

# THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. II.

NEW BERNE, N. C., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1884.

NO. 272.

## LOCAL NEWS.

**Journal Miniature Almanac.**  
Sun rises, 6:46 | Length of day,  
Sun sets, 5:43 | 10 hours, 56 minutes.  
Moon rises at 11:34 p. m.

A man cannot be all wrong whose life is right.

Yesterday the ulster succeeded the duster.

Over two hundred bales of cotton have accumulated on the cotton platform.

Now that quinine has been reduced in price, it will not cost people so much to shake.

The sloop *Nellie May*, Capt. Tillery, arrived yesterday evening from Cape Lookout with a cargo of ice for Geo. N. Ives.

Mr. Enoch Wadsworth carried out a saw mill, Taylor Manufacturing Co., on yesterday, purchased of Mr. John C. Whitty.

The schooner *M. L. Wedmore*, Minro master, cleared from Washington, N. C., on the 13th inst. for Mont Serrat, West Indies.

The bell for the A. M. E. Zion Church, ordered last week, from Baltimore, Md., has arrived and will be put in place in a few days.

Some fine radishes were on exhibition at the store of E. H. Meadows yesterday from the farm of J. L. Rhem, near this city. Col. Pardee will please make a note of this.

Whoever has the Standard yard stick belonging to the county will do the right thing if he will return it to the Register's office or to the Standard Keeper, Wm. Erwin.

Our postmaster received a letter yesterday addressed to the "Keeper of a German hotel." It was all the way from Hamburg. We suggest that he hand it to Sheriff Hahn.

The officers of Neuse Council, No. 1, Order of Chosen Friends, paid out yesterday to the widow of Jno. F. Hanft, the sum of \$3,000, benefit due in accordance with the by-laws and constitution of the Order.

Wm. Stanly, who was sent to jail as a vagrant about one week ago has been adjudged by His Honor, the Mayor, to pay a fine of \$30.00 and leave the city. The money won't be paid, hence the necessity for a chain gang or a workshop.

The many warm friends of Miss Corinne Harrison will be pleased to learn that she has been elected first assistant of one of the public schools of Boston and her salary advanced. She has been teaching for nearly a year at Summerville, and had a very agreeable and pleasant situation, but a material advancement of her salary was an impediment to go to Boston, where her friends hope she may be equally as pleasantly situated.

**The Lodge.**  
Our neighbor Abbott, of the *Lodge*, has gotten up a sort of "gift concert" arrangement with a view to increasing the circulation of his paper, and we are informed has thus far met with reasonable success. Contributors to the scheme may want to know what will become of the money advanced in the event of a failure to consummate the scheme. Abbott says that the money is deposited in the National Bank of New Berne, and if all his promises are not carried out, the money will be returned to the subscribers.

**Steamers Cleared.**  
The *Shenandoah*, for Elizabeth City, with cargo of cotton, naval stores, clams, fish, etc.  
The *Trent*, for Trenton, with a full cargo of general merchandise.  
The *Kinston*, for Kinston, with full cargo of general merchandise.  
The *Cuttler*, for Hookerton, with full cargo of general merchandise.  
The *Blanche*, for Snow Hill, with full cargo of general merchandise.

**Personal.**  
Hon. A. S. Seymour left yesterday morning for Baltimore and Washington.

L. J. Moore, Esq., has returned from Snow Hill where he has been attending the inferior court as Solicitor. He says he secured 31 convictions; and we believe the week's work has improved him very much.

F. M. Simmons, Esq., is at Raleigh on professional business.

Henry Griffin, of Kinston, commercial tourist of Archbell's Bakery, is in the city.

**Still Improving.**  
Mr. A. H. VanDokken, who has been on another visit to his son-in-law, Mr. Eugene Wiggins, at Lexington, S. C., spending some three or four days there, returned yesterday morning and reports Mr. W.'s condition as still progressing favorably, there being every encouragement to believe that he will be able to leave his son in a reasonable length of time.

