

ADVERTISEMENTS

THE DAILY JOURNAL, a 32 column paper published daily except on Monday...

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day by cash...

Advertisements under head of "City Items" cents per line for each insertion...

THE JOURNAL

NEW BERNE, N. C., SEPT. 21, 1882

Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

THE papers are praising Irish-English generalship—Wellesley-Wolseley.

At the State Capital of Iowa, on Sunday last, a mob of 1,500 men endeavored to execute lynch law on a robber who was confined in jail...

In Durham county the candidates opened the campaign at Brytoen. A good name for such work, but as a barbecue dinner was given the name of the place may be excused.

EX-TREASURER D. A. JENKINS is very bitter against the coalition ticket. We suppose it will be admitted that there are a large number of old-line Republicans in the State who are perfectly willing to see the present Liberal ticket beaten.

FATHER EYANS of the Milton Chronicle has received the formal nomination for the Senate from Caswell and Durham counties. It is to be hoped that he will carry his "fool killer" along with him and attend to a few members of the Legislature during next winter's session.

Gymnasium.

The name "gymnasium" was originally applied to those public places or buildings where the Greek youths exercised themselves. In Athens alone there were seven resorts of this kind. Philosophers also gave instruction in these gymnasia, hence the transference of the name to public buildings erected for the mental disciplining and instruction of youth.

The New Berne Gymnasium is intended not only to give bodily exercise, but to give mental recreation and social entertainment. The Greek idea of instruction will not be sought for, except in the instruction conveyed by mutual intercourse and friendly conversation.

The social feature of home life, so well illustrated in the family intercourse of many of the European countries, is almost lost sight of in America. Business men fall into the seething current of politics or business, and home is simply a boarding house where they go for meals and a night's rest. Their sons are raised up without that mutual intercourse and confidence that ought to be a marked feature between father and son.

This Gymnasium offers an opportunity to remedy such an evil. If your son wants to strengthen his muscles and expand his lungs, go with him and join him in friendly emulation. If he wants to go to a "bowling alley" help to prepare one away from the temptations of a bar room and of evil company.

If he wants to read, take up a choice library in the gymnasium, where select literary matter can be provided, which will not be contaminated by the vicious and indecent trash which often encumbers the malls.

And then the question properly arises: How do we know that this Gymnasium will be conducted properly and temptation kept away from the boys? Easy enough, let all the best people of the city join it and see to it that everything is done rightly. We think the officers in charge are worthy men and will look to the best interests of the community; but if they do not, an election occurs every year and all such matters can be easily regulated.

Aristocracy of Crims.

Judge Wylie and Mr. Counselor Merrick have virtually pleaded the baby act in behalf of Berdell and Miner, the only two victims of the Star Route prosecutions. Thus the presiding officer of the court and the chief counsel for the government adopt the popular and possibly logical view of this case, to wit: that if there were a conspiracy at all, such conspiracy must necessarily have had principals and agents, employees and servants, and that the degrees of crime should be measured by the respective rank of the perpetrators. When, therefore, Brady and the Dorseys, who have some how, whether justly or unjustly we will not say, been condemned in the minds of a good many people, including apparently Judge Wylie and Mr. Merrick, escaped through mistrial, though Berdell and Miner were convicted, a sort of protest went up throughout the country. It was complained that the jury punished the hirelings and let the masters go free.

Now while this is the proper view of the case, we do not think it a sound one. In this country, there is no such thing known to the law as chiefship. All are equal before the law, not only in privileges but responsibilities. A plea of procurator is no bar to a prosecution for crime, nor should the question of the guilt or innocence of any body else engaged in a transaction have any weight in the mind of the jury when they are deliberating in the case of an accused person who is properly before them. The Star Route jury declared the evidence sufficient to convict Berdell and Miner, and they so found. It was not for this jury to say that it was unfair to let off what the judge and the prosecuting lawyer evidently consider big fish and convict those of less prominence.

