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# Goldsboro Daily Argus.

OFFICIAL ORGAN  
Of the Farmers' Alliance  
IN THIS SECTION.

"This Argus o'er the people's rights  
Doth an eternal vigil keep;  
No soothing strains of Mala's son  
Can lull its hundred eyes to sleep."

VOL. XI.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., SATURDAY, JUNE 28, 1890.

NO. 72

## THE ARGUS, DAILY AND WEEKLY.

DESCRIPTION RATES FOR DAILY:  
One copy, one year, in advance, \$5.00  
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One copy, one month, in advance, .50  
DESCRIPTION RATES FOR WEEKLY:  
One copy, one year, in advance, \$1.00  
One copy, six months, in advance, .50

There can be no better medium of advertising than through our columns, as our paper goes daily into the hands of its many readers, and keeping them ever reminded of our advertising advantages; and as the chief reason for constant advertising is to have the advertisements read as often as possible, the advantage of advertising in THE DAILY ARGUS is at once evident, as our patrons will have their advertisements read afresh every day. Rates furnished on application.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

School Desks—D P Haskitt.  
My Kingdom for a Horse—J. S. D. Sauls.  
Indigestion cured by Mrs Joe Person's Remedy.

### LOCAL BRIEFS.

**SUPERINTENDENT JOYNER**, of our city schools, returned to the city yesterday from Morehead, on business connected with the schools.

MUCH to the pleasure of his many friends here Mr. J. Hiram Grant arrived home for vacation yesterday afternoon from Amherst College.

THE train for Morehead was crowded again yesterday, as usual, with teachers en route to the Assembly and visitors to the seaside for the season.

SPECIAL rate tickets, \$2.00 for the round trip, to the Raleigh Fourth of July celebration, will be placed on sale at this point July 3rd and 4th, good to return until July 7th.

MANY of our readers have great faith in the predictions of THE ARGUS' weather prophet, who is none other than J. B. Whitaker, Sr.,—"Grandpap." He "hits it" pretty near every time.

THE ARGUS predicts that Wayne County's brilliant son and true and able Democrat, Chas. B. Aycock, will be nominated for Congress from this district on the second ballot in the coming Clinton convention, on July 23d. Mark the prediction.

EXTENSIVE preparations are on foot for a grand illumination and celebration at Morehead on the Fourth of July. The Southern Teachers' Association will be in session there at that time and an immense gathering of the elite and intellectual of the whole country will be in attendance. Special rates have been secured over all the railroads and an immense throng of visitors for the great occasion is assured.

ONE of the largest colored excursions of the season will leave this city Monday morning for Wilmington and the Sound. There are plenty of watermelons in Wilmington now—and they are selling cheap enough to be within the purchasing power of the average colored excursionist, so that there is joy in store for all who go down to the "city by the sea" on the excursion next Monday.

OWING to the resignation of Mr. J. R. Griffin, as second Lieutenant of the Goldsboro Rifles, whose business engagements have taken him out of the city, Mr. W. T. Dortch was unanimously elected by the company, Thursday night, as his successor. Mr. Dortch is one of the best drilled members of the Rifles, and we doubt if there be a better drilled member of the State Guard. He is very popular with the boys, as his unanimous election shows, and he will, on that account, be better able to hold up the splendid record of the second platoon.

THE reception given Thursday night at Williams' Hall, in this city, by our colored fellow citizens, complimentary to Hon. E. E. Smith, U. S. Minister to Liberia, and family, in honor of their return home on a vacation visit, was as refined, brilliant and enjoyable as possible. The hall was beautifully decorated and the reception opened with a splendid rendition of "Welcome Home," by a complement of male and female voices, with organ accompaniment, as the Minister and his family entered the hall. Prof. Stevens and C.oom and editor Nixon of the Voice, spoke in eloquent terms of welcome, and Minister Smith responded with much feeling and deep pathos. Mayor Peterson and the editor of THE ARGUS were also present at the reception and spoke to the occasion. It was in every respect a most creditable event. Refreshments of the season were in order, and in abundance, too, so that there was a feast for all.

### Aldermanic Resolutions.

The following speaks fitly for the Board of Aldermen and our citizens generally:

To MESSRS. H. and S. WELL.

