

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL, a 24 column paper, published daily except on Monday, at \$1.00 per week, \$5.00 for six months, delivered to city subscribers at 10 cents per month.

THE NEW BERNE JOURNAL, a 24 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$2.00 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day, 50 cents; one week, \$2.00; one month, \$6.00; three months, \$16.00; six months, \$30.00; twelve months, \$55.00.

Advertisements under head of "City Items" are charged for each insertion.

Advertisements will be inserted between local notices at any price.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed two lines, will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 10 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news or a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communication must expect to be published that contains objectionable personalities; withhold the name of the author; or that will make more than one column of this paper.

THE JOURNAL.

NEW BERNE, N. C., MAY 28, 1882.

Published at the Post office at New Berne, N. C., as second-class matter.

Resigned.

Mr. Thos. H. Briggs has resigned as Director of the penitentiary.—*News and Observer.*

The whole Board ought to resign. No set of men are fit to sit upon that board who will be guilty of a trick.

It is a harsh word to use, but we submit that it is beyond dispute that the penitentiary board, unless the members repudiate the acts of Warden Hicks, have been guilty of double dealing in their conduct concerning the Quaker Bridge road. Let us see.

The Legislature grants 500 convicts to the W. N. C. R. R.; and on the same day grants 25, afterwards increased to 33, convicts to the Quaker Bridge road. As the months roll by it is found that the Western Road has a number of convicts and the Quaker Bridge road none. The JOURNAL asks the question that the law is not being carried out, and Gov. Jarvis sends us an opinion of the Attorney-General holding that the Western Road is entitled to her full quota before Quaker Bridge road gets any.

So far, so good; we acquiesce in that opinion though we think it bad law. After an interval of a few months it appeared from the *News and Observer* that there were convicts at work around Raleigh and as they were not at work on the W. N. C. R. R. we made the point that the Quaker Bridge road was entitled to them. Straightway Mr. Simmons received a letter from Warden Hicks telling him to come up and select his convicts. He goes, and they evidently try to bluff him by an exhibition of the halt and lame. He sees the game and leaves directions to send on 40 of the squad. After waiting a week or two the Warden writes that none of the squad are fit for duty, and that the Quaker Bridge road must wait awhile longer. Now for the trick! If there were no convicts in the penitentiary fit for service, the Warden knew it when he wrote Mr. Simmons, and knowing this his conduct is utterly indefensible. Mr. Simmons went straightway after getting the letter, so there is no loophole for explanation. Indeed no explanation has ever been offered. They tell him to come to Raleigh on a fool's errand, and pay his own expenses.

But the trick becomes more apparent and aggravating when we read in Thursday's *News and Observer* that 26 more convicts have just been forwarded to the Western North Carolina Road. Directly upon the face of the Warden's letter to Mr. Simmons telling him that the convicts are not fit for service, we find him shipping them to the Western Road.

Although it may matter little to one aspiring to the United States Senate, how the people of this section who have no voice in the Legislature, are treated, yet we submit to the leading Democrats in the State, who have at heart the success of the general State ticket in the next election, that the votes of this section count in the general summing up. While it is well understood that the JOURNAL is not a political paper, its utterances on such questions as this will certainly have the more weight with the people; and we give fair notice now that we believe this section is being treated unfairly and unjustly by those in authority.

COTTON SEED MEAL.
THE BEST

STOCK FEED AND FERTILIZER.
Exceptionally good for milch cows—equal to stock pens at half the price—75 cents per bushel.

FOR SALE BY
A. R. DENNISON,
may 1 daily New Berne, N. C.

CENTRAL HOTEL,
W. E. PATTERSON, Prop'r.

NEW BERNE, N. C.

THIS WELL KNOWN AND COMMODIOUS house, as its name implies, is situated in the central and business portion of the city, hence recommends itself for its convenience to the traveling public. Affording solicitors every opportunity of visiting business correspondents. It has attentive servants, and its table is always furnished with

Every Delicacy of the Season.
Its rooms are large, airy and well furnished.

AN OMNIBUS
for the accommodation of guests to and from trains and steamers free of charge—a special feature in this city.

All the appointments of a modern

FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.
April 1-15.

NOTICE.

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT,
JONES COUNTY.

