

THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. I.

NEW BERNE, N. C., TUESDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1882.

NO. 170.

LOCAL NEWS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

MISS KATE L. CARRAWAY—Millinery.
R. O. E. LODGE—Tenders.
A. B. COX—Skating rink.

Journal Miniature Almanac.

Sun rises, 6:10 | Length of day,
Sun sets, 5:21 | 11 hours, 11 minutes.
Moon sets at 9:17 p. m.

We learn that the *Trent* has been sold to the New Berne and Pamlico Transportation Company and will soon be put on the Bay River schedule.

"I have been selling real estate today," said Capt. Gates yesterday at the Cotton Exchange when he got rid of a bale of dirty cotton at 9 cents a pound.

The Methodist Working society, of which Capt. Dewey is the only honorary member, we believe, meets on Wednesday night at the house of Mrs. L. H. Cutler.

Cesar Hill, colored, reinforced the city treasury yesterday with \$5 for being drunk and disorderly; and Wm. Bembry contributed his mite of \$2 for same offence.

The Midland train makes close connection at Goldsboro with the North Carolina road, both morning and evening, so that those wishing to go to the Fair can spend about three hours on the grounds and return the same day.

Among the cotton sales at the Exchange, yesterday, was a lot of about 60 bales, sold to M. Manly, Esq., by Messrs. C. E. Foy & Co. These gentlemen have so far this season led the race, one as the largest buyer and the other as largest seller.

The Old Dominion and Neuse River Transportation companies each make a change in their schedules. The *Shenandoah* leaves at 4 instead of 5 p. m. each day and the *Neuse* makes an additional trip every week. See change in their advertisements.

The *Trent* carried an excursion down the river on Sunday to attend a Camp Meeting at Goose Creek. The crowd went off singing the "Old North State" but as the proceeds of the excursion were to be given for the completion of St. Andrew's Chapel, the song will have to be excused.

We saw a telegram yesterday from Mr. W. J. Best to Mr. Basil Manly to come on to Providence to inspect the new engines. It will afford us much pleasure to note their arrival, and all other efforts of the Midland to enlarge and better their freight carrying capacity. The road is now carrying an immense amount of freight, and the new engines will come in good time.

The stockholders in the new steamboat company for Trent river met in Trenton on Saturday. No permanent organization was effected, although about \$3,500 in stock, we learn, has been taken. All along the river and over in Onslow the farmers have subscribed, and there is now no doubt about getting the boat. A committee has been appointed to confer with Capt. Cherry of Swift Creek with reference to buying the one now being built by him.

Hubbs Declined.

J. W. Harrell, Esq., tells us that he received a telegram on Monday from Raleigh, stating that Hon. O. Hubbs had decided to withdraw from the canvass for Congress, and this would be announced in a letter to the *Raleigh Times*, appearing to-day.

Your Name in Print.

Mrs. A. M. Hanft and Misses Fannie Miller, Mary Blount and Fannie Bryan were off yesterday for the Raleigh Fair. Onslow claims a fair representation of the New Berne bar this week—Messrs. L. J. Moore, Simmons & Manly, W. W. Clark and Henry R. Bryan.

Mr. J. B. Rice, a leading merchant from Shoo Fly, is in the city.

Treated like a Gentleman.

"I want you to carry me like a gentleman," roared David Swindell, col., as the Marshal and a policeman was dragging him to the station house. David had resisted arrest, been knocked down by the officer, had his pants leg torn off in his pull-back efforts to keep away from the guard-house—but yet he couldn't forget that he was a gentleman and entitled to due courtesies as such.

Cotton Markets.

We give below, in order for comparison, the price of cotton in the leading markets of the State for Saturday, Oct. 14—all quoted for same day:

MARKET.	PRICE.
NEW BERNE.	
(From the New Berne Journal.)	Middling, 10 7-16.
RALEIGH.	
(From the News and Observer.)	Middling, 10 6-16.
CHARLOTTE.	
(From the Charlotte Journal.)	Middling, 10 1-16 5-16.
WILMINGTON.	
(From the Star.)	Middling, 10 1-16.

