

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL, a 32 column paper, published daily except on Monday, at \$6.00 per year, \$3.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day 50 cents; one week, \$2.00; one month, \$6.00; three months, \$16.00; six months, \$30.00; twelve months, \$60.00.

Advertisements under head of "City Items" cents per line for each insertion.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed 100 lines, will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 10 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news or a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communication must expect to be published that contains objectionable personalities; withhold the name of the author, or that will make more than one column of this paper.

THE JOURNAL.

NEW BERNE, N. C., MAY 18, 1882.

Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C., as second-class matter.

Good Out of Evil.

The slaughter and persecution of the Jews in Russia has had this good result. It awakens the sympathy of the entire civilized world. It calls out contributions from all classes, especially from the wealthy Jews of all lands. Every valuable right has cost rivers of blood, and this persecution will probably work out for the scattered nation a more sure right to entire European freedom than they have ever before possessed.

The oppressors of mankind have sometimes been individual tyrants, and sometimes mobs. In either case good hard fighting has been found to be the best cure for such ills. The Jews of Russia have suffered directly by ignorant mobs, but indirectly by the Government, which might have exerted more power to suppress violence.

The last and best good to come out of this will be the calling the attention of all thinking men to the need of free government to defend the rights of all men.

A Prosperous Year.

Everything portends a prosperous year for the Old North State. In the winter it was feared that the ground had not had sufficient rain to prepare it for the summer's drought; but Providence has smiled on the husbandman and dealt out the spring rains abundantly in such a manner as to do most good. No serious storms or frosts have come upon us to cut off young vegetation, and barring a few minor drawbacks, the farmer could not have wished for a better opening for the summer's crops.

From every section of the State come reports of promising grain crops with increased acreage; and unless some unforeseen calamity occurs, the surplus grain in the State will be the largest ever produced. The fruit all over the State is promising, and bids fair to rival the best of years. While the cotton acreage is not much increased, the use of more and more fertilizers every year places this important crop beyond the average expectancy.

With the bright prospect before us, business should take a new start and show unwonted activity. Every prospect is fair for a gradual advance in the real estate market, an activity which has not been known for several years. Already a material bracing up in the real estate market is observable, and inquiries are being made for investments. The prospect for the establishment of large manufacturing interests in the State has had the tendency already to brace up the market, and when these different enterprises are under full headway, there will be a marked advance in not only real estate, but a more marked improvement in all kinds of business. We believe the good time coming is right upon us.

The Land of Landst—The Old North State Forever!

The truth is that North Carolina was designed by Nature to become the seat of a great and self-sustaining Nation, comprising among its people every branch of industry. Unlike the Agricultural States of Iowa and Ohio, or the manufacturing States of Massachusetts and New York, we have a combination of both, together with all the adjunctive and conjunctive attributes of both.

To comprehend this, it is necessary

for our Northern readers to remember two things: 1st. That North Carolina is an immense parallelogram, 600 miles in length, stretching East to West, and rising step by step, in billowy terraces, from the rich flat surface of Roanoke Island, where the first European foot trod American soil, to the storm swept plateau of Roan Mountain, or the still higher peak of Mitchell, the highest land east of the Rocky Mountains. 2d. That North Carolina is midway between the Lakes and the Gulf, the Hot States, and the Cold, the cotton country and the corn!

So to properly classify the State you must divide it into a North, a South, an East, and a West, Carolina; four slices, each of them larger than Massachusetts or Connecticut. These four Grand Districts must next be sub-divided into Eight Districts.

In the First Congressional District are the bulk of the fisheries,—the largest inland Fisheries in America. Sweet potatoes and timber are next in importance; truck farming next.

The Second Congressional District has probably the best cotton lands of the State; with the bulk of the peanuts, and the trucking, though confined to a few localities. Also some fisheries, and Naval stores.

The Third Congressional District embraces, (with the counties of Robeson and Richmond added)—nearly the entire Tar, Pitch, and Turpentine traffic of the State. Also the rice; and a share of the peanuts, lumber, etc.

The Fourth Congressional District comprises the great bulk of the tobacco crop, and its manufacture. There are special localities which raise, and manufacture; but the area is small comparatively.

The Fifth Congressional District comprises the bulk of the manufacturing; there being some 20 or more cotton factories in the two counties of Allamance and Randolph; and perhaps half as many at other points.

The Sixth Congressional District is a long strip of counties on the Southern border, nearly all differing; but all very productive. The upper end of the District includes the manufacturing counties of Mecklenburg, Gaston, and Catawba (a dozen factories) and the mineral counties of Union, Cabarrus, Stanly, Montgomery, and Lincoln.

The Seventh District takes in the vast area of highlands, embracing timber, stock raising, grain and fruit, minerals, and a larger number of small distilleries than any similar area.

