

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL... published daily except on Sundays...

THE NEW BERNE JOURNAL, a 36 column paper, published every Thursday at \$2.00 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day 25 cents; one week, \$1.00 one month \$4.00; three months, \$10.00; six months, \$18.00; twelve months, \$30.00.

Advertisements under head of "City Items" 10 cents per line for each insertion.

No advertisements will be inserted between local matter at any price.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed ten lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 10 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news or a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communication must expect to be published that contains objectionable personalities; withhold the name if the author, or that will make more than one column of this paper.

THE JOURNAL.

H. S. SUNN, Editor.

NEW BERNE, N. C., APRIL 13 1884.

Entered at the Post office at New Bern, N. C. as second-class matter.

ABOUT THE TARIFF.

A friend and subscriber to the JOURNAL sends us copies of the Charleston News and Courier with marked articles, one under the caption "What the farmer pays for protection," and another under "What a tax tag would expose to the public."

The latter is from a paper on "Taxation—State and Federal," by Hon. Samuel Barnett, in which he shows how taxpayers pay their Federal tax day by day, with every purchase they make of things to eat or drink, to wear or work with.

WHAT THE FARMER PAYS FOR PROTECTION.

No one suffers more from the burden of the Protective Tariff system than the tiller of the soil. When the farmer arises in the morning the soap he washes with costs him 3 cents for 2 cents worth; the comb that he uses to dress his hair costs 19 cents for 14 cents worth, and the brush 7 cents for 5 cents worth.

He buys cotton goods to the amount of \$19 00 He buys woolen goods to the amount of 17 50 He wants to mend his fence, and he buys a few nails, etc., for which he pays 14 00 His wife wants a few dishes and some earthen or stone milk pans for which he pays 7 75 He finds his bill amount to \$93 25 This he pays and drives home, and in the evening he sits down and makes his calculations. He finds that he has paid an extra amount for his goods on account of high tariff as follows:

the \$52.25, and finds that he ought to have purchased the amount of goods for \$35, or in other words he has paid out of his pocket to help enrich a few special favorites of the government \$17.25 that he should in justice, right and equity have to buy necessities for his family.

By this time he is irresistibly driven to the conclusion that high tariff is an exceedingly onerous and unnecessary tax, and he wonders why the country has borne the burden so long.

WHAT A "TAX TAG" WOULD EXPOSE TO THE PUBLIC.

It were much better to see the tax gatherer and talk with him face to face—bid him good morning—scan his books—perhaps dispute them—look into his bill. It were better, so to speak, to have a day in court, and see after the right and wrong of it all. Let him say to you, here is a barrel of sugar, 300 pounds, at 10 cents, \$30. The maker gets so much, the merchant gets so much, your State tax on it is 15 cents, your county tax is 10 cents, State and county tax together 25 cents. Your Federal tax is \$7.50. You exclaim, \$7.50! Yes, he replies, 300 pounds at 21 cents a pound, that's \$7.50, is it not? Besides this, however, you pay a merchant's profit on the \$7.50, say at 20 per cent, \$1.50 more. Really, the barrel ought to have cost you but \$21. The other \$9 is direct and incidental tax.

I should like to see a sturdy old farmer, who made his little money by hard licks, have such a settlement, item by item. Give him but clear knowledge of the situation, and let him know that \$9 out of the \$30 goes tax. Let him bethink himself how hard the \$9 came and how easy it goes. Suppose the State exacted it! Would you not hear from it at the next election? Would not the country tingle with it? Other purchasers are the same way—a big per cent of most of them is tariff tax. The poorest freedman pays a round per cent on his plough and his salt. The widow, who can scarcely make two ends meet, pays extra for her very weeds, and for the flannel on her babes. And of these hard-squeezed earnings, more go to the rich than to the government. It ought, somehow, to show. Manufacturers of fertilizers are required by law to attach to each sack a tag with analysis of the contents, showing the quantity of per cent of each ingredient; phosphate, potash, ammonia, etc. Some such arrangement would help us in taxation.

