"This Argus o'er the people's rights Doth an eternal vigil keep;

Can lull its hundred eyes to sleep."

EVENING, AUGUST 5, 1909.

VOL. XLIX

# SEMI-CENTENNIAL

# Oil Well Near Titusville in 1859.

How Enormous Has Been Its Growth Is Seen From the Production of 1,186,000,000 Gallons In This Country in 1907.

men of this country, in connection with the annual pienic and outing of Association at Conneaut Lake. Weeks ago the managers of theouting had sent invitations to handreds of all non throughout the country and a the celebration. Among them were incian , Kentucky, Hilnois and Oklahoma, who had gained their first k.owledge of the oil business in and around the Titusville oil basin

Edwin L. Drake, although justly famous as the founder of the oil industry in this country, was not the discoverer of oil. From time immemorial the Indians had obtained oil for medicinal purposes from the valley of Oil Creek, near Titusville where the oil in many places rose to the surface or exuded from the porous rock. Even before the time of the ..... Indians the mysterious mound-builders knew of the existence of oll and it is known that they dug deep wells to collect the oil, which they probably used for no other than medicina purposes.

The early settlers of Pennsylvania found oil in many places in the Oil Creek valley and its vicinity and used erude and primitive methods to collect oil from springs and wells, to sell thin at every game. it as a liniment, put up in bottles and labeled "Harlem Oll," "Rock Oll," "American Oll " "Kier's Petroleum." "Seneca Oil," etc. The oil which was found only in small quantities was Selah! worth eighty cents a gallon where it was found and \$1 a gallon in the East where it was sold in drug stores.

In 1854 a lawyer from Maine, by the pame of Eveleth, and a man named Bissell, who had been a school teach er in New Orleans, passed through the Oil Creek region on their way north. They became interested in the oil and took samples with them to New Haven. They submitted these samples to Professor Benjamin Silliman to test the oil for its value as a Inbricant and for Illuminating purposes, in place of sperm oil. The report which he submitted in the fol lowing year was so favorable that Eveleth and Bissell and several others formed, under the laws of New "The Pennsylvania Rock Oil Company," which company purchased in fee simple all the land on Oil Creek, upon which there were any traces of oil The company also leased for ninety nine years all the lands which were supposed to contain oil.

In 1856 the company sublet the land to parties in New York who were to develop the property and pay a royalty of 12 cents a gallon for all the off produced, to the company. Dur ing the hard times of 1857 the New York contractors became financially involved and unable to carry out the contract. Taking advantage of a slight flaw in the deed they surrendered the land to the Pennsylvania Rock Oil Company. James M. Town send, one of the stockholders, who lived in New Haven, conceived the idea of examining the property, and if it was found as reported, to assume the leases surrendered by the New

### MANY SUDDEN DEATHS.

### From Poisonous Rheumatism.

Rheumatism has for years been regarded as an exceedingly painful disease, but it has only been discovered within the last few years that it is this terrible trouble that is either directly or indirectly causing thousands of deaths yearly throughout our coun try. Rheumatism of the Heart, Neauralgia of the Heart, Paralysis, Uric Acid Poisoning are among the most dangerous forms of the disease. If Uric Acid is allowed to stay in the system sudden death can scarcely be averted, but if any sufferer will go at once to The Imperial Pharmacy and get a bottle of "BLOODINE," the guaranteed remedy for Rhenmatism, Rocky Mount .... 27 37 they will positively be cured BLOOD-INE in large bottles costs 50 cents. In old chronic cases where there is acute

Mr. Townsend engaged Edwin L Drake, formerly a conductor on the It Will Be Repudlated When a New New York and New Haven Railroad. who had been compelled to give up Edwin L. Drake Drilled First his position on account of bad health. report and Towsend organized a new company with a salary of \$1,200 a Creek. The first crude attempts to practically the cid Dingley grooves. gather the oil were not very successful, and at last, upon Drake's advice it was decided to bore for oil