The Eighth District is called the Mountain District, but comprises 20 counties, some of which are mineral, like Cleveland, Rutherford, Burke, McDowell, Mitchell, Macon, et al; some are chiefly adapted to grazing; some have splendid tobacco, corn, and wheat lands; and all are noted for the finest of lumber and fruit. Indeed the prevalence of timber and of fruit (where cultivated), and of minerals (where sought for), and of manufacturing facilities, water power, etc, forbids the claiming of a Monopoly by any one district.

But it will be seen that each of the Eight Congressional Districts into which the 96 counties of North Carolina are divided has its special feature: from which the intelligent reader may get a fair idea of the diversity in climate, soil, and industries of the so called "Tar, Pitch, and Turpentine" State!

Scuppernong.

The Tokay Vineyard near Fayetteville—planted about twenty-five years ago by the late Henry L. Myrover, more for a pastime than for profit—has been extended every year, until, under the proprietorship of Col. Wharton J. Green, it has assumed huge proportions, as one of the great industries of the State. Col. Green, a gentleman not only of fine culture and attainments, but of much business talent and energy, has now a wine trade which even his great wine cellars can scarcely supply. His Concord wine is pronounced by connoisseurs to be equal to the Claret; his scuppernong, Delaware and other wines command a ready sale at home and abroad, while he manufactures, "champagne" that is as good as the large proportion of what is bought in this country as "Dry Roderer" or "Green Seal." Before the Scuppernong matures, the early grapes come on; and Col. Green ships thousands of boxes of Delawares, Concord, Ionas, &c., to New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore. The table varieties are not grown as the scuppernong, on arbors, but are trellised, and kept pruned down year after year.

When the scuppernong is ripe all the women, boys and girls—white and black—through the surrounding country, who are in need of work, are employed to gather the harvest, and they go over the ground with great cloths which are spread on the ground, and the fruit is carefully picked or beaten off, and conveyed by hundreds of bushels to the vats and presses. One scuppernong vine, alone, at Tokay bears every year, it is estimated, 100 bushels, and there are many which produce from 25 to 40 bushels.—Farmer and Mechanic.

Subscribe for the JOURNAL.

Dyspepsia at the South.

Dyspepsia is our national physiological ailment. No class of persons is exempt from it. A man should be able to eat freely, and to enjoy the eating of all sorts of wholesome food. It should give him only a sense of new vigor. He should have no more thought of the digestive process that follows, than the woodman, as he swings his axe, has of the process whereby the blood in his muscles is transformed into untiring force.

Man was made to eat and to enjoy his eating, as truly as were his fellow-creatures that roam wild in the pure air and the free sunshine.

Civilization alone is not the cause of dyspepsia; neither is our nerve stimulating climate. Poor food, badly cooked, has much to do with it. Our fashionable "staff of life"—pure white bread—is a very weak staff to lean on.

If exemption from dyspepsia is to be found anywhere, one would suppose it could be found among the rural population of the sunny South. But Dr. Baruch, in the last annual report of the South Carolina Board of Health, says that the ailment is of great frequency among them, though wrongly called "liver complaint"—a disease which is comparatively rare at the South. The symptoms point solely to dyspepsia, and they are of a very marked character.

Dr. Baruch finds the cause mainly in the food and cooking. The former is chiefly salted pork and corn meal. The combination is an unfortunate one, inasmuch as the meal alone contains all the fat commonly needed at the South.

But the salting of the pork reduces its nourishing value one-half, and at the same time makes it harder of digestion. Hence, the work of the stomach is increased two or three-fold. Moreover, the matter is made still worse by the general custom of frying almost everything capable of being cooked in that way.

The Medical Recorder calls the frying-pan the bete noir of the hygienist.

F. M. SIMMONS, CLEMENT MANLY.

SIMMONS & MANLY,
Attorneys at Law,
Opposite Gaston House, New Berne, N. C.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE STATE AND Federal Courts and regularly attend all sessions of the Courts in the following counties: Craven, Carteret, Pamlico, Jones, Onslow, Lenoir. (Mar. 30-w-1y.)

HOG ORDINANCE.

BE IT ORDAINED: That no hog shall be kept within the City limits between the first day of May and the first day of November. Any violation of this Ordinance shall subject the offender to a fine of \$10 for each and every offense, to go into effect August 20th, 1881. May 13-61

HEARD BROTHERS & CO.,
WHOLESALE
Produce Commission Merchants,
No. 81 Dey Street, - New York,
Shipping No. 14.

