## NEW BERNE, N. C., SUNDAY, JULY 8, 1883.

# LOCAL NEWS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. G. W. J. HARVEY -Boots and shoes. C. A. CLARK-Notice.

VOL II.

ourmal Mintature Almanac. Sun rises, 4:51 | Length of day, Sun sets, 7:18 / 14 hours, 29 minutes. Moon sets at 9:46 p. m.

J. J. Johnson, of Elizabeth City, author of "My Wife, Her Lover and I," is in the sity.

Two marriage licenses issued by the Register of Deeds during the past week to colored couples.

Thermometer yesterday in the shade that hot, what do you call it?

Mr. Haywood Dail, the prince of on the morning train.

Nine bales of cotton were sold at the Exchange yesterday upon a basis of 91 for middling. The sales for the week market is drooping.

There is said to be one hundred and fifty thousand dollars less money in circulation in this section than at the same time last year, owing to the low prices of cotton, truck, short crops etc.

Inferior peaches were in the market Pears of a like quality were selling at were selling for fifty to seventy-five cents per bushel.

Our Register of Deeds received on Saturday the Acts of the last General Assembly, and now have them ready for distribution. There are none sent for the additional Justices appointed by the General Assembly, it doubtless be ing taken for granted that the appointees would be proud enough of the position to buy their books for the first vear.

The sloop Nellie May returned from her trip to Hatteras on Friday night, arriving here about one o'clock a. m. that it is cheaper living on a yacht than Nemiah's track. on land, as they did not save quite one thousand per day. They report the on the swash when they left Hatteras.

Church Notices.

A Deserted Ship. A crowd of bad boys disguised them selves on Friday night and went aboard of the Tiger Lily, lying at the market dock, to frighten its keeper. The keeper, Will Dixon, at first showed fight, thinking it was a put up job on him, but when the would-be ghost showed a willingness to meet him on that ground he took fright and fled. The mutinous crowd, howsver, did not move the old boat out of her bed, and the keeper was allowed to resume possession on Satur-

### The Apprentice Law.

day morning.

We wish to call the attention of our Probate Judge to the fact that there is, stood 93 degrees, and if you don't call a law requiring him to bind out orphan children who have no guardian 'and whose estate will not furnish them merchants at Snow Hill, paid the city a means to live on. We think there was flying visit on Friday night, returning a good case of this kind before the Mayor yesterday. Nemiah Mattocks, who was up on the charge of stealing, has neither parents, guardian or estate, and has been caught in the act of steal- New Berne Colored Normal School. foot up fourteen bales. The New York ing several times, for which he was flogged, If he had been taken up and bound dut to some good man, he would have learned to work and probably Friday evening. Miss Ella W. Somersaved a term in the penitentiary. We ville is the Principal, and is assisted by think there are many more such around

tention of the Probate Judge to the mat- teachers are all connected with and ter and hope all good citizens will inform skilled in the school system of Georgevesterday at seventy-five cents per peck. him of such boys. It is far better for town, the Capitol of the United States. them and the community at large to be sixty cents per peck, and the best apples bound to some good man who will put criticized by the representatives from them to work on a farm or learn them all civilized natives, and every effort is a trade.

### Mayor's Court.

of about twelve or thirteen years, appeared before the court yesterday morning charged with stealing one box of teachers, wherein they will have extracigars from a boat in the market dock, ordinary advantages. Every colored Nemiah denied the stealing-said another boy gave him the cigars and told him to go and get license to sell them. It was in evidence that Nemiah went it be possible. In fact the Superintend-

the cigars.

Mr. J. W. Moore came along and Her pleasure seekers, Messrs. Ives and thinking the circumstances quite sus- they may learn How TO TEACH. The Ulrich, say they are not exactly pre- picious, took the cigars down to his grand design is not to drill in books, pared to endorse Jay Gould's assertion store and put policeman Bowden on but to show how to impart the knowl- at Chapel Hill. Mr. Miller has attended

Mis Honor thought it a clear case of W. S. Chadwick, of beaufort, as being and other things around the city, so he 9th inst

dred dollars for his appearance at the the Superior Court, in Services by the Pastor, Rev. L. C. default of which he was sent to jail and

In Memoriam, John B. Grace died in the city of New terne on the 2nd day of July, at the esidence of Anson G. Wallace, aged 12 years.