The work was begun in 1859 and result, the company decided to abandon the work, but just then oil was Meadville. Pa., August 5.—The struck and it rose in the bore hole to semi-centennial of the founding of within five feet of the surface. It had the great oil industry of the United to be pumped from the well and the States by Edwin L. Drake, who drilled supply seemed inexhaustible. The the first oil well near Titusville in company was in a fair degree to be-1352 was celebrated today by the oil come rich, when the works were destroyed by an explosion of gas in the well, which ignited the oil. In the ty remained in power. the Western Pennsylvania Pipe Line meantime overproduction had caused the price of oil to fall to \$1 a barrel and, discouraged, the Senaca com cany sold out. For two years nothing was done, but then the work was large number of them came to attend resumed, additional refineries were built and from that time on the o'l many of the leading oil men of Ohio, industry made giant strides. How enormous has been its growth may be last long. It will be repudiated when inferred from the fact that the pro duction of crude petroleum in the United States in 1907 was nearly 1.186,000,000 gallons, representing total value of nearly \$85,000,000.

## ASE ALL

Stochr pitched two great games and should have won both. It was no fault of his that we did not.

Visitors from other towns tell us eere playing much faster ball than the higher leagues and deserve larger crowds. The grandstand should be filled every day. There's plenty of

Next week Goldsboro will land on ton again; and then we will stay there for the balance of the season

Kelly did it-and Stochr.

Gettig's errors lost the first game

Fulton is small, but he is the big

gest catcher in the league.

Doak and Sharpe made many pretty catches yesterday.

It wasn't dusty vesterday, but the 'emp" surely had dust in his eyes hearly all the time.

The Tobacconists acted vesterday as if it was the first lengue game they had ever played. Once a decision at York, a joint stock company, called longe plate was close and on account of it being decided against them four or five Wilson players rushed at the umpire as if they would "eat him alive." Several of them went so far as to shake him. It would have serv ed them just right had each of them been fined a good amount.

> Murphy ,we missed you in yesterday's game. Get that arm straight and,

Stoene and Gettig got two men out at second as pretty as can be. Better and second base and take your

Cur boys are improving in batting. Keep it up and up to the top we go.

### BASEBALL.

### Results Yesterday.

Wilmington, 0; Raleigh, 1. Wilmington, 0; Raleigh, 3 (second Wilson, 2; Goldsboro, 0. Goldsboro, 5; Wilson, 4 (second). Favetteville, 6: Rocky Mount, 3. Fayetteville, 1; Rocky Mount,

Where They Play Today.

Goldsboro at Rocky Mount. Raleigh at Wilson. Fayetteville at Wilmington. Fi

Standing of the Clubs

		Won.	Lost.	P. C.
Raleigh		36		
Wilson		34	29	5.540
Wilmington	2 32	26	31	.537
Goldsboro		33	30	1 .534
Fayetteville	6.50	27	36	420

A little difference to you, Katle, is a set of pearly white teeth in spite of great big difference in the medicine everything. If you are a Doubting pains, "BLOODINE RHEUMATIC you take. The prescription you get Thomas, just get the brush and the LINIMENT" should be used with at The Imperial Pharmacy is just powder, too, at the Goldsboro Drug mough different to be the best

### FULL OF TRICKERY, SHORT-LIVED

to go to Pennsylvania to investigate from the Aldrich-Cannon tariff

Civil War. Rates were frequently altored between 1865 and 1883. The tariff law of 1883 was repealed by the Mckinley act of 1890, and the latter was replaced by the Wilson bill in 1894, and the Dingley law was passed in 1897. The last named has stoo twelve years not because of any good in it, but because the Republican par

it was brought before the House. The vote to recommit it was 183 yeas and 193 navs. Twenty Republicans, chief ly from the Middle West, voted against it, and the Republican party is a party of discord over it. It will not new Congress is elected next year. It is full of jobs at the expense of the consumer, but the worst joker in it is, no dubt, the maximum and minimum section. Under this section all duties on goods are automatically in creased on March 31 next 25 per cent If a country can show that it in no way discriminates against American goods the President may grant it the

Your quarter invested in a Dentist's Ideal Toothbrush will yield you more satisfaction than any investment ever made by you.

