

THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. I.

NEW BERNE, N. C., THURSDAY, JUNE 1, 1882.

NO. 52.

LOCAL NEWS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

L. H. CUTLER—Sale of Real Estate.

Journal Miniature Almanac.

Sun rises, 4:45 | Length of day,
Sun sets, 7:10 | 14 hours and 25 min.
Moon sets 4:20 a. m.

Thermometer Record of Yesterday.

7 a. m. 74°
2 p. m. 78°
9 p. m. 78°

Work has begun on Capt. White's new boat at Howard's ship yard.

H. F. Grainger of Goldsboro, Grand Master of Masons, arrived in the city last night.

Huckleberries have appeared in our market, and are offered at fifteen cents per quart.

From the appearance of the peach trees in and around the city a full crop of peaches will be made.

The steamer *New Berne* carried out on Tuesday 1,687 barrels of potatoes, 1,481 boxes of beans, and 200 packages of other truck.

Rev. Dr. Burkhead returned from Nashville last night having been absent about one month attending the General Conference.

The tax books are in the hands of the assessors. W. G. Brinson Esq., assessor for 8th township, will be found at his office on South Front street.

In our report of the Superior court proceedings on Tuesday the case of State vs. Aaron Everitt and D. N. Kilburn—*sci fa*—appeared. Mr. Kilburn was only surety for the defendant Everitt, and was not indicted himself.

Our Mayor *pro tem*, J. L. H. Missillier, had the honor of holding court yesterday. Two cases were before him, Eliza Simmons and Ida Morris, for being drunk and disorderly. They pleaded guilty and were each fined \$5.00 and costs.

The Fire Excursion came into dock last night with cannon shooting, fireworks flaming and the band discoursing sweet music. From the way the crowd hurried away on landing, they evidently were willing to change from Mr. Follett's Sandwiches to warm coffee and buttered toast.

The *JOURNAL* makes its best bow to Foreman Jimmie Moore and Engineer Hilton for courtesies on the Washington trip. They know exactly how to make everything pleasant, and we have never seen an excursion go through so pleasantly. Not a jar nor any discord even though the *JOURNAL* on Tuesday was casting insinuations about the dry crowd.

The Stockholders of the Trent River Transportation Co. had a pleasant excursion to Jolly Old Field yesterday for the steamer Trent, and returned to this city last night at 9 o'clock all well pleased with the trip and the condition of the Company. We understand a cash dividend of eight per cent was declared upon the capital stock and yet leaving a fine surplus fund.

River and Marine News.

The steamer *Defiance* of the Clyde line, arrived yesterday morning from Baltimore with a full cargo of general merchandise.

The sloop *Sea Gull* Peel master from Elizabeth City with cargo of corn,

Commencement Hall

A Grand Ball under auspices of the Kinston Orchestra will be held at the Court House in Kinston on Friday evening June 9th—commencement week. L. Einstein, S. W. Chadwick and B. McCullen are the managers. We are in receipt of an invitation.

Telephone.

Mr. Austin is now erecting the poles for the telephone lines, and we call attention to the fact that if any who have not subscribed for a line, and who contemplate doing so soon, it will be much cheaper to obtain it while Mr. Austin is here than to get it afterwards. It will undoubtedly be of great convenience to the business men of the city.

The Fire Company at Washington.

The display made by the *New Berne* Fire Company at Washington surpassed our expectations. We had never seen it on duty before except at an actual fire, and then as it was always at the fire before us we could not tell how it appeared on its way.

After parading in a walk through the principal streets of the city, a fire bell was sounded and the engine came down Main street "on time." First came the engine with the horses in a run, with Dick Hilton and W. R. Waters busy at work getting up steam; then the hose wagon, and finally the hand hose with about twenty red shirts puffing and blowing nearly as hard as the engine. In a few minutes the engine was at the

river side with the hose attached, and soon a stream of water was on hand. This was kept on until the street was running water, and every one abundantly satisfied that no ordinary fire could force its way against this opposing force.

Toasts and Speeches.