Represented at New Berne, N. C. by

John Dunn, Esq.,

Who respectfully solicits a share of the patronage of his friends and the shippers generally. Marking plates furnished upon application. Apr 19-1m

C. ERDMANN,
MANUFACTURER OF
CHOICE HAVANA
—AND—
DOMESTIC
CIGARS.

POLLOCK Street,
NEW BERNE, N. C.

Apr. 1 D 1y

TRENT RIVER TRANSPORTATION CO.
Running a Tri-Weekly Line
—FOR—
Trenton, Jolly Old Field, Biddle's, Quaker City, Pollockville and Banks' Landing, Vanceboro
And all other intermediate points on
Neuse & Trent Rivers & wiff Creek.

Str. TRENT, Capt. W. T. Taylor,
Will leave her wharf foot of Craven st. every Monday and Wednesday morning for trip up Neuse River as far as Jolly Old Field, returning on Tuesday and Wednesday afternoons. The Trent will go to Pollockville every Friday morning and return on Saturday afternoon.

Str. CONTENTNEA, Capt. David Styron,
will leave her dock foot of Craven st. every Monday morning for Trenton, Quaker City, Pollockville, Oliver and Banks' Landing, returning to New Berne Wednesday afternoon. The Contentnea will go to Vanceboro every Thursday morning.

AGENTS:
A. G. BARRIS, Pollockville; J. I. KINSEY, Trenton; CHAUNCEY GRAY, Kingston; C. M. A. GRIFFIN, Bell's Ferry.

For further information apply to
GEO. T. DUFFY,
Gen'l Freight Agent, New Berne

C. B. HART & CO.

ONE PRICE CASH STORE.
Northeast corner Middle and South Front streets, opposite E. H. Winkley and K. R. Jones.

DEALERS IN
Stoves, House Furnishing Goods,
CROCKERY and GLASSWARE,
LAMPS in great variety.

BURNERS, WICKS, CHIMNEYS,
KEROSENE OIL,
Pratt's Astral Non-Explosive Oil,

Machine and Train Oils.

We are now prepared to manufacture
Tin and Sheet-Iron Ware.

Special attention given to repairing. Goods sold low and warranted to be as represented.
April 14 1y d & w

1882. SPRING and SUMMER 1882.

New Store

NEW GOODS.

Read, Ponder and Remember.

I take pleasure in informing the citizens of this and surrounding counties, that I have just returned from the North with one of the newest and best selected stocks of

DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS, SHOES,
Hats, Millinery, White Goods, etc., etc.,
ever shown before.

I have ransacked the Northern cities for twenty days in order to secure my goods at the very lowest bottom figures, and can safely say that I have succeeded in securing my stock so that I can offer great inducements to my numerous friends, customers and the public generally to examine my stock. A call will be sufficient to convince the shrewdest of buyers of what I say.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS
are especially invited to examine my stock before buying elsewhere.

Respectfully,
S. A. MUNTER.
Pollock Street, next door to Post Office,
New Berne, N. C.
Apr 21-d and w tf

JAMES REDMOND,
WHOLESALE
LIQUOR
DEALER
BERGENER and ENGEL'S
CELEBRATED
—BOTTLED—
Lager Beer
FOR SALE BY THE CRATE.
Also on hand a Full Stock of Groceries.

PROVISIONS,
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.
Open Front Brick Store,
New Berne, N. C.
Apr. 1, 1 y d & w

A. J. HART & CO.,
Will open Saturday, April 15th, a stock of MILLINERY and Fancy Goods in the store formerly occupied by C. B. Hart & Co.
If polite attention and

ONE PRICE TO ALL
will accomplish the purpose, we hope to succeed.
April 14-1m d & w

"REMEMBER"
THAT HANCOCK'S CHILL PILLS
are not recommended for every disease, but are warranted to cure every kind of chills. Our motto is, No cure, no pay. Try them. Price 50 cents per box. Manufactured and sold by
HANCOCK BROS., Druggists,
New Berne, N. C.

DAIL BROS.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS
—AND—
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
NEW BERNE, N. C.

OLD DOMINION

Steamship Company.

For New York, Baltimore, Norfolk, Boston, Elizabeth City, Philadelphia, Providence, and other Cities.

ON AND AFTER
Friday, July 1st, 1881
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

STR NEW BERNE

Will leave, upon arrival of train on Norfolk and Elizabeth City Railroad at Elizabeth City, every Monday and Thursday, for New Berne direct. Returning, leaves New Berne for Elizabeth City direct, every Tuesday and Friday, at 2 p. m., making close connection with Norfolk and Elizabeth City R. R. for Northern cities. Close connection made at Washington with company's steamers for Greenville and all landings on Tar River, and at New Berne with steamers Neuse and Contentnea for Kingston, Pollockville, Trenton and all landings on the Neuse and Trent Rivers.

Freight received daily until 8 p. m., forwarded promptly and lowest rates guaranteed to destinations.