### FAYOR REORGANIZATION.

### S. A. L. Stockholders Approve Adjustment and Plan Bond Issues.

Petersburg, Va., August 4.-A meeting of the stockholders of the Seaboard Air Line Railway was held here oday, presided over by Judge Lehigh R. Watts, of Portsmouth, Va.

proved, as were the authorizing of the new refunding mortgage to secure an world, and Col. James H. Young, of issue, not to exceed \$125,000,000, of Raleigh. refunding bonds and of the new mortgage securing an issue, not to exceed \$25,000,000 for adjustment bonds.

tooth powder. You get it for only 25

## CAPE FEAR ON A RAMPAGE.

Fayetteville, N. C., August 4.-The Cape Fear river is on a boom, but it is earnestly hoped that a repetition of last August's disastrous flood which rwined crops in the lowlands will not ne had. Today all the cotton mills in Faverteville which are run by electricity from Buckhorn on the upper Cape Fear have been suspended for a

were run by the city dynamo. than lest year.

some corn is already submerged andear.

### Treacherous, Dangeraus

25c, 50 and \$1.00. All druggists.

A Dentist's Ideal Toothbrush and a designated as the alternate. box of Velvet Antiseptic Dentrifice is just one combination that will make Co., and the investment is only 50c.

## Congress Is Elected Next Year. While the consumer gets nothing State Sunday School Con-

GOLDSBORO, N. C., THURSDAY

the situation. Drake sent a favorable scheme, yet the period of business waiting and uncertainty will be ended hen the bill passes the Senate and is year and established himself on Oil signed. Pasiness will then go on in But the tariff planned by and for New England will not last long. No tariff does. The Dingley tariff lasted twelve years, and it is the record progressed but slowly. After \$50,000 The Morrill tariff, signed by President had been expended on boring without Buchanan, was changed during the

> The new Aldrich bill nearly met de tent when the conference report on

rates name! in the bill as it was re ported from the conference commit

tee. Possibly England can do this Other European countries cannot and Te ther can Brazil nor Canada. Twenty-five per cent. may, therefore, be enfely added to published rates on nine-tenths of imports. This clause is a piece of trickery to advance rates while it hoodwinks the consumer.

The adjustment plan incident to the

Velvet Antiseptic Dentrifice is good cents at Goldsbero Drug Co.

### Reaches Forty Feet at Fayetteville, and Still Going Up.

The street cars were stopped on account of backwater at Manchester on Little river. Later in the day they

The latest advices state that the river has reached more than a fortyfoot rise, and is still rising. A fiftyfoot rise would be nineteen feet lessfrom

Reports from the lowlands are that of itute consequently ruined.

Then

oella

CR.

are sudden attacks of Croup, Colds, Pneumonia, etc. Be wise to-day and get a jar of VICK'S CROUP and PNEU-MONIA SALVE, It is certainly a great nipper of these troubles. Remember the name "Vick's."

# COLORED BAPTISTS

# vention Holding Forth Here.

### Delegates From All Sections of the State in Attendance An Impressive Body-Raleigh Chosen for Next Meeting.

Baptist Sunday School Convention, the danger of this pest. Dr. Roberts president, how in session at First Baptist Church, this city, is being attended by large delegations per cent of the cases of typhoid fever from every section of the State. Part of Tuesday was allowed the State districts, is caused by the "typhoid Baptist Young People's Union, Prof. W. H. Knuckles, president. The lectures by Dr. A. W. Pegues, supervisor of the State School for Colored Deaf. Dumb and Blind Youths, and Prof. C. tion contains the germs of typhoid R. Frazier, of Shaw University, were fever, and hence it is not difficult to

comprehensive and effective. Reports from the various unions made the past year's work of the loca? organizations the best in the annals of the B. Y. P. U. among negroes in the together.

Tuesday evening the first session of the Sunday School Convention was the task of distributing some printed

In behalf of the city, Col. J. E. Robinson delivered an address of welcome that was scholarly, logical and whole some for the hundreds of colored peo ple, who applauded him.

Dr. S. A. Vass, superintendent of the work among colored people for the American Baptist Publication Society in behalf of the convention responded to the welcome address and caused the enthusiasm of the conevntion to

The annual sermon was preached by Rev. O. S. Bullock. Every phase of the Sunday School work is being discussed by the delegates and the Interest manifested by them in the various topics and lectures is making find that it is high time we were takthe program an interesting one.