The Gymnasium.

If about fifty ladies of the city connect themselves with the Gymnasium Association, as contemplated in the action of the Directors on Saturday night, it will do much to remove some objections existing in the minds of some good people in the city. It will be a guarantee that everything about the Club will be so conducted that the morals of the young men will not be subjected to the slightest temptation.

We regard this Association as second only to the Graded School in its future usefulness, and it is to be hoped the ladies will join in, and when the building is completed the Directors will gladly assign to a Board of lady Directors the control and supervision of a portion of the building. Let's push it forward.

Cotton Yesterday.

Blue Monday yesterday, cotton declining 1-16 in New York, and followed by similar decline here. A lot of Smithfield cotton brought the highest price during the day, sold by Mr. Matt. Manly at 10 7-16, and Mr. J. P. Brogden squeezed out 10 42 for some nice Trenton cotton, but the day closed with 10 1/2 middling. Two hundred and nineteen bales passed through the Exchange.

NEW YORK MARKET, SPOT:

	Middling 11 7-16	Strict low middling 11	Low middling 11 1-16
NEW YORK FUTURES:			
Morning.	Noon.	Evening.	
October.	10.98	10.96	
November.	10.76	10.79	
December.	10.74	10.75	
January.	10.81	10.83	

LIVERPOOL SPOTS.

	Uplands 6 11-16d.	Orleans 7 1-16d.
LIVERPOOL FUTURES:		
October.	6 26-64d.	
November.	6 16-64d.	
December.	6 11-64d.	

NEW WAY TO RAISE MONEY.

On Saturday last the candidates in Lenoir opened the canvass at Rose of Sharon, Neck Township. The Free Will Baptists were holding their quarterly meeting at the same place, and in consideration of the political meeting, adjourned after a brief business session. Before adjournment, the candidates having nearly all assembled in the church, the preacher, Elder Richardson, announced that it was desired to raise a small amount of money to print minutes. Then quickly the generous spirit of these candidates shone forth. Mr. F. B. Loftin, the nominee for the Senate from Lenoir and Greene, recognized the situation and planked down his tribute, knowing that Uncle Jacob Lankston's eye was upon him, and his vote was lying back ready for the best man in the race. Then D. Wood Jr., remembering he was in an "all fence" neighborhood, marched up to the hat with his dollar in hand. He, in turn was followed by his opponent, Dan Perry, and then there was a rush and the nickles and dimes flowed free and fast—it being reported that even the *JOURNAL* reporter caught the enthusiasm and contributed a shekel of silver, borrowed (and never repaid) from the Register of Deeds.

University Notes.

CHAPEL HILL, Oct. 13.

Yesterday was holiday at the University. The occasion was the celebration of the eighty-ninth anniversary of the foundation of this institution.

President Battle, in a speech of an hour's length, gave an account of the infant days of the University. His address was filled with wit, humor and historical facts of interest. Facts of interest, because the history of the University cannot be told without reference to many of the State's greatest men of the past.

After the President's address, Dr. Jeffreys and the Hon. Jno. Manning made short but interesting speeches. The students could not allow the occasion to pass without affording the Professors an opportunity to speak, and to their vociferous calls Profs. Gore and Winston briefly responded.

The exercises were interspersed with songs by the "University Glee Club."

The Law class of the Hon. Jno. Manning is a large one.

There are 185 students at the University, the largest number ever in attendance at one time since the reorganization in 1875. Lenoir has more boys here than any other county.

When to Eat Breakfast.

Dr. Hall, does not approve of taking much exercise before breakfast. He says, "eat your breakfast first." This advice is good as far as it goes. We are more than willing to eat breakfast, just as soon as we get up. But we are an Editor, a number of our subscribers have not paid up, and we are afraid that the question which will soon agitate our mind will not be when shall we eat breakfast, but how will we be able to secure it.—*High Point Pioneer*.

