

THE JOURNAL.

Published every day in the year, except Monday, at 96 Middle Street. Phone No. 8.

CHARLES L. STEVENS, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: One year, in advance, \$4.00; One year, not in advance, \$5.00; Monthly, by carrier in the city, 50.

NEW YORK OFFICE, 23 PARK ROW.

Advertising Rates furnished on application.

Entered at the Post Office, New Berne, N. C. as second class matter.

New Berne, N. C., Aug. 19, 1897.

A POINT OF INDUSTRY.

The people in New Berne may consider this a dull time of the year, and generally speaking it is, but there is an industry within the borders of this city, which while it may not as yet be recognized, is gradually increasing in importance as a trade producer for this city.

And this industry is the Tobacco Warehouse recently built and just entering upon the season's business. To the farmers in this vicinity the warehouse is proving an attractive point of interest, as day after day they bring in their tobacco, and go away with the money which they receive in return.

As a point of industry, the tobacco warehouse in this city is today, one of the most interesting places to visit.

It represents the efforts of a local movement, and is the triumph of a strictly home enterprise.

Every day, as the tobacco is brought into this warehouse, and as its producers watch their tobacco passing through its several changes, finally departing with their money, there cannot but be a feeling of satisfaction among those who have made this warehouse industry a splendid reality.

To fully see and appreciate the value of this tobacco business which is being developed and built up, the merchants and business men of New Berne, ought to personally visit the warehouse some day while tobacco sales are being made, and see for themselves that the boat of making New Berne a tobacco market is becoming more and more a fact.

Visit this warehouse and then consider whether other industries may not be established, and work provided for the youth of the city now growing up who must have some occupation at home, or be compelled to seek a livelihood in other sections of the country.

The tobacco warehouse should be visited and from it many lessons can be learned which may result in further enterprises and industries for this city.

The Trolley in Cairo.

There was a story about, a while ago, that a trolley line was about to be opened, or had actually been opened, between Cairo and the pyramids.

This is not quite true. What is true, and is a sufficiently incongruous mixture of the east and west, is that a system of electric cars is in operation in Cairo itself, something like a dozen lines converging in the heart of the town. None of these runs to the pyramids of Ghizeh, because they lie across the river and the bridge is opened at intervals to permit the passage of boats, which renders the operation of a trolley line impracticable.

All the motormen and conductors are natives; they do not wear the long native gown, however, but a rather trim European looking uniform. The rates of fare vary according to distance, which is never great, from 3 cents to 5, and a conductor is apt to pinch a quarter or half a cent in making change if permitted. There is one first-class seat on every car and one seat marked "harem," but the latter is not carried off from the rest as in the Constantinople street cars.

Untrained Minds and Unworthy Books.

A healthy body undoubtedly conduces to a healthy condition of the mind, but it does not produce intellectual activity. The only way to accomplish intellectual results is to work the mind. Hard work of any kind is never easy—it may be satisfying and exhilarating, but not easy. When you really work your brain you know it; even to concentrate your attention to begin a task is a serious effort. Many wise workers say that when you have learned the power of concentration you have solved the problem of effective intellectual work. This is the first stumbling block that the person

who does not habitually read books, even for recreation, encounters. It is so difficult to pin your attention to the printed page, for you think of things nearer at hand with which you are familiar. But a sensational novel captures the uneasy attention sooner than more thoughtful books; therefore people of untrained minds are the greatest devourers of unworthy books.—Ladies' Home Journal.