There is no measure in rank of criminals otherwise than in the nature of the offense, and the jury acted upon a perfectly correct legal principle when it treated all the prisoners on trial as equals, and held each to an accountability by his own acts. Judge Wylie very properly remarks that the unreasonableness of a verdict is no cause to set it aside. Why, then, should he have felt it his duty to make a pretty long stump speech upon the subject at all? He found other satisfactory reasons for setting the verdict aside; but at the same time his remarks raise the suspicion that the branch of the subject which he declares to be no reason at all had a good deal to do with the granting of a new trial. Such a doctrine from the bench is well calculated to encourage the tendency towards bossism in all matters, and to excuse the underlings on account of their insignificance. We like the old common law rule better, the rule which holds the accessory equally guilty with the principal, provided it appears upon the trial that he assisted in the crime, or failed to do whatever was necessary and proper and in his power to prevent it.

A Cyclone Strikes Dr. Yorke, Messrs. Robbins and Yorke spoke at Mooresville Saturday, and this time it is no mere political bravado to say that Dr. Yorke was demolished. He tacitly acknowledged it himself in the few subdued remarks of his rejoinder to Maj. Robbins; his friends acknowledged it; Judge Fureles, who was present, acknowledged it; coalitionists, Republicans and independent acknowledged it. The univer-

sal convention was expressed by Judge Fureles—Yorke is no match for Robbins. Life long Republicans harassed for Robbins, and three who never voted the Democratic ticket in their lives—Messrs. W. C. & G. H. Sherrill and Jno. Kelly, openly avowed this conversion to Democracy, and said they would vote the full Democratic ticket.—Charlotte Journal.

Frost Warnings for Tobacco Growers.

The signal Service has recently given notice that it will send out telegraphic warnings of frost to the tobacco growing districts during the next two months, and suggests that the warnings received at telegraphic stations be disseminated promptly and widely by parties receiving them. This is an important undertaking, and one which, if skillfully conducted, will enable tobacco growers to save much of their crop often ruined by the first autumnal frost. The frosts which are injurious to tobacco are never formed by merely local weather changes, but are the effects of "cold waves" which slowly sweep from the extreme northwest-southeastwardly over the Atlantic States. The arrival of the "cold waves" in the tobacco districts can therefore be predicted in time to make the warnings highly serviceable. The date of the first frost in the tobacco growing region varies very much from year to year. While in Virginia such frosts seldom occur before the close of September, planters should be on the lookout for them at an early date. On October 6, last year, severe frosts fell in Virginia and North Carolina, which did incalculable damage to the tobacco, and one farmer lost eighty thousand plants. In the mild fall 1877 four severe frosts occurred before the close of October, but such immunity can never be counted on. Light frosts, not destructive of tobacco, but more or less injurious, have fallen in the mountainous districts of Virginia, Tennessee and the Carolinas considerably before the end of September and occasionally heavy frosts by the first of October. As frost can only form and be deposited when the dew point is low, tobacco planters with the aid of a hygrometer may often anticipate by a few hours a heavy deposit; but the proposed warnings are essential to give them time enough to provide protection for the tender plants.

Arrangements will be made at all points, where there are telegraphic offices and farmers can be notified in time to save their tobacco.

Raising Goats in Texas.

