

**PUBLICATION ANNOUNCEMENT.**

**THE DAILY JOURNAL.** A 32-column paper published daily except on Monday, at 10.00 per cent. 10.00 for six months. Believed to circulate more than any other paper in the city.

**ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY).** One inch one day 10 cents; one week, \$2.00; one month, \$4.50; three months, \$12.00; six months, \$21.00; twelve months, \$38.00.

Advertisements under head of "City Items" cost 1 cent per line for each insertion.

No advertisements will be inserted between local matter at any price.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed five lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 10 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

**THE JOURNAL.**

H. S. NUNN, Editor.

NEW BERNE, N. C., APRIL 5, 1888.

**A PROGRESSIVE CITY.**

We copy below an extract from an article in the New York South, an ably edited journal devoted to Southern and Southwestern Progress, showing what Nashville is to-day, and we ask our city readers to bear in mind that with the rise and progress of this thrifty and enterprising city began an extensive system of public schools. Read the extract carefully and remember that the population of Nashville in 1850 was 10,163, and remember too that there is but little difference in the population of New Berne to-day and in 1850, and further that up to the opening of the Graded School here no system of public schools had been sustained for any length of time, and no improvement whatever has been made in school buildings for seventy-five years. New Berne has many new industries springing up and the prospects in this direction are bright enough; what we want now is EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS. We have made good beginning in establishing the Graded School, let us sustain it no matter what the cost.

**THE NASHVILLE OF TO-DAY.**

Having briefly recounted the history of the city, from the building of the first log hut till the present day, a glance at the Nashville to-day is in order. Taking our stand on Capitol Hill, we see spreading out in all directions a substantially built, thriving city, wherein are comfortably housed 60,000 people. Dotted here and there are to be counted more than half a hundred churches of all denominations, with almost as many schools, colleges and universities, in which the scholar can be conducted through every grade of learning, from the alphabet to the most abstruse sciences, and trained for any of the learned professions of medicine, law, theology or engineering. We see before us a city having in active business more than 1,500 commercial firms, with more than 200 manufactories, representing greatly diversified industries and interests; a city whose annual business, counting both wholesale and retail trade and manufactures, will closely approximate \$100,000,000. A metropolis with a well organized and efficient Merchants' Exchange and "Call Board," upwards of thirty hotels and restaurants, many of which will compare favorably with the finest in the Union, as great a number of newspapers and other publications, with telegraph and telephone lines, fire alarm telegraph, a splendidly manned and equipped fire department; gas and water works; banks and banking houses, with millions of capital; with theaters and libraries; with costly railroad bridges, with miles of elegant and substantial business blocks which will not suffer in comparison with those of the foremost cities in the country; with 13,000 school children coming up under proper training to make them useful citizens; with its conservatories of music and grand collections of works of art, public and private; with its numerous asylums, hospitals and other eleemosynary institutions, in every indication of a generously benevolent people; with its street car lines extending from the center of the city to all its suburbs; with its lines of fine steamboats plying to and fro to all accessible river ports. A city with a society noted for culture and hospitality, where genius is encouraged and modern shoddy and sham frowned upon. This is what we see before us—the Nashville of to-day. A great metropolis now, it has before it a career of unexampled prosperity.

**How to Farm.**

Independent Skillman.

The varied features of the farmer's work lead to a demand for skill in the application of capital and labor, and the extent of it requires extended study and close and continued observation. The impossibility of making a success of all the varied branches of the work at the same time has resulted in making specialties of the different ones, and with the best results.

All plans for successful operation have to do with many facts and principles, and any treatment of these subjects, to be helpful to those pursuing them, must be taken separately and treated as specialties. Facts from the experience of those who have followed them successfully, and especially so where they have done it under close competition, are valuable in this connection. No one will be allowed for any length of time to pursue a paying business without the same being adopted by many others, and only a successful one under such difficulties can tell how to secure success.

The fact that men are giving thought and investigation to this subject is more hopeful for the farmer than any other at present in sight. A noted lecturer has treated this subject in one of his best efforts before the people. The wastes of society, showing the relation of the waste of time, of capital, of skill, of misdirected energies, and the loss therefrom to the world. An agricultural speaker stated a few days since, that having had experience as a manufacturer and as a farmer, he believed that the wastes in farming were greater than anywhere else to his knowledge. Taking this as a fact, and it certainly is such, cannot we, acting upon it, stop some of these wastes, and in that way commence a new era in farming.

One important waste is in the farmer's time, by lacking in system, having so much in the aggregate that he fails to divide it to make it the most productive of profit or pleasure. Another is the misuse of capital, as, for instance, where one realized five per cent. annual income when it might have been invested in a proper time in labor, in stock, and in farm supplies, and earn twenty per cent. In the time and method of work, the time and manner of marketing products, in many and all of these, great savings might be made, aggregating a competence and insuring a success from present positions.