We ought to have tax tags attached to merchandise, showing what goes to each party—the maker, the merchant, the Government, the Government pet, and last, but not least, to dead waste. It would breed a revolution, peaceful but quick. It would reform the tariff, not indifferently, but reform it altogether. To illustrate: On a pair of imported blankets, there should be a tax tag. You pay for these blankets \$4.30. But for the tariff they would cost you \$2.60. Government gets \$1.42 of the excess. This is a mild case, for though the tax is enormous, yet the Government gets the most of it.

Suppose the blankets made in America. They are no warmer, no larger, no heavier, wear no better for that. Such a pair imported without a tariff would cost you \$2.00; with a tariff \$4.30. To avoid competition, the American manufacturer sells at \$4, and we have this tax tag. You pay for these blankets \$4. If imported free you would pay \$2.60. The protected employer gets \$1.40, the workmen get nothing, and the Government gets nothing.

GOVERNMENTAL TIMBER.

The great variety of this article in North Carolina is remarkably large and the quality very good. Of course the quality is affected to some extent by the soil in which it grows, and as the soil of this State is various, so must be the growth upon it; hence, we have in this political forest almost any kind of material for a gubernatorial structure. One quality possessed by all that has yet been brought forward is that of nearly all heart, quite free from sap; and another is that it is of that variety of trees known as deciduous.

This might be considered objectionable at the first blush, but we think on mature consideration it is not. The other variety being ever-green, would hardly be so desirable. It must be remembered, too, that the wants of the commonwealth is not shade trees, nor ornamental shrubbery, but a genuine, stringy, tough, free-bearded governor for four years to come. The king of the forest upon which the choice shall fall, must be free from shivers, hard-grained; susceptible of receiving a fine polish and of good lasting qualities, not of too

spreading a habit, nor yet too straight and upright, nor elevated above the surrounding timber. This is important because of the political cyclones and tornadoes which are becoming quite common, besides the fact that such are too easily swayed by even gentle breezes, and might be bowing and waving in too many directions in the same day.

Thus it will be seen that the approaching convention will sit more as a body of inspectors of Timber than as prospectors in the woodlands in search of some particular stick. The public-good-detachment will have the logs all nicely dressed and submitted for the consideration of that august body when it shall be in readiness for the exhibit.

It would be well to have them properly numbered, scheduled and described in regular catalogue style, which would facilitate matters, and if no other good was accomplished, might economize gas and avoid wrangling.

These descriptions should be full free and such as could not be disputed either before the inspectors or the great body of judges during the interval between that time and the election.

In addition to the properties mentioned there is another that may or may not be considered by the convention and that is the qualities of the lumber as fuel. Should the investigation lead in that direction, we would modestly suggest that in our section, and we believe wherever known, ASH has a great and growing popularity, and wherever obtainable, COKE stands high on the list.

And it might be well to remember that the fires of patriotism should be kept aglow, and either of these would create a blaze that would rejoice the hearts of all, disperse all political malaria and give a healthy tone to the whole system of government.

An Extraordinary Offer.

To All Wanting Employment. We want Live, Energetic and Capable Agents in every county in the United States and Canada, to sell a patent article of great merit, on ITS MERITS. An article having a large sale, paying over 100 per cent profit, having no competition, and on which the agent is protected in the exclusive sale by a deed given for each and every county he may secure from us. With all these advantages to our agents, and the fact that it is an article that can be sold in every household, it might not be necessary to make an "EXTRAORDINARY OFFER" to secure good agents at once, but we have concluded to make it to show, not only our confidence in the merits of our invention, but in its salability by any agent that will handle it with energy. Our agents now at work are making from \$150 to \$900 a month clear, and this fact makes it safe for us to make our offer to all who are out of employment. Any agent that will give our business a thirty days' trial and fail to clear at least \$100 in this time, ABOVE ALL EXPENSES, can return all goods unsold to us, and we will refund the money paid for them. Any agent or general agent who would like ten or more counties and work them through sub-agents for ninety days, and fail to clear at least \$750 ABOVE ALL EXPENSES, can return all unsold and get their money back. No other employer of agents ever dared to make such offers, nor would we if we did not know that we have agents now making more than double the amount we guaranteed, and but two sales a day would give a profit of over \$125 a month, and that one of our agents took eighteen orders in one day. Our large descriptive circulars explain our offer fully, and these we wish to send to every one out of employment who will send us three one cent stamps for postage. Send at once and secure the agency in time for the boom, and go to work on the terms named in our extraordinary offer. We would like to have the address of all the agents, sewing machine solicitors and carpenters in the country, and ask any readers of this paper who reads this offer, to send at once the name and address of all such they know. Address at once, or you will lose the best chance ever offered to those out of employment to make money.

