

THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. I.

NEW BERNE, N. C., SATURDAY, AUGUST 5, 1882.

NO. 88.

LOCAL NEWS.

Thermometer Record of Yesterday.

7 a. m.	94
9 p. m.	90
9 p. m.	87

Journal Miniature Almanac.

Sun rises, 5:13 | Length of day,
Sun sets, 7:00 | 13 hours, 48 min.
Moon rises 10:56 p. m.

Gen. R. B. Vance has been renominated for Congress in the 8th District.

A young man with side whiskers who takes pictures shipped a nice bouquet of flowers to Morehead City last night.

The steamer *Stout* of the Clyde line brought in on Thursday 500 bunches of cotton ties for W. C. Moore of Kinston. Getting ready for cotton.

The City Council are having a statement of finances made in answer to "Equipter" in yesterday's JOURNAL. It will appear in a few days.

Col. J. W. Andrews received a fine quarter of venison from Havelock yesterday morning. Ye local returns thanks for the nice piece ordered around though the boy never found the right place.

Mr. John Dunn packed for one dealer on yesterday one thousand pounds of stick candy. He has fancy candies in fancy boxes—one pound in each—Chocolates, Caramels, etc., just nice enough for the most fastidious.

The best peaches of the season (of course they were the best, for they were set up to the office) were brought in yesterday from Jones county by Mr. D. C. Parker. They were raised on the Daves Place, one of the best plantations in Jones county.

The *Shenandoah* carried out yesterday, Mr. Geo. Allen and lady, Mrs. F. J. Jones and Master L. C. Vass for Nags Head; Miss Minnie Wallace for Baltimore; Messrs. Henry Morrell and W. T. Crockett for New York; and Capt. Burns Smith and R. H. Hilton for Norfolk.

Ye reporter for the *Messenger* has got the Seven Springs Ball down to a fine point. The ladies came with separate description of dress and jewelry; and there is no end of white satin, diamonds, point lace, Spanish lace trimming, etc., etc., *ad infinitum*. Of course it is all just like the reporter has it down.

Third Quarterly Meeting.

Mr. J. E. Mann, P. E., will preach in the Methodist church to-day at 10 a. m.

Fruit Distilling.

The fruit growers in this district are preparing for apple jack and peach juice. One deputy has already returned fifty bonds for distilling to the collector's office in this city.

Arm Dislocated.

John Jordan, son of Col. J. V. Jordan, had the misfortune to have his arm dislocated yesterday evening by a negro boy jerking him out at the door of Mr. Richardson's printing office. Dr. James Hughes was called in and in a few minutes had it properly set. No bones fractured.

Another Injunction.

Ex-sheriff Worley, of Jones county, came down yesterday morning, procured the services of Wm. Whitford Esq., armed him with a number of affidavits, and he proceeded to Goldsboro and obtained from Judge Gilliam an order restraining the County Commissioners from selling Worley's land which they have advertised for sale next Monday. This is the second injunction Mr. Worley has had, one having been granted him last spring by Judge Gilmer.

Sea Island Cotton.

Col. J. N. Whitford and Hardy Whitford of Jones county, are experimenting with Sea Island cotton. The Colonel procured a quart of seed at the Atlanta Exposition, and he was told by the growers of this staple there that he would not get a blossom in this section; but he reports not only blossoms, but good sized bolls and a fine weed.

Judge Bennett Wanted.

A countryman came in on Friday morning in search of an attorney. He had a very important case which had to be fixed up in time for the attorney to take the train in search of Judge Gilliam at Kenansville or Judge McKay at Clinton. He went to every attorney's office and house in the city, beating and banging at the doors, and actually threw brick at one's window until he was afraid the policeman would catch him, but still, he could not arouse any of them. Finally he met one on the streets, fixed up his affidavits, and started him on the important mission. He says it was only a streak of good luck that he met this attorney; and he thinks Judge Bennett ought to hold court here until he breaks up this lazy habit the attorney have of sleeping until 8 o'clock in the morning.

Your Name in Print.

Messrs. Geo. H. Henderson, L. H. Cutler, J. H. Bell and L. J. Moore were passengers for Morehead City last night.

Rev. J. C. Man, P. E., arrived last night and will preach at the Methodist church to-day.

