

## THE JOURNAL.

Published every day in the year, except Monday, at 96 Middle Street.

Phone No. 8.

CHARLES L. STEVENS,  
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

### SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

One year, in advance, \$4.00  
One year, not in advance, 5.00  
Monthly, by carrier in the city, .50

NEW YORK OFFICE, 23 PARK ROW.

Advertising Rates furnished on application.

Entered at the Post Office, New Berne, N. C. as second class matter.

New Berne, N. C., May 29, 1897.

From reading the columns of a number of State exchanges, it is hard to realize that this is not a Presidential Election year.

Now that the Raleigh *Tribune* is no more, it is to be hoped that the esteemed News-Observer will deal more gently with the erring Southern Railway.

If the Wilmington Naval Reserves will come after the warship *Lilly* in their monitor, Nantuxet, New Berne will give up all claim to the man-of-war, and permit the *Lilly* to be towed to the Cape Fear.

If it was not for "M. B." in the *Caucasian*, it would be impossible for North Carolinians to discover that it had a Populist Senator. And the *Caucasian's* "M. B." is full of strange quietness that warrants no good for the State.

Dr. Ayer, State Auditor and Managing Editor of the *Caucasian*, having secured a comfortable seat, with the usual "fixins," at the "pie counter," very seriously deprecates the actions of the "fellows of the baser sort," who are attempting to get seats at the "pie counter" for themselves.

### MORE LIBERALITY NEEDED.

No more hospitable people can be found in any State than live in North Carolina; no where is the visitor more royally entertained, and yet with all this spirit of welcome there seems to be a something which keeps away immigration from this State.

What is there lacking? Certainly it is not the natural advantages of climate and soil, for these exist to suit the most exacting invalid, and the most determined worker. It cannot be for lack of opportunities to those who would engage in diversified industrial pursuits, or invest in any kind of manufacture. These opportunities can be found throughout the State, ready for any one who desires to take them.

It has been remarked of North Carolina that its advantages of soil and climate were so many that its people could not appreciate them sufficiently to reap the full benefit of them for themselves, by securing the assistance that they lacked from outside; and would be investors found upon examination that North Carolinians placed so high a valuation upon their property, valuing it as highly in its crude state, as if it had been developed, making investments nearly prohibitive.

The matter of development of town or section cannot be accomplished, except upon a liberal basis. The investor or developer must feel assured that his chance for returns must be good, secure and ample. Money is not going into any non-productive property, to make it productive, unless the investor is secure, and receives a liberal margin for his investment by ample returns upon his original money.

Better give a third or a half, even, of an unproductive property, than the balance of it may be made productive, rather than the whole be kept idle, of no value to its owner, or of no taxable value to the State.

There is a liberality needed in Eastern North Carolina that shall be sincere in the way of making every investment secure and productive to the investor, productive in the way of placing the investor in its possession so that it yields returns commensurate with the amount invested.

Hundreds of thousands of acres of land lying in this section which can be purchased for fifty cents or a little more per acre, if surrounded

by the proper liberality would develop into increased value many times over, and support a population that would gladly settle upon them. Let North Carolina be none the less hospitable, but let it also display a business liberality that shall lead to its development.

### Some Causes of Crime.

The Rev. William Searles, D. D. formerly chaplain of Auburn prison delivered a lecture on "The Causes of Crime." His lecture was in outline:

"The first great cause of crime is found in inherited criminal tendencies. Heredity is inexorable in its laws, and thousands are born into the world with a pre-decided character that drives them remorselessly in the downward path. The famous case of the Jukes gives most startling statistics. From Margaret and her two sisters there sprang forth such a family of criminals that Margaret has ever since been called the 'mother of crime.' In 100 years their descendants numbered 1,200 and of their number 200 were paupers and 300 accused of crime. The aggregate of their terms served in prison amounts to 700 years, and the family cost the State of New York over a million and a half dollars.

