

How Can You
READ YOUR NEIGHBORS PAPER
When The JOURNAL is only 50c
per mo.?

New Berne Daily Journal.

A SOLILOQUY.
To advertise or not to advertise—
that is the question.
Whether 'tis nobler in a business man to
suffer
The loss and slow loss of unthought gain,
By advertising, sell them.

VOL. XIII—NO. 257

NEW BERNE, N. C., SUNDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 3, 1895.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

William H. Oliver.—Notice.
N. M. Gaskill—Woolen Novelties.
F. E. Lowry.—Real estate wanted.
J. M. Howard.—Clothing & overcoats.

BUSINESS LOCALS

REAL ESTATE WANTED.—A small island or peninsula of from three hundred to three thousand acres, Adress with particulars, F. E. LOWRY, 629 State St. Erie Pa.

A RELIC.—A lady living in Athens, Ala., has a well preserved Bible, that was published in England in 1789. Which she would sell, any one wishing to purchase a valuable relic, can get the address of the owner by applying to the editor of the JOURNAL.

BREAKFAST Bacon, Pig Hams, Springfield Hams, Ten Cent Hams, Pine Cheese and Buckwheat and a large lot of those Bliss Seed Potatoes.
J. F. TAYLOR.

ON CONSIGNMENT.—30 Boxes fine large Florida oranges, at Chas. B. Hill's East side market do-k.

NEW MIXED NUTS. 10c per lb.; Raisins, new and stemless, 10c per lb.; Magnolia Soap, 3c per cake; Octagon Soap, six cakes for 25c; Granulated Sugar, 10 lbs. for 50c; A Good Nicker Clear 2 for 5c; No. 1 Roasted Coffee, fresh, in 1 lb. packages, at 25c. per lb.; Blue H n Parlor Matches, the very best, 2,400 for 15c; fresh, plain and mixed Candy at 10c per lb. and a No. 1 Nicker Bag of Smoking Tobacco with a good Pipe and 8 can for 5c. Respectfully,
J. W. MESSIE, No. 40 Middle Street.

WHEN Boraxine is used according to directions, a third of the labor and the cost of soap in ordinary washing is saved. Samples free at J. F. Taylor's.

ONE HUNDRED Barrels Extra Early Rose Seed Potatoes (some grown) for sale by J. C. WHITTY & Co., 23, 25 & 27, Union St.

FIVE Thousand pounds of those delicious 10 cent Hams, just arrived, nice and fresh. Come and see them. A good supply of the fine White Bliss Seed Potatoes at J. F. TAYLOR'S.

WANTED—Live Hunting Agents to represent the largest tailoring establishment in the world. Suits \$12 up. Pants \$3 up. The Royal Tailors Haymarket Theatre Bldg, Chicago.

MUST Be Rented Out. Six nice new, no 1 brick houses, first class and in the best location in the city for any kind of business. Apply to W. F. Hill.

H. W. SIMPSON,
—ARCHITECT—
UNDERTAKER & EMBALMER.
Orders filled on Short Notice.
OFFICE: 130 Broad Street. 12 6m

5,000 Pounds
LORILLARD
SNUFF FOR SALE.
ALSO—
25 Bbls. SUGAR,
25 Sacks COFFEE,
25 Boxes OCTAGON SOAP,
25 Bbls. RED OIL,
25 Boxes GOOD LUCK BAKING POWDER.
CHAS. S. HOLLISTER,
Wholesale Grocer.

WILL COTTON
Go HIGHER?
We have made a careful study of the past history and future prospects of the Cotton trade.
This has been a matter requiring a corps of experts whose reports from the belt bring us right up to date.
We are satisfied that the present price of Cotton is a false price and that it will change greatly in the near future.
This change in price means enormous profit to speculators who know which side of the market to choose.
We will furnish this valuable information free of cost.
Our large business has been built up by only trading when we have taken every precaution against failure and when we could not sufficient capital ourselves to produce the market movement necessary for profit.
Money makes money and the more capital we have in hand to push along a deal the stronger our position in the market.
Our record of success is unbroken and we stand for it so.
To deal through us does not require any knowledge of speculation or market conditions.
Accost us opened from \$10. upwards
Details of methods mailed free.
Reference furnished.