Mrs. J. C. Whitty and Master Frederick arrived from Pollockville on the steamer *L. H. Cutler* yesterday evening.

Mr. Lewis King of Jones county was in the city yesterday. He reports that there has been too much rain in some neighborhoods for crops while others have not had too much.

Joseph Miller, S. H. Fowler and Wm. Potter, Esq., of Bayboro, were in the city yesterday with a cargo of corn for sale.

Mayor's Court.

His Honor, the Mayor, was promptly on hand at 10 o'clock yesterday morning to attend to the few knotty cases that had accumulated since last session. Most of the cases were for failing to pay the dog tax. There seems to have been a general misunderstanding about it, what a dog is to be considered a "dog." The excuse rendered by defendants was that there was only a puppy and they didn't know that puppies were taxable; but from the decision of His Honor they will henceforth know that.

A puppy is a dog,
As a pig is a hog.
So walk up to the General's desk gentlemen and pay your puppy tax.

Charles Hatch col., through ignorance, drove a horse and cart on the sidewalk on Thursday instead of driving around the square, the street being blocked by one of John Whitty's 30 foot boilers. He refused to be instructed free of charge at the time by the Mayor, so he was brought before the court and given \$2.20 worth of information about the city ordinances.

Harriet Moore was charged with an assault on another colored lady, but she was not before the court. There was some whispering around that she was not responsible for her acts; whereupon His Honor examined the witnesses; some testifying that she had "blightly ways" and was not worthy of her acts; others had no opinion at all of her sanity or insanity; and another said she made the brickbats fly like grape shot. Her case was continued until to-day.

Mrs. Levenia Heath, wife of Mr. Jno. Heath, died at her residence in Tuckahoe township, Jones county, Wednesday morning. She was born July 25th, 1798. She and Mr. Jno. Heath had been married 62 years, and they have passed 61 years of their life at the place at which they lived when she died. She has given birth to 11 children, and lived to see them all grown and married, two of them three times and five of them twice. She leaves a husband, 11 children, 172 grand-children and great-grand-children, and a host of friends to mourn her loss.—*Kinston Free Press*.

Open Letter.

HON. R. W. K.—Kinston, N. C.:
MY DEAR UNCLE RICHARD—I am in trouble all over and am strongly tempted to use just one cuss word. Do you think it would be much harm if I was to just say mill-damn such luck? Little Sis is as sick as the dickens with the anti-prohibition liberal fever. Buddy Joe is as mad as an old maid before breakfast, saying the biggest sort of cuss words just like them you said when you got the drop on, and cleaned up that big headed Albert Grady for trapping your pigeons, and swearing he will jine the Democrats, and I am almost crazy trying to solve the mathematical problems of the anti-prohibition, liberal, conservative, moderate, stalwart, Republican, Democratic party. Little Sis says you have done just right in cleaning up that fellow Grady and that she won't marry him now no how.

Now Uncle Richard upon a careful survey and a minute calculation, the proof is incontestible, that we have made a great mistake—and I am afraid old man Oast will sit down on you and never appoint you a magistrate any more, and this reminds me, who was it that struck Frank Parrott's name from the list of appointments? Little Sis says she is mighty sorry it was done; Buddy Joe says it was a blasted shame as he had as much right to be appointed as you had and if you had stuck to Frank as close as you did to old man Oast it would have been done, but you know Uncle Richard, Buddy Joe is always saying something he ought not to say. But let me tell you about our mistake. Every one of these anti-prohibitive, liberal, striped headed, Republican Democrats wants office, and if they don't get it they will vote with the Democrats, and if we attempt to give it to them they will bankrupt our party in less than six months and drive us into liquidation. Now Uncle Richard I think we had better test these fellers a little. Let us compel every one of them to sleep six of the hottest nights in August on a feather bed, under two pair of blankets,

in a close room, in the arms of Edmond Pridden, and be voted by him twice before we take him in. The truth of the matter is we are only getting the dead wood and waste timber from the Democrats while we are losing our best material. I tell you Uncle Richard that fellow Key-ho up to Greensboro means mischief, and the first thing we know he will set up a concern of his own, and then what are we, who have been shouting ourselves hoarse over this liberal, striped-head movement, to do? Things are getting mighty mixed up and we had better go slow.