RENNER MANUFACTURING CO., 161 Smithfield St., mar2d&wly Pittsburg, Pa.

A Gripping Death's Head.

is scarcely more abhorrent to a refined observer than a row of discolored teeth made visible by a smile. Correct the hideous blemish with delightful and healthful Soreodont, which whitens yellow teeth, imparts ruddiness and hardness to colorless, unhealthy gums, and a floral balminess to the breath. The feminine mouth becomes wondrously attractive in consequence of its use. Leading actresses and courtiers regard it as incomparable.

A Fair Offer. The VOLTAGE BELL CO., of Marshall, Minn., offer to send Dr. Dye's Celebrated Voltaic Belt and Electric Appliances on trial, for thirty days, to men, old and young, afflicted with nervous debility, lost vitality, and many other diseases. See advertisement in this paper. adw1

Malaria positively cured with KERRY'S STANDARD CURS PILLS, a never failing remedy; purely vegetable, contains no quinine, sugar-coated. 50 cents. 6

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. Analysis by Dr. A. Voelcker, F. R. S., Consulting Chemist Royal Agricultural Society, England, shows only a trace of sulphates in Blackwell's Bull Durham Tobacco. The soil of the Golden Belt of North Carolina, in which this tobacco is grown, grows simply nitrate to the last. That is the secret of its delicious richness. Nothing so pure and luxurious for smoking. Don't forget the brand. None genuine without the trade-mark of the Bull. All dealers have it.

When folks congregate drive away sleep, your nose induces you to smoke Blackwell's Bull Durham Smoking Tobacco.

Analysis by Dr. A. Voelcker, F. R. S., Consulting Chemist Royal Agricultural Society, England, shows only a trace of sulphates in Blackwell's Bull Durham Tobacco. The soil of the Golden Belt of North Carolina, in which this tobacco is grown, grows simply nitrate to the last. That is the secret of its delicious richness. Nothing so pure and luxurious for smoking. Don't forget the brand. None genuine without the trade-mark of the Bull. All dealers have it.

BLACKWELL'S BULL DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO. The Seaside Resort of the Southern People. THE ATLANTIC HOTEL, MOREHEAD CITY, N. C. Under new management Fifty rooms just added and handsomely furnished—a total of 80 elegant rooms. Electric bells, gas and water in every room. New bath houses, new wharves and promenade. Finest fishing in America; finest beach on the Atlantic coast. Wm. W. Atlantic Orchestra engaged for the season. Boat races, moonlight sails, drives on the beach, pony penning, ten pins, billiards, trotting for Spanish Market and Blooded, and various other amusements. Excellent Cuisine, fine climate, no malaria, mosquitoes or sandflies. Moderate rates of board. Rates per day \$2.50 to \$5. Per week \$14 to \$17.50. Children and colored servants half price. Special inducements to families or large parties. House open from June 1 to October. Special season tickets secured at all points. For further particulars address proprietors to Jones Hall at Raleigh, N. C.; afterwards at Morehead City, N. C. R. B. EANEY & CO. apr-12m

WANTED 250,000 BRICK

For the Academy Building. Offers will be received for the Brick separate lots for those laid in the wall. The Brick to be delivered about the First of May. Samples of brick to accompany the offers. New Bern, N. C. WILLIAM H. OLIVER GEORGE ALLEN, A. GREEN, W. HOLLIFIELD, J. H. CUTLER, MAYORS' Committee.