The subject of this notice was born at Portsmouth, N. C., in the year 1861, and at his death was the only son of John K. and Theresa Grace, now living at Portsmouth. He came to New Berne a short time since and began work in the cotton factory as principal reeler, giving entire satisfaction to his employees. By his steady, industrious habits and almost perfect deportment. he won the esteem and confidence of all who knew him. Thus another young man of promise in industrial pursuits has been stricken down at the dawn of

manhood and usefulness whose place cannot be filled simply with age and physical strength. Peace be to his ashes, and may his bereaved father and mother weep not as those who refused to be comforted. W.

[For the JOURNAL.

The corps of teachers, spoken of before by the JOURNAL as expected from Washington, City, D. C., arrived on Misses Rosetta Cookley, Marion (P. the city and we respectfully call the at- Shadd, and Mary E. Nichols. These Work done there is expected to be exerted to make it perfect. Miss Somerville, a native of Mobile, Ala., comes Nemiah Mattocks, a colored youngster directly from the Superintendent's office, and will conduct a model Teacher's Institute in New Berne for colored teacher, male and female, in Eastern North Carolina, and others, who expect to teach, should attend this session, if to Mr. H. L. Hall's and offered to sell ents of the neighboring counties should use all their influence and legitimate

authority to send teachers here, that edge in books.

As soon as the work is arranged in stealing. Nemiah had been strapped the school, we will give some account schooner Cherubim, belonging to Mr. two or three times for stealing oranges of it. It begins on to-morrow, (Monday) v.

was held to bail in the sum of one hun- WHAT TO DO WITH THE A. & N. C. RAILROAD.

been invited to take possession of all the melon of the season eaten in this place. Canals in the United States and declare on the 6th inst. The melon was raised them free-highways of navigation, on Frog Point by Noah and Joshua Sut" which will be done before the end of ton. int fight offer

another period of ten years. Now let the A. & N. C. Railroad Company take an advanced step, and invite rival companies to the use of its the 1st Monday in September, 1883. J. track, for fair rates of toll; sell its roll-ing stock and machinery, and put and keep the roadway in the *first* of first-class order. This will cheapen freights and give

This will cheapen freights, and give Beaufort, New Berne, Kinston, Goldsboro and Raleigh all the protection they could want.

Goldsboro, for example, could form her own syndicate and put on her own cars, and then do as she has always done, if she still wanted to: use the tariff of the A. & N. C. Railroad and the transportation of the Wilmington and Weldon Road.

A VERY OLD FOGY.

Kinston Items.

A star engagement-meet me by noonlight.

It is now claimed that the Dude is the missing link between man and the monkey.

The Irishman's motto: If you have a duty to perform, do it with all your dynamite.

What we charitably forgive will be recompensed, as well as what we charitably give.

CHICKENS-Grown; 60a70c. per pair. MEAL-Bolted, 75c. par bushel. POTATOES-Bahamas, 50c.; yams 60c. Whiskey softens the brain, hardens the heart, limbers the knees, stiffens per bushel. the breath, loosens the tongue and TURNIPS-3c. per bunch. WOOL-12a20c. per pound. SHINGLES-West India,dull and nom. tightens the money market.

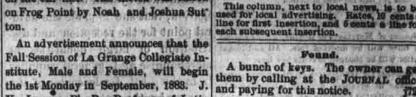
inal; not wanted. Building 5 inch, hearts, \$3.50; saps, \$2.50 per M. thing they do is to break the ground. This is often done with great ceremony. Then they break the share holders. This

"Any mean people among your customers," asked one ice dealer of another dealer the other day. "I should say competent persons to fill the vacancy will be so, the meanest I ever ran across. Why four out of five families keep scales." received for the NEXT TWENTY DAYS.

The Board of County Commissioners last Monday returned J. D. Miller, on the part of the county, to the University the University three years as a county representative, the University giving

tuition, while he foots all other expenses The burial of Miss Anna B. Hardee, who died on the 4th, took place on the 6th instant, the cortege moving from Kinston at 21 o'clock p. m. to the Par-

rott homestead, about two miles south



CITY ITEMS

NO. 85.

Wineidensteen zi ode

Last STATISTIC

The Cheapest Oranges

And Lemons iu the city can be found at K. R. Joi

For a Nice Drink Of Pippin Cider on ice, callat i4 K. R. JONES'.

Wanted, A lot of Craven County Bonds. Ap

jul3-5t JNO. A. RICHARDSON.

A. H. Potter in making soda water does not use pump water but pure cistern water.

A First Class Sewing machine-bran new-car bought cheap at the JOURNAL office.



A. H. POTTER.

Receives direct from the Springs,

Saratoga Vichy and Deep Rock Mineral Waters.

Received in block tin lined barrels. Cures dyspepsia and diseases of the kidneys ad bladder

Chres dyspepting and discusses of the statuty and bladder. Read the following analysis by Siles H. Douglas, Professor of Chemistry, University of Michigan.