**Southern Courtesy and Kindness.**

Youth's Companion.

An Englishman of influence, who with his family emigrated to this country in 1870, settled in one of the Gulf States. His friends in New York remonstrated with him, urging that the South yet suffered from the effects of the war, that trade was duller there than in the North, and the chances fewer of success in business.

"I know it," he replied. "You will there be measurably out of the world of art, music, books, even news. The towns and houses have few modern improvements," the advisers insisted.

"All very true."

"The people haven't the energy of the North. They are apt to be bitter in their prejudices."

"But they are friendly," replied the Englishman. "If I were asked to name the marked feature of Southern character it would be friendliness. When I went among them I found for the first time in my life myself in a world where every man seemed to consider every other man his blood relation. Though he had never seen him before, he stood ready to invite him to dinner, or to befriend him if he needed it."

The Englishman remained in the South. He could not tear himself away from the pleasant, intangible ties, which had been spun about him.

No one can travel through the South without feeling the powerful charm of the universal atmosphere of good humor, kindness and cordiality that is found in the people. Not only is it shown in the hospitality of the upper classes, but the poorest of your fellow passengers is ready to render you a service.

We have known a train stopped for an hour in order that a doctor might be called to wait upon a sick child, and in the six cars full of passengers there was not a voice raised in discontent. It evidently seemed to them the natural and right thing to do.

In the majority of cases, of course, the good will is shown only in a smile and pleasant word; but no one who has not lived in this perpetual sunshine can understand its tranquilizing and cheering effect.

There can be little use in the union of the different sections of this country, if the two cannot learn something from each other. If Northerners are perhaps able to teach their Southern brethren some lesson of energy and progress, they can also learn from them much that

will make life sweeter, higher and far better worth the living.

The Northerner at heart is perhaps as faithful a lover and as kind a friend, but he keeps his love and kindness for his personal friends and his own household, and allows very little of either to illumine his face, words or manners in the ordinary associations of life.

**Making up Time.**

Half a dozen railroad men were standing by the Union depot lunch counter the other night, waiting for a train, drinking coffee telling stories about their experiences in railroad. An engineer was making camel tracks in a half of a pie, and between swallows he was entertaining the boys about a fast run he had made one day between Milwaukee and LaCrosse, when the "sold man" was in a hurry to get up there to see about the bridge that was being built there. As he was describing how the engine and two cars fairly blistered the rails between Portage and Camp Douglas, a frightened-looking man stepped up and asked for a cup of coffee and some doughnuts, and while he was soaking a doughnut in the coffee, he said he didn't know anything about last running unless they had been on the Pennsylvania Road. The men asked him what he knew about last running and he turned out some coffee in a saucer, blew on it, too cool to swallow it and said:

"Well, I just got here from the east, and I have witnessed railroad-ing that knocks the socks off of anything that ever was. We started out of Jersey City one night at eight o'clock, and up this side of Philadelphia there was a wreck ahead of us, and we side tracked for six hours, and when the track was clear we started. Well, sir, that train flew, fairly flew. We didn't realize in the car that we were going fast, by any jar, for it was just as smooth as a pair of skates on smooth ice, but if a man went on to a platform he could not breathe. The nigger started to bring a lunch from the hotel car into the car I was in, and while he crossed the platform the coffee froze as stiff as ice cream, and a man ate it with a spoon. The nigger was afraid to go back into his car, and waited till the train stopped at a coal place. The conductor told me the train was going faster than a bullet. He said the engineer often shot his revolver up the track ahead and the engine would overtake the bullet and flatten it against the smoke stack. Did you ever see a passenger train jump right over a freight train when both were in motion?" asked the doughnut man, as he filled his coffee up with milk.

"O, what you giving us!" said the engineer, as he loosened the leather belt around his greasy overalls and looked at the man with disgust. "Well, you don't have to believe it if you don't want to, but I pledge you my word our train jumped right over a long freight train ahead of us. We come up to it on a straight track, and our engineer signaled to the freight engineer to slow up a little and the conductor told us to keep our seats. We had seen the freight train ahead on a curve, and wondered why our train did not stop. When the conductor told us to keep our seats, I asked what was the matter, and he said we were going to jump a freight, just if we moved around we would jar the cars so they wouldn't be so liable to hit the track ahead when we come down. Just then I could feel the train go into the air, and hear the wheels turn with no track under them, and in less than ten seconds we began to descend, and I could hear the wheels on the track again, and I looked back and the freight engineer was waving his hat at us. Why, there was no more jar than there is in this room now. Of course they wouldn't attempt to jump a freight train on a curve or in a tunnel, and the man scratched a match on his pants, and lit a cigar stub he had been keeping." Peck's Sun.