PARKER & PEELE, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 64 SOUTH GAY STREET, BALTIMORE, MD. Special attention given to Early Vegetables in Season. mar25-d&w3m

TRY PYLE'S PEARLINE FOR EASY WASHING.

For sale at Manufacturers' Prices by C. E. FOT & CO., Brick Mt. ch, Middle St., New Bern, N. C. mar2d

NEW HOTEL, Snow Hill, Greene Co., N. C.

Well furnished, and Table supplied with the BEST of which we furnish. Rooms for commercial travellers. BATHS HEATABLE. W. L. SHIMM, AT SNOW HILL, N. C. mar2d

NORFOLK Dismal Swamp Lottery Company NORFOLK, VA.

The franchise of this enterprise is based upon the chartered right granted to the Dismal Swamp Canal Company, and the legality has been repeatedly tested before the Courts of the State. The Purpose in view is the "improvement and extension" of the Canal, thus securing great public benefits. The next Drawing will be made on the 17th April, 1884, before the public in Norfolk, Va.

CLASS F. SCHEME: CAPITAL PRIZE \$5,000.

Table with 2 columns: Prize amount and number of tickets. 1 Prize of \$5,000 in 1 ticket, 1 do. 1,500 in 1,500 tickets, 1 do. 1,000 in 1,000 tickets, 1 do. 500 in 500 tickets, 1 do. 250 in 250 tickets, 1 do. 100 in 100 tickets, 1 do. 50 in 50 tickets, 1 do. 25 in 25 tickets, 1 do. 10 in 10 tickets, 1 do. 5 in 5 tickets, 1 do. 2 in 2 tickets, 1 do. 1 in 1 ticket.

Tickets Only \$1. Plan of Lottery similar to that of Louisiana Company. J. P. HORBACH, MANAGER.

Address all applications for information, Tickets or Agencies, to J. P. HORBACH, 277 Main St., Norfolk, Va.

The undersigned supervised the Drawing Class E of the Dismal Swamp Lottery Company, and certify that it was conducted with strict fairness to all interested. GEO. T. ROGERS, Commissioner. CHAS. PICKETT.

PRIZES PAID IN CLASS D. \$500 to M. A. Marx, Salem, Va. \$300 to O. F. Baxter, South Mills, N. C. \$500 to parties in sums of from \$5 to \$100.

Elizabeth Iron Works, CHAS. W. PETTIT, Prop., 280, 282, 284 and 286 Water street, NORFOLK, VA.

MANUFACTURER OF ENGINES, BOILERS, Saw and Grist Mills, SHAFTINGS, Pulleys, Hangers, FORGINGS AND CASTINGS, OF Every Description. Complete facilities for ALL WORK in our line.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES Paid for all kinds of OLD IRON, METALS and RAGS.

JAS. POWER & CO., 26 Rowland's Wharf, NORFOLK, VA. We are always in the Market for the purchase of old wrecker old steamers and old machinery of all kinds. All engagements attended to promptly and carefully, and correct returns made. daily

THE UNRIVALED NEW FARMER GIRL



COOK STOVE.

Nothing further seems necessary to make the New Farmer Girl a perfect and beautiful cooking apparatus. It has large Flues and Oven, Patent Oven Shelf, Swinging Hearth Plate, Deep Ash Pit and Ash Pan. The Cross Pieces all have cold air braces, and the Covers are smooth and heavy.

Large single Oven Doors. Tin lined. The largely increased sales of this Stove attest its popularity—every stove fully warranted.

P. M. DRANEY, SOLE AGENT, NEW BERNE, N. C. Any castings wanted for Farmer Girl Cook Stoves sold by P. M. DRANEY at 10 cts per pound. oct1d&w1

DR. KEAN, Dispensing Druggist

Dr. KEAN'S Compound for the Cure of the Female System. It is a purely vegetable preparation, and is the only one of the kind that will cure the most obstinate cases of the Female System. It is sold by all Druggists, and is the only one of the kind that will cure the most obstinate cases of the Female System. It is sold by all Druggists, and is the only one of the kind that will cure the most obstinate cases of the Female System.