Gentlemen:—At a meeting of the Board of Aldermen the following was unanimously adopted:

We desire on behalf of the Board of Aldermen and for the people of our city to return to you their sincere thanks for the very generous gift of a suitable plot for a public park to be called "Herrman Park."

Resolved, That we fully and warmly approve of the donation, and heartily congratulate the city of Goldsboro for having in its midst such public spirited and generous citizens, who have always looked to every interest of said city.

Resolved, further, That it is with pleasure that said Park shall be called "Herrman Park," after one who, while living, enjoyed the confidence of the entire public, and that no words can adequately express the high regard that was entertained for him collectively and individually.

Resolved, further, That the city will always remember with gratitude the interest you have always taken, and will still continue to take in its prosperity.

Very Truly,  
W. T. HOLLOWELL,  
M. L. LEE,  
M. E. ROBINSON.

Committee for Board of Aldermen City of Goldsboro.

### THE TEACHERS' ASSEMBLY.

City Public Schools—Superintendents Hughes, Joyner, Branson and Nobles—Earnest Words.

(By The Argus' Special.)

MOREHEAD CITY, June 26, '90.

The morning's devotional exercises being concluded, Prof. C. D. McIver submitted the report of the committee on "Training Schools." He spoke of the efforts made before the last Legislature, of the interest of members of the House in the school, of the vote in the Senate as being 3 to 1 for the establishment of the school and of the favorable outlook for the next Legislature, backed as the committee would be by a message from Gov. Fowle in favor of the school.

On motion of Prof. Nobles, the report was accepted, the committee continued, and Prof. McIver especially deputed to present the claims of the "Training School" before the next Legislature.

At the suggestion of Prof. Britton the officers of the Assembly agreed to use a secular song book next year.

The committee on nomination of the eight Vice-Presidents, through Prof. Nobles, submitted the following names: Messrs. Blair, Brewer, Holmes, Joyner and Graham, Misses McGilvery, Brookfield and Clark.

Prof. J. Y. Joyner introduced a resolution concerning the death of Prof. J. L. Tomlinson, and spoke most feelingly concerning the loss to the profession and the State in the death of this representative teacher. Prof. Blair also laid his tribute upon the grave of his deceased friend in beautiful and chaste language. The resolution was adopted unanimously, as was also a resolution introduced by County Superintendent Pearsall, of Jones, concerning the sad death of young Hargett, who was drowned in Bogue Sound, two days ago, while on his way to visit his parents. The Secretary was instructed to communicate with both families.

The regular order was then taken up, and Prof. E. L. Hughes, of Reidsville, spoke on the subject of "A Few First Principles." Principles are parts of a great whole, discovered by experience, which combined make up truth. Differences of opinion among men in all departments of life would be avoided if the truth were better known. Learn of the parts, understand the whole. To find out the truth, study underlying principles. False ideas exist in regard to education. Men differ as to kind, extent, means, methods. To get at the true education study principles.

First as to means: The strong and fortunate should help the weak and unfortunate.

Second as to methods: The teacher who has the desire and ability to teach, and who has a high ideal, will find the right way.

Third as to extent: Measure not by ability but by possibility.

Fourth as to kind: Education has three aims in view: 1st, Bestowal of benefits; 2nd, enjoyment of life;

3rd, preparation for the inevitable. Education is light—light is composed of seven colors. Education has seven elements: Self-control, self-use, self-sacrifice, special training for special work, love of country, love at home, christianity. True education is the hope of humanity. The light is breaking—the rising of a great hope is like the rising of the sun.

Superintendent Joyner, of Goldsboro, next made an effective talk on "What Shall Public Schools Teach," and emphasized the need of something beyond the "3 R's." His review of the subjects to be taught was received with hearty approval.

Prof. Nobles next spoke concerning the "Work of the City Schools," in words running over with laughter, inspiring wit, as well as those which vibrated the tender chords of sympathetic hearts.