A Visit to the Graded School.

Monday morning early and the streets leading to the Academy were dotted with little children on their way to school. The reporter seeks Prof. Johnson for permission to go to school one day, and the request is readily granted. It is thought best to merely look in at the higher grades and give the little ones the most attention.

Prof. Wardlaw is busy reading the Rules heretofore published in the *JOURNAL*. The boys are listening carefully and evidently intend to obey. The girls are looking on demurely and are vowing in their hearts to violate some of the rules just for pure perversity. The idea of saying they shall not bring a novel to the school house!

Miss Core is hearing Mathematics under the disadvantage of no blackboard. This will be remedied in a day or two. Prof. Neal is discovered in the same plight and evidently is at sea without this, the teacher's compass. The boards are up and only waiting for paint.

Miss Pettigrew is also reading the Rules and her articulation is clear and distinct, and her emphasis and intonation show that she has been carefully drilled in this the most important study in any school. Good readers are so rare.

SECOND GRADE.

At Miss Chadwick's we find about 60 little children—one section of the 2nd grade. Here we were given the teacher's seat, she remaining standing all during the day. Practical Geography and History were being taught, and we use the word "practical" in contradistinction to the usual method of teaching these studies. Instead of reciting from a book we heard: "What bounds New Berne on the East?" "Neuse river." "On the South?" "Trent river." "On the West?" "Mr. Jos. Rheim's farm." "When was New Berne settled?" "In 1710." "By whom?" "The Swiss, under Baron De Grafenried." "How many people live in New Berne?" "Six thousand three hundred and forty-two." The teacher then draws an outline map of North Carolina on the board and the children make a copy of same on their slates. Then follows inspection, and proper commendation and reproof are made. Then a globe is shown to give an idea of shape of world. A good map of the city of New Berne and one of Craven county ought to be in each room in the school. The plan of commencing at home to teach both geography and history is certainly the right one.

This system of teaching will be taught throughout the school. Prof. Johnson has procured some of Prof. Kerr's maps of the State and the geography and history of North Carolina will command especial attention. It is a sad fact that our educated young men and ladies are generally better acquainted with New England history than with that of their own State, and that Lexington and Bunker Hill are more familiar terms than Moore's Creek and Guilford Court House.

VOCAL MUSIC.

At Miss Pettigrew's and also in Miss Chadwick's the entire class joined in singing a song, and occasionally from the other rooms in the large building a song could be heard. We noted that particular attention was paid to "time." Perhaps we have not caught the idea in view, but it strikes us that in this question of "vocal music" the children are learning songs instead of learning to sing. While it is a very nice accomplishment for little boys and girls to know how to sing a number of pretty songs, it is far more important for them to know how to learn new songs for themselves. The mastery of melody, rhythm and dynamics is an accomplishment second in importance only to reading and mathematics, in the writer's estimation.

PRIMARY CLASS.

After recess we went to Mrs. Ferebee's room who had the 1st grade in charge—little fellows who didn't know their a-b-c. The first exercise was in teaching them to count, their attention being attracted by a string of beads, moved along as the counting proceeded. Then followed a drill on the "word method" of learning to read. Most of the class have never learned their letters and are going to learn to read without this *sine qua non* of the old school method. The letters r-a-t were shown and then the picture of a rat and the children were asked about them and required to "print" the word on their slates. One of them being a little puzzled, said, "I can't make the first part," and another was troubled about the "middle part"—but none of them seemed to know anything about the letter "r" or the "a" or the "t." It was the entire word "rat" that they were acquainted with. Such work was entirely new to the reporter, and we confess to some curiosity to see how it will succeed here. Although it is admitted by the best of educators that learning to read without learning the alphabet is the method of modern

teaching; yet "seeing is believing" and while we have considerable faith it needs some little strengthening.