**WANTED.**

Five First-Class Boot and Shoemakers.

to work either by the job, week or month. Apply to J. W. HARRELL, Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes, ma20 d&w New Berne, N. C.

**DR. G. K. BAGBY,** Surgeon Dentist.

Will be in New Berne from the 1st to the 15th of each Month. In Beaufort from 15th to the 30th. Office in New Berne, over E. W. & S. W. Smallwood's, corner South Front and Craven streets. Teeth extracted without pain by the use of nitrous oxide. ma21-dif

Particulars of the most different matters to be put up on an advertisement, please refer to the back of this paper, in a small space. But here is mine:

**W. L. PALMER**  
Exchange for cash, cigars, pipes, smoking tobacco, chewing tobacco, and many fancy articles. Also Dandies, Nuts and Fruit. Family a case PENNY CIGARS, Batchelor's 5 cent HEMLOCK CIGAR, two brands of the finest 4 cent cigars in America, and many other brands of good cigars. Situated on the sandy side is a beautiful BODA FOUNTAIN, where you can get a nice, cool glass of soda or ginger ale that will please you.  
Come one, come all, Be sure and call, Before next fall— That's all.  
Middle st., second door from South Front, ma20 New Berne, N. C.

**It Stands at the Head.**



**THE LIGHT RUNNING DOMESTIC**  
For sale by **H. B. DUFFY,** ma2d New Berne, N. C.

**GEORGE A. OLIVER,** COTTON BROKER. OFFICE ADJOINING COTTON EXCHANGE, Newberne, N. C. The very Highest Market Prices Guaranteed. Assignments of Cotton Solicited. ma21-dif

**J. L. McDANIEL,** DEALER IN Choice Family Groceries, CANNED GOODS of all Kinds. The Very Best Butter received fresh from the best Northern Dairies every day. Special attention called to his Choice Grades of Family Flour. Broad Street, 4 Doors above Middle, jan2dly NEWBERNE, N. C.

**Whitty's Specialties.**

**The Tennessee Wagon,** The Farmer's Favorite.

**The Gilbert Force Pump,** No well regulated family can afford to be without one.

**The Novelty Belt Hook,** Better than lacing or rivets.

**The Alligator Nut and Pipe Wrench.** You have only to see it to appreciate its advantages.

**The "Queen" Steel Plow.** The best Cotton Plow in use.

**The Improved Climax Cotton Plow,** The best Cotton Plow in use.

**The Champion and Granger Turning Flows,**

**Flow Castings, Etc., Etc.**

**COME AND SEE ME!**

**J. C. Whitty** Manufacturers' Agent Machinery.

**COMMERCIAL COLLEGE**

of Kentucky University, FALMER, KY. Students Received only Week Day in the Year. Each Department has its Special Teacher. Students can graduate at this College in about one-third of the time and expense than at any similar College in America. Nearly 5,000 successful graduates of the above College, together with the leading Educators of America, attest the superiority of its Course of Study and Training, as being Thorough, Practical and Complete—embracing Book-keeping, Business Arithmetic, Commercial Law, Mercantile Correspondence, Penmanship, etc. TIME REQUIRED TO COMPLETE THE FULL DIPLOMA Course from 2 to 3 months. TOTAL COST, including Tuition, Books, Stationery, and Board in a good private family, about \$8. Students of the College can attend the other Colleges of the University, under its Professors, for one year, free of charge. When two or more enter together, a reduction of \$5 on each one's tuition will be made. For full particulars address **W. K. SMITH,** (ma19-d&w) President, Lexington, Ky. (ESTABLISHED IN 1850.)

**I. L. CHADWICK,**

**Commission Merchant,** No. 336 WASHINGTON ST., and HUDSON ST., COR. HORATIO ST., NEW YORK.

REFERENCES: F. S. MACE, Druggist, SAMUEL R. STREET, Gaston House, New Berne, Or any agent of Old Dominion Steamship Company.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, Superior Court County of Craven.

**NOTICE.** State of North Carolina—County of Craven. In the Superior Court.

To Ellen W. Bissell and C. W. McLean: You will take notice that an action has been instituted in the court above entitled, where-in T. A. Green is plaintiff and Ellen W. Bissell, C. W. McLean and wife, A. R. C. McLean and S. B. Hanger are defendants, wherein plaintiff asks judgment for foreclosure of a mortgage made to him by Ellen W. Bissell by her attorney in fact, C. W. McLean, registered in Book No. 87, folio 384, of Records of Craven county; also for the foreclosure of a mortgage on Ellen W. Bissell to the defendant S. B. Hanger, registered in Book 8, folio 261-2 & 3 of the Records of Craven county. And you are hereby required to appear at the Spring Term of the Superior Court of Craven, to be held at the Court House in New Berne, beginning on Monday, May 28th, 1888, and answer or demur to the complaint as you may be advised.