Prof. E. C. Branson, now of Athens, Ga., spoke on "The Future of Public Schools in the South" and drew a most inspiring picture of the heights to be reached at no distant day. He disclaimed the idea that public schools meant pauper schools as in former days in Georgia. The basis of hopes for the future school was the great material advance made in late years, the growing intelligence of the farmer class, and the amount of brains now found among the teachers.

After some very complimentary remarks from Dr. J. L. M. Curry, concerning the ability of the new class of teachers in North Carolina, and some entertaining personal reminiscences concerning his first school and schools found in Africa, the morning's work was concluded.

At night, previous to the address of Dr. J. L. M. Curry, the audience were entertained with a beautiful instrumental solo by Miss Lena Allen, of Wake Forest, and two charming songs from Mrs. McKimmon, of Raleigh, whom an enthusiastic audience recalled for the second solo.

Dr. J. L. M. Curry's address was on the subject of "Public Schools" and he spoke as follows:

I have been introduced as from Virginia, but I can claim adoption as a North Carolinian.

The ministry of education was spoken of to-day. We have many such ministries at work that we may congratulate ourselves upon the success of it. The press is doing its work in introducing to the public the work of this Assembly. The addresses of this Assembly, by accomplished Superintendents and others, are accomplishing great good in North Carolina.

But I must mention another. I had last Summer the great pleasure of attending several Institutes by that powerful stimulative character as an educator, Prof. Moses. He has been supplemented in his work by others—McIver, Noble, Blair, Alderman and others.

In the eloquent peroration of Gov. Jarvis last night he showed you the consequences of public sentiment in favoring schools. We need a public opinion to sustain public schools. Make your demands specific. Suppose you write this programme: "More liberal appropriations for public schools."

You will never have efficient public schools in North Carolina until you recognize the fact that teaching is an art, a science and a profession that requires a preparation as truly as does the lawyer or the doctor. You would not employ a blacksmith or carpenter to draw a portrait for you. You employ an expert. But when it comes to mind we pick up anybody, provided we can jaw him down for two months at \$10 per month. Put six months down on your platform.

Had I advertised that I would speak on public education there would have been very few here, because everybody thinks he knows all about it. Education is a process and a result. It is a historic process. Education is a universal right. It is the inalienable birthright to every human being. I go further: that no person created in the image of God to be saved by Christ—to deny him an education is blasphemy against God.

My definition pleads the mastery of developed powers. A child comes into the world very ignorant—a weak being in which lie wrapped up immense possibilities. To develop these is the business of education. A child begins and develops and expands through this life and, as I believe, through eternity. If you leave this child alone it will go back into savagery. A child does not learn

what it needs; you have got to carry the schools to the children as you carry the Gospel to the heathen lands.

Education is a right. In this country it is emphasized by the fact of citizenship. Citizenship increases obligation. I have seen a young King. What do they do with the King? Put him under training to fit him for his Kingship. In this country we are all kings. Our free government is dependent upon this citizenship.

1. Rights and duties.  
2. That liberty is not license.  
3. That liberty rests on law.

Law is the order of our universe. Every teacher must know the law of mind. As law governs every atom of the ocean, so it governs every part of the human mind.

I said everybody is entitled to education. Some people say their children are entitled to education, but others' children are not. The State, the Church and the workshop need the highest development of every person in North Carolina. We cannot afford to leave Garfield in the tow path.

The education of all is necessary to the State's prosperity. Your intelligence brings prosperity. Every invention which turns the raw materials of the earth is the product of the human mind. Slavery was an economic failure because it doomed us to unskilled labor and sparceness of population. And it does not make any difference whether the laborer be white or black, if he be an ignorant laborer.

A man says that you have no right to tax my property for the education of other people's children. Listen to me! I have no use for jails or penitentiaries, yet I pay tax. They have no property of value in Africa. Why? They have no intelligence. Every new industry, every new form of property are the results of intelligence. Property owes its value to intelligence.

Education be a right or a necessity, how is it to be obtained? I assert that since the creation of Adam there has never been anything approaching universal education, except it was established and maintained by the State. This is an absolutely incontrovertible fact. If that is so, then public schools must be had. I say nothing against private schools; yet, they will never educate the masses. A man teaches a private school to make money. He has a right to do so, but he will not go into the sparsely settled districts.