E. B. ROBERTS, Ag't, New Berne,
CULPEPPER & TURNER,
Ag'ts, Norfolk, V. A.
W. H. STANFORD, Gen'l Frt Ag't,
Mar. 30 1y New York City.

CENTRAL HOTEL,
W. E. PATTERSON, Prop'r.
NEW BERNE, N. C.

THIS WELL KNOWN AND COMMODIOUS house, as its name implies, is situated in the central and business portion of the city, hence recommends itself for its convenience to the travelling public. Affording solicitors every opportunity of visiting business correspondents. It has attentive servants, and its table is always furnished with

Every Delicacy of the Season.
Its rooms are large, airy and well furnished.

AN OMNIBUS
for the accommodation of guests to and from trains and steamers free of charge—a special feature in this city.
All the appointments, of a modern

FIRST CLASS HOTEL,
April 1-d-ly.

N. S. Richardson,
PRACTICAL
BOOK AND JOB PRINTER,
Opposite Post Office,
NEW BERNE, N. C.

GOOD STOCK,
NEAT WORK, LOW PRICES.
Orders solicited and promptly filled.
Apr. 8

Millinery.
MRS. DEWEY'S
New Spring Millinery Goods
HAVE ARRIVED.
And are now open for inspection and are
CHEAPER THAN EVER.
She is still able to attend to custom work.
April 18-1m

Musical Instruction.
Prof. Vaillant de La Croix,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
Has fitted up a
MUSIC HALL
—in the—
CLUB HOUSE
On CRAVEN Street and will be pleased to receive Pupils for PIANO and in the ART OF SINGING.
Terms moderate.
Apply at the MUSIC HALL or at the CENTRAL HOTEL.
Apr. 4, d 3 m

OREGON AND WASHINGTON.
Every one of our readers should become informed about the wonderful resources of Oregon and Washington, where the wheat production is larger and the death rate lower than in any other section of the United States; where good Government land can be had for the taking, and railroad lands be bought on ten years time. Industrious men become independently wealthy there in a very few years. Full information in the West Shore, a handsomely illustrated journal published at Portland, the metropolis of the Pacific Northwest, at \$2.00 year or the publishers will send two specimen copies, of different dates, for 25 cents. Address: WEST SHORE, Portland, Oregon.

WM. LORCH,
DEALER IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
CART HOUSE ACCOMMODATIONS.
Broad St. New Berne, N. C.
Mar. 30, 1y

THE NEW YORK

Weekly Herald,
JAMES GORDON BENNETT,
PROPRIETOR.

THE BEST AND
Cheapest Newspaper Published.

POSTAGE FREE

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PER YEAR

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F. BESSER
has been in the business for the last
29 YEARS.

FULL STOCK
ALWAYS ON HAND
Give him a Trial
Corner of Broad
and Middle Streets,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
Mar. 30, 6m w

ROBERTS & BROS
Keep on hand a full line of
Boots, Shoes Dry
Goods, Crockery
NOTIONS
AND A CHOICE ASSORTMENT OF
FAMILY GROCERIES.
Call on us before making your purchases, at South Front St. near Gaston House. Mar. 30, 1y
SMALL PROFITS AND QUICK SALES.

HACKBURN BROTHERS,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
GROCERS
Corner Broad and Queen Streets,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
—JOBBERS OF—
LORILLARD'S SNUFFS AND TOBACCO
Mar. 30, 1 y w

E. H. MEADOWS & CO.,
DEALERS IN
DRUGS, SEEDS and GUANOS,
Agricultural Chemicals.
Trucker's Supplies a Specialty.
New Berne, N. C.
Apr 20-3m

MORTGAGE SALE.
By virtue of a Mortgage Deed executed by Sylvester Lawhorn and wife Alice Lawhorn, registered on the 20th day of June 1876 in Book 49 page 17, Registry office of Lenoir county, I will sell at the Court House door in the town of Kingston on Monday the 14th day of May 1882 at 12 M. the real estate conveyed in said Mortgage, consisting of two lots in the town of Kingston. Terms Cash.
Wm. C. FIELDS, Mortgagee
Feb. 9th. 8m.

HORNER SCHOOL,
OXFORD N. C.
The next session of this school will begin the second Monday in January. For circular giving terms and other particulars, apply to the principals,
J. H. & J. C. HORNER.
Jan. 1, 1y.

OCEAN HOUSE,
BEAUFORT, N. C.
The above well-known house will be kept open during this winter and next summer by Mrs. W. C. KING, assisted by THOS. S. MAR TINE. The house situated in the central part of the town. Commercial travelers will find it furnish a large room for the display of samples free of charge. Terms reasonable.

MRS. W. C. KING,
THOS. S. MARTIN.