To Constat Mercer:
You will take notice that a special proceeding has been begun in the name of John G. Whitty, adm'r. of Edward Mercer et al, to which you are party defendant, for the purpose of selling the land by his Jones county known as the Lewis land by his. You are required to appear before Thomas J. Whitaker, Esq., Clerk of said Superior Court, at the Court House in Trenton on the 15th day of June, 1882, and answer or demur as you may be advised to the complaint filed.

d & w d THOMAS J. WHITAKER, C. S. O.

Practical vs. Chemical Farming.

That Book farming never rarely succeeds is a truism. That theoretical and practical farming are as distinct in their results as failure and success is a living fact. The true course of the discord is largely attributable to the false teachings of chemistry, or its exponents.

These remarks have been called forth by statements made that the oil of cotton seed has no manurial value. Oil, says the expounder of chemistry, is a hydro-carbon, and its application is actually deleterious as plant food. Farmers are told that cotton seed has no manurial value in the extraction of their oil, but that the hulls and oil-cake from a ton of expressed seed contain the same amount of plant food as a ton of the raw seed. Farmers are therefore advised to sell their cotton seed and buy the hull and cake for manure, and thus save what is said to be otherwise lost. Fine theory, and one every farmer should adopt if borne out by practical investigation. I have no personal experience to offer. My conclusions are the result of the experience of others—Dr. Johnston, (Agricultural chemistry page 454) shows that 40 gallons of whale oil produced more turnips per acre than 40 bushels of bones. On page 455 he says—

"If pure oil, which contains no nitrogen at all, will yet produce an enriching manure by mere mixture with the soil, or will increase greatly the effect of bones—we must obviously seek for some other principle open which to account for the effect of manures, besides or in addition to the proportion of nitrogen they contain. It is true that the impure or refuse whale oil, used for compost may contain some nitrogen, but we can scarcely suppose 250 or 300 lbs of such oil to hold so much of this element as to account for all the effects which the oil is said to have produced."—If chemistry or its expounders are in error with regard to whale—may not the same error exist as to cotton seed oil? This is a pertinent inquiry, one of vast interest to agriculture, and should receive the profoundest consideration at the hands of every planter.

Yours,
J. W. SANDERS.
SANDERS STORE, May 2, 1882.

The trouble with Dr. Sanders is that in speaking of cotton seed oil he thinks to measure it by the standard of animal oils; but there is a vast difference between a pure vegetable oil and train oil or blubber refuse. According to an analysis which we have made by Dr. Ure, train oil consists, in 100 parts, of

Carbon	78.0
Hydrogen	11.8
Oxygen	10.2
	100.0

We quote from the American Muck Book: When the oil is expressed from the "blubber," or the cellular or muscular parts of the whale, a skinny or membranous refuse remains, which has hitherto been employed with great advantage, both in Europe and in this country, as a manure. Whale blubber is composed principally of train oil and other animal matters; but the oil constitutes by far the largest portion of the blubber; and to the presence of this oil, which does not differ materially in composition from whatever fish it is obtained, must be attributed the chief fertilizing value of all fish.

Fish oils are composed of exactly the same materials that constitute most if not all vegetable substances, differing only in the proportions. Hence blubber, as well as train oil and other animal oils, which contains impurities rich in nitrogen, may be claimed among the most condensed manures that it is possible to apply to the soil.

CENTRAL HOTEL,
W. E. PATTERSON, Prop'r.
NEW BERNE, N. C.

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d & w d THOMAS J. WHITAKER, C. S. O.

SIMMONS & MANLY,
Attorneys at Law,
Opposite Gaston House, New Berne, N. C.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE STATE AND FEDERAL COURTS and regularly attend all Sessions of the Courts in the following counties: Craven, Carteret, Pamlico, Jones, Onslow, Lenoir.

NOTICE!

NORTH AROLINA, Probate court, 3d DIVISION, 1st DISTRICT, in and for the County of Craven, do hereby certify that on the 24th day of May, 1882, the following was the order of the court in the case of the estate of J. C. Harrison, Adm'r of the estate of late of Henry Brown, dec'd.

To MACKENZIE MOORE, one of the defendants in above entitled proceeding:

You are hereby required to appear before the Probate Court of Craven county, on Saturday, June 24th, 1882, and answer or demur to the complaint in the above entitled proceeding, which is instituted to sell the land of the deceased Henry Brown, to make assets for the payment of debts.