The trap we set to catch fool democrats with worked like a charm until the people that this striped headed, jibed movement was only a camp of instruction of the Republican party, since then even the fool Democrats in the country are beginning to understand our trick and it don't now work worth a cent. So you see Uncle Richard this is another mistake we have made. Little Sis says she is mighty sorry we made such a mistake, but Buddy Joe says he don't care a d—r—st apple and for a little more he will jine the democrats and then the Republicans and striped headed liberals may all go to H—ong Kong for him.

Well now Uncle Richard, I must tell you something about that big and rousing liberal meeting we had in Trenton some time ago of which you saw an account in the New Berne JOURNAL. It was a mighty meeting and I tell you Uncle Richard we give the Democrats hail columbia in Jones. The meeting was composed of two office seeking Democrats—one a striped-head, who has set on the fence so long he is full of gum biles, one white Republican and fifteen negroes. Old man Jake Scott tried to come in but they were afraid he might see the nigger in the wood pile, so they ruled him out. On motion of the striped-headed Democrat, Prince Bismark was made chairman, and on motion of the chairman, Mr. D'Israeli was made Secretary. The eloquence of the chairman in explaining object of the meeting was unequalled by that of the immortal Demosthenes in his palmist days. It came like a mighty avalanche and with such great power as to shake the green leaves from the growing shade trees of the town and made the great pillars of the distant Federal capitol rock from center to circumference. His logic was simply wethering, and would compare favorably with that of the beautiful poll parrot or the mighty jackdaw; it drove Jake Scott and ten negroes out to get a drink in two minutes, and the dignity—O! such dignity! with which this new recruit presided over the deliberations of this august body of patriots completely overshadowed that of a Chesterfield, the ease, grace, and dignity of D. R. Walker in carving a roast turkey, and even the dignity displayed by the irrepressible Jeems B. Rouse of Kinston when discussing the merits of prohibition.

The Secretary made all the motions, the white Republican made all the speeches and the negroes done all the voting. The Chairman and Secretary drew up the resolutions recommending the Chairman for Solicitor of this Judicial District and the Secretary for Clerk of the Superior Court of Jones county, which was adopted unanimously, there being only two votes cast, that by the Chairman and Secretary—the negroes upon this particular question declined to vote. The meeting was very harmonious and enthusiastic.

I understand Capt. Raspberry has offered all of his real estate and two thirds of his enormous and lucrative law practice for a fourth interest in a squeedunk, and declares if he gets it he will burst that bass drum, Capt. Swift Gallo-way's stomach, and beat the hind sights off of Wasson for Solicitor, provided he can rule out the vote of Satchel. Buddy Joe says he guesses as how that pretty little man Dick Stanford who is such a great favorite among the ladies, will have a finger in that pie. Little Sis says Mr. Stanford is the prettiest man she ever saw, and that she loves him dearly. Don't you think her fever is getting very high? Well, Uncle Richard, you will soon be out making anti-prohibition, liberal speeches and as the weather is exceedingly hot I would advise you to keep your self well supplied with good brandy, lemons and sugar, and go slow, or you will get sick and have to be in the lobby taking pills all the time, especially when that cranky Bennett comes around. Buddy Joe says you had better leave that darned old geography at home this time as the Democrats have spent so much money in educating the negroes, they all know the difference now between it and the Bible and constitution of the United States.

I think, Uncle Richard, if little Sis gets well enough to travel we will take a trip up through Onslow, and Satchel, and perhaps as far up as old man

Oats in Sampson next week, if so, you may hear from me again.

Buddy Joe says if you don't send him that money, he will tell what all the commissioners knew when they sued Jake Parrott and made him pay that Powell money.

In the bonds, not special tax bonds, but in the bonds of love, I subscribe myself your affectionate nephew,
JOHN T. SHOCKLEY.

Beaufort Items.

Dr. J. D. Huffham is still improving.

Mr. Carl Duncan and J. P. Bellace arrived from New York this week.

Chadwick & Jones are enlarging their store by adding a warehouse near 100 feet in length.

Most of the watermelon crop has been shipped north and now they are cheap and the market is flooded.

Much rain of late has greatly interfered with the sailing and fishing pleasures of the many visitors now in Beaufort.

Quite a party from Salem arrived on Tuesday night. Capt. Geo. N. Ives is showing them the sights of Cape Lookout on board the sloop *Lucia*.