In Miss Brookfield's room, a class a little further advanced were found. Here the "word method" was being conducted in script instead of printed letters, and the written words on the board were pointed out and pronounced by the different youngsters. Then drawing horizontal, oblique, curved, spiral and perpendicular lines on board and slate was the next drill exercise, and the children required to copy. On inspection of the different slates it was seen that they were good imitators. It seems more like play than work, and yet they are doing most admirable work by this plan. Practical geography was taught by sending different children on errands to the north or south or north-east or north-west corner of the room, and the ready compliance of the little ones showed a quick appreciation of this study. Miss Brookfield was not present at the opening of the session and has not got her class as well in hand as she would wish. It necessarily takes some little time to create order out of chaos.

DISCIPLINE.

We find in all the rooms the discipline is about like that of other good schools heretofore visited, but not quite up to the standard fixed in our minds for a Graded School. The school has been going on for a week only and the children are not yet under perfect control. We don't see how perfect order can possibly be kept with a large crowd of children, and yet it is done in the best schools, and we expect to see it when we visit this school again. The little girls were more orderly than the boys. Some of these perverse chaps, instead of paying attention to the teacher's words were sometimes slyly engaged in little disorders, which they thought would escape the teacher's eye. We think Solomon was an eminently wise man in regard to the management of children; although the modern idea is to rely on "moral suasion."

Prof. Johnson says the improvement in the behavior of the boys, both in school room and on play-ground is very noticeable, even in the one week's drilling given, and he expects to soon get them perfect. In the primary classes he will not demand such exact order as among the older ones.

We take pleasure, in summing up, by saying "all is well."

Swansboro Items.

Mr. C. B. Frazzell, our teacher, is very happy over his 3 day old boy.

Very little sickness; only one death lately. Little George Owens son of William and Sallie Owens, aged 7 years, died of a congestive chill.

Hon. M. W. Ransom delivered an able speech at Jacksonville last Tuesday to a large audience. Hope he will be our next Senator, that is his own successor.

All quiet at this time; we have had another severe wind and rain and almost a storm, but it has calmed off again. Commenced catching fish again; to-day about 140 bbls were caught at the different fisheries here.

I shall have to give up to friend Mallison's snake story because I don't tell stories myself, and always want to tell things just as they are and as they happen, but will look out for a big snake and let you hear from him as soon as possible.

Two weddings or one double wedding took place yesterday. Messrs. Robt. and Wm. Sabiston, brothers, were united in holy wedlock to the Misses Sallie and Katie Caston, accomplished daughters of John D. Caston Esq., same day and same hour at same place.

George Smith's gin seems to turn out more cotton than common gins. E. M. Farnell got 545 pounds of lint from 1305 pounds of seed. James Laughlin got 545 pounds of lint from 1500 pounds of seed. It generally gins a 500 pound bag in one hour; hard to beat that.

I wish you would tell the *Charlotte Journal* to come to Cow Head next Monday week and we will show him some big deer. They are getting well now, and he is not a stranger in those woods either. Ask him if he ever camped at Jumping Run, Onslow county, near Sol. Gornot's.

We had a live Liberal among us this week. Hon. Chas. Price, so called Esq. He was very liberal; he gave a man a dollar to go a mile for him; he did not make a speech here, he had an appointment at Snead's ferry but did not go there nor to Richlands; the weather was too bad. He looked like a man and I guess he was too.

Farmers are busy getting in their corn and cotton; cotton is not making a good turn out. Ned Mattocks has some of the tallest cotton I ever saw; one stalk measured 5 feet and 5 inches high, but only

had 112 bolls and forms on it; another was 8 feet and 2 inches high with 108 bolls and forms. M. Russell picked 1200 pounds per acre from 4 acres; he says it ought to have yielded 1600 lbs per acre. Dave Ward and John Pittman have as good cotton as anyone around here, and will make about 4 of a bale to the acre only; ought to have made a 450 pound bale. Corn and other things are pretty good.