Again: the public schools do not die; they live with the State's life. Your public schools can be classified; no private school can be properly classified. Public schools can be superintended while private schools cannot; there the head is alone responsible. But the public school teacher is the servant of the State to do justice, and he will do it, though the heavens fall. No domineering of patron can put him out. They are the cheapest. It costs from \$7 to \$15 per year through the United States for the education of children in the public schools. I pay \$300 a year for the education of a granddaughter in a good private school.

It has been said that North Carolina's wealth does not consist in material resources. You have vast quantities of products, resources and wealth, producing industries. Yet until skilled labor and intelligent industry teaches of these resources these resources lie these untouched, as they have for years past. Your wealth is your boys, and your girls are your greatest resources.

A few years ago the sounding of war was heard in the land to defend what, as you thought, were your rights. North Carolina sent to the front more soldiers than any other State in the Confederacy. Among my comrades in the Confederate Army were Pender, Pettigrew and hundreds of thousands of others who sacrificed their lives. In the homes were those who bore even more of sacrifice. The young bride gave up her husband to defend her unparal-leled land. History, poetry, romance contains no parallel to the heroism and devotion of the men and women of those days.

Yet that was a lost cause. There is a contest before you now to lift up this great State to intelligence and power.

This powerful address was followed by two well-rendered solos.

Mohair Brillantines at the Racket Store from 25 cents to 30 cents per yard.

## My Kingdom For a Horse.

The last night that Richard III., of England, passed on earth was at his tent on the battle field, and it was the most terrible one he ever spent. That night the souls of all those he had murdered came to his tent in the order in which they were killed, each one pronouncing the most bitter curses upon his head.

When morning came he got up, had his horse caparisoned, his armor buckled on, then went out to the battle.

While the fight was raging furiously his horse was slain, at the time of greatest need, then all on foot he fights, seeking for Richmond in the throat of death.

After having braved the battle so long, and slain so many of his foes, he became discouraged, disheartened and horrified, and said, "I think there be six Richmond's in the field, five have I slain to-day instead of him."

Then seeing that the day was lost and the only thing for him to do was to escape with his life, exclaimed in tones of deep despair: "A horse! a horse! my kingdom for a horse!"

Not being able to procure a horse, as it seemed that there was no one standing around who wanted to swap a horse for a kingdom that day, the tyrannical Richard was slain.

If he could have secured the White Pacer, the one from which our "White Pacer" Tobacco derived its name, no doubt he could have out-paced the enemy and saved his life.

Talking about tobacco: "Did you ever try 'White Pacer'?" If you have not, all of you who use the weed, should give "White Pacer" a trial. And if you haven't a kingdom you can get a plug for 15 cents, and a handsome little hand-made tobacco case gratis.

## I. S. D. SAULS.

### School Desks and Seats.

School Officers and Trustees who think of putting in new desks and seats in their school rooms would do well to call and examine my perfect Automatic School desk, and also samples of Statestone black boards, which I have on exhibition at my shop. Also church trustees who think of putting in new chairs or pews, would do well to call and examine my chairs and designs of pews.

D. P. HASKITT.

### Water Melons.

Just received, one hundred and fifty of the very finest, by J. D. DANIELS, the Grocer, and they won't stay, either. East Centre Street.

Fauntleroy Mulin at the Racket Store only 10 cents.

### In Dress Goods.

We have outdone ourselves this season, a better stock cannot be found in the State. Our prices guaranteed as low as the lowest.

A few Gloria Silk Umbrellas left at the New York Bargain Store.

Ladies' Bracelets at the Racket Store 7 cents.

### Lawn Tennis.

Just received, a large line of Men and Boys Lawn Tennis Shoes. Give us a call.

Ladies' Shoes at the Racket Store 70 cents.

### Be Sure To Examine.

Our beautiful line of Hemstitched Swiss Skirting which in order to close out, I have marked down below New York cost July 5th.

Buy a Navy Five Cigar, kept by J. K. Griffin.

### New Arrivals.

Dotted Swiss, Black Batistes, Fine Linen Damask and Napkins, Lace Collars, at H. WEIL & BROS.

Ladies' Cuffs at the Racket Store 5 cents.

