles and plain tailored models. Well made. Several popular fall colors. Visit us today . . . try one!

\$5.95 to \$10.95

FREE \$10.00 to be given away Friday at 5:30.



CHILDREN'S COATS
We have a big variety of popular styles for children in all sizes. All are attractively styled and nicely tailored.
\$2.98 to \$8.95

SNOW SUITS SKI-PANTS
For Warm Winter Wear
Here's what you want for winter sports wear. Warm, attractive snow suits and ski pants in sizes 2 to 16. Wide price range. You'll find a variety of colors and styles. Select yours today and be ready!
\$2.98 to \$14.75

McDaniel's DEPARTMENT STORE
Elkin, N. C.



YOU'LL BE BETTER DRESSED IN THE NEW Manhattan Shirts

Now . . . at McDaniel's . . . we offer you nationally known Manhattan Shirts in colors, patterns and styles that make these fine shirts distinctive. White broadcloth, white and blue Oxford cloth, new Manhattanized collars! There is more style . . . more quality in these fine shirts.

\$2.00 - \$2.50

BRADLEY SWEATERS
Give You Style and Quality



If you want the best sweater, you want a Bradley. We have them in the popular Crew Neck and Shaker Knit styles with zipper front. Correct colors for fall. Ask for either men's or boys' sizes . . . we have both.

\$3.98 to \$5.95

Boys' Sizes \$2.79 to \$3.98

WINTER
Is Around the Corner! Don't Let it Catch You Without That New

Overcoat!

We've had advance notices from old man Winter! Don't let him arrive and find you without an overcoat. Hurry here . . . you'll find every new style the market affords, plus a price range that will suit your own purse. Many new fabrics and colors to select from!

\$9.90 To \$22.50

\$10.00 to be given away Friday at 5:30

Sparkling Fall Days Call For a Berg or Dobbs Hat!



These fine hats are styled for fall. Come in, try one on. Then you'll see their finer quality and workmanship. You can't beat a Berg or Dobbs!

BERG ROAMER \$3.95 DOBBS CROSS COUNTRY \$5.50

McDaniel's Dept. Store
ELKIN, N. C.