"Some of the Causes and Prevention of Tuberculosis," was comprehensively discussed by Dr. J. E. Dellinger, of Greensboro. Subjects of vital inter- house fly which is responsible for est were ably discussed by Dr. A. M. Moore, Rev. Dr. A. Shepard, Miss A bad drinking water was the most M. Hall, Dr. J. A. Whitted, Miss A. I., fruitful source of typhoid fever has

E. Weeks and others. colored people of the State and among deadly house fly which really does the the prominent colored business me present are Mr. C. C. Spaulding, man ager of the North Carolina Mutual and an unsleeping vigilance worthy of the company's reorganization, was ap Provident Association, the largest negravity of the situation. gro insurance organization in the

> Today Col. James H. Young, of Ral- Many Believe Speech Yesterday Means eigh, made a strong appeal for the convention to continue its efforts in behalf of educating colored girls for active and conscientious service. He praised the white people of the State

for their interest in the work. The work that Prof. A. B. Vincent a missionary of the convention among the negroes of the State, was highly

commended by the convention. The following officers were unant mously elected for the ensuing year Dr. N. F. Roberts, Raleigh, president; Rev. P. S. Lewis, Charlotte, recording secretary; Mrs. Sallie Barber, Wilson, assistant secretary; Dr. A. W. Pegues. Raleigh, corresponding secretary Col. James H. Young, Raleigh, treas

urer. Dr. N. F. Roberts was given an ova tion by the convention upon being reelected president.

The convention will meet at Raleigh next year. OFFICIAL REPORTER.

> Of Fancy Rockers and in all finishes, You ca these on easy paymenti receive coupons.

It may win you the

STOVE left. Will sell at cent, off regular price.

Appointed to West Point

you've got makes a little bit more" at paid at The Ime

## EXTERMINATE "TYPHOID FLY."

No soothing strains of Mala's son

### He Is the Proven Common Enemy of It Is Largely Attended and Go Mankind.

We are told that this common pest, which we are so much accustomed to known to man.

Dr. L O. Howard, chief entomoloof the house fly, has suggested that the "typhoid fly," and it is by this as well as profit. name that the house fly is henceforth to be known by a number of earnest Woman's Club, always ready to do its medical men who feel that we cannot Editor Argus: The Colored State do too much to arouse the people to

It is reliably estimated by those who are capable of judging that 85 served. in cities, and 95 per cent. in the rural fly." They generate and live in filth. and everything they touch becomes contaminated to some degree. It is highly probable that this contaminaunderstand why the typhoid fever ep idemic occurs in summer and remains until frost has driven the "typhoid fly" into hibernation or destroyed him al-

The fly committee of the Georgia Medical Association has undertaken matter which points out the danger of typhoid from the common house fly otherwise known as the "typhoid fly"

-and strongly urges that people-Don't allow fles in the house. Don't permit them near food-espe

cially milk. Don't buy foodstuffs where flies are olerated.

Don't eat where flies have access to the food. Some startling descriptions are

printed of the manner in which the common house fly distributes death and disease. There is no need to go into the sta

tistics of typhoid fever, but if anybody chooses to look them up they will ing steps to prevent the recurrence of typhoid epidemics. Scientific investigation has proven

beyond a doubt that it is the common these epidemics. The old idea that been exploded. While there is danger The delegates are representative from this source, of course, it is the lebongs and this ernsade to destroy him should be carried forward with

# KITCHIN ON "TRUST BUSTING."

# He Will Oppose Simmons.

Raleigh, N. C., August 4.-In what many take to be a pronouncement leading to his active candidacy for the seat of Hon. F. M. Simmons in the United States Senate, Governor W. W. Kitchin today addressed the Wake County Farmers' Union on "Trust Busting," taking the ground that state legislation can accomplish but little and that the real fight must be

through national legislation. He defended his own and the North Carolina legislature's record in ant' trust effort, insisting that it is in the halls of Congress that the people must have their anti-trust law makers. He regretted adverse criticism of the last legislature and of the executive for not raising a row with the legislators for not doing more and argued that sub-section "F" adopted by the last assembly is no "pink tea" concoction, as compared with the deanti-trust act either.