## A Most Beautiful Monument.

Mr. J. K. Willis has completed the erection of a monument to the memory of the late Mrs. Mary S. Shepard, in Cedar Grove Cemetery, which for neatness, symmetry and beauty, excels any that has preceded it. It is built of Italian marble, and rests upon an octagonal base two feet by four. Upon this rests the sub-base, the corners of which are the bases of the columns. The die is two feet square and contains the continuation of the columns ornamented with Grecian leaves and moulds, with a moulded cap and octagon head. On each side of the die is a panel containing the inscriptions. Upon this comes the plinth, which is also octagonal, and handsomely moulded.

Up to this point the monument was hewn from the rough stone at Mr. Willis' yard under his skillful direction. The statue which surmounts it is from Carara, Italy, and was executed expressly for this monument. It is the figure of a female clad in folded drapery, with a wreath encircling her head and graceful tresses falling over her shoulders and her left hand resting upon a scroll and anchor, the right extended with index finger pointing Heavenward, representing Hope. The whole is fifteen feet six inches high.

The statue is from the hand of an Italian sculptor, but the handwork of J. K. Willis which is shown in the exquisite mouldings and Grecian leaves is evidence that the mind of a master workman directed the chisel.

Those who take the usual Sunday evening walk to Cedar Grove to-morrow will find pleasure in viewing this beautiful work of art, and will have cause to feel proud of our fellow-citizen J. K. Willis.

## The State Exposition.

In supplementing our recent article as to the mode of having this section properly represented at the State Exposition, we wish to impress upon our Board of Trade and the Cotton Exchange the fact that New Berne is the metropolis of this section of the State; it is the "hub" from whence radiates the spokes of a wheel whose periphery embraces a radius of at least one hundred miles.

This immense territory tributary as it is to our city, from which only gain is received; that makes us the entrepot of all its productions, is entitled to very great consideration at the hands of our business men whose "wool or woe" is so dependent upon these contributors to our prosperity. The trade of New Berne can be increased a hundred per cent. by the exhibition and practice of the proper energy. We have here two regularly organized bodies of business men, composed of our very best material who frequently convene and intelligently discuss matters of interest pertaining to themselves. Now the average farmer living remote from his neighbor in many instances has not the opportunity to arrange for a concert of action in order to do justice to his section, and does and must rely upon his commercial factors to aid him in the proper representation of his locality.

Hence, it follows that organized bodies, such as we possess, should assume the duty, and through a joint committee, by printed circular addressed to each of their country business friends, solicit such articles as they may think will materially add to the State display. The articles as received could be placed on exhibition at the Board of Trade rooms as they came in from time to time and each additional contribution would excite a feeling of interest upon the part of every on-looker and help swell the aggregation.

This committee should also have charge of the erection of a suitable building upon the Exposition grounds, the structure of which can embrace all the handsome, valuable and serviceable material that this section possesses for such purposes.

We earnestly urge our business men to arouse to the importance of this matter, and trust that at an early day they will institute concerted action.

## Sweet Gum.

When we consider the medical authority of the world recognizing our SWEET GUM to be the finest stimulating expectorant known, and that the proprietor of TAYLOR'S CHEROKEE REMEDY OF SWEET GUM AND MULEIN has the formula of the Cherokee Nation of incorporating the sweet gum with the tea of the mullen plant of the old fields—which many of our readers will remember our grandmothers making under the direction of the old family physician for croup, whooping cough and colds—it is no wonder that TAYLOR'S CHEROKEE REMEDY OF SWEET GUM AND MULEIN is producing such effective cures in Coughs, Croup, Whooping Cough and all Bronchial Affections. For sale by all leading druggists, 25c and \$1.00. Manufactured by WALTER A. TAYLOR, Atlanta, Ga., Proprietor Taylor's Premium Cologne.

Mr. J. J. C. Steele, Walker's, N. C., says: "My wife has used Brown's Iron Bitters and she esteems them very highly."