At the public dinner at Washington there were the usual toasts and speeches. We took notes, intending to report, but on reading them over we give it up. What a lot of gush! The Washington girls were all Hebes and Junos and Dianas; the New Berne Firemen were Greeks and Romans and ancient Trojans, and everything else great and heroic—and in short it was a mutual admiration society on the utterly utter order.

Lecture on Missions in Asiatic Turkey

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.
Rev. George C. Reynolds, M.D., will give some interesting statements, this evening, in the Presbyterian Church, about Missionary Work and the state of Society in Asiatic Turkey. For twelve years Dr. Reynolds has been a Missionary there under the American Board of Foreign Missions, and who had general supervision of the work around Van. As a Physician, too, he has enjoyed special facilities of learning intimately the state of social life. On the 17th inst. he sails again for his work after the vacation allowed him and his wife by the Board. It will be a great privilege for our citizens to hear from this distant part of the world, through one who speaks from long and intimate acquaintance with facts in this disquiet Mohammedan Empire. Dr. Reynolds is the brother-in-law of our fellow citizen, Mr. Geo. E. Tinker. Services at 8 p. m.

Hospitality of Washington.

There is no discount in the open handed, generous welcome and hearty hospitality given to the New Berne Fire Company by the people of Washington. They were glad to see the visitors and spared no pains in making our stay pleasant. The dinner on Tuesday resembled a wedding banquet; rich wreaths of flowers ornamented the table, and when the dinner was over, the table was not half emptied of its generous burden. The worthy Mayor, Mr. C. F. Warren, gave his entire time towards making the city's guests enjoy themselves; and where he failed in accomplishing this purpose the young ladies and matrons took up the burden and gave satisfaction. A pleasant trip it was for all.

We are under many obligations to Mr. A. C. Latham for courtesies shown us at Washington. Through his kindness we made the acquaintance of numbers of the good business men of that town and learned of the business outlook.

Superior Court.

WEDNESDAY.
Court convened at 8 o'clock a. m.
The question of removing the case of Henry Bryan for the murder of J. M. Agostine came up, the counsel for the prosecution renewing the motion for removal. Counsel for the prisoner read affidavits signed by a number of citizens setting forth that the prisoner could and would obtain a fair and impartial trial and without prejudice to the State. The case was ably argued by M. D. W. Stevenson and F. M. Simmons for the prosecution, and by W. W. Clark and W. E. Clarke for the defendant.

At the conclusion of the argument His Honor requested Messrs. H. R. Bryan and C. C. Clark to give him the names of four or five prominent men of each race, who were disinterested in the case in order that he might inform himself by their testimony whether sufficient causes exist for a removal.

In consequence of the above action Dr. J. A. Guion, W. G. Bryan, E. H. Meadows, D. Stinson and N. S. Richardson, whites, and Thos. Battle, Geo. Fisher, Robert Mosely, Ed. Harris and B. W. Morris, colored, appeared before the court and gave it as their opinion that the case could be tried in this county without prejudice to the State. The court denied the motion for removal and the case was set for trial tomorrow (Friday) at 8 o'clock a. m. A special venire of 100 was ordered.

State vs. John Bryan—Larceny and receiving; *Capias*.

State vs. W. T. Burgess—Carrying concealed weapons. Jury empaneled. W. W. Clark and F. M. Simmons for defendant, L. J. Moore and W. E. Clarke acting Solicitor, for the State. Verdict, guilty.

State vs. John Haley—Slander; *not pros.*

State vs. W. T. Burgess— A. and B. *Not pros.*

State vs. Anne Miller—Breaking locks; *Capias*.

State vs. John Westbrook, Chas. Wilson and Luke Russell—Abusive language; *Capias*.

State vs. Lucinda Sheppard—Disturbing congregation; *Capias*.

State vs. Henry Clay, alias Henry James Moore; *Capias*.

State vs. James W. Biddle, R. A. Russell, C. T. Wetherington, E. M. Edwards, E. A. Carraway, Jas. H. Hunter, A. J. Chestnut, T. H. Mallison, Cicero Green and W. B. Lane, Road Supervisors—Failing to make report; *Capias*.