The candidates had a lively time last week, but no fighting among themselves. One or two whiskey fights took place during the round, one at Mason's store, Wolf Pitt and one at Jenkin's store, Stump Sound Township. No one was hurt at the former place much; at Jenkin's, Murphy Jenkins and Elijah Canady were cut with knives, the former seriously. They were both white men, and the cause was bad whiskey and worse politics. The canvass is being made very harmoniously now among the candidates, and it is hard to tell which side has the ascendancy, as there are two Republicans in the field. The Independents seem very hopeful.

COMMERCIAL.

NEW BERNE MARKET.

COTTON—Middling 10 9-16; strict low middling 10 5-16; low middling 10 1-16. Seed cotton—Extra nice, 3 1/2c; ordinary 3 1/4c.

CORN—75c. in bulk; 78c. in sacks.

TURPENTINE—Receipts moderate. Firm at \$2.50 for yellow dip.

TAR—Firm at \$1.50 and \$1.75.

BEEWAX—20c. to 22c. per lb.

HONEY—60c. per gallon.

WHEAT—90c. per bushel.

COUNTRY BACON—Hams 18c.; sides 16c.; shoulders 15c. Lard 15c.

BEEF—On foot, 5c. to 6c.

FRESH PORK—10c. per pound.

EGGS—17c. per dozen.

POULTRY—\$1.50. per bushel.

POULTRY—\$1.50. per hundred for new.

APPLES—\$1.25 per bushel.

PEARS—\$1.00 per bushel.

GRAPES—Scuppernon, \$1.00 a 10 per bushel.

ONIONS—\$1.50 per bushel.

BEANS—80c. per bushel.

PEAS—\$1.19 to \$1.25 per bushel.

HIDES—Dry, 9c. to 11c.; green 5c.

TALLOW—6c. per lb.

CHICKENS—Grown, 50c. per pair.

MEAL—Bolted, \$1.00 per bushel.

POTATOES—Irish, \$1.50; sweet—Bahamas 40c; yams 60c.

SHINGLES—West India 5 inch, mixed, \$2.50 per M. Building 5 inch, hearts, \$3.50; saps, \$2.50 per M.

Miss Kate L. Carraway

MIDDLE ST., NEW BERNE, N. C.

Having spent SEVERAL WEEKS IN

BOSTON AND NEW YORK,

Giving her undivided attention to prices and styles, is now prepared to offer to patrons, friends, and the citizens of the surrounding counties,

Goods in her Line at the Lowest Prices.

Her Stock of

Millinery, Pattern Hats, Etc.,

has been selected with the GREATEST CARE.

A SPECIALTY has been made of

CHILDREN'S GOODS—ESPECIALLY BOYS' HATS AND CAPS.

A GOOD LINE OF

Notions, Ruffing, Etc., Etc.

She is prepared to show her goods at any time, but particularly on

Thursday, October 19.

THE PUBLIC ARE INVITED. oct19

NOTICE.

SEALED PROPOSALS to erect on Broad st., extended, the proposed building of "THE NEWBERN ATHLETIC AND SOCIAL CLUB," will be received at the Secretary's office until THREE O'CLOCK P. M. WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1882, at which time and place they will be opened in the presence of such bidders as may be present. The plans and specifications may be seen at the above office.

The right to reject any and all proposals is reserved by the Directors.

By order of the Board of Directors, oct19

R. O. E. LODGE, Secretary.

FAMILY GROCERIES!

LOW PRICES MUST AND WILL RULE

Our Motto is: Quick Sales and Small Profits.

EVERY STEAMER BRINGS US FRESH

Goshen Butter, Fine Royal Crown Flour, Kettle Rendered Lard, Wilmington Hoinny Sugar Cured Hams, Crackers and Cakes, Sugar Cured Shoulders, Cheese, Sugar Cured Strips, Canned Goods, Sugar, Coffee and Teas, Bolted Meal, Tobacco, Snuff and Clars, Pickles, Tired Fruits, Dry Salt Meats.