OLD TIME SWEETNESS GONE

Molasses is Now Made Into Rum and Brown Sugar Can't Be Bought. "The old fashioned molasses is rapidly disappearing as an article of commerce," said a prominent grocer, "and in its place have come a number of sirups which are more costly and by no means as satisfactory, especially to the little ones, who delight, as we did when we were young, in having 'lasses on their bread. Most of the molasses goes into the distilleries, where it is made into rum, for which, notwithstanding the efforts of our temperance workers, the demand is constantly on the increase, especially in the New England states and for the export trade. The regular drinker of rum will take no other liquor in its place if he can help it. It seems to reach the spot more directly than any other dram. "The darker brown sugars have also disappeared, and they are not likely to return, owing to the methods of boiling and the manufacture. Granulated sugar is of the same composition, as far as saccharine qualities are concerned, as loaf, cut loaf cube and crushed and differs from them only in that its crystals do not cohere. This is because it is constantly stirred during the process of crystallization. The lighter brown sugars taste sweeter than the white, for the reason that there is some molasses in them. Housekeepers have difficulty these days in finding coarse, dark sugars, which are always preferred for use in putting up sweet pickles, making cakes and similar uses. As they cannot get brown sugar any more, it may be well for them to remember that they can simulate brown sugar by adding a teaspoonful of molasses to each quarter of a pound of the white granulated sugar. This combination does as well in all household recipes that call for brown sugar as the article itself, and besides it saves them a great deal of hunting for brown sugar, which, as said before, has disappeared from the market."—Eastport Sentinel.

HE COULD FORGIVE HER.

For In His Opinion Mrs. Siddons Did Not Marry an Actor. Mrs. Siddons, the actress, was born in 1755 at the Shoulder of Mutton inn, Brecon, South Wales, of parents connected with the theater, her father, Roger Kemble, being a strolling manager. The child Sarah, was reared in a theatrical atmosphere, and at 10 she was playing Ariel.

As she grew up she became very beautiful and had many admirers, among whom was Henry Siddons, a young actor in her father's company, who had little difficulty in winning the girl's heart. Mr. and Mrs. Kemble had made up their minds that Sarah should not marry in the profession, in consequence of which they strenuously opposed the marriage, and young Siddons, in a fit of retaliatory humor, composed a song detailing their opposition and his trials, which brought about his speedy dismissal from the company. Sarah left the company, too, and hired out as lady's maid in Warwickshire for two years.

During this time the lovers carried on a lively correspondence and finally, gaining the reluctant consent of the Kembles, were married at Trinity church, Coventry, in 1773, when Sarah was 18. It is said that Mr. Kemble told her if she ever married an actor it would make him discard her forever. After her marriage he said, "I may forgive you without breaking my word, for you have certainly not married an actor," whatever the gentleman himself may think is his vocation." This is an authority of Lady Eleanor Butler, who knew the persons.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

His Bread Upon the Waters.

Fifteen years ago Carrie Burch was a servant girl in a California household where William F. Hastings was also employed. The girl became ill and had to leave, but had no money. Hastings loaned her \$200, and she went away. The years rolled by without the \$200 being returned, and Hastings had forgotten the occurrence when he received a letter from a barrister in London stating that an estate of \$75,000 had been left him by a Mrs. Hall, formerly Miss Carrie Burch of California. Hastings could hardly believe what he read, but he has the money now, and for his generosity to a strange girl years ago he has become independently rich. When the girl left California, she went to Australia as a nurse and there married a retired English merchant, who died some years afterward, and the widow then returned to London and lived there until her death.—Exchange.

A Good Reason.

The general passenger agent of one of the Chicago trunk lines received a letter from a Kansas man the other day requesting a pass for himself to Chicago and return. There was nothing about the letter to indicate that the writer had any claim whatsoever to the courtesy he requested, but the railway man thought that perhaps the Kansas had some connection with the road in some way, possibly as a local freight agent. So he wrote back, "Please state explicitly on what account you request transportation." By return mail came this reply, "I've got to go to Chicago some way, and I don't want to walk."—Exchange.

A Bakershop Machine.

One of the latest appliances for use in a bakeshop even consists of a machine which takes the whole meat and grinds it, mixes water with it and kneads it into dough ready for the oven.

Open the doors of opportunity to talent and virtue and they will do themselves justice, and property will not be in bad hands.—Emerson.

In 1680 the first large copper coins were minted in England, putting an end to private leaden tokens.

A FAMOUS OLD MINER.

EDWARD SCHEFFELIN ONE OF TOMBS- STONE'S DISCOVERERS.