## Cheese.

The February number of that excellent periodical, "The Popular Science Monthly," contains the 22nd and 23rd numbers of W. Mattieu Williams' essays on Cookery, and it is greatly to be regretted that they are not more generally known. In this number he speaks of cheese, and says that it has a highly nutritive value. Comparing it with meat without bone he states that beef contains on an average 72½ per cent of water; mutton 73½; veal 74½; pork 69½; fowl 73½; while Cheshire cheese contains only 30½, and other cheeses about the same. Thus we have in every pound of cheese rather more than twice as much solid food as in a pound of best meat, or comparing with the average of the whole carcass, including bone, tendons, etc., the cheese has an advantage of three to one.

When a child or other young animal takes its natural food in the form of milk, the milk is converted into unpressed cheese, or curd, prior to its digestion.

Now comes the practical question. Can we assimilate or convert into our own substance the cheese-food as easily as we may the flesh-food? I reply that we cannot if the cheese is eaten raw; but have no doubt that we may if it is suitably cooked. A Swiss or Scandinavian mountaineer can and does digest and assimilate raw cheese as a staple article of food, and proves its nutritive value by the result; but feeble bipeds of the plains and towns cannot do the like. We commonly eat it raw, although in that state it is peculiarly indigestible; and in the only cooked form familiarly known among us here, that of a Welsh rabbit (rare-bit) it is too often rendered still more indigestible, though this need not be the case. All that is required to render it, next to bread, a staple food, is scientific cookery. Hence he who gives suitable instructions concerning the cookability, and consequently improved digestibility of cheese, will have "done the state some service."

In Switzerland one of the commonest dishes of the peasant who tills his own frehold and grows his own food is a "fondue." This is a mixture of cheese and eggs, the cheese grated and beaten into the egg as in making omelets, with a small addition of new milk or butter. It is placed in a little pan like a flower-pot saucer, cooked gently, served as it comes off the fire, and eaten from the vessel in which it is cooked. I have made many a hearty dinner of one of these, plus a lump of black bread and a small bottle of genuine but thin wine; the cost of the whole banquet at a little *auberge* being usually less than sixpence. The cheese is in a pasty condition, and partly dissolved in the milk and butter. I have tested the sustaining power of such a meal by doing some very stiff mountain climbing and long fasting after it. It is rather too good—over nutritious—for a man doing sedentary work.

A diluted and delicate modification of this may be made by taking slices of bread, or bread and butter, soaking them in a batter made of eggs or milk—without flour—then placing the slices of soaked bread in a pie-dish, covering each with a thick coating of grated cheese, and thus building a stratified deposit to fill the dish. The surplus butter may be poured over the top; or, if time is allowed for saturation, the trouble of preliminary soaking may be saved by simply pouring the batter thus. This, when gently baked, supplies a delicious and highly nutritious dish. We call it a cheese pudding at home, but my own experience convinces me that we made a mistake in using it to supplement the joint. It is far too meritorious for this; its savory character tempts one to eat it so freely that it would be far wiser to use it as the Swiss peasant uses his *fondue*, i. e., as the one and only dish of a good wholesome dinner. I have tested its digestibility by eating it heartily for supper. No nightmare has followed. If I sup on a corresponding quantity of raw cheese, my sleep is miserably eventful.

## Fire in Cincinnati.

CINCINNATI, Feb. 14.—At 3:40 o'clock this morning an alarm of fire sounded from Ludlow and Pearl streets where the water surrounds the houses. When the engine reached the place it was discovered that the fire was in the rear portion of two brick buildings on the south side of Pearl street, near Ludlow, had fallen in and ten persons buried in the ruins or drowned.

## Our Charming Countrywomen

are winning an enviable distinction for their fine teeth. This, in great measure owes to the beautifying and restorative influence of *Sozodont*, the most popular preparation for the teeth on this continent. It removes from the dental surface every impurity, checks decay and enables the teeth to masticate without contaminating the food, thus indirectly contributing to healthful nutrition. It effectually neutralizes an unpleasant odor of the breath.