State vs. Joseph Flowers—A. and B. Submitted. Judgment suspended on payment of cost.

The following are the judgments in cases disposed of.

W. Flemming, Larceny, 12 months in county jail with leave to county commissioners to farm out.

W. Robinson—receiving stolen goods; 12 months in county jail with leave to county commissioners to farm out.

Roland Fulcher and Jno. A. Simmons—Forcible trespass, 12 months in county jail with leave to county commissioners to farm out.

Oration Delivered by R. B. Lehman on Decoration Day.

To attempt to honor the illustrious dead whose everlasting monument is this great nation to land with idle words actions which will grace the most enduring pages of history to eulogize him whose dead body is the noblest of epics, or seek to add one tittle to the fame of the American soldiers, bespeaks the misguided zeal of him whose misfortune it may be to attempt it.

An age which honors brave men instead of the greatness they bestowed marks an inevitable decline. All that we are is the result of what we have thought. The rise, progress and decay of nations are summed up in the records it has left. The mute ruins of dead nations are admonitory. Chronicles to Kings and Rulers; liads in stone conveying through centuries the mental blindness of their authors. The grand cathedrals of later days are the religious aspirations of our ancestors petrified. Tributes from earth to heaven; the lasting testimonials of their builders downfall. Each massive stone and graceful carving marks a tax on human credulity for which years of repentance have not atoned.

Lapse of time brings a gravitation of ideas. The wisdom of one age is the jest of another; yet the wise men of the East speak in the nineteenth century.

We are great by comparison only and reason is the Pole star from which we reckon.

Civilization, the ideal of humanity—the perfecting of man in science and the arts—the correct application of reason to observed phenomena, varies with the ages, sometimes inversely, sometimes directly, yet every struggle lessens human war. The world feels the impulse of every good and useful thought.

Long before man looked for proportion in tangible nature, the well-timed action of countless worlds must have affected him strongly. The movement of the spheres is the poetry of symmetry. The influence of astronomy on mathematical study gave to antiquity the grand and stately architecture of Nineveh, the walls and hanging gardens of Babylon, immortalizing Nebuchadnezzar and Semiramis while the forefathers of Kepler and Newton were reveling in barbaric joys. From Canton to the Pillars of Hercules is silent eloquence has tamed the fierce passions of uncivilized man and the master minds of old, of China, the Arabs and of Greece and the works of Phidias, Zenix and the Spanish Moors bear witness of her handwork.

Nature is a poem, God the hero,
A subtle chain of countless rings,
The next unto the farthest brings,
The eye reads, men's woe it goes,
And speaks all languages the rose.
Great are the glories of God in nature
but greater still in the mind of man.

The precepts and ceremonies on which the eternal welfare of pagan millions was based shrank from the cold logic of a Socrates or an Aristotle, meriting the contempt of wise men and the mockery of fools. The creed which had sustained the faith of many a troubled soul, for want of a fit ideal, passed away like a cloud.

To save mankind from utter degradation was the unique mission of Christ, and the heterodox efforts of science have marked him the greatest philosopher and statesman the world ever knew. To formulate a constitution which should stand the test of unborn centuries and be a lasting guide for the mental energy of every age was a task not unworthy divine providence. The life of Christ is the death-warrant of despotism. Christianity and freedom of thought were synchronous if not synonymous. The star of Bethlehem vilitized our modern creed.

"On earth there is nothing great but man
In man there is nothing great but mind."
The science of to-day marshals and adjusts particulars. One sole and indissoluble chain binds all. The same gladsome light which caused the Magi and Aborigines of America to bow with reverence, nourishes nature's most modest flower. The lessons of nature, the teachings of God, the old and the new, rest in the presence of the Shekinah, God's universe, the unwritten Bible of nations.

"Countless chords of heavenly music
Struck ere earthly time began,
Vibrate in immortal concord
Through the answering soul of man.
Countless rays of heavenly glory
Shine through spirit pent in clay,
On the wise men at their labors,
On the children at their play.
Man has gazed on heavenly secrets,
Summed himself in heavenly glow.
Seen the glory, heard the music,
We are wiser than we know."