### GOVERNMENT AEROPLANE.

### Will Be Thrown Open to All Aviators Who Wish to Experiment.

Buggy or Sewing Machin Washington, D.C., August 4.-The government aeroplane, which is to be WHITE MOUNTAIN REFRIGER placed at the disposal of Wilbur Wright for the purpose of training Only six of those famo Lieutenants Lahm and Foulois in the frigerators left-all Pmanipulation of the Wright aeroplane sizes. You can buy them purchased by the government, is to cent, off regular prices, be thrown open for the use of any the world over to be the aviators who desire to conduct experiments. This decision was reached signal officer of the army.

Little is to be done with the army dirigible this summer. It is now housed. The attention of the aero-Ray Lee Wooten, of La Grange, has nautical division of the signal corps been appointed a cadet at the mili- will be given almost entirely to the tary academy by Senator Simmons Wright neroplane during the summer Carl D. Taylor, of New Bern, has been and autumn months.

drugs compounded in the right way. Co.

### TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.

# Work Is Being Done.

tute, now in daily session at the look upon merely as a nuisance, is, in Graded School in this city, with Proreality, the most dangerous insect fessor Walker and Mrs. Marlanna Cobb Garlessen in charge, is growing in interest and in benefits to the large hist of Georgia's department of agri- number of teachers in attendance, and culture, in order to fasten upon the the responsive spirit with which the popular mind the dangerous character attending teachers meet the co-opera tive work of the instructors makes the the name of this insect be changed to institute one of exceeding pleasure

Tomorrow afternoon the Goldsbore full part by Goldsboro, will give an 'at home" to the teachers, in the nature of an open-air outing at the Park pavilion, where refreshments will be

## TURKEY AND GREECE MAY FIGHT

### Report Is That the Belligerents Have Had a Bloody Battle Already Near

Constantinople, August 5 .- Turkey planning war with Greece over the Island of Crete is menaced upon her northern frontier by the Bulgarians. While four Turkish transports bearing Turkish troops are en route to Crete today to invade the island, word was brought to the Grand Vizier that a bloody encounter between Turkish and Bulgarian troops had taken place near the frontier. Villagers took part and many were seriously wounded. According to the Turkish version, the Bulgarians precipitated the fracas by firing on the Turks. The dispute

with Greece over Crete has assumed alarming proportions bordering on actual warfare. Rifast Pasha, the minister of foreign affairs, declared to the Helenic minister today that the Ottoman government would make a formal demand for the immediate recall of Grecian officers from Crete. The Turkish minister in Athens will also make this demand. If it is not

that it will not be. Crete will become the battleground. Turkish troops will soon arrive there to enforce the po! icles of the Ottoman government. Turkey already has a flotilla of war; ships off Crete. These policies are about being resented. Greece is preparing for a more vigorous protest While Turkish transports carrying

fulfilled, and Greece has intimated

is preparing for war. Have you seen that beautiful piano on exhibition at The Imperial Pharmacy? A little effort on your part may win it for you without money and

Aegian Sea, the Grecian government

## without price.

Mayor Tom Johnson Beaten Again. Cleveland, O. August 5 .- Mayor T L. Johnson, who has swaved the voters of Cleveland almost continuously since his return to this city in 1901, and his election to the mayoralty on a three-cent tare platform, today suffered his fourth defeat within ten

months at the hands of the voters. The Schmidt traction franchise, granted to an associate of the mayor a s right in Payne avenue to operate a traction line at a three-cent fare, to everything else. Twelve-cent cotwhich was to have been the basic organization of extensive grants to cover practically three-quarters of the city's traction system with three-cent fare lines, was denied confirmation in a referendum election today.

For the franchise, 30,944 votes were east, against the franchise, 34,926, a majority of 3.982 votes.