E. W. CARPENTER,
Clerk Superior Court of Craven county.

THE OLD RELIABLE
BERGNER & ENGEL BOTTLED BEER

I call the attention of my friends and patrons to the fact that I am offering

BEER AS PURE AND FRESH

as can be obtained anywhere in the United States except in the place where it is brewed. I have been handling for a long time Bergner & Engel's Celebrated Bottled Beer and claim for it, that it is

Equal and Better

than any other Bottled Beer sold in New Berne and adjoining towns. This beer is brought to Elizabeth City Packaged in kegs and then bottled and delivered in New Berne in a better condition than if brought in barrels, thereby losing its temperature and having to be cooled again before bottling.

The claim made for Bergner & Engel's bottled beer is that it is better to have the BEER KEPT FRESH and COOL up to the

MOMENT OF BOTTLING,

than to let it get warm, as it necessarily must do coming from Norfolk in barrels, then cool it again before bottling.

I respectfully solicit a trial from merchants and dealers, and will give them the best BEER on the Market and as Cheap as the Cheapest.

Patrons on the line of the Railroad may rely on getting beer from me fresh at all times, and at the very lowest price. Freight will also be at lowest rates. Arrangements will be made with Railroads to get freight reduced.

To our former patrons we return thanks for past favors, and can guarantee to them that we will endeavor to act in the future as we have done in the past, striving at all times to give satisfaction.

Remember that we never make any charge for drays:—Very respectfully,
James Redmond.

C. ERDMANN,
MANUFACTURER OF
CHOICE HAVANA
—AND—
DOMESTIC
CIGARS.

POLLOCK Street,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
Apr. 1, 1882

A. H. HOLTON,
DEALER IN
FOREIGN
AND
DOMESTIC
WINES & LIQUORS,
TOBACCOS & CIGARS.

MIDDLE STREET,
Opposite Ice House,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
Apr. 1, 1882

TRENT RIVER TRANSPORTATION CO.

Running a Tri-Weekly Line

FOR

Trenton, Jolly Old Field, Middle's, Quaker City, Pollockville and Banks' Landings, Vanceboro

And all other intermediate points on Neuse & Trent Rivers & with Crook.

Str. TRENT, Capt. W. T. Taylor, Will leave her wharf foot of Craven st. every Monday and Thursday morning for trip up Neuse River as far as Jolly Old Field, returning on Tuesday and Friday afternoons. The Trent will go to Pollockville every Saturday morning and return on Saturday afternoon.

Str. CONTENTINEA, Capt. David Symon, will leave her dock foot of Craven st. every Monday morning for Trenton, Quaker City, Pollockville, Oliver and Banks' Landings, returning to New Berne Wednesday afternoon. The Contentine will go to Vanceboro every Friday morning.

AGENTS:
A. G. BARNES, POLLOCKVILLE; J. I. KINNEY, TRENTON; CHAUNCEY GRAY, KINSTON; C. M. A. GRIFFIN, BELL'S FERRY.

For further information apply to
GEO. T. DUFFY
Gen'l Freight Agent, New Berne

MEAL, MEAL, MEAL

Corn! Corn! Corn!

HAY, HAY, HAY, HAY.



CORN AND MEAL IN CAR LOAD LOTS.

Orders For Corn and Meal Solicited.

No Goods Quoted Unless on Hand. Prompt Shipment Guaranteed.

Have also on hand a large supply of Choice Timothy Hay and all kinds of Feed. Purchasers will do well to call at

Union Point Steam Flouring Mills, South Front Street, NEWBERN, N. C.

1882. SPRING and SUMMER 1882.

New Store

NEW GOODS.

Read, Ponder and Remember.

I take pleasure in informing the citizens of this and surrounding counties, that I have just returned from the North with one of the newest and best selected stocks of

DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS, SHOES,
Hats, Millinery, White Goods, etc., etc., never shown before.

I have ransacked the Northern cities for twenty days in order to secure my goods at the very lowest bottom figures, and can safely say that I have succeeded in securing my stock so that I can offer great inducements to my numerous friends, customers and the public generally to examine my stock. A call will be sufficient to convince the shrewdest of buyers of what I say.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS
are especially invited to examine my stock before buying elsewhere.