True Stories of a Most Typical Western Prospector—How the Scheffelin Brothers and Dick Gird Struck It Rich in Tombstone Gulch.

The Pacific coast newspapers have been full of stories about Edward Scheffelin, one of the discoverers of the Tombstone mines, who was found dead in a cabin in eastern Oregon. His remains, according to his wish, now rest upon the top of a granite peak two miles west of Tombstone, A. T. He desired, he said, "to be buried in the garb of a prospector, with an old pick and ax with me, and a monument such as prospectors build when locating a mining claim built over my grave and no other monument or slab erected."

It seems to be generally felt throughout the Pacific coast that this plain, ignorant, kind hearted old pioneer and prospector, who had traveled many thousands of miles in search of new mines, has thus unconsciously made his mark upon our romance and history. That lonely granite cairn in the desert, rising upon the extreme point of a treeless promontory, will long be pointed out as the grave of one of the most famous of American prospectors.

Ed Scheffelin's one great strike yielded him fully a third of \$1,000,000. At various times in his adventurous career he plodded painstakingly over the wildest portions of the Rocky mountains and Sierras, he visited Alaska, Mexico, South America and South Africa, but never again found such a mine. When he died, his fortune, at one time said to be over \$500,000, had greatly decreased by reason of bad investments and costly expeditions.

The story of the finding of Tombstone, that briefly famous Arizona mining city, has been told in many different ways, until it is fast becoming one of the most attractive of Pacific coast myths. The simple facts are that late in the seventies the two Scheffelin brothers and Dick Gird were prospecting, sometimes together, sometimes separately, in various districts of Arizona and New Mexico. It was a time of terrible Indian outbreaks, and the Apaches were on the warpath, killing lonely miners and prospectors, attacking the stage coaches and running off cattle. Ed Scheffelin finally wandered into the neighborhood of a disputed claim, the Bronco, where eight men had been shot in various attempts to decide its ownership, and was hired at \$3 a day to sit on a hilltop and look out for Indians. One day, while hunting up a stray horse, the hitherto unsuccessful prospector stumbled into what was afterward called Tombstone Gulch and found some copper stained rock on what became the Tough Nut mine. This he sent to Gird for an assay, and soon after sent ore from the Lucky Cuss. When development was begun, a thin vein in granite widened, and promised immense riches. The claims were sold for very large sums, and when the Apaches were driven out capitalists poured money into the district. But the mines did not justify expectations. Tombstone was very far from being a second Comstock. The unlucky Bronco never paid a dollar. The Scheffelin and Gird claims yielded for a time but soon ran out, and the camp sank into decay.

The first time I met Scheffelin, that most typical of western prospectors, was about six years ago. After hearing some of his picturesque prospector yarns I told him about the various treasure expeditions to Coos island and the legends which had caused those excitements. He seized upon the glittering tale of diamond hilted swords, bags of doubloons and bars of gold with the faith of a child and at once offered to fit out a schooner for the islands and to pay my expenses as well as give me a third of the treasure if I would go along to repeat the legend as often as desired. He had prospected for almost everything, he said, except pirate treasures, and he wanted those diamond hilted swords to "put in his parlor."

I did not know at that time the story about his parlor. Having bought a \$7,000 house in the town of Alameda, he kept several tons of quartz in one corner, on top of which his old prospecting tools, burro's saddle and camp outfit reposed when not in use. I never heard what his wife thought of this unique furniture, but there is no doubt that the diamond hilted swords would have rested peacefully on the quartz pile, and it was with sincere regrets that I acknowledged to him my entire lack of faith in the picturesque Spanish legend of Coos island.

Scheffelin's Alaska experiences have long deserved a chronicler. He fitted out an expedition years ago and prospected over vast areas of that region. His little steamboat ascended the broad Yukon, and the party wintered in the interior. One man, since dead, Charles Fariot, remained behind when the steamer returned to prospect further. When he desired to return, he built one of the most remarkable little steam engines ever seen on the coast. It was made from a few pieces of pipe and some old cans picked up about the deserted Scheffelin camp, and his only tools were a file and a pocket knife, with a stone for a hammer. He put this rude little engine in the stern of a small rowboat left behind for his use and steamed 2,000 miles without an accident. The outfit was afterward on exhibition in San Francisco and excited the admiration of the best mechanists, who agreed in saying that Fariot's mechanical genius was of a very high order.—New York Post.