MENSMAN'S PHOSPHORIZED BEEF TONIC is the only preparation of beef containing its entire nutritive properties. It contains blood-making force generating and life-sustaining properties; invaluable for INDIGESTION, DYSPEPSIA, nervous prostration, and all forms of general debility; also in all enfeebled conditions, whether the result of exhaustion, nervous prostration, overwork, or acute disease, particularly if resulting from pulmonary complaints. CASWELL, HARRARD & CO., Proprietors, New York. Sold by druggists.

## Opinion of the Attorney General—Counties Can Make Exhibits.

RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 12, 1884.

Thos. S. Kenan, Esq., Attorney General, Etc.

MY DEAR SIR:—I am instructed by a resolution of our board of directors, to ask your opinion as to the right of county commissioners to make an appropriation of county funds for the purpose of making an exhibit of the resources of their county in the approaching North Carolina Exposition.

Hoping you can oblige us by giving your opinion on this subject, I remain, yours respectfully,

W. S. PRIMROSE, President.

## ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE,

RALEIGH, February 13.

W. S. Primrose, President N. C. State Exposition.

DEAR SIR:—In reply to your letter of the 12th inst., I have the honor to say that the powers conferred by law upon the county commissioners, and to be exercised for the benefit of the public, are numerous and extensive.

The Code says that every county is a body corporate, and shall have the powers prescribed by statute and those necessarily implied by law. These powers must be exercised in pursuance of resolutions adopted by the board of commissioners, and in certain specified cases, with the concurrence of the justices of the peace. And they "may make such orders for the disposition or use of the property of the county as the interests of its inhabitants require." Secs. 702, 704. They have a general supervision over the finances, and the law expressly "invests them with full power to direct the application" of the county revenues "to any good and necessary purpose for the use of the county." Section 753. The Supreme court has repeatedly announced the principle that the trust of regulating all county matters is confided to the commissioners, and that the exercise of powers conferred upon them will not be controlled by the courts. *Brodnax vs. Groom*, 64 N. C., 244, and numerous other cases.

The movement to have an exhibit of the resources of the State is one in which the people of every county in the State are in some measure interested. It concerns the public, and was inaugurated with a view to secure favorable results to the State at large. I therefore think that the case is within the power of the county authorities, and that they may exercise the power by appropriating money to enable the county to make a proper exhibit of its resources at the ensuing Exposition, if they shall determine that the same is necessary for the good of the county and to the interests of its inhabitants. No special tax could be levied for the purpose, and no subscription of stock in the Exposition Association by the county could be made, without the consent of the legislature, as has been frequently decided; but this of course is not contemplated. In considering the matter, however, I think the commissioners should act in conjunction with a majority of the justices of the peace of the county, and it seems to me that no valid objection could be interposed to restrain them from giving to the enterprise such reasonable and substantial encouragement as the financial condition of the county would in their judgment warrant. Indeed, such action and the aid thus given, would be in harmony with the spirit of the constitution, which requires the legislature to establish and maintain a department of agriculture; and also with the spirit of the Code, which directs an annual appropriation to be made to the State and to county agricultural societies (sections 2,218—2,222), and empowers "county commissioners to appoint fairs in their respective counties" for the encouragement of industry, and to regulate the same by a system of by-laws. Sections 2,790—2,791.

Yours truly,

THOS. S. KENAN,

Attorney General.

—News and Observer.

## The Western Floods.

CINCINNATI, O., Feb. 14.—The *Commercial Gazette's* steamer *Kate Waters* returned at 1 o'clock this morning from a trip to Ripley with relief supplies. Messrs. Bishop and Collins, who went with the steamer, say that the hills on the opposite side of the river now form its banks. Houses are everywhere swept away or floating on their corners. Rural and August, Kentucky, are wrecks. The water is running behind Augusta, making an island of it. Dover, Ky., is in 12 feet of water in the shallowest part. New Palestine, O., is nearly ruined. New Richmond, Ind., is still worse off. In Point Pleasant, Gen. Grant's birthplace, only two houses are out of the water.