### A Big Bargain.

Fuchtlers & Kern are selling Summer suits at \$2.50. Summer coats at 25 cents. Give us a call.

For This Week Only. Have just received 25 pieces French Satteen, beautiful patterns worth 30 cts. which I will sell for this week only at 12 1/2 cts a yard. When coming up town don't forget to look at them at June 25-25: JOSEPH EDWARDS.

Lace Caps at the Racket Store 10 cents.

Merchant Tailoring Department. Our Merchant Tailoring Department is in full operation. We make up goods in best styles at lowest prices on short notice.

**ROYAL BAKING POWDER**  
Absolutely Pure.

A cream of tartar baking powder. Highest of all in leavening strength.—U. S. Government Report, August 17, 1880.

There is no need for anyone to suffer from indigestion, when they can get Mrs. Joe Person's Remedy from any of the drug stores of Goldsboro.

## Schedule B Taxes.

Notice is hereby given to all persons required to list purchases or sales under the above caption, that they must list the same on the 1st day of July, 1890, under the penalties prescribed in said act. These taxes must be paid during the month of July.

A. J. BROWN, Reg. of Deeds, Goldsboro, N. C., June 18, 1890.

## WE ARE HEADQUARTERS FOR ALL KINDS OF MINERAL WATERS!

For sale either by the bottle or by the dozen.

## APOLLINARIS, APOLLINARIS

The Chief of all waters, is very refreshing these hot, depressing days, and can be bought as low as anywhere else, at

## MILLER & SHANNON'S.

## I HAVE JUST RECEIVED MY SECOND LOT OF NEW GOODS—

Best oilco, 5 cents and upward; domestic, 5 cents and upward; pants cloth, 12 1/2 cents and upward; stingshams, lawns, white goods, notions, &c.

SHOES! SHOES! SHOES! Best men's shoes for \$1.00 and upward; best ladies shoes \$1.00 and upward; children shoes in proportion.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO! TOBACCO! 1000 pounds, 25 cents a pound and upward.

## ALL KINDS OF—

Snuff, Cigars and Cigarettes, Syrup, Molasses, Coffee, Sugar, Flour, Lard, Canned Goods.

## BEST GILT EDGE BUTTER

Starb 5 cents a pound, Soap 5 cents a pound. Other goods in proportion.

## I SELL FOR STRICTLY CASH

## ED. L. EDMUNDSON

Late of the firm of Peterson & Edmundson opposite Hill's Drug Store, Goldsboro, N. C.

## New Photograph Gallery.

Mr. Richard H. Beasley desires to announce to the citizens of Goldsboro and the public generally, that he has opened a photograph gallery over the Millinery store of Mrs. Best next door to Mr. Asher Edwards, and is prepared to make portraits in all the different styles and sizes up to 14x20 inches. He will also do outside work, such as views of houses, machinery, &c. "Dix" is now supplied with a large 60.0 instrument, fitted with a first-class lens which makes a true or correct picture, sharp, clear and free from distortion. His gallery is supplied with the latest and best negatives and material. Samples of his work will be exhibited at the door. If his work is not as good as that of others you need not pay for it. The manager, Mr. C. J. Beasley, who assumes all responsibility for the present, has not started this for the purpose nor with the expectation of making money, but for the profession he has chosen. We can make prices as low and stand it as long as those who may seek to break us down. We trust the friends of the enterprise will, by their patronage, make it at least self-sustaining. All of our rocks, stamps, &c. (foreground fixtures) have not yet arrived but will in a few days, enough to be had, however, to make very good pictures in several styles. Parties desiring work done should call before 5 o'clock, as our light is best up to that time. He may be reached at the place up stairs between Asher Edwards, store and Barnes bakery.

## RICHARD H. BEASLEY.

## NOTICE.

We have formed a co-partnership for the purpose of doing a general insurance business. We represent first class Companies—Fire, Life and Accident. We would be glad to share a portion of your insurance patronage. Our rates are the same as other first class Companies. We are Respectfully,  
EDMUNDSON & TAYLOR.

Just Received A line of the Arlington Cuffs and Collars at FUCHTLER & KERN'S.