Old Roman Swords. The Roman swords, before Cannus, B. C. 336, were pointless and sharp on only one side. After Cannus the short Spanish sword, for cutting and thrusting, was adopted.

Free Pills.

Send your address to H. E. Buckler & Co., Chicago, and get a free sample box of Dr. King's New Life Pills. A trial will convince you of their merits. These pills are easy in action and are particularly effective in the cure of Constipation and Sick Headache. For Malacia and Liver troubles they have been proved invaluable. They are guaranteed to be perfectly free from every deleterious substance and to be purely vegetable. They do not work by their action, but by giving tone to stomach and bowels, thereby invigorating the system. Buckler's New Life Pills. Sold by F. S. Duffey, New York.

Are the Standard of the U. S. A. The highest priced, high-grade wheels on the market. Buckler's buyers who saved 50% are now smiling. Buy catalogues free. Agents at all important points. Gorman & Jeffrey Mfg. Co., WASHINGTON, D. C.

SLOVER HARDWARE CO. Agents New Berne, N. C.

GREENSBORO Female College, Greensboro, N. C. The Fifty-Second Session of this College begins Wednesday, Sept. 8th, 1897. Advantages of College and Conservatory offered at moderate cost.

A Household Remedy. And it never fails to cure Rheumatism, Catarrh, Pimples, Blotches, and all diseases arising from impure blood, is Botanic Blood Balm (B. B. B.). Thousands endorse it as the best remedy ever offered to mankind. The thousands of cures performed by this remedy are almost miraculous. Try it, only \$1.00 per large bottle.

A PHYSICIAN'S EVIDENCE—AN HONEST DOCTOR.

Although a practitioner of near twenty years, my mother influenced me to procure Botanic Blood Balm (B. B. B.), for her. She had been confined to her bed several months with Rheumatism, which had stubbornly resisted all the usual remedies. Within twenty four hours after commencing B. B. B., I observed marked relief. She has just commenced her third bottle, and is nearly as active as ever, and has been in the front yard with "rake in hand," cleaning up. Her improvement is truly wonderful and immensely gratifying.

C. H. MONTGOMERY, M. D., Jacksonville, Ala.

Buckler's Arnica Salve. THE BEST SALVE in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chillsblains, Corns, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 35 cents per box. For sale by F. S. Duffey.

A Household Necessity. Cascarels Candy Cathartic, the most wonderful medical discovery of the age, pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and gently and positively on kidneys, liver and bowels, cleansing the entire system, dispel colds, cure headache, fever, habitual constipation and biliousness. Please buy and try a box of C. C. U. today, 10¢, 25¢, 50¢ cents. Sold and guaranteed to cure by all druggists.

Blood Poison.

Contagious Blood Poison has been appropriately called the curse of mankind. It is the one disease that physicians cannot cure; their mercurial and potash remedies only bottle up the poison in the system, to surely break forth in a more virulent form, resulting in a total wreck of the system.

Mr. Frank B. Martin, a prominent jeweler at 926 Pennsylvania Ave., Washington, D. C., says: I was for a long time under treatment of two of the best physicians of this city, for a severe case of blood poison, but my condition grew worse all the while, notwithstanding the fact that they charged me three hundred dollars.

My mouth was filled with eating sores; my tongue was almost eaten away, so that for three months I was unable to taste any solid food. My hair was coming out rapidly, and I was in a horrible fix. I had tried various treatments, and was nearly discouraged, when a friend recommended S.S.S. After I had taken four bottles, I began to get better, and when I had finished eighteen bottles, I was cured sound and well, my skin was without a blemish, and I have had no return of the disease. S.S.S. saved me from a life of misery. S.S.S. (guaranteed purely vegetable) will cure any case of blood poison. Books on the disease and its treatment, mailed free by Swift Specific Co., Atlanta, Ga.