The New York Trading Company,
17 and 19 Broadway New York City.

R. N. DUFFY'S
CROUP SYRUP.
PREPARED AFTER A RECIPE OF THE
LATE DR. WALTER DUFFY.

At this season children are liable to attacks of the Croup, and parents should always be prepared by having a bottle of R. N. Duffy's Croup Syrup on hand, prepared from the recipe of the late Dr. Walter Duffy, who was one of the Druggists, and of R. N. Duffy, proprietor, New Berne, N. C. Certificates of its efficacy can be seen of the proprietor. 25 cents per bottle. See that the wrapper reads.

R. N. DUFFY'S
CROUP SYRUP.
Superior to all other syrups who are selling the imitation cheap syrup for 10 cents.

NEWS ADRIPT

In the City of Elms and Vicinity.
Gathered in and Briefly Told.

A few flakes of snow fell early last night.

All gentlemen who will ride bicycles in the parade on Tuesday morning of Fair week are requested to hand in their names to Mr. W. T. Hill.

The weather bureau telegram that came yesterday read thus: "Rain or snow to-night and early Sunday. Hoist cold wave signal. Temperature will fall eighteen degrees by Sunday night."

Superior court commences to-morrow, Judge J. D. McIver, of Carthage, presiding. He and Solicitor W. E. Daniel, of Weldon, whom we elected at the last election also arrived. They are both registered at the Chatsworth.

Mr. Joseph A. Paris and his bride, nee Miss Hattie Bynum from near Wilson arrived home last night and ate at Mr. N. S. Richards' table. They were married on the 23rd at the residence of the brides mother by Rev. W. E. Spain and since then have been visiting relatives in Oxford and La Grange.

Female Benevolent Society.
The monthly meeting of the Female Benevolent Society will be held at the house of Miss Mette, on Tuesday afternoon, Feb. 5th, at half past three o'clock.

The Closing Work.
Rev. Edward Bull came up from Morehead and left in the afternoon for Wilmington. From there he will go to Goldsboro and then home.

Mr. Bull has been over this route once before, the first time he simply placed advertising posters of the Fair in public places, hotels, depots, &c. This time he will place out of door posters on cars, fences, &c. and when he gets back, the most thorough silvering trip the Fair has ever had will be ended and with apparently the best prospective results.

Coming and Going.
Mrs. S. Ottlinger, and Mrs. A. Ottlinger who have been visiting Mrs. M. Marks left for their home in Kingston.

Miss Annie Blanchard, of Washington, D. C., is visiting Miss Maye Cato.

Mr. W. E. Gagnin, of Washington, D. C., special examiner of pensions arrived last night and will be stationed here, associated with Mr. C. M. Gilpin.

Mr. Jos. W. Watson returned from Stateville where he has been on business for three weeks.

Mr. Wm. Cook who is bringing a six inch well for the Goldsboro Lumber Co. at Dover, returned home last night. The well is now over a hundred feet deep and will be made still deeper.

Mrs. Jos. Polketter of Jacksonville, came up to visit relatives in the city.

Mr. H. T. Richardson, court crier, of Dover arrived last night.

Mrs. Geo. Green and daughter left yesterday morning for Durham on account of the death her brother.

North Carolina to be a Coal Exporting State.
An article in this issue copied from the Wilmington Messenger shows that the superior advantage is of the South and especially of North Carolina are being recognized in more than cotton manufacturing.

The coal company which operates the Egypt, N. C., coal mines also owns coal property in Pennsylvania and has been shipping from the latter State to South America, but the fact that the Carolina fields are nearer to tide water than any other in America, (only 134 miles distant) and nearer also by several hundred miles to the point of destination has caused the company to change its plan of operations and to make these exports from the North Carolina mines.

The South is forging ahead well and the State is holding her own well in the match of progress.

Church Services.
Centenary M. E. Church, South—Rev. L. L. Nash, D. D., pastor. Service every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting Sunday morning at 9:30. Sunday School 3 o'clock Sunday afternoon, J. M. Howard, Supt. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:30 p. m. Seats free and the public invited to these services.