New York, August 5.-Reiterating

## Jeffries Off for Europe.

his willingness to fight Jack Johnson feated sub-section "A" or the Texas f rothe heavyweight title before any club offering suitable terms, James J. Jeffries, accompanied by his wife and manager, took passage today for Europe, to rest, after a long and orduous theatrical tour and to get himself into condition for the expected contest with Johnson. The immediate objective point of the big champion is Carlsbad, the famous health resort in Bohemia, where he will do a little preliminary training. After leaving Carisbad he will make a short trip. visiting Germany, France and England, and will probably re turn to America about the end of October. After that, he says, he will be ready today by General James Allen, chief to take on Johnson at any time of place. Meanwhile Sam Berger, Jeffries' sparring partner, is left on this side to take care of any offers from clubs or individuals desirous of securing the championship contest.

The Dentist's Ideal Toothbrush is our own design. Much time and money were spent in perfecting this Who knows? Having that prescrip- brush. We import them from Paris. "Every little bit added to what tion filled at The Imperial may give and we know that nothing but the you just enough extra voting certifi- finest material and workmanship en upplies, too, to the voting certificates cates to win that beautiful plane ter into the making of the Denis deep you with every cash purchase Then, too, you have the satisfaction ideal Toothbrush. You can get the decount paid at The Imperial of knowing that you get Squibb's for 25 cents only at Goldsboro Dr ter into the making of the Denist's

## GOLDSBOROINTERESTED

NO. 101

## The Wayne County Teachers' Insti-Miraculous Escape in Wreck.

At Dubuque, Iowa, Defective Switch on Illinois Central Causes Acei-

### dent to C. H. Gattis' North Carolina Party Train.

Raleigh, N. C., August 5 .- Information came to Raleigh yesterday that the North Carolina party touring the West in charge of Mr. C. H. Gattis in the Seaboard Air Line personally conducted party had been in an accident 'n lowa, but that no one was injured. Mr. Gattis, who is a traveling pas senger agent of the Seaboard Air Line, telegraphed as follows from Chi-

cago: "Our party was derailed at Dubuque, Ia., on the Illinois Central, this morning. No one hurt or received a scratch. Four rear cars left the ralls but no damage, and we reached Chicago only two hours late."

Additional particulars of what is declared to have been a marvelous escape were received last night from the Telegraph-Herald, of Dubuque, Ia. In reply to a telegram sent by the News and Observer asking for particulars as to the accident, that paper, replied:

"Accident was due to defective

switch, which opened when a part of the train had passed. The accident occurred at a point thirty feet above a slough on one side and the Mississippi river on the other. None of the passengers was injured, but their escape is regarded as miraculous" It will be pleasing news to friends and relatives of the North Carolina

no one was injured, and that the party is still "happy on the way" in the West. While those valuable certificates are already in great demand, they will

party that though there was a wreck.

### save them. Don't let us say, "I told you so." £4.000

be in greater demand later on. Better

### THE BUSINESS AT HAND. troops are ploughing through the Does Goldsboro Realize Its Opportunity and Obligation?

"Twelve-cent cotton" spells "Good times in the South." "\$1.25 wheat" means "Good times in the West." Three billion bushels of corn this fall will surely bring good times again to

us all. "Then lumber will be high and care will be scarce.

"Delays will be vexatious and the

worry simply flerce. "Don't procrastinate, but get busy now, today. "Place your lumber orders without

further delay." Such is an extract from an adverisement of the Massee & Felton Lumber Co., of Macon, Ga. It tells a story, for it applies not only to lumber, but ton does mean great prosperity for the South, and \$1.25 wheat delights the heart of the Western farmer. Three billion bushels of corn, which is now the promise, though of course it is too early to predict the final yield, would largely exceed the biggest crop ever before raised and add mightily to the

conditions making for prosperity. What a wonderful country this is! How nature has given to us illimitable opportunities! With its vast possibilities in cotton, wheat and corn and other agricultural products, with Its almost boundless stores of mineral wealth awaiting utilization, how laffnitely great are the possibilities cl

our country for business. "Get ready or get Left" was theme of a recent editorial

Manufacturers' Record. Get ready for business or get controlling your share of businthe coming days of great activit well be the thought of every his man of the country at present, a only of every business man.

every community. What is Goldsboro doing?

### THE WEATHER. Forecast for Goldsboro and

Local showers tonight or Fri TODAY'S COTTON MAR!

### New York Futures. Open. 12 11 December ..... 12.17 January .. .. .. 12,13

ocal spots, 12.

Advertise in the Aft