"The second cause of crime is disrespect for law. This is found among the old and young of the lower classes. They have an entirely wrong idea of what law is and what it is for. They regard it lightly. Consequently it has little restraining influence with them. A third cause of crime is non-employment. Nothing is truer than that an idle mind is the devil's workshop. History has proved it true. Idleness is a chief factor among the influences toward evil. Another cause of crime is licentiousness. Its influence is fearful to behold. Two men are in Auburn's prison today awaiting the death penalty, and brought there through this passion. It ruins men and women. Its pernicious influence is a canker upon society. Indirectly there are many influences contributing to the growth of this sin. The low dance hall and the cheap theater both play their part. Our laws are very faulty as regards these evils. A great reform is needed.

Another cause of crime is one-sided education. As well put in charge of an engine an engineer who knows his engine's machinery, but does not know how to turn it, as to teach a child everything except how to live. Our educational system has neglected the moral side in its training. This should be corrected. And one more of the causes of crime is found in a failure to inspire the young with a right estimate of life. After teaching them to live they need to know of how much value is life, that they may be stimulated to live aright.

"Lastly, I mention a cause of crime that I do not mean to place as least because I put it last. It is intemperance. What shall we do against this evil? It drives otherwise noble men and women into insanity that commits the most heinous crimes. It makes a kind husband murder his wife; it impels a loving parent to kill his children. The blood of its victims cries out against it. May we heed the call of duty to arouse ourselves and strike single-mindedly against all these crime-producing influences."

### Seals and Sand Storms.

You say the seals on Pribyloff Islands catch the females when they go out to sea to feed. That is not so, as they never go out to feed. As for the pups dying on Tolstoi rookeries from the loss of their mothers being killed at sea, that is not so; they are killed by sandstorms. Tolstoi is the only rookery that is affected by sandstorms, and only one

### Cataract Cured.

No remedy is as effectual in eradicating and curing Cataract as Botanic Blood Balm, (B. B. B.). It purifies and enriches the blood, eliminates microbes, bacteria, etc., and builds up the system from the first dose. Thousands of cases of cataract have been cured by its magic power. For all skin diseases, it has no equal. Buy the old reliable and long tested remedy, and don't throw your money away on substitutes, palmed off as "just as good." Buy the old reliable Botanic Blood Balm. Price \$1.00 per large bottle.

### SAYS IT IS GLORIOUS.

I cannot refrain from telling you what a glorious medicine you have. For two years my mother has suffered with a severe cataract of the head and ulcerated sore throat. She resorted to various remedies without effect, until she used Botanic Blood Balm (B. B. B.), which cured her cataract, and healed her sore throat. W. A. FERRIS, For sale by druggists. Fredonia, Ala.

Hood's Pills are the favorite family cathartic and liver medicine. Price 25c.

## ECZEMA

Most Torturing, Disfiguring, Humiliating. Of itching, burning, bleeding, scaly skin and scalp humors is instantly relieved by a warm bath with CUTICURA SOAP, a single application of CUTICURA (ointment), the great skin cure, and a full dose of CUTICURA EMULSION, greatest of blood purifiers and humor cures.

## Cuticura

REMOVES speedily, permanently, and economically cure, when all else fails. CUTICURA SOAP, CUTICURA OINTMENT, CUTICURA EMULSION.

Part of it, and at this particular part is the only place where dead pups are found.

It would be something to the credit of the company if they would build a board fence, like a snow fence on the plains, for about 500 yards on Tolstoi rookery. It would save the lives of thousands of pups. - San Francisco Examiner.

### His Methods Betrayed.

The daughter of Senator Forney, of the Kansas Legislature, accounts for some of the recent legislation in that State very interestingly. She says: "Whenever pa runs up against anything he doesn't like he comes home and writes a bill against it. We drove to church one night and a freight train blockaded a crossing and kept us there twenty minutes. Next day pa introduced a bill to prevent trains from obstructing a crossing more than five minutes. That night somebody stole all our chickens. Then pa wrote a chicken bill. But it doesn't protect ducks. It says 'except ducks.' Pa doesn't like ducks. Whenever he sits down to write a bill we know that something has happened to him."