Presbyterian Church—C. G. Varde, pastor. Services 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor 7 p. m. All young people invited Sunday school 3 p. m. At the evening service the pastor will deliver the first of a series of four sermons to young men: 1st—Society, "The Lovable in Young Men," Mark 10:21, first clause, 2d—"Success in Business and how attained," 3rd—"The Causes of Failure," Fourth subject, will be announced. Young men are specially invited.

Christ Church—Rev. T. M. N. George, pastor. Fourth Sunday after Epiphany: service, sermon and holy communion 11 a. m. Choral service and lecture 7:30 p. m. Sunday school and young men's Bible class 8:30 p. m. Sunday school at the chapel: 9:30 p. m. The public are cordially invited. Attentive ushers.

Baptist Church—Rev. Rufus Ford, pastor. Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday school 8 p. m.

Church of Christ—D. A. Brindle, minister. Preaching 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday school 8 o'clock afternoon.

Y. M. C. A.—Services 4:30 p. m. The young men of the city and visitors are invited.

Coming South From Canada.
They are bringing the mills South not only from New England but from Canada. The business cases of James Leslie & Co., manufacturers of Machine Card Clothing, Hand Stripping Cards, Leather Belting and L-am Roads, 428 St. Paul Street, Montreal, will shortly be made to read "Second Avenue, Dilworth, Charlotte, N. C." Mr. James Leslie, of the Montreal firm, is here and has had the building set for his factory laid out. He says he will have his factory open by the middle of May. The building will be of brick, two stories high, and will contain 16,000 square feet. The capital invested is \$200,000. Mr. Leslie says that the factory will employ 300 hands of a high class of labor. —Charleston News.

NEW BERNE WATER WORKS CASE.

The Legal Battle Over This Piece of Property—What Was Done Saturday.

The hearing of the water works case, C. DeLafeld et al vs. the Lewis Mercer Construction Co., et al was continued Saturday morning at 10 o'clock before Judge Henry G. Conner as referee. The evidence having all been introduced the day before argument was heard on behalf of the various parties interested.

The case was argued on behalf of the plaintiffs, T. A. Green, and the citizens Bank, by Messrs. Clark & Clark, M. D. W. Stevenson and O. H. Guion, by C. R. Thomas of the city and Le-ell Mcraes, of Wilmington, on behalf of the Molawak and Hutson Mfg. Co., and by W. D. McIver on behalf of the Chatsworth Pipe & Foundry works.

Arguments were full and occupied the attention of the court from 10 o'clock a. m. to 2 p. m.

The referee will now take the papers and make his report to Superior court subject to exceptions and appeal.

In the afternoon, examinations were held before W. M. Watson, clerk, Superior Court by order of Judge Brown, made at the last term of Superior Court, upon the question of removing the receivers. This motion will be reported to court and motion for that purpose will be heard next week.

The Snow Steam Pump Works and Rifer & Conly, the parties who sold the water works pumps and standpipes, in addition, have separate and distinct suits pending in court to enforce their liens.

THE PROPOSED CITY CHARTER.

Would Put it in the Power of the Negroes to Completely Control and Have at their Option Every Office in the City Except Three Concomit.

EDITOR JOURNAL:—The charter which certain Republicans propose to give us provides for the election of a mayor by a popular vote. As the negro voters in New Berne are more than double the white of course this means the complete control of the city by the negroes and leaves it optional with them to have every office except three concomit.

But it is said that negro would aspire to the office of Mayor. He is too modest, and is held by negroes would not vote for him. Experience shows this to be untrue. C. C. Gagnin, a higher position than Mayor and the negroes in the black districts have often ignored their white Republican associates and nominated and elected one of their own color to the high positions of Congressmen, Senators, etc.

Besides, there are many negroes who with an education excel all but a very few of their white party associates, and these certainly would not subscribe to the doctrine that the negro is fit to vote but not to hold office. Besides in this city there are but few white Republicans that there are offices to be filled.

Mr. G. A. White, colored, in his speech before the charter meeting, composed almost entirely of negroes, declared the negroes' desire to have one of their race for mayor and said this city of negro rule was insincere and all trash, but he exclaimed "suppose we do have negro rule what of it, have not the whites ruled us for three hundred years and is it not turn about fair play?" SPECTATOR.