In thought as in species there is a survival of the fittest. The product of pure reason, germinated in Greek phil-

osophy led the human mind through dark ages and prevented a total destruction of mental vigor. The monopoly of learning outraged common sense. The grandeur of the universe is never obscured. All men have a title in the firmament—"The silent city of God."

Freedom of thought, the necessary prelude to freedom of action has been hampered at all times and places. But dogma and avarice are corroded barriers. This is the age and country of liberalism, a true birth of time. He who is constricted by prejudices finds himself a century behind. The watchword is progress and progress is colorblind. The sermon on the mount is cosmopolitan. The spiritual food of millions cannot be assimilated by any ecclesiasticism. Tyrannical ambition is suicidal. The essences of Christianity are too comprehensive to admit the limitations of mortals. They speak directly to men and individuals exercise a reflex influence on government.

Historians of old were the biographers and Panegyrists of kings. They thought of the mass not the molecule; the State instead of the individual. To them the sources of power were as hidden as the head-waters of the Nile. The lives of a few men are the embodiment of all that is greatest for centuries of time.

Hero-worship degrades a nation. The triumph of a few implies the bondage of many.

No man is greater than the age that produced him. Supply follows demand.

Great men are historians or rather historians the people are the historians. The productions of genius are the common birthright which successive generations defend with their lives. In this way history is made.

Freedom both of mind and body is a growth nourished by Morality and Patriotism. Virtue that is not wholesome is transient. Patriotism that is not potent must be enthusiastic. Neither Virtue nor Patriotism is the offspring of mountbanks. Its products are a heritage consecrated by wisdom and valiant action. To preserve these was the determined mission of America first made emphatic at Concord and Lexington where the embattled farmers stood and fired the shot heard round the world.

Founded by a race, the only one that never bowed to foreign rule; a race, the only one, that has ennobled all with whom it has come in contact; a race, the only one, that boasts a Shakespeare and a Washington. America has proved herself unworthy the strictures of a Carlyle and not undeserving the literary fame of an Emerson.

These are the tributes with which a grateful country honors its generous defender.

"Oh! thus be it ever, when foemen
shall stand
Between our loved home and the war's
desolation;
Blest with vict'ry and peace may
the heaven rescued land
Praise the power that has made and
preserved us a nation;
Then conquer we must, for our cause
is just,
And this be our motto, "In God is our
trust."
And the star spangled banner in triumph
shall wave
O'er the land of the free and the home
of the brave."

The Good Will of a Broken Bank.

When the Pacific National Bank of Boston failed we stated at once that it was apparent to any one capable of reading between the lines of carefully prepared bank statements that matters were in a much worse condition within that well emptied institution than was admitted, as was abundantly proven on the official examination. When, later, it was announced that the bank, having received all needed assistance, would resume business we added that it was no cause for congratulation. From a careful study of the Examiner's figures, and calculating the public effect created by the publication of the rascalities perpetrated under the previous direction, we could not see how it was possible for the bank to resume business. The doors were opened on March 18 but the bank was obliged to suspend permanently on May 23, after the loss in that brief period of \$1,200,000 beyond its receipts. It is to-day utterly broken, its capital of \$1,000,000 is gone, and debts are due which even the \$742,000 assessment of the stockholders will not pay.

The endeavor to re-establish the bank was attempting an impossible task. It could not hope for new business while it lacked public confidence, and in the light of recent events it was folly to think the financial world would place reliance in it again. It could not expect unsecured bank accommodation while it owed the Central \$500,000 on questionable collateral. It could not secure admission to the Clearing House merely on the indorsement of the United States Bank Comptroller, as to the value of whose examinations the astute Boston Clearing House pays only such compliments as official courtesy demands. It could not do business without funds, and such as were left after the demise of the late direction were at once eagerly withdrawn by the depositors when the doors were reopened. In short, it had only the good will of former days to start afresh with, and the experiment abundantly proved that the "good will" of a broken bank is of no value and will not serve to keep the wolf in the person of a receiver from the door. That gentle creature is now in possession of what was once the Pacific Bank of Boston.—*N. Y. Herald.*

NOTICE.