The editor of the Uvalde Hesperian has made a visit in the famous Nueces canyon, including the Angora ranch of S. J. Arnold and brothers. Here the canyon widens out for a distance of seven miles—in fact, it is the widest and most beautiful spot in canyon. These gentlemen own and control about fifteen thousand acres, embracing the rich valleys of Maverick creek on the west and Ranch creek on the east, which are only miniature canyons putting into the Nueces valley from either side, furnishing an abundance of grass and water the year round, and which is used as a summer range, while in Kinney county they have another ranch, where they winter their sheep until after the lambing season, keeping the goats on the home ranch during the kidding season. Six years ago last July these gentlemen commenced with 875 goats and 1,400 head of sheep; now they have 4,000 of the former and 8,000 of the latter. Their losses in sheep will amount to about the same in money value as their purchases, while on the goat question they are \$3,000 ahead of their losses, besides their increase. During this period their losses from disease and otherwise have not been over 2 per cent. on their goats. They run seven different flocks, which gave steady employment to seven herders, besides a viciero (who superintends the flocks), as well as extra hands to attend to other work on the ranch. In the shearing, lambing, and dipping seasons, of course the number is greatly augmented. On this ranch the goats have been improved up to the best of thoroughbred blood until now the grades run from one-half to fifteen-sixteenths. Last spring their goat chip amounted to twelve hundred pounds, which was sold in New York at an average of 40 cents. We have often heard the question asked, what profit is their in goats? In common goats the profit lies in the hides and tallow, which always command a good price, and the supply of good meat in a shape that will not spoil in warm weather before it can be used up. By using Angora sires a flock can be graded up so high that the more pelis is profitable than that of sheep, where the animal itself is harder more prolific and less expensive.

Oleomargarine complicates things. Nobody can tell which side of his bread is buttered these days.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

Subscribe to "The New Outlook" WILMINGTON, N. C.

A weekly newspaper devoted to the Industrial, Agricultural, Educational and general development of NORTH CAROLINA and the SOUTH. Every person taking an interest in the development of the State should read the paper. Terms \$2.00 per annum. A liberal reduction to clubs of five or more, \$10.00 for six months. In October a Biographical Sketch of Bishop Atkinson, written by Col. J. G. Burr, will be published, with a splendid Portrait of the Bishop. Subscriptions received or advertising contracts made by D. T. CARRAWAY, New Berne, N. C. sep13dtf

Cotton Ginned and Baled!!

The undersigned will gin and bale Cotton, during the present season, at his Steam Cotton Gins on South Front street and Trent River, at the LOWEST LIVING RATES, and refers to the public who have patronized him in the past as a guarantee of fair dealing. THOMAS S. HOWARD, sep13dtw1m New Berne, N. C.

S. A. CHURCHILL

MANUFACTURER OF Tin and Sheet-Iron Ware, And dealer in Stoves, Hardware, Crockery and Glassware; Sash, Doors and Blinds, Apple and Pear Pearsers, etc. MIDDLE STREET, NEW BERNE, N. C. Opposite John Suter's Furniture Store. jul13d6m

E. E. WHEATLEY'S Steam Dye Works, 107 Church Street, NORFOLK, VA. Dyeing and cleaning in all its branches done in the very best manner. Prompt attention given to all orders by mail or express. sep24dy

Notice.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, Craven County. The subscriber having qualified as Administrator of the estate of E. H. Windley, deceased, on the 1st day of September, A.D. 1882, before the Probate Court of Craven County, hereby notifies all persons having claims against said estate, to present them for payment on or before the 1st Day of September, 1883, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will make immediate payment. Done this 1st day of September, 1882. John Dunn, Administrator. sep24dw

NOTICE.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, Craven County. The subscriber being qualified as Administrator of the Estate of Ida B. Amye, deceased, on the 23rd day of August, A.D. 1882, before the Probate Court of Craven County, hereby notifies all persons having claims against said estate, to present them for payment on or before the 25th Day of August, 1883, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will make immediate payment. Done this 25th day of August, 1882. John A. Richardson, Adm'r of Ida B. Amye, dec'd. aug25d4w

NOTICE!