LEGISLATIVE PROCEEDINGS.

The Principal Bills Introduced and Passed.

Special to JOURNAL.
RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 2nd.—The principal new bills in the Senate today was: To secure equal distribution of estates and effects of a signors.

Bills passed establishing a graded school at Kingston; incorporating Manufacturers Mutual Fire Insurance Company, to fix solicitors fees in reversionary, to extend term for beginning of work on Cape Fear and Northern Railroad, to give Farmers Alliance Insurance privileges and to prevent preferences by insolvent corporations.

The bill to prohibit State officers from taking railway passes was tabled.

The principal new bills in the House were: To prevent the State Superintendent of Public Instruction from constructing public school law or selecting school board to incorporate Chalk Bluffs Monument Association, to appropriate \$5,000 for colored normal school, to place in the credit of the school fund all withdrawn part of the direct tax fund.

The bills passed creating Scotland Fire and Storm Insurance Company, to make it unlawful to catch fish in Cortes county or adjacent territory (Newse river excepted) with nets over 225 yards long.

A special committee of 7 was raised to create a committee to consider the regulation of the quality of kerosene oil.

They will get lively at the National Capital occasionally. The latest is a "racket" between Congressmen Breckinridge (the same Col. Breckinridge) and Heard of Missouri. In a heated debate Mr. Breckinridge called Mr. Heard an "impudent scoundrel." The lie was promptly hurled at the Kentuckian, and then both wanted to fight, but by-standers kept them apart.

Notice.
A copy of the charter of the Newbern Mutual Fire Insurance Company which is proposed to send to the Legislature is at my office. All who feel an interest in it are requested to call and see it.

WILLIAM H. OLIVER.

Men want but little more below.
Nor want that little long.

—Goldsboro.

You may want but little, little sickness, and you may not want it long, but if you want any Clothing you want it good and at the same time you want to get it at a reasonable figure. The place to fulfill all these requirements is at

HOWARD'S.
What winter Clothing and Overcoats we have left will be sold at a close price and if you want to save money now on your purchases, bring your pocket book along and see how well you can do.

WHY ARE TIMES NOW HARD?

How to Get General Prosperity.

Case to Let Europe Dictate Our Financial Policy—Make Silver the Money Standard, or at Least, Keep it on a Parity With Gold by Free and Unlimited Coinage—Stop Paying Our European Indebtedness Alone in Gold or in Silver at Half its Face Value—Depreciated Silver Causes Low Prices on all Products.

EDITOR JOURNAL:—I noticed in the Baltimore News of the 25th, an account of a large meeting held in that city on the 24th, by prominent statesmen, Baltimore merchants and financiers in regard to how to make the nation prosperous and I am sorry to say the people of this country are no wiser than they were before that great body of veteran business men and financiers met. The only conclusion they have come to was, "If by a broad and generous statesmanship we can ascertain the primary cause which has produced such disorder in the commercial world and remove the same, we will have but little trouble in reforming our monetary system and placing the finances of the government upon a solid foundation."

Is it not lamentable when such veteran financiers as Emory Pratt and many others are still in the dark after 20 years experience in regard to this unsolvable problem in their estimation or at least their assertions. Why such a body of men as they were will gather in a meeting and not go to the bottom to solve the problem I cannot see.

Please allow me to go back a few years and we will see it there is not a cause for our ills. In the five fiscal years ended June 30th, 1890, the exports of merchandise amounted in value to an average of \$79,400,000 annually and the imports to an annual average of \$735,200,000. In the face of a favorable balance of \$171,000,000 in this period the yearly payments to Europe according to the best estimates amounted to \$100,000,000 for interest and dividends.

For the payment of this \$500,000,000 the country sent out not only the balance of \$171,000,000 in merchandise and \$17,000,000 of gold but supplied more than \$800,000,000 besides in bonds and other evidences of indebtedness.

From a home production the gold supply of the country was increased about \$30,000,000 a year in this period. Instead of changing our condition for the better we changed the other way. Since July 1st, 1890, till December 31st, 1894, the country's exports amounted in value to \$422,000,000 and the imports to \$631,000,000, making a favorable balance of \$209,000,000 in four years and a half.