Rev. C. T. Baily of the *Biblical Recorder* is here. It is said he is equally as good a nurse as an editor. He will occupy the pulpit in the Baptist church on Sunday morning.

Miss Sarah D. Davis contemplates building a row of cottages along the waters edge, in front of her present boarding house, to be ready for next summer. Beaufort is on the look up, a good graded school, one or two hotels and it has never seen such prosperous days as will surely come.

Mr. James Ward who lives in the country, comes to town nearly every day. He is near 90 years old, and says he enjoys life as well as he ever did. He took a sail the other day in Mr. J. C. Day's new sloop, and said he never enjoyed a sail so well.

A Partial History of Company I, 27th N. C. Infantry.

Furnished by K. H. Jones and J. F. Maddox, and left open for correction.

This company was first organized for twelve months. At the expiration of said term re-enlisted for the war and reorganized.

Company I was principally from Jones county; a few men from Onslow.

1. Wm. P. Ward, elected captain at the organization; dropped at the reorganization in 1862; afterwards appointed quartermaster of the 67th N. C. Regt.

2. J. H. Netherent, elected first lieutenant at organization; dropped at the reorganization; raised a company and did excellent service as scout; promoted to major in command of a battalion; afterwards lieutenant-colonel and then colonel of the 67th N. C. Regt.; went through the war and was murdered by robbers at his home since the war.

3. Benjamin Askew, elected second lieutenant at the organization, resigned before he would go in service.

4. Frank Foy, elected third lieutenant at the organization; promoted to second lieutenant upon the resignation of Lieut. Askew; dropped at the reorganization; joined the 66th N. C. Regt., and promoted to lieutenant in said regiment.

5. M. Russell, elected orderly sergeant at the organization; promoted to second lieutenant the latter part of 1862; to first lieutenant, August, 1864; in every engagement up to the time of his capture; slightly wounded at Bristoe Station; taken two days before Gen. Lee surrendered.

6. Wm. McDaniel, appointed second sergeant at the organization; discharged at Petersburg in 1862 on account of age.

7. W. E. Ward, appointed third sergeant at organization; appointed sergeant-major of the regiment in 1864.

8. J. A. Smith, appointed fourth sergeant at organization; promoted to second lieutenant at reorganization; severely wounded at Fredericksburg, and retired on account of wound.

9. W. R. Larkins, appointed third sergeant at organization; elected captain at the reorganization; slightly wounded at the Wilderness; died July 30, 1864, from disease.

10. Aman, S. B.; taken prisoner at Hatcher's Run in 1865; never heard from since.

11. Andrews, John, discharged on account of bad health.

12. Andrews, W. H.; promoted to corporal; afterwards taken prisoner.

13. Barfield, A. J.; taken prisoner at Hatcher's Run; never returned until after surrender.

14. Barber, Geo. M.; wounded at the Wilderness; deserted in 1865, just before the surrender.

15. Ballard, Wm.; discharged on account of over age; afterwards took his son Jerry's place.

16. Ballard, Jerry; got out by his father taking his place.

17. Barber, John; discharged on account of over age.

18. Conaway, G. W.; taken prisoner; never returned to the company.

19. Conaway, John; discharged on account of bad health.

20. Civils, Vincent; in every engagement and surrendered at Appomattox, C. H.

21. Cox, Gabe; discharged at Petersburg in 1862 on account of age.

22. Bell, Jack; drummer boy for the company; discharged on account of age.

23. Davis, J.; died in 1862 from disease.

24. Foscoe, C. T.; discharged in 1861 on account of health.

25. Foscoe, E. M.; promoted to corporal, severely wounded at Bristoe station; discharged on account of wound.

26. Foscoe, H. C.; promoted to sergeant; died April 1863.

27. Fordham, D. G.; promoted to sergeant; died April 1863.

28. Francks, W. W.; discharged on account of bad health.

29. Fonville, Christopher; deserted just after the battle of New Berne.

30. Foy, Thomas J.; quartermaster for the company; discharged on account of bad health.

31. Gillett, Thomas; discharged on account of health.

32. Gilbert, J. H.; a sickly boy, but a right good soldier; did well at the battle of the Wilderness.

33. Gilbert, Daniel; furnished his son Jerry Gilbert as a substitute.

34. Gilbert, Jerry; killed at Bristoe station.

35. Gilley, Isaac; lost, know not what become of him.

36. Gerrock, Mat; died from disease in 1861.

37. Huggins, Cooper; promoted to orderly sergeant, reduced to ranks for cowardice; afterwards wounded and reported disabled for service.