## COMMERCIAL.

JOURNAL OFFICE, Feb. 11, 6 P. M.

COTTON—New York futures quiet; spots quiet. New Berne market firm. Sales of 58 bales at 9 to 9.70.

Middling, 9½; Low Middling, 9½; Good Ordinary, 5½.

NEW YORK SPOTS.  
Middling, 10 3-4; Low Middling, 10 5-16; Good Ordinary, 9 11-16.

FUTURES.  
February, 10.88  
March, 10.80  
April, 10.91  
May, 11.00

RICE—No sales. Prime article would bring from \$1.00 to \$1.05.

CORN—Firm at 64 to 70c.

## DOMESTIC MARKET.

TURPENTINE—Dip, \$2.25; hard \$1.25. TAR—Firm at \$1.25 and \$1.50.

SEED COTTON—\$2.50a3.00.

BEEF—25c. per lb.  
HONEY—75c. per gallon.  
BEEF—On foot, 5c. to 6c.  
COUNTRY HAMS—13½c. per lb.

LARD—13½c. per lb.  
FRESH PORK—7a8c. per pound.  
EGGS—25c. per dozen.

PEANUTS—\$1.00a1.50 per bushel.  
PODDER—80c. to \$1 per hundred.  
ONIONS—\$3 per bbl.

FIELD PEAS—85c. a \$1.00 per bushel.  
HIDES—Dry, \$11c.; green 5a6c.  
TALLOW—6c. per lb.

CHICKENS—Grown, 45a50c. per pair.  
MEAL—80c. per bushel.  
POTATOES—Bahamas 30c.; yams 40c.

TURNTIPS—50a75c. per bush.  
WOOL—12a20c. per pound.  
SHINGLES—West India, dull and nominal; not wanted. Building 5 inch, hearts, \$4.00; saps, \$3.00 per M.

WHOLESALE PRICES.  
NEW MESS PORK—\$18.50; long clears 10½c.; shoulders, dry salt, 8c.

MOLASSES AND SYRUPS—20a25c.  
SALT—95c. per sack.  
FLOUR—\$4.00a7.50 per barrel.

## R. O. E. LODGE,

HAY! HAY! HAY!

Craven Street, below Express Office, NEWBERN, N. C. d&w

## KEMP'S

MANURE SPREADER

IS

"BOSS,"

NEWBERN, N. C.

For sale by J. G. WHITTY,

House and Lot for Sale.

A comfortable and commodious Dwelling House, situated on Hancock street, in this city, is offered for sale cheap. Lot is 65 feet front. Apply to

WATSON & STREET.

## NEW HOTEL,

AT

Snow Hill, Greene Co., N. C.

Well furnished, and Table supplied with the BEST the market affords. Sample rooms for commercial travelers.

RATES REASONABLE.

W. E. GRIMSLEY, Proprietor.

## Stockholders' Meeting.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCK-HOLDERS OF THE MIDLAND NORTH CAROLINA RAILWAY COMPANY will be held at the CENTRAL HOTEL, in NEWBERN, on WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1884, at ELEVEN o'clock, A. M.

WILLIAM S. DENNY, Clerk.

## For Sale,

HORSES AND MULES; Native Stock, broke and unbroke, for Cash or on time, by

JAS. S. LANE, Stonewall, N. C.

## THE

Large Stock of Goods

NOW IN REE

"WEINSTEIN BUILDING,"

WILL BE SOLD OUT

## AT COST!

till the same will be disposed of

The Stock consists of Dry Goods, Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Carpets and Mats, and a great many other articles.

Also, a large stock of Open and Top Buggies of the best manufacture.