Notwithstanding this balance the net exports of gold in the same period amounted to \$182,500,000 or about \$30,000,000 more than the mints of the country produced. It was necessary to export \$280,000,000 in merchandise and gold in this period to liquidate our debts to foreign holders.

As stated in the first statement of the \$100,000,000 a year for foreign payments of interest and dividends \$450,000,000 was exported for that purpose in the last four years and a half, the remainder \$330,500,000 having been absorbed by the redemption of bonds and other debts.

In the five years preceding 1890, the country borrowed foreign capital to the amount of \$300,000,000 and increased its gold store to the amount of \$150,000,000; in the last four years and a half the country has liquidated \$330,500,000 and has exported the whole gold product of the five previous years with \$30,000,000 besides.

It is estimated that the foreign debt of the country still amounts to from 1,500,000,000 to 2,000,000,000, notwithstanding the enormous liquidations in recent years.

Now right here is where our woe begins. This great indebtedness made it very important for Europe to get our legations to denounce our silver. For instance, only last year we exported \$36,540,194 of silver but virtually exported \$73,080,388 and while this country lost \$36,000,000 Europe made \$36,000,000, besides the depreciated silver depreciated our cotton, wheat and other products.

I am sorry that I have not got all the statistics in regard to our silver export during the past 20 years but I am most confident that if our silver had not been denounced that our foreign debts would be paid if not altogether paid.

Why is this kind of money system continued? Simply Europe demands it and John Sherman and a few others hold that if we go to free and unlimited coinage that we will ruin our credit in Europe. I would like to be informed what Europe has to do with our coinage of gold and silver. When we export our money metals they become merchandise whether gold or silver and Europe has nothing to do with our coinage except when they can get our government to shut down our mints then the bullion holder is compelled to sell to Europe at their price. If the government run and controlled all the flour mills of our country like they do the mints and then shut them all down, what would wheat and corn be worth? And Europe certainly would be a great gainer if they could equally control our mints.

The whole country is aroused in regard to the money question; both parties are censured for not acting. They are not allowed to go to free and unlimited coinage of silver and what else can they do? I would like to know. Congress can't build a money system without a foundation. Silver is a money metal, or is no money at all. The government does it.

Why will the people of the non silver producing states compel the silver producing states to furnish Europe their silver for half price and thereby depreciate the price of all export products?

The child is not yet born that will ever see general prosperity in this country unless silver is made the money standard if silver standard it must be, or restored to the equality of gold. Why shirk a duty that must be performed.

"THE CORNER PHARMACY,"
BRADHAM & BROOK'S
PRESCRIPTION DRUG STORE.
Toilet Articles, Perfumes and Medicines.

WASHINGTON LETTER.

No Financial Legislation—Rounds now Being Printed for a \$100,000,000—Two Important Appointments Today—An Ex-North Carolinian Gets a Small Appointment Fight in the House—Reception at the White House.

A very slow-witted politician said to your correspondent today: "The outlook today is that there will be no financial legislation this session of Congress. The President is getting ready to issue a \$100,000,000 worth of bonds. I know this to be a fact and that the bonds are now being printed at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing. The Administration does not now expect any financial bill to become a law and depends on this large bond issue to tide over the present stringency." Secretary Carlisle is not in the least disturbed about the condition of the Treasury. He thinks there will be an increase in the revenues of the Government in the spring sufficient to supply the needed in aid. I hope he is right in his calculations.

There is no denying the fact that chaos expressed in a single word the financial situation among the Democrats here. The Democrats threaten all day to introduce a bill as opposed as possible to the President's policy. There is a hope of Senators who favor compromise, the Democrats in the party if such a thing is possible. Factors fight, are the order of the day, and it is impossible to predict what a day may bring forth.

Later this afternoon the President nominated Hon. Charles C. Jones, of Virginia, to be Solicitor-General of the United States and J. M. Delaney of Tennessee to be Assistant Attorney General, Solicitor General Maxwell resigned his position because he could not get along with Attorney General Olney.

A Mr. O'Leary of Georgia, formerly a member of Sam Houston's cabinet, has just been appointed Consul to Mexico, Yucatan.