Respectfully,
S. A. MUNTER.
Pollock Street, next door to Post Office.
New Berne, N. C.
apr 21-d and w tf

Gaston House

SALOON.

The quietest and most retired place in the City.

The best of

WINES,
LIQUORS,
& **CIGARS.**

Billiard and Pool Tables.

All the Illustrated and Sporting Paper of the Day on File.

"D B's and Plants" will not be tolerated.

JAMES CAMPBELL,
Proprietor.

"REMEMBER"

THAT HANCOCK'S CHILL PILLS

are recommended for every disease, but are warranted to cure every kind of chills. Our motto is, No cure, no pay. Try them. Price 50 cents per box. Manufactured and sold by

HANCOCK BROS., Druggists,
New Berne, N. C.

DAIL BROS.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

NEW BERNE, N. C.
Mar. 28, 1882

WM. LORCH,
DEALER IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
CART HOUSE ACCOMMODATIONS.

Broad St. New Berne, N. C.
Mar. 28, 1882

THE NEW YORK
Weekly Herald,
JAMES GORDON BENNETT,
PROPRIETOR.

THE BEST AND
THE MOST
Cheapest newspaper Published.

POSTAGE FREE

ONE DOLLAR
PER YEAR

Fifty Cents for six Months
An extra copy to every Club of ten

The New York Herald
PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR.

Postage Free.

\$10 pays for one year, Sundays included.
\$8 pays for one year without Sundays.
\$4 pays for six months, Sundays included.
\$4 pays for six months, without Sundays.
\$2 pays for one year for any specified day week.
\$1 pays for six months for any specified day week.
\$1 per month (including Sundays) will be charged on subscriptions for a less period than three months.

TO EUROPE

INCLUDING POSTAGE

Daily, (European Edition) 7.50
Weekly, (European Edition) \$4.00
Weekly, (Domestic Edition) \$2.00

NEWSDEALERS SUPPLIED,

POSTAGE FREE.

Daily edition, Two and a half cents per copy
Sunday edition, Four cents per copy
Weekly edition, Two cents per copy
N. B.—Not less than five copies mailed to newsdealers at wholesale rates.

We allow no commission on subscriptions to Daily edition. Address, NEW YORK HERALD, Broadway, & Ann Street, New York.

Furniture

F. BESSER
has been in the business for the last
29 YEARS.

FULL STOCK
ALWAYS ON HAND
Give him a Trial
Corner of Broad and Middle Streets,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
Mar. 30, 1882

HACKBURN BROTHERS,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
GROCERS

Corner Broad and Queen Streets,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
—JOBBERS OF—
LORILLARD'S SNUFFS AND TOBACCOS
Mar. 30, 1882

ROBERTS & BROS

Keep on hand a full line of
Boots, Shoes Dry Goods, Crockery NOTIONS
AND A CHOICE ASSORTMENT OF
FAMILY GROCERIES.

Call on us before making your purchases, at South Front St. near Gaston House. Mar. 30, 1882

MORTGAGE SALE

By virtue of a Mortgage Deed executed by Sylvester Lawhart and wife Alice Lawhart, registered on the 24th day of June 1876 in Book 43 page 17, Registers office of Lenoir county, I will sell at the Court House door in the town of Kinston on Monday the 16th day of May 1882 at 12 M. the real estate conveyed in said Mortgage, consisting of two lots in the town of Kinston.

Terms Cash. Wm. C. FIELDS,
Feb. 28, 1882 Mortgagee

HORNER SCHOOL,
OXFORD N. C.

The next session of this school will begin the second Monday in January. For circular giving terms and other particulars, apply to the principals, J. H. & J. C. HORNER.
Jan. 1, 1882

E. H. MEADOWS & CO.
DEALERS IN
DRUGS, SEEDS and GUANOS,
Agricultural Chemicals.

Trucker's Supplies a Specialty.
New Berne, N. C.
apr 20-3m

OCEAN HOUSE,
BEAUFORT.

The above well-known house will be open during this winter and next summer. Mr. W. C. KING, manager of the house, has the honor to announce that the house is now open and will furnish a large number of travelers with comfortable accommodations, and will furnish a large room for the dining of passengers free of charge. Terms moderate.

NEW W. C. KING,
THOS. & MARSH.