The County Commissioners have ordered that all lands sold by the Sheriff to the county for tax due for the year 1882, can be redeemed by the owners without paying the additional 25 per cent. allowed by law provided the taxes on said lands are paid by the first of July. Parties interested will take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

D. N. KILBURN,
County Treasurer.

may 2-d & 11 July

COMMERCIAL.

NEW BERNE MARKET.

CORROX.—Middling 11; Low Middling 11; Good Ordinary 10; Ordinary 8.

TURPENTINE.—Yellow dip \$2.50; Scraps \$1.50. Nothing doing.

TAR.—\$1.25 to \$1.50.

RICE.—\$1.15 to \$1.20. Sales at quotations.

COIN.—Firm, 92c. in sacks; 90c. in bulk. Sales at quotations.

PEAS.—\$1.55.

COUNTRY PRODUCE.—Bacon—hams 14c; shoulders 11c; sides 12c. Lard 14c. Meal—unbolted \$1.00; bolted \$1.10; Fresh pork 8c. Beef—stall fed, 6c. on foot; grass fed 5c. Potatoes—yams 60. Eggs 11. Hides—dry 10a12c. Green 5c. Beeswax 20c. Chickens 60c/62c. per pair. Folders \$1.50 per cwt. Peanuts \$1.75.

By telegraph to the New Berne Journal.

DOMESTIC MARKETS.

BALTIMORE, May 31.—Flour dull; Howard st. and western superfine \$3.25a4.50; extra \$4.75a5.75; family \$3.00a6.75; City Mills superfine \$3.50a4.75; do. extra \$5.00a7.50; Rio brands \$7.25a7.50. Wheat—southern steady; western active and lower; southern red \$1.35a1.39; amber \$1.40a1.44; No. 2 western winter red spot \$1.37a1.37 1/2. Corn—southern steady; western easier; southern white 90c.; do. yellow 84 1/2c.

BALTIMORE, May 31.—Night.—Oats quiet; southern 60a63c.; western white 61 1/2c.; do. mixed 60a61c.; Pennsylvania 60a62c. Provisions firmer; mess pork \$20.00a21.00. Bulk meats—shoulders and clear rib sides packed 9a12c. Bacon—shoulders 10c.; clear rib sides 12c.; hams 15a16c. Lard—refined 12c. Coffee firm; Rio cargoes, ordinary to prime, 8a9 1/2. Sugar quiet; A soft 9c. Whisky quiet at \$1.20a1.21.

New York, May 30.—Cotton quiet; sales 54 bales; Uplands 12 1/2-16c.; Orleans 12 1/2-16. Consolidated net receipts 4,674; exports to Great Britain, 5,442; to continent 6,189.

New York, May 30.—Cotton—Net receipts 19 bales; gross 5,150 bales. Futures closed steady; sales 77,000 bales. June 11 8a11 3/4; July 12 04; August 12 13a12 1/4; September 11 8a11 3/4; October 11 42; November 11 8a11 3/4; December 11 37a11 29; January 11 29a 11 41; February 11 5a11 5 1/4.

Coffee unchanged and quiet. Sugar steady and fairly active; fair to good refining 7a7 1/2c.; refined weak; standard A 9c. Molasses quiet and unchanged. Rice steady and quiet. Rosin dull and weak at \$2.25a2.30. Turpentine dull at 43c. Wool firm and quiet; domestic fleece 22a46c; Texas 15a32c. Pork slightly in buyers favor and trade limited; old mess spot \$19.25; new \$20.00a20.12 1/2. Middles firm and quiet; long clear 1 1/4c. Lard 5 1/2c. lower and less active, closing rather steady; prime steam spot \$11.00 a11.65; choice \$11.70.

CHICAGO, May 30.—Corn in fair demand and lower at 69a69 1/2c. Pork in fair demand and lower at \$19.37a19.50 for cash; \$19.37 for May and June, \$19.52a19.55 for July.