There was a lively fight in the House today between Mr. Breckinridge of Kentucky, and Mr. Heard, of Missouri. The bill was passed and but for the prompt interposition of members and the Sergeant at Arms they would have come to a vote. Both gentlemen were in the bar of the House and withdrew their remarks, but Mr. Breckinridge afterwards intimated that this was not the best of it. The inference is that the Kentucky Club is going to fight.

The reception at the White House last night to the Judiciary and Members of Congress was full and well attended. Washington, D. C., Feb. 1.

BIRDS AND BIRD LAWS.

The Birds Should be Protected in North Carolina—Without This They Will Soon be Extirpated.

Sportsmen, naturally and I think with good reason, do not like the law that is proposed to be enacted allowing partridges to be shipped from the State.

"That veteran sportsman Wade Harris of the Charlotte News, thus discourses on birds and bird laws:

In our legislative report, the other day, was an item to the effect that a bill had been presented to the Legislature to allow farmers to ship quail out of the State. Isn't this playing in the hands of merchant farmers in the cities and towns? Despite the restrictions of laws heretofore in force, the partridge is being steadily and surely exterminated in this State, and every farmer knows that what is not dead is more protection for the birds. The subject of protecting the birds is being agitated all over the country and there is need of such agitation.

The Newcastle (Pa.) News says: "The scarcity of quail in Pennsylvania this year should teach the lesson that there must be a law prohibiting their killing for at least three years to come. Not only that, but the law now in force, prohibiting the selling of the birds, should be supplemented when the open season begins after the long period of protection, by a law making it unlawful to take quail out of the county in which they were killed. Missouri instituted such a law after the long quail killing prohibition and it is vigorously enforced. The railways require their employes to watch for any violation of the law, and all judicial officers must promptly and severely penalize. The consequence of this protection of the quail is that the birds fairly swarm in Missouri, and the stock, under present laws seems like to be everlasting."

The News would suggest a law modeled after that of Missouri, with the further restriction that it shall be unlawful to shoot partridges except in the months of December and January. There is big money in partridges for the farmers, but they must first have the partridges. This can be obtained easily by passing a protective law. With the proper laws, ten covies will be found three years hence where there is now but one.

WOOLEN NOVELTIES!
I HAVE JUST RECEIVED the most complete and handsomest assortment of Woollens I have ever been able to place before my customers. The lot includes both Scotch and English Woollens, and are to be obtained exclusively of me. You will be profited by an examination of these goods. There now being no tariff on Imported Woollens, I am enabled to make exceptionally low prices on the best goods.

N. M. GASKILL.

Hartford +++
LIFE & ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY.

Completion of the Safety Fund! Potley Hiders Sabatant!!

Call No. 66 of this justly popular Life Insurance Company shows a DECREASE OF OVER 30 PER CENT, in the Cost of Insurance.

This result is attained by the Completion of the Safety Fund, peculiar to this Company.

All deposits hereafter to the Safety Fund by new members, both principal and interest goes to the credit of members who have held Policies for five years to further reduce cost of Insurance.

Agents Wanted. Ad-ices, W. M. WATSON, General Agent, New Berne, N. C.

REGISTER

With the FORTUNATES.

Join the Number OF

Fortunate People

Who are daily carrying away from

Our Stores, Strong Values

IN EXCHANGE FOR WEAK PRICES.

This Months Sales WILL BE A

WATERLOO

for us, and a grand triumph over HARD TIMES for you.

Your Pocket Books will GROW FAT at the mere mention of the Prices at which we are offering

First-Class GOODS.

Our Stock

Most Complete

We have ever offered.

Yours Very Truly,

Hackburn & Willett,
General Merchandise Dealers,

47 and 49 Pollock St.

GO TO

Dunn's

Choice Groceries

FRUITS,

AND

Confectioneries.

FRESH and Pure

GOODS

Constantly Arriving.

Beautiful Presents that meet all Demands and Satisfy all—An Unequalled Assortment and a Variety to suit all Tastes in

Toys, Books, and Novelties.

FANCY GOODS, NOTIONS, &c

Our Beautiful New Stock of

Vantines Chinese

JAPANESE GOODS

Is bright, clean and fresh, and consists wholly of the latest and most popular designs.

All Kinds Fruits