New Berne Mails. Notice is given that on and after this date mails leave.

For all points in Pamlico County and South Creek section of Beaufort County close at 5 a. m. For Vanceboro and Post Offices in Northern part of Craven County close at 12 noon. For Beaufort and Lima, 9 a. m. For Wainwright, 11 a. m. All mail for DeBruin's goes to Pollockville, the former office is discontinued. Vanceboro mail arrives 12 m. Vanceboro mail leaves 1 p. m. M. MANLY, Postmaster

THE GENERAL REDUCTION IN BICYCLE PRICES eloquently proclaims the fact that today "40 year old"

Rambler BICYCLES \$80.00 to \$150.00

"Are the Standard of the U. S. A." the highest priced, high-grade wheels on the market. Buckler's buyers who saved 50% are now smiling. Buy catalogues free. Agents at all important points. Gorman & Jeffrey Mfg. Co., WASHINGTON, D. C.

SLOVER HARDWARE CO. Agents New Berne, N. C.

GREENSBORO Female College, Greensboro, N. C. The Fifty-Second Session of this College begins Wednesday, Sept. 8th, 1897. Advantages of College and Conservatory offered at moderate cost.

New Berne Academy Fall Session Opens Sept. 6th. Courses of study designed to prepare boys and girls for college or for the duties of civil life. Splendid advantages offered in music. Tuition and board very reasonable. Highly endorsed by its patrons. For catalogue of full information. Address: FOUST & WARREN, PRINCIPALS, New Berne, N. C.

GREENSBORO FEMALE COLLEGE, NORTH CAROLINA. The Fifty-Second Session of this College begins Wednesday, Sept. 8th, 1897. Advantages of College and Conservatory offered at moderate cost. A FACULTY OF SPECIALISTS! AMPLE EQUIPMENT, A PLEASANT HOME. Catalogue on application. DRED PEACOCK, President.

PEACE Institute For Young Ladies, Raleigh, N. C. Excellent buildings and beautiful grounds in a healthful location with splendid climate. Stands at the very front in Female Education. Thorough in its Courses. High in its Standard. Unsurpassed in its high moral tone and in its intellectual and social influences. Twenty-one officers and teachers. Very reasonable prices. Send for catalogue.

State Normal and Industrial COLLEGE, Greensboro, N. C. Offers the young women of the State thorough professional, literary, classical, scientific and industrial education. Annual expenses \$50 to \$130. Faculty of 25 members. More than 400 regular students. Practice school of 126 pupils for teachers. More than 1,200 matriculates representing every county in the State except three. Correspondence invited from those desiring competent, trained teachers. To secure board in dormitories all free-tuition applications must be made before August 1st. For catalogue and information, address PRESIDENT CHARLES D. McIVER.

North Carolina College of AGRICULTURE AND MECHANICAL ARTS, Will Open Sept. 9th, 1897. Thorough academic, scientific and technical courses. Experienced Specialists in every department. Expenses Per Session, including board: For county students, \$93.00; For all other students, 125.00. Apply for catalogue to ALEXANDER Q. HOLLADAY, LL. D., President, RALEIGH, N. C.

ELON COLLEGE, N. C. Elon College, valued at fifty thousand dollars, is the property of the Christian Church, non-sectarian in spirit, located on the Great Southern Railroad, sixty-five miles west of Raleigh. Remote from city; purest water; most salubrious climate; good buildings; co-educational; efficient faculty of eleven; three good literary societies and halls; good library and reading room; excellent moral tone; high grade work; homelike in management. Offers the following degrees: Ph. B., A. B. and A. M. Expenses moderate; board, \$6.00 to \$10.00 per month; tuition, \$15.00 to \$25.00 per half year; music, painting, and elocution, extra. Opens September 2d and closes in June. For catalogue and other information, apply to REV. J. O. ATKINSON, M. A. (Harvard), Chairman of Faculty, ELON COLLEGE, N. C.