To Harriet Gooding, Robert Gould and Laura Gould his wife Betsy Gooding and Edward Forbes Gordon. You are hereby notified that a special proceeding is pending in the Superior Court of Craven County wherein C. T. Watson is plaintiff and Thos. F. Gooding, yourselves and others are defendants, asking for the partition of a part of lot no 56 Follock and Metcalf Streets in the city of New Berne, N. C., being the same which descended to defendants and another as heirs of Mary E. Gooding, deceased. You are required to appear on the 2nd day of October 1882 at the office of the clerk of the Superior Court, and answer or demur to the complaint as you may be advised. E. W. Carpenter. July 22, 1882. sep24dw

RICHARDSON'S Improved Roof Paint

An article long needed for the protection of Iron and Tin Roofs. It will not blister, chalk, peel, crack or corrode. It will expand and contract with the iron or tin. It will not injure the iron water. It is extremely durable and cheap. Manufactured and for sale by E. A. Richardson, Dealer in Paints, Oils, Glass, Artists' Colors, and Coach Painters' Material of all kinds. aug22-dly Norfolk, Va.

L. H. CUTLER,

DEALER IN Stoves and Hardware, HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS, Paints, Oils, Sash, Doors, Blinds &c. &c. No. 26 MIDDLE ST. New Berne, N. C. Apr. 12, 1882

HOTEL,

SMITHFIELD, N. C., D. W. FULLER, Prop'r. Ample accommodations at all times. Sample rooms for commercial travelers. Charges moderate. aug3dtf

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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

The Newbern Academy.

The Graded School will be opened, in the Newbern Academy, on Monday, October 23, 1882, with the following able and accomplished corps of instructors: Prof. D. B. JOHNSON, Principal. Mr. PATTISON WARBLAW. Prof. G. W. NEAL. Miss CORINNE HARRISON. Miss RACHEL BHOORFIELD. Miss CAROLINE PATTISON. Miss JULIET A. COLE. Miss ANNIE CHADWICK. Mrs. A. B. FERRER.

Tuition free to all pupils between six and twenty-one years of age, in Newbern and this School District. All others will be charged as follows: Primary Department, per session of ten months, payable one-half in advance, the other half in the middle of the session. \$10.00 Intermediate 15.00 Highest 20.00 Board can be procured, in the city, at reasonable rates.

The Trustees will spare neither pains nor expense to make this School the first in the State; and, in offering educational facilities never before offered in this section, they hope to receive the largest patronage. CHAS. C. CLARK, President. sep16dwtf

THE NEW NUMBER

8

WHEELER & WILSON

SEWING MACHINE Is the MOST DESIRABLE OF ALL

The Lightest Running, the Least Noisy, and Warranted to be made of the VERY BEST MATERIAL. It can do all kinds of work, and is COMPLETE IN EVERY RESPECT. OFFICE—

NEXT DOOR TO HANFF'S MUSIC STORE, MIDDLE STREET, NEW BERNE, N. C. AGENTS WANTED. sep15d6m

Attractions Extraordinary



More Extensive, More Elegant than Ever—The Beautiful Jewelry at BELL'S.

Fine Solid Gold, Enameled, Chased and Engraved Watches. Lovely sets of Jewelry, Pins, Ear Rings, Bracelets, Neck Chains, Lockets, etc., etc. Diamond, Ruby, Garnet, and Cameo Rings. Solid 18 karat Gold Engagement Rings a specialty. Clocks of all sizes and styles, from \$1.00 to \$50.00. Any article purchased not satisfactory can be exchanged. PUBLIC INVITED TO CALL AND EXAMINE. B. A. BELL, sep16dtf New Berne, N. C.

N. M. GASKILL,

MERCHANT TAILOR, Is still at his old stand on Middle street, and prepared to make up the LATEST AND MOST FASHIONABLE CLOTHING, and guarantee satisfaction. Piece Goods of every quality and patterns at ways on hand. Give him a trial; you will be treated right. sep19dwtm

WOODARD HOUSE,

EDENTON, N. C. This old and well-established Hotel still offers first-class accommodation to the traveling public. Terms reasonable. Sample Room for Traveling Salesmen, and Conveyances furnished when desired. Porters at every hour. MRS. ELLEN WOODARD, J. L. ROBINSON, Proprietors. Give Time for arrival of boat and leaving of train for dinner. sep24dw