### How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CENEY & CO., Toledo, O. We the undersigned have known F. J. CENEY for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm.

West & Truax, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Walding, Kinnon & Marvin, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials free. Price 75c per bottle. Sold by all druggists. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

### Rates to Tennessee Exposition.

Passenger rates on account of the Tennessee Centennial and International Exposition at Nashville, Tenn.

May 1 to Oct. 30, 1897

The A. & N. C. R. R. has perfected rates with the all rail lines from New Berne to Nashville, Tenn. and return at rates known as class A B C F & G. Tickets upon application may be had via Goldsboro, Asheville, Paint Rock and Chattanooga. Via Goldsboro, Atlanta and Chattanooga, or via Goldsboro, Denmark, Augusta and Chattanooga.

For further information apply to S. L. DILL, G. P. A., A. & N. C. R. R.

## The Forum.

MAY, 1897.

The Progressive Inheritance Tax, Hon. James A. Roberts, Comptroller of the State of New York.

Has the Senate Degenerated? A reply to Senator Hoar, Charles R. Miller, Editor of the "New York Times."

The Ignominy of Europe, Prof. Thomas Davidson.

Our Export Trade, Charles R. Pilot. Industrial Combination, Geo. T. Oliver. New England Influences on French Canada, Edward Farrer.

France as a Field for American Students, Prof. Simon Newcomb. The Emperor William II, Paul Lindenborg.

Le Autocrat of Congress, Henry Litchfield West. Fallacies Concerning Prayer, Rev. Jas. M. Whiton.

Was Poe a Plagiarist? Joel Benton. Socialism in France, Georges Clemenceau, Editor of "La Justice."

NEW YORK: THE FORUM PUBLISHING CO., 111 Fifth Avenue.

25 Cents a Copy. \$3.00 a Year.

The United Confederate Veterans. The Seventh Annual Re-Union of the Veterans of the Confederacy will be held at Nashville, Tenn. June 22 to 24, and for the occasion the W. N. & N. R. R. will sell a round trip ticket with a ten day limit for \$15.00.

Tickets will be on sale June 19, 20, and 21. For particulars apply to agent.

PROFESSIONAL.  
P. M. Simmons, A. D. Ward  
Simmons & Ward.  
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW.

NEW BERNE, N. C.  
Practice in the counties of Craven, Duplin, Jones, Onslow, Lenoir and Pamlico, in the Supreme and Federal Courts.

Office at No. 25 North Front Street, Opposite Hotel Chatham.

P. H. Pelletier,  
ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
Middle Street, Lawyers Brick Building.

Will practice in the Counties of Craven, Duplin, Jones, Onslow, Lenoir and Pamlico, in the Supreme and Federal Courts.

Office at No. 25 North Front Street, Opposite Hotel Chatham.

FINANCIAL.  
Farmers & Merchants  
BANK.

Began Business May, 1891.  
Capital Stock, \$75,000.00  
Surplus and Profits, 11,111.14

OFFICERS:  
L. H. CUTLER, President.  
W. B. CHAPMAN, Vice Pres.

DIRECTORS:  
L. H. CUTLER, John Suter, W. B. Bladen, W. S. Chatham, P. H. Pelletier, J. B. Clark, J. W. Stewart, N. M. Jernsey, E. W. Doney.

We want your business and feel that we can offer you as much in return as any other bank in the city. It is our endeavor to make business relations mutually pleasant and profitable to our patrons.

T. A. Green, Pres. E. H. Meadows, Vice Pres.  
H. M. Grooms, Cashier.

CITIZEN'S BANK  
OF NEW BERNE, N. C.

DO A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.  
The Accounts of Banks, Bankers, Corporations, Farmers, Merchants and others received on favorable terms. Prompt and careful attention given to the interest of our customers. Collections a Specialty.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:  
Ferdinand Ulrich, E. H. Meadows, J. A. Meadows, Chas. Duffy, Jr., Samuel W. Lippman, James H. Lippman, Chas. H. Fowler, Mayor Hahn, J. W. Granger, Thomas A. Green, E. W. Smallwood, C. E. Fort, Geo. N. Ives, W. F. Crockett.