St. Mary's School, Raleigh, N. C. THE FIFTY-SIXTH ANNUAL SESSION WILL BEGIN SEPT. 23rd, 1897. For catalogue and other information, address: Rev. B. Smedes, A. M., Rector.

Real Estate Agency! HOUSES FOR RENT. HOUSES FOR SALE. FARMS FOR SALE. COLLECTIONS OF RENTS. Any business in our line will be given prompt attention by leaving word at the store of N. Koss & Co., opposite the Post Office. B. E. HERRICK, Real Estate Agent.

N. C. Educational Institutions! Littleton Female College! This Institution occupies a splendid and prominent location in a remarkably healthful section of country, in the midst of a region of noted Mineral Springs. It has a large and beautifully shaded campus, commodious and well equipped buildings, a strong faculty and a full and thorough College Course at very MODERATE COST. The Fall Term will begin on Wednesday, September 1st, 1897. For Catalogue address, J. M. RHODES, Littleton, N. C.

Tobacco Warehouse For the sale of LEAF TOBACCO. E. M. PACE, Mgr. & Salesman. NEW BERNE, N. C. SIZE 90 X 150 FEET. BASEMENT FOR GRADING 70x150.

This market commends itself to the growers of Tobacco, where you can have it handled right and sold right, for as much money as any market. Here are some of our reasons: Because, we are determined to have a tobacco market. Because, we are familiar with what is necessary. Because, we are going to pay best prices. Because, we are going to bank by our say. Because, we are not going to be outdone by any. Because, we are not unmindful of the wants of the raisers, and that it is prices that builds a market. The grading department will be under my personal supervision and shall be done right, at the lowest price consistent with good work. We want your trade, and promise you in advance top figures. We have secured the services as Auctioneer of Jno. Y. Barber, my old patrons know him, and knowing him is to say, he is first-class and can't be driven away from a pile until he has gotten the last copper there is in it. Bring or ship your tobacco to New Berne, prompt returns by mail, by check, or currency by express. Any information on the subject given for the asking. Your Friend truly, E. M. PACE, Manager & Salesman.

FINANCIAL. Farmers & Merchants BANK...BANK... Began Business May, 1891. Capital Stock, \$75,000.00. Surplus and Profits, \$11,111.41. OFFICERS: L. H. CUTLER, President; W. B. CHADWICK, Vice Pres.; T. W. DREW, Cashier; J. W. RIDDELL, Teller; F. F. MATTHEWS, Collector. DIRECTORS: John Sawyer, W. B. Blades, W. B. Chadwick, F. H. Pennington, J. B. Clark, J. W. Stewart, N. M. Jurney, T. W. Dawcy.

Glazier's Refrigerators the BEST and CHEAPEST ever seen in the City. Garland's Stoves & Ranges they take the LEAD and are equalled by none.

E. W. SMALLWOOD, Under Hotel Chatawa, South Front Street, New Berne, N. C. H. W. SIMPSON, Funeral Director and Embalmer. Office, Broad Street, near to Stewart's building. Residence 12th Street, New Berne. Special notice a specialty.

CITIZEN'S BANK OF NEW BERNE, N. C. INCORPORATED 1888. Capital, \$100,000. Surplus Profits, \$8,168. DIRECTORS: J. A. BRYAN, President; THOS. DANIELS, Vice Pres.; G. H. ROBERTS, Cashier. THE NATIONAL BANK OF NEW BERNE, N. C. INCORPORATED 1888. Capital, \$100,000. Surplus Profits, \$8,168. DIRECTORS: J. A. BRYAN, THOS. DANIELS, G. H. ROBERTS, G. H. ROBERTS, G. H. ROBERTS.

T. A. Green, Pres. E. H. Meadows, Vice Pres. H. M. GROVE, Cashier.

THE ACCOUNTS OF BANKS, BANKERS, Corporations, Farmers, Merchants and others received on deposit here. Prompt and careful attention given to the interests of our customers. Quills cleaned a specialty. MADE OF STAMPEDES. J. A. BRYAN, THOS. DANIELS, G. H. ROBERTS, G. H. ROBERTS, G. H. ROBERTS.