FARMERS AND COUNTRY MERCHANTS. TAKE NOTICE!

We are again at our old stand, in our NEW STORE. We have a full line of Groceries, Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, all of which we are offering very low at wholesale and retail. Call and take a look at our goods and get our low prices. Orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. daw ROBERTS & BRO.

**G. S. PALMER,**

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT, For the Sale of SOUTHERN PRODUCE, Potatoes, Peas, Beans, Melons, Etc., 154 READE ST., NEW YORK.

Chatham National Bank, New York City. H. K. & F. B. Thurber & Co., New York City. D. McAlpin, Savannah, Ga. E. Jean, Jacksonville, Fla. E. J. Harrie, Ocala, Fla. Sherwood, Harvart, Arredondo, Fla. W. H. Williamson, Milledgeville, Fla. D. F. Devereux & Bros., Charleston, S. C. J. P. Reid & Bro., Norfolk, Va. A. Winder, Frankfort, Ky. T. W. J. new, Charlottesville, Va. All communications must be addressed to the office, as I employ no agents. Stencils, etc., furnished on application. ma21-d&w

**NOW OR NEVER!**

Before leaving for Hong Kong (of course you know where that is)

I shall sell Pants for 44c., Coats for 49c., Shirts 24c., and Drawers—well don't speak of it.

"I'LL DO IT" (Jan 3-d&wly) AT THE MARKET.

**For Sale!**

By virtue of a judgment of partition and sale, made in a special proceeding of James A. McDaniels, Dora G. McDaniels, by their guardian, and B. W. King and wife, against E. R. Page and wife, Olivia E. Page, on the 24th day of November, 1882, by the Probate Judge of Jones county, the undersigned, Commissioner appointed by the Court, will sell at the Court House door in Trenton, at 12 M., on

**Monday, the 9th day of April, 1883,** the real estate directed by said judgment to be sold, and therein described as follows: The mill seat and mill, lying and being in Jones county, near the town of Trenton, and known as the McDaniels Mills; also about 25 acres of land adjoining the mill seat, being known as the "commons," adjoining the town of Trenton. TERMS OF SALE—One-third cash; balance payable in nine months, 8 per cent interest with approved security. Title retained until purchase money paid. Feb'y 23, 1883. M. A. GRAY, Commissioner.

**Send Your Orders**

**W. F. ROUNTREE** Good Butter

**B. SWERT**

Stall No. 2—Left Hand AT THE CITY MARKET. Is always supplied with the very best Meats, Beef, Pork, Mutton and So. The Market affords. Call on him, ma21-dif

**Walter P. Burrus**

COMMISSION MERCHANT AND DEALERS IN GRAIN OF ALL KINDS (Corn a Specialty). New Berne, N. C. Orders and Commissions solicited. ma21-dif

**DAIL BRO**

WHOLESALE AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. NEW BERNE, N. C. ma21-dif

**Reduction in Price**

I am manufacturing FRESH EVERY DAY. Fine French Cakes. Among my assortment you can find Chocolate, Drops, Caramels, Bar, Walnut Candy, Cakes, Dates, Cream Fills, Cream Walnuts, Buns, Almonds, Sicily Almonds. And in fact anything you may desire. At the Greatly Reduced Price. As fine candies as ever in this city at wholesale and retail. Call and look at stock. Very respectfully, ma21-dif JOHN I.

**L. H. CUTLER**

Stoves and Hardware. Sash, Doors & Blinds. LIME, CEMENT and PORTLAND CEMENT. HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS. Paints, Oils, Glass and GUNS AND PISTOLS. TOILET SETS. Rubber and Leather Goods. We Make Fresh Ever. Caramels, Coconut Bonbons. Chocolate Cream. Old Fashioned Apple Pie. And always have all the latest goods. A. H. TOLLER. ma21-dif

**Fine Groceries Fair**

**LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH ON**

Our Motto and our Slogan. We constantly carry a very large line of Fine Groceries, Canned Goods, Goods in Glass, Teas, Coffee, Sycees, Cakes and Creams, Flour, Provisions, Tobacco, Cigars. And we solicit a call from the city. We call special attention to Breakfast and Japan Teas, and ton Java and Rio Coffee, fresh every day, at 25c. in the best in the packing. Standard Granulated Sugar, A No. 1 Family Flour 4c. Our "A. H. TOLLER" Cakes, which we keep the best of every thing made both in quality and price. REPAIR THE MONEY ON THE CASH TRADE ONLY. Wm. Poll Ballance. ma21-dif

**Richardson's Improved Roof**

An article long needed for the Roof and Tin Boats. It will not melt under a snow or rain, and will not rot. It is the best in the world. ma21-dif