38. Hadnot, James; wounded at the Wilderness; afterwards discharged.

39. Howard, Westley; killed at Bristoe station.

40. Hay, Curtis; promoted to sergeant; wounded at the Wilderness, also at Bristoe station; taken prisoner and not released until after the surrender.

41. Hall, J. H.; substitute for W. C. Kinsey; killed at Sharpsburg.

42. Hyman, Thomas; missing at the battle of New Berne.

43. Jones, K. R.; promoted to 3d lieutenant in 1861; elected 1st lieutenant at reorganization in 1862; promoted to captain, Aug. 1864; wounded in arm and forearm at Sharpsburg, slightly on wrist at Cold Harbor, and severely through the thigh at White Oak swamp.

44. Jones, L. J.; severely wounded in the face at Bristoe station.

45. Jenkins, W. T.; died from disease.

46. Jones, Lewis; died from disease in 1863.

47. Killingsworth, W. F.; taken prisoner in 1864 and never returned to the company any more.

48. Kinsey, J. J.; did good service as sharp shooter; captured while home on a furlough just before the surrender.

49. Kinsey, J. L.; detailed in regimental band.

50. Kinsey, W. C.; promoted to corporal; afterwards furnished a substitute.

51. King, Felix; wounded and taken prisoner; never heard from.

52. Koonce, S. E.; promoted to sergeant; afterwards promoted to second lieutenant in company 61st N. C. Troop.

53. Koonce, R. H.; transferred to second N. C. Infantry.

54. Koonce, Lewis; promoted to sergeant; died Feb. 1863, of disease.

55. Lovick, J. M.; severely wounded at Reams Station.

56. Lovick, Wm.; promoted to corporal; wounded at the Wilderness; disabled for service, by loss of thumb on right hand; afterwards deserted.

57. Marshal, Henry; wounded once served faithful until 1865; then deserted.

58. Messer, Edward; served faithful until just before the surrender; then deserted.

59. Mattocks, John; chaplain for the company; discharged on account of health.

60. Mattocks, G. J.; detailed as hospital steward.

61. Meadows, W. J.; promoted to corporal; severely wounded; afterwards discharged; good soldier.

62. Meadows, Isaac (*Sam*); very scarce of bomb shells; deserted in 1865.

63. Mason, G. W.; promoted to corporal; wounded at Sharpsburg; deserted Feb. 1865.

64. Maddox, J. F.; promoted to orderly sergeant; wounded at Hatcher's Run 1865; taken prisoner, and not released until after the surrender.

65. Mattocks, G. D.; promoted to sergeant; afterwards promoted to regimental ensign; taken prisoner 1865.

66. Neal, N. S.; detailed as wagon master; died from disease.

67. Owens, E. M.; transferred from the second N. C. Infantry; served well until 1865; then deserted.

68. Outlaw, Elisha; once wounded; served well until 1865; then deserted.

69. Outlaw, Pinkney; don't think he was ever wounded.

70. Oldfield, R.; discharged 1861 on account of health.

71. Perry, W. T.; wounded through both legs at Bristoe Station.

72. Privett, W. J.; killed at Bristoe Station.

73. Robeson, G. D.; wounded once; afterwards detailed as teamster.

74. Russell, D. S.; promoted to corporal; killed at Reams Station.

75. Roe, L. F.; promoted to sergeant; killed at Reams Station.

76. Rhodes, A. E.; elected to the General Assembly 1863.

77. Riggs, Isaac; taken prisoner and not released until after the surrender.

78. Simpson, J. D.; died from disease.

79. Scott, H. O.; discharged at Petersburg on account of being under age.

80. Tins, J. H.; killed at Bristoe Station.

81. Williams, S.; taken prisoner and never returned.

82. Williams, A.; died April 1862.

83. Weatherington, A.; detailed on ambulance corps; deserted in 1865.

84. Wren, J. R.; taken prisoner.

85. Ward, G. W.; promoted to sergeant; elected second lieutenant at the reorganization of the company; reduced to ranks after the battle of Sharpsburg; wounded at Cold Harbor.