—ALSO—

A nice line of Domestic Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Wood and Willow Ware, Crochery Ware, Etc., Etc.

W. F. BOUTREE, Middle St., near the Market.

CITY ITEMS.

This column, next to local news, is to be used for Local Advertising.

The Skating Rink

Will be opened Tuesday and Friday nights for the instruction of ladies. No gentleman admitted who does not expect to skate. The ladies are cordially invited to attend, as there will be no spectators on these nights. oct17

Eighty cents per barrel paid for kerosene barrels. oct15

PRIVATE SCHOOL.

MISS A. T. JERKINS proposes to open a SCHOOL at her residence on Johnston street, on MONDAY, OCTOBER 23, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. Terms made known upon application. Those desiring to enter pupils are requested to do so at an early day. oct14-22

MRS. M. D. DEWEY,

Pollock St., New Berne, N. C.

After a careful search in the Northern cities, the undersigned takes pleasure in offering for inspection her

CAREFULLY SELECTED STOCK

Millinery.

We offer a Complete Assortment of Choicest and Newest Novelties in

Hats, Bonnets, Ribbons, Zephyrs, Laces and Embroidery Material of all Kinds.

Special attention has been given in selecting the LATEST STYLE in BONNETS and HATS, and our EMBROIDERED, VELVET and PLUSH RIBBONS are the "VERY LATEST" ANYWHERE.

Particular notice is called to the

Elegant Display of Children's Goods, Call and examine and get suited.

Having had an experience of OVER TWENTY-FIVE YEARS in the Millinery Business, competition in my line is challenged, and a look at my stock will convince the public that I am selling the BEST OF GOODS AT BOTTOM PRICES.

Respectfully, M. D. DEWEY.

JOSEPH SCHWERIN.

Emporium

FOR GOODS FOR

MEN'S WEAR.

THE FINEST DISPLAY OF READY-MADE CLOTHING, GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS AND HAND-MADE SHOES, in fact anything to make a gentleman's wardrobe complete, is now open and ready for inspection.

In Novelties we offer our

Fine Cassimer Pants, with Seven Pockets,

something never shown before, and

Fine Reversible Overcoats,

representing ULSTERETTE on one side and SACK COAT on the other.

Our Silk Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, Ties, and Silk Umbrellas are not to be equalled by any house in the city.

In addition to this we carry a Large Line of

Carpets, Rugs and Blankets,

which we offer at LOW FIGURES.

Our Diagonal, Blue Beaver and Scotch Cheviot Suits,

which for the last few years have given such general satisfaction, are LIVING PROOFS that you get the BEST OF GOODS FOR THE LEAST MONEY at our Emporium. oct14

CHAS. E. NELSON

Calls attention to the fact that he has a Choice Lot of

FAMILY GROCERIES,

which he is selling LOW FOR CASH.

Particular attention is called to his FINE GRADES OF FAMILY FLOUR.

Fine Stall-Fed Beef always on hand.

Consignment of live stock solicited.

Goods delivered in any part of the city free of charge.

65 Broad Street, between Hancock and Middle. NEW BERNE, N. C. oct14-d&w

NOTICE.

By order Board Commissioners, Craven county, the Clerk will advertise for sealed proposals for 100,000 Brick, to be delivered at the Depot or on the wharf at the foot of Craven street, in the City of Newbern, and a sample of the brick accompany each proposal.

Proposals to be received on or before the 1st Monday in November, 1882.

JOS. NELSON, Clerk Board Com'rs. aug18-doct1

NOTICE.

The balance due on subscription to the capital stock of THE NEWBERN ATHLETIC AND SOCIAL CLUB, is hereby called in. The stockholders are requested to make immediate payment to the Secretary, who will thereupon issue each a certificate of stock.

Attention is called to Article 21, of Constitution: "Any member who shall be a delinquent in payment of stock subscription * * * for thirty days, shall forfeit all privileges as a member of this Club."

By order of the Board of Directors, oct15

R. O. E. LODGE, Secretary.