H. COHEN.

## GENUINE

Early Rose Potatoes

FOR PLANTING,

AT

HANCOCK BROS.,

NEXT TO POST OFFICE.

## For Rent,

The MIDLAND HOTEL, several good residences, and sundry tenements.

For terms apply at the Real Estate office of E. G. HILL, Agt. Feb. 12, 1884.

## For Sale or Rent,

A VALUABLE PLANTATION on the south side of the Neuse River, three miles and a half below Newbern; also situated on the main road. The railroad runs through the land. It contains 32 acres, 100 of which are under cultivation, and a valuable seine beach. Also, HOUSE and LOT on George street.

Apply to P. TRENWITH, Blacksmit Shop, Middle street.

## Lost,

Two CRAVEN COUNTY COUPONS for \$30 each, being annual interest on Bonds Nos. 83 and 84, payable on the first day of July, 1884, at the office of the Treasurer, Newbern, North Carolina, signed Jas. A. Bryan, Chairman, Jos. Nelson, Clerk.

All persons are notified not to receive said coupons as the payment thereof has been stopped. A liberal reward will be paid for the return of the same to feebtr GREEN & STEVENSON.

## NOTICE.

Sale of Valuable Steam Mill Property.

Pursuant to the powers conferred on us by a mortgage executed by Joshua Dean, dated the 7th day of November, 1839, we will sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in Bayboro, Pamlico county, N. C., on MONDAY, the TENTH DAY OF MARCH, 1884, at 12 o'clock, midday, all that tract of land whereon is situated the large Steam Saw Mill, formerly known as "The Dean Lumber Company's Mill," together with all the valuable improvements and machinery on said premises.

The boiler in said mill is 100-horse power and the engine is 63-horse power. This property is situated on Lower Broad Creek in said Pamlico county, about two miles from where said Creek empties into Neuse River, with deep water up to the mill wharf.

A fine opportunity for parties wishing to engage in the lumber business. Terms cash.

Feb. 6th, 1884.

GEO. F. M. DAIL, W. H. DAIL.

By GREEN & STEVENSON, Att'ys.

For information inquire of DAIL BROTHERS, Newbern, N. C. fe6d&w30d

## DEATH TO

WHITEWASH.

MAXWELL'S PREPARED GYPSUM.

For whitening and coloring walls of churches, dwellings, factories, Mills, Barns and fences.

Beautiful, durable and cheap.

Its superiority over Lime is like that of paint. Furnished in several different colors. Does not rub, peel, crack, wash off or change color.

Parties that have used it:

J. L. Rhem, P. Holland, N. Whitford, E. S. Street, Wm. M. Watson, F. M. Simmons, J. C. Green, K. R. Jones, Newbern, N. C.

C. C. Green, J. L. Kinsey and Mrs. S. A. Franks, Trenton, N. C.

R. Einstein and B. F. Delamar, Kinston, N. C.

E. B. Hargett, Silver Dale, N. C.

Capt. W. W. Carraway, of the *Neuse Observer*, says: "After using a small quantity of your Prepared Gypsum last spring, I am so well pleased with it that I shall use it on my dwelling house instead of paint."

Be sure to give it a trial. Send for tint cards, directions for using it, and price list.

I am also Agent for the

## Atlanta Gutta Percha Roofing Paint,

FIRE AND WATER PROOF

and can furnish it in any quantity, either by the gallon or barrel.

Testimonials can be furnished from some of the leading men of the country. Don't fail to try it; it will make your outbuildings, fences, etc., last for ages. Write for particulars.

J. C. WHITTY, Agent, Newbern, N. C.

## For Sale,

FOUR SHARES in the New Berne and Pamlico Transportation Company. The Company owns the fine steamer *ELM CITY*.

Apply at

JAN 29 1884 JOURNAL OFFICE.

## For Rent,

STORE on east side Middle street, 26½ South Front.

Also, a Water Front between Eden and Spring streets, in front of W. P. Moore's old still yard.

Apply to DR. CHAR. DUFFY.