WILMINGTON, May 30.—Spirits turpentine firm at 40c. Rosin dull; strained \$1.65; good strained \$1.70. Tar dull at \$1.50. Crude turpentine not quoted. Corn—prime white 9c.; mixed 9c.

FOREIGN MARKETS.

LIVERPOOL, May 31.—Night.—Cotton steady; Middling uplands 61d; middling Orleans 6 13-16d. Sales 15,000 bales; for speculation and export, 2,000. Receipts 48,300 bales; American 26,000.

Cotton Markets.

May 31.—Galveston, 11 1/4; Norfolk 11 1/2; Baltimore, 11 1/2; Boston, 12; Wilmington, 11 3-16; Philadelphia, 12; Savannah, 11 1/2; New Orleans, 11 1/2; Mobile, 11 1/2; Memphis, 11 1/2; Augusta, 11 1/2; Charleston, 11 1/2.

NOTICE.

Pursuant to a decree of the Superior Court of Craven county made at Fall Term, 1881, in an action wherein John Hughes and James E. Hughes were plaintiffs and Luke Mason defendant, I will sell at public auction at the court house door in the city of Newbern at 12 o'clock M. on Monday, July 3d, 1882, the following real estate situate in the city of Newbern: A certain piece or parcel of land on the south side of South Front street between Middle and Hancock streets known as the a/c/lm wharf and warehouse, and bounded on the north by South Front street, on the east by lot owned by John Bell, on the south by Trent river and on the west by the lot of Miss Justice *Teran* cash.

LYCURGUS H. CUTLER,
Receiver.

A. H. HOLTON,
DEALER IN
FOREIGN
AND
DOMESTIC
WINES & LIQUORS,
TOBACCO & CIGARS.

MIDDLE STREET,
Opposite Ice House,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
Apr. 1, 1y daw

NOTICE.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,

CRAVEN COUNTY,

Clerk's Office—Superior Court.

At the request of E. B. Roberts, one of the incorporators named in the plan of incorporation of "The Newbern Athletic and Social Club" filed in this office, I hereby notify the incorporators named in said plan, and the subscribers thereto, to meet at the Old Fellows Hall, Thursday the 23rd day of June, 1882, at 8 1/2 o'clock p. m., for the purpose of electing officers according to the plan of said corporation, and such other officers as they think proper, and adopt By-Laws, etc., not inconsistent with the said plan of incorporation. Witness my hand and seal of office in Newbern, this 30th day of June, 1882.

E. W. CARPENTER,
Clerk Superior Court.

COTTON SEED MEAL.

THE BEST

STOCK FEED AND FERTILIZER.

Exceptionally good for mule cows—equal to stock peas at half the price—75 cents per bushel.

FOR SALE BY

A. R. DENNISON,
may 5-d-1y
New Berne, N. C.

K. R. JONES, COMMISSION Merchant.

Consignments of Grain,

Cotton, and other

PRODUCE

SOLICITED.

PROMPT ATTENTION GUARANTEED

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

—DEALER IN—

General Merchandise.

Dry Goods, Notions,

HATS,

BOOTS AND SHOES.

GROCERIES

OF ALL KINDS

Pork, Bacon, Flour Sugar,

Coffee, Salt, Syrup and

MOLASSES.

SNUFF and TOBACCO.

HARDWARE

—SUCH AS—

Spades, Shovels, Hoes, Axes,

Nails, Plow Traces, Hames,

&c. &c.

Farmer's Supplies

GENERALLY

—ALSO—

MOTT'S SWEET CIDER,

THE BEST MADE,

CONSTANTLY IN STOCK

Prices low for cash.

Satisfaction guaranteed.

Highest cash prices paid for

country Produce.

Call and see me.

North West corner

SOUTH FRONT &

MIDDLE Streets,

NEW BERNE, N. C.

Mar. 30, 1 y w

C. B. HART & CO.

ONE PRICE CASH STORE.

North-east corner Middle and South Front streets,
opposite E. H. Windley and K. E. Jones</