J. A. BRYAN, THOS. DANIELS,  
President, Vice Pres.

G. H. ROBERTS, Cashier.  
THE NATIONAL BANK,  
OF NEW BERNE, N. C.

INCORPORATED 1895.  
Capital, \$100,000  
Surplus Profits, 98,168

DIRECTORS:  
J. A. BRYAN, THOS. DANIELS, J. A. Meadows, Chas. Duffy, Jr., Samuel W. Lippman, James H. Lippman, Chas. H. Fowler, Mayor Hahn, J. W. Granger, Thomas A. Green, E. W. Smallwood, C. E. Fort, Geo. N. Ives, W. F. Crockett.

For Sale!  
Two lots, the brick buildings on them and other fronts, at the corner of East Front and Pollock Street.

For particulars and terms, apply to A. OAKSMITH, Hollywood, N. C.

THE EXPERIENCE OF A COUNTY JUDGE

The Honorable J. F. Greer, one of the best known and most highly respected county judges of the State of Florida, writes of his horrible sufferings from inflammatory rheumatism:

OFFICE OF J. F. GREER, COUNTY JUDGE, 1 Green Cove Springs, Clay Co., Fla.

GENTLEMEN: Twenty-three years ago I was attacked with inflammatory rheumatism. I was attended by the most eminent physicians in the land. I visited the great Sanatorium at Hot Springs, N. Y., the noted Hot Springs of Arkansas, and many other watering places, always consulting with the local physicians for directions, and finally came to Florida, to your Sanatorium, where I was cured.

My sufferings were confined to my room for twelve weeks, and during that time was induced to try P. P. P. Lippman's Great Remedy, knowing that each ingredient was good for impurities of the blood. After using two small bottles I was relieved. At four different times since I have had slight attacks and each time I have taken two small bottles of P. P. P. and have been relieved, and I consider P. P. P. the best medicine of its kind.

Respectfully, J. F. GREER.

James M. Newton, of Aberdeen, Ohio, says he bought a bottle of P. P. P. at Hot Springs, Arkansas, and it did him more good than three months' treatment at Hot Springs.

Rheumatism, as well as sciatica and gout, is cured by a course of P. P. P., Lippman's Great Remedy.

P. P. P., Lippman's Great Remedy, is a friend indeed to weak women. It is a positive and speedy cure for general weakness and nervousness.

All skin diseases are cured by it; anything from pimples to the worst cases of eczema succumbing to the wonderful healing powers of P. P. P.

Dyspepsia and indigestion in their worst form are cured by it. A tonic to restore the appetite and to regain lost vigor, it is simply marvelous.

P. P. P. is the best spring medicine in the world. It removes that heavy, out-of-sorts feeling and restores you to a condition of perfect physical health.

For Indigestion, Sick and Nervous Headache, Sleeplessness, Nervousness, Heart Failure, Fever, Chills, Debility and Kidney Diseases, take P. P. P., Lippman's Great Remedy, the most wonderful medicine in the world.

Sold by all druggists.

LIPPMAN BROS., Apothecaries, Sole Proprietors, Lippman's Block, Savannah, Ga.

Sold by P. S. DUFFY

## AGE AND CHARACTER.

"INDEPENDENT IN ALL THINGS."

NEW BERNE

JOURNAL

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

ALIVE,

PROGRESSIVE,

CLEAN.

The high Journalistic standard which the founder of the JOURNAL, J. W. Harper, established for it, gives it a reputation for being true to its motto, "Independent in all Things," has been fully sustained by Mr. Harper's successors, and to-day the NEW BERNE JOURNAL stands for an Honest and Clean Journalism, at the same time being an up-to-date Newspaper.

The present management of the JOURNAL has been adding many new features of improvement to the JOURNAL, and in a short time some important additions will be made, of which due announcement will be made.

THE DAILY JOURNAL,

Is Entering Its 15th Year.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL

Is Entering Its 21st Year.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Both Papers have Latest News, Local, County, State and General Outside News.