DEEP ROCK MINERAL SPRING WATER

hloride of Sodium	110 001	
nioride of Magnesium	10.014	 -
ALTOOLISLE OF LAME	10 101	
LICA	771 800	
Traca		
rotoxide of IronTrace free Carbonic Acid.Not determined		
.088		
	1,780	6

Total Solids in the Gallon .... remperature, 50°. .559,180 The Principal of the Graded School in New

As an antidote to thirst for alcoholic liquors it has no equal. june20-d

## **Just Received :**

Fine Sugar Cured Hams,

Breakfast Bacon.

Sugar Cured Shoulders,

Choice Butter and Cheese,

Best Quality of Lard.

HEADOUARTERS FOR FINE FLOUR.

When they build a railway, the first is done without ceremony.



TURPENTINE-Dip, \$2.25; hard \$1.25. TAR-\$1.00 to \$1.25.

TAR-Firm at \$1.50 and \$1.75.

BEESWAX-25c. to 28c. per lb.

HONEY-60c. per gallon. BEEF-On foot, 5c. to 6c. MUTTON-\$1.50a2 per head. HAMS-Country, 18c. per pound.

LARD-Country, 14c. per lb. FRESH PORK-789c. per pound.

EGGS-10c. per dozen. PEANUTS-\$7.50 per bushel. FODDER-\$1.50 per hundred. ONIONS-4c. per bunch.

HIDES-Dry, 9c. to 11c.; green 5c. TALLOW-6c. per lb.

Notice.

bern, N. C., having resigned, applications o

Raleigh News & Observer and Greensbord Patriot please copy one week. jul8-dlw

GEO. W. J. HARVEY.

236 RICHMOND ST.,

CHARLES C. CLARK.

President.

Address

Newbern, N.C.

variety.

ng drink.

furnished.

jun14dtd

And the ce

PEAS-\$1.00 per bushel.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH. Vass, at 11 a. m. and 5 p. m. Sabbath went off bellowing. School at 4 p. m., Wm. Hollister, Superintendent. A cordial welcome to all.

#### Almost a Fire.

Stall No. -. Peoples market, vesterdefective stove pipe and but for the heroic action of a leading merchant on Commercial Row, would undoubtedly fortunately being in the near vicinity, discovered it and by climbing upon the roof and tearing off the shingles, soon had it out by the use of several buckets of water.

#### Suggestion to Farmers.

We have often seen it stated, and heard it repeated as an actual experience, that the raising of goats with sheep is a perfect protection to the latter against the ravages of dogs, and we suggest that some farmer try it. While a sheep it is said can whip a goat, he has not the pluck to stand up to a dog. but a well regulated "billy goat" will put a pack of the most ferocious dogs to

The experiment is worth trying. But for the ravages of dogs, no more profitable industry could be engaged in in Eastern Carolina than sheep raising.

Officers Elected. We could get nothing very definite from the Directors' meeting at Morehead City last night, as to who had be elected to the positions on the road. We learn that two conductors were elected, Captains Richardson and Powell, the reident stating that they could ge with two. Mr. Dill was re-elected spar, and Mr. Basil Manly masschinist. Mr. Wm. Dunn was ed freight agent for New Berne in on of F. M. Acostine and his asat, Mr. Brynn. No road master was elected, and no change was made at

We think the President is to be nd for anigung that the force on the the reduced, unless its finance in better condition. If the road in leased at the next meating of the stockholders, we shall maist on an econ-omical management for one year, and of earnings shall be applied to tion to the Legislature asking that ar act be passed for its mile.

The Greene County Plenie.

We learn that our Kinston correspondent and Doc Mitchell, one or both, somewhat went back on the picnic at day at about 12 m., caught fire from a Suggville, Greene county, on the 4th. We were informed by Mr. James Edwards, a commercial traveller who is a native of Greene county, that he has have made a large conflagration, he never seen so large a crowd enjoy so much pleasure before. He says there were about seventy-five pigs and twelve sheep barbecued, such as only Greene county knows how to make barbecue, together with baskets full almost too numerous to mention. About two thousand pounds of ice was consumed on the grounds during the day. There were about four thousand perions present. The ladies of both the Episcopal Church and of the Methodist Church had ice cream and lemonade tables on the ground, from which they realized good profits. The ladies of the Episcopal Church sold a handsome cake, which was donated to the lady that received the largest vote. The candidates were Miss Sallie Grimsley and Miss Lula Edmundson. Miss Lula won the

cake. It was also a notable fact that there was no drinking in the large crowd of visitors, the bar rooms of both Hookerton and Snow Hill were closed all day until the pionic was over.