86. Whitty, Geo.; died from disease, April, 1863.

87. Wilkerson, Elisha; taken prisoner.

88. Marshall, James; discharged for over age at Petersburg; afterwards joined the 67th N. C. Regt.

89. Odum, R.; died from disease.

This concludes the original volunteers. The following are conscripts, assigned to the company from time to time:

90. Funn, John.

91. Barkhead, J. W.

92. Cooley, J.; wounded; afterwards deserted.

93. Gogins, E. J.

94. Criss, J. H.; deserted March, 1865.

95. Cook, A. W.; from up the country.

96. Deas, J.
97. Easter, M.
98. Easter, F.
99. Gofforth, S. S.
100. Gofforth, J. A.
101. Honody.
102. Hester, A.; deserted 1865.
103. Johnson, L. F.
104. King, C.
105. Ludy, F. D.; discharged on account of creed.
106. Ludy, W. W.; discharged on account of creed.
107. Miller, J. P.
108. Mills, J. C.; a good soldier; surrendered at Appomattox C. H.
109. Mills, N. F.
110. Myer, J. P.; transferred to 15th N. C. Infantry.
111. McCraugh, J.; discharged on account of health.
112. Oliver, A. R.
113. Poplin, Daniel; died from disease.
114. Polk, T. J.; wounded.
115. Reed, J.; wounded at battle of the Wilderness.
116. Pegram, R. G.; good soldier; killed at Reams Station.
117. Pearce, T.; taken prisoner 1865.
118. Springer, A.
119. Swinney, G. I.
120. Smith, J.
121. Smith, Henry.
122. Spears, J.; wounded at Wilderness, severely wounded at Guin's farm.
123. Simmons, L. A.; deserted 1865.
124. Brown, W. H.; transferred to Clingman's brigade.
125. Crenshaw, J. W.; transferred to Clingman's brigade.
126. Dowse, J. W.; transferred to Clingman's brigade.
127. Gibson, D. D.; transferred to Clingman's brigade.
128. McCulley, E. A.; transferred to Clingman's brigade.
129. Nokes, J. S.; transferred to Clingman's brigade.
130. Ray, J. L.; transferred to Clingman's brigade.
131. Westmoreland, S. A.; transferred to Clingman's brigade.

COMMERCIAL.

NEW BERNE MARKET.

COTTON—None in market. No change in quotations.
COIN—\$1.00 in bulk; \$1.02 1/2 in sacks.
TURPENTINE—Receipts moderate. Firm at \$2.50 for yellow dip.
TAR—Firm at \$1.25 and \$1.50.
BRASS—\$30. to 22c. per lb.
IRON—60c. per gallon.
COUNTRY Bacon—Hams 18c.; sides 16c.; shoulders 15c. Lard 15c.
BEER—On foot, 5c. to 6c.
SWEET POTATOES—50c. per bushel.
EGGS—10c. per dozen.
PEANUTS—\$2.50, per bushel.
POPPER—\$1.50.
PEACHES—\$1.00 per bushel.
APPLES—\$2.00, per bushel.
ONIONS—\$1.00 per bushel.
BEANS—50c. per bushel.
HIDES—Dry, 9c. to 11c.; green 5c.
TALLOW—6c. per lb.
CHICKENS—Grown, 50c. per pair.
MEAL—Bolted, \$1.15 per bushel.
SHOULDER—5 inch, \$2.25 per M.; 6 inch, 2.00 per M.; hearts, \$5.00 per M.

BALTIMORE MARKET.

BALTIMORE, August 3.—Oats steady; southern 60c.; western white 63c. 1/2; Pennsylvania 62c. 1/2. Provisions firm; mess pork \$22.25-23.25. Bulk meats—shoulders and clear rib sides, packed, 11 1/2c. Bacon—shoulders 12c.; clear rib sides 13c. Hams 15 1/2c. Lard—refined 14c. Coffee firm. Rio cargoes, ordinary to fair, \$14 1/2c. Sugar strong; A soft 9c. Whisky quiet at \$1.18.

NEW YORK COTTON MARKET.

NEW YORK, August 3.—Futures closed steady; sales 76,000 bales; August 12 97 1/2; 13 98; September 12 57; October 11 92 1/2; 11 93; November 11 71 1/2; December 11 72 1/2; January 11 81