Unsurpassed mediums for the Advertiser to reach every township in Eastern N. C.

SAMPLE COPIES FREE.

Address:

Journal.

New Berne, N. C.

## Administrator's Notice

Having qualified as administrator of J. A. Erout, deceased, late of Craven County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to exhibit them to the undersigned on or before the 26th day of April, 1898, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate are hereby notified to make immediate payment.

This the 19th day of April, 1897.  
THOS. F. MCCARTHY,  
Administrator.

## Notice of Sale.

By virtue of a decree of the Superior Court of Hyde County in a special proceeding entitled "D. Wabab, Administrator, vs. Wabab, against William H. Wabab and others," the undersigned, as commissioner appointed therein, will offer for sale at public auction for cash at the courthouse door in the City of New Berne, on Monday the 7th day of June, 1897, at 12 o'clock m., the following described lot of land, to wit:

A lot of land with the dwelling and other buildings thereon, situated in the City of New Berne and on the north side of South Front Street and well known as the residence of H. W. Wabab.

This the 24th day of April, 1897.  
D. WABAB,  
Commissioner.

## Executor's Notice.

Having qualified as executor of the last will and testament of Carrie D. May, deceased, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to W. M. Hendren, executor, Winston, N. C., on or before the 22d day of April, 1898, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

This the 19th day of April, 1897.  
J. F. HENDREN,  
W. M. HENDREN, Executor.

## Trustee's Sale.

Pursuant to the power of sale conferred upon me as trustee in a certain deed of trust executed to me by Henry Spull, dated the 8th day of January, 1894, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Craven County, in book 113, pages 350, 351 and 352, The E. M. & J. A. Meadows Company, having requested me to foreclose said deed of trust, I will sell at Public Auction at the Court House door in the City of New Berne at 12 o'clock, m., on Monday, the 14th day of June, 1897, for cash the following described real estate, lying on the South side of the A. & N. C. Railroad and East side of Scott's or Green Spring Creek, beginning at a place of railroad in the East side of said creek and running thence S. 88 E. 69.61 poles to stone 50 feet from said railroad, thence parallel with and across S. 2 E. 85.11 pole to the dividing ditch between the lands of the said Henry Spull and H. E. Bryan, thence with said ditch N. 67. W. 5.64 poles to said Scott's or Green Spring Creek, thence down the various courses of said creek to the beginning, containing 5.10 acres and one half acre more or less, also one Hay Pile.

This the 12th day of May, 1897.  
T. A. GREEN, Trustee.

## Administrator's Notice

At the late residence of James A. Erout, deceased, in Craven County, on Monday the 7th day of June, 1897, I will expose at sale, for cash, to the highest bidder, all of the personal estate belonging to the late James A. Erout, consisting of one bay horse, six cattle, three hogs, agricultural implements, carts, fodder, seed and all of the household and kitchen furniture. Sale will positively begin at 10 o'clock, a. m. and continue in a day to day, if necessary, until whole of said property has been sold.

This is the second advertisement of this property and the sale will not be legally taken place on the date above specified if bidders enough are present to justify sale.

This the 14th day of May, 1897.  
THOS. F. MCCARTHY,  
Administrator of James A. Erout, deceased.

## Notice!

The undersigned having this day qualified as the Administrator with the will annexed of Ann Arthur, deceased, hereby notifies all persons holding claims against the estate of said deceased to present them duly authenticated to the undersigned before the 27th day of May, A. D., 1898, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to the estate of said deceased will please make immediate payment.

This 24th day of May, A. D., 1897.  
SIDNEY O. R. ARTHUR,  
Administrator with the Will annexed of Ann Arthur, deceased.

Simmons & Ward, Attys.

WE WILL FURNISH INFORMATION OF VALUE

as to the disposition or purchase of any kind of real estate that you may have on hand or wish to possess.

Send for explanatory circular.

The Business Information Co.,  
25 CHURCH STREET,  
NEW YORK, N. Y.