DAVIDSON COLLEGE, MECKLENBURG CO., N. C., 1884-'85.

The next Session opens on THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1. For Catalogues apply to the CLERK OF THE FACULTY. oct15-d&w3m

Dall Bros., WHOLESALE GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

100 N. B. ST. NEW BERNE, N. C. oct15-d&w3m

Peruvian Guano. Direct Importations.

Having received all the Guano shipped to this country direct from the Deposits, under new Government Contract, we offer to the trade

PERUVIAN GUANO of the best quality and in excellent condition. For particulars and prices apply to HURTADO & CO., 16 & 18 Exchange Place, New York. Jan27-dec10m

ASA JONES, Middle Street, Newbern, N. C., DEALER IN

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods BOOTS, SHOES, CLOTHING, Etc. Agent for the DIAMOND SHIRT manufactured \$1.25, Landed \$1.15. And the celebrated Warner's Coralline Corset, Price \$1.00.

A full line of Gents', Ladies' and Children's Underwear, Gents' Linen, Celluloid and Paper Collars and Cuffs, Silk and Linen Handkerchiefs, all kinds of Gents', Ladies' and Children's Hand and Machine Made Shoes, Rubber Coats, Hats and Shoes, Ladies' Cloaks and Jackets, and everything usually kept in a first class Dry Goods Store.

ASA JONES, mar2d&wly Middle St. or Baptist Church GEO. W. J. HARVEY, 232 RICHMOND ST., and 47 S. FOURTH ST., PHILADELPHIA. ESTABLISHED 1859

Maker of Gentlemen's Fine Custom Boots & Shoes of the Latest Styles and BEST GRADES. Would refer to Messrs. S. K. Bryan, Geo. Henderson, Geo. H. Roberts, Geo. A. Oliver and others, all of New Bern.

Orders by Mail solicited. GEO. W. J. HARVEY oct15-d&wly

B. SWERT'S Stall No. 2--Left Hand Side AT THE CITY MARKET,

always supplied with the very best Fresh Meats, Beef, Pork, Mutton and Sausage that the Market affords. Call on him. jan15-dly

HARDWARE, Bar Iron and Nails, all sizes, For sale by P. M. DRANEY, oct1d&w1f, New Bern, N. C.

Special Notice



Your attention is called to the MANY ATTRACTIONS I offer this season, the LARGEST Ever Shown in New Bern.

Consisting in leading articles, of BEAUTIFUL SOLID GOLD WATCHES, CHAINS, CHARMS, LACE PINS, NECK CHAINS, LOCKETS and PENDENTS, PLAIN and FANCY Bangle and Chain Bracelets, RINGS IN EVERY VARIETY.

Fine Periscope Spectacles and Eye Glasses in Rubber, Steel, Celluloid, Silver and Gold Frames. A new method of fitting the eyes correctly. Call and examine stock; no trouble to show goods. Respectfully, B. A. BELL, Jeweler, Middle St., New Bern, N. C.

N. B.—I will give Fifty (\$50.00) Dollars for any article ever sold by me for Gold or Silver that was not. oct1dly B. A. BELL.

JACKSON HOUSE, New Bern, N. C., SAM'L JACKSON, PROPRIETOR.

First-class accommodations for colored people traveling, and a Restaurant for general patronage, from which we furnish meals to many white people and serve families at their residences in any part of the city. Refer to the people of New Bern generally. oct15-dly

Weak Nervous Men

Weak Nerves, exhausted system, general debility, and all the various ailments which result from a disordered system, are cured by the use of Dr. KEAN'S Compound for the Cure of the Female System. It is a purely vegetable preparation, and is the only one of the kind that will cure the most obstinate cases of the Female System. It is sold by all Druggists, and is the only one of the kind that will cure the most obstinate cases of the Female System.

Oysters.

At South and of People's Market—where the Shell and is exposed to the air, so as to keep in any state. Particulars apply to the name of the Oyster. oct15-dly