#### For the JOURNAL. Bey, Moses A. Hopkins.

Mr. Hopkins is a colored minister who was called suddenly to New Berne to become Principal of the State Normal School, He has been at his post only two weeks and has had a difficult position to fill. The students have been constantly coming in, and he simply had to endeavor to get everything, as far as possible, in working order for the

execution of Miss Somerville's plans. But he has been laboring with marked fidelity and success, and has shown what he could do junder favorable circumstances. Mr. Hopkins has charge of a school of over 400 scholars in Franklinton, with extensive buildings. He has also been the Principal of the State Colored Normal School there for

two years, and Mr. Scarborough computting the road in good condition, and mends his work highly. Here he has then we think the people of Lenoir, Cra- had two active and excellent assistants ven and Pamileo abouid join in a pati in Rev. Measrs. Savage of Goldshore and Christmus of Warrenton, N. C.

"Farm Out Its Transportation." EDITOR JOURNAL :- As a solution to the A. & N. C. Railroad problem, and by way of inaugurating the great Rail-

road Reform of the near future, it is suggested that, instead of leasing, selling or retaining the operating management of the road as at present, the Company "farm out its transportation." The power, right and privilege to farm in all the original railway charters, and in the local contest over the lease of the North Carolina Railroad the power to lease of the road, but no such meaning was intended by the originators and draughtsmen of our railroad charter. The idea respecting transportation or carrying, with which railroads origi-

nated, was that they were to be toll roads, graded high-ways, iron turnpikes; and horses instead of steam engines were to be employed "to draw the waggons."

Even after the adoption of the locomotive, the idea was to farm out the transportation to independent companies, charging the companies running the cars a toll for the use of the road bed, and the carrying companies to collect freights and passage money.

In this way it was expected that a railroad would be made much the same use of as a canal, or a turnpike road. any one, choosing to do so, running cars over the roadway by paying the prescribed toll.

Undoubtedly this is the correct system of railroading, the one likely to prevail in the not distant future, and it will afford the only means of freeing the people from the burdens of railroad monopoly, and protecting our institutions against the dangerous and growing power of railroad corporations.

Indeed, advanced thinkers and the most profound policians (a coinage to meet the demands of this progressive

age) mark the day as not far distant when the States will own all the railroad-bed and maintain open and cometitive traffic over them by farming out their transportation to rival transporta-tion companies, thus cheapening freight and passage carrying, as it is on the competitive water lines.

In time this system is to be succeeded by the National government absorbing all the railroad-beds and making them ree-highways, as the State of New York as done with the great Erie Canal. Already the National government has | Your itemiter eat the first ripe water-

of this place. A large concourse of sorrowing relatives and friends attended. The celebration of the "glorious 4th'

at Sugg's Mill, was a great success in every way. Between four and five thousand people were present. Seven ty-five shoats were barbecued, only as Greene county barbecuers know how to do such work, while large quantitie out their transportation was conferred of other provision were furnished by private visitors. The reading of the National Declaration, by Mr. Dixon, and of the Mecklenburg Declaration. form out was distorted to authorize the by Mr. Murphy, were equal to the readings of Willoughby Reade or Prof. Rayhill. The Oration, by Mr. Smith, of Goldsboro, was a fine and finished production, delivered with all the art and aids of oratory.

> A LAMENTATION. Ill fares a town, to hastening ills a prey. Where laws are violated every day, Where ordinances cease to be enforced And order lies all bleeding and unhorsed, Where men block side walks with the

bold intent

To make more money on a double rent. Where town pumps remain forever on a hitch And thirsty people get their water from a ditch.

Ill fares the town, ill fares the burg, I 88Y, Where laws are violated every day.

La Grange Items

Sickness in abundance. Hot and duil, but not dry.

An infant child of J. T. Albritton's died in this place on Thursday morning C. S. Wooten, Esq., left Friday eve. ning for New Berne, to attend a Directors' meeting.

Several of the Fourth of July visitors came back hungry, notwithstanding the much barbecue on hand.

Head & Burk occupy the storehouse near the railroad. "First chance and last chance?' should be the sign.

B. L. Taylor, Register of Deeds for this county, spent the day among the merchants of this place collecting purchase tax, etc.

The grops in the Bucklesberry section of this township are remarkably fine. and comparatively free from grass, with a few exceptions.

Jury No. 2 hat on the case of Mrr. Casey, Thursday, and pronounced her of mound mind and incompetent to manage her business.

