

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL, a 14 column paper published daily except on Monday, at \$2.00 per year, \$3.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per week.

THE NEW BERNE JOURNAL, a 16 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$2.00 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY).—One inch per day 50 cents; one week, \$2.00; one month, \$6.00; three months, \$15.00; six months, \$28.00; twelve months, \$50.00.

Advertisements under head of "City Items," 9 cents per line for each insertion.

No advertisements will be inserted between local matter at any price.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed six lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 10 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news or a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communication must expect to be published that contains objectionable personalities; withhold the name of the author; or that will make more than one column of this paper.

THE JOURNAL.
G. S. MUNN, Editor.
NEW BERNE, N. C., JULY 4, 1884.

THE GLORIOUS FOURTH.

One hundred and eight years ago to-day the declaration of Independence was made by the Colonial Congress of thirteen feeble colonies struggling for an existence on a continent inhabited by a savage race, and abounding in enemies to man of the brute creation, roaming the pathless forest and crouching in the caves and dens formed by their own instinct.

We are not writing a Fourth of July oration that has been done before. But we think that each one of us should give one thought on this the natal day of our liberties to the men who made the bold declaration, and who to its maintenance pledged their lives, their fortunes and their sacred honors.

When the old Bell rang out the tidings of this declaration, the sound went through all the land and is reverberated from the remotest habitation of man, and its influence on our race is still beneficial and shakes the crumbling altars of despots even to this the 108th anniversary, with an ever increasing force.

An Appeal to the People of North Carolina.

At a recent meeting of the Executive Committee of the Board of Directors of the North Carolina State Exposition the following resolution was offered and unanimously adopted, and according to instructions of the Committee it is herewith presented:

"Resolved, That the President and Secretary be authorized to make an appeal to the people of the State, stating that the Exposition had grown beyond all expectation, and that the buildings, though large, are not sufficient; that more buildings are needed, and to erect them we need more help."

In obedience with the above resolution, the President and Secretary desire to make the following statement. While the Exposition Company was organized with the provision that the stock should not exceed \$50,000, the Company have never been able to secure within the State more than \$18,500 in stock subscription.

It has been necessary to erect one large main building, size 336x336 feet, at a cost of over \$12,000. In addition we have the machinery shed, grand stand and floral hall of the Agricultural Society. With all these we need additional space, for the prospect now promises more than even the most sanguine supporters of the enterprise had reason to expect or hope.

It is necessary to erect buildings to represent saw-mills, wood-working machinery of various kinds, and also other buildings to display ladies' work, etc. The amount of funds in hand do not at present warrant an outlay sufficient to cover these buildings, and in order

that every branch of industry and all resources of our State may be fully exhibited, we most earnestly appeal to the patriotic and generous citizens of the State to aid the Exposition Company by increasing the stock subscriptions so that we can raise at least \$5,000 in addition to the stock already subscribed for.

The shares of stock are \$25 each, with no individual liability attached to the stockholders. We request all who are willing to aid us in this work to remit the amount of their subscriptions to our Treasurer, Mr. Leo D. Heartt, Raleigh, N. C., and immediately upon receipt of the same a certificate for a corresponding number of shares will be issued.

FARMING WITH A WILL.

The interest of the children in their chickens and young turkeys never flagged, and their success was most gratifying. Of the one hundred and thirty-eight young chickens hatched and brought home, only two failed to come to prosperous maturity, and of sixty young turkeys only three died. As all grew larger and the weather warmer I provided for them safe and more ample quarters out of doors, and the first of September I built a regular place of shelter for mature hens and another for the turkeys.

The first of September I met Mr. Cummins at the postoffice and told him my crops were about ready to be harvested, and I would like to have him call round and see what the crazy man's farming amounted to.

Accordingly a few days after he presented himself. I was then cutting up my fodder corn and shocking it where it grew, and I think there could not have been less than ten tons to the acre. It was not a heavy crop of forty or fifty tons to the acre that we sometimes read of, but it was a fair growth. Mr. Cummins stood on the edge of the corn and looked about him. I did not let him know I was aware of his presence till he spoke.

'Ah, good morning,' said I. 'Mornin', said he rather subduedly; 'what 'pon are ye 'bout? Yer corn's green's grass.'

'This is only fodder; it was drilled too thick to ear, on purpose to get the more of it.'

'I 'spect that's book farmin', and this here cuttin' on't up and shockin' on't fore its dried any, what ye 'spect its gwine to be worth?'

'But how about growing anything with 'store stuff.' Look at that crop of yellow eyes. I must pull them this week.'

'Wal, I wouldn't b'lieved it no how. Ye've managed somehow to get things to grow where nobody could afore.'

'We'll go up and look at the field corn. But what is your objection to putting up fodder corn as I am doing?'

'Jection? why I sh'd think ye must know 'twill spile cuttin' on't so green.'

'It can't spile where it is put up in shocks of that size. It will dry.'

'Dry! How long do ye 'spect it's gwine to take it to dry?'

'Three or four weeks.'

'I wouldn't give that for it (snapping his fingers) by that time if it's left out in the rain.'

'Come and look at it six weeks from now. You'll find it right here very likely till the snow flies. But come, let us go up to the field corn.'

On the way I took him across my garden. The ground was covered with tomatoes, melons, and winter squashes. Flat and rutabaga turnips occupied every inch of spare ground where peas, early potatoes, etc., had been, but there was not a weed to be seen.

'What 'pon earth ye got here? Ye don't say ye can raise sich stuff as these is. Why my ground won't raise melons. Fact is, I never have time to bother with a garden. Miss Cummins allers has a few yabs and a little lettuce, that's all the garden we has.'

'So it seems the old Flint Hill farm is good for something, or it must be the 'store stuff.' Superphosphates and guano have a wonderful effect.'

'Beats all natur; suttin' or 'nother does it, here the stuff is. Them rutabagas is whoppers, sartin'.

hold of the long ears to see if they were well filled out.

'Ye'd order cut yer stalks 'fore now.'

'I shall cut all up together, and shall begin as soon as I get the fodder corn cut, and shock it just as I am doing that.'

'Ye'll spile yer corn duin' that way, I should think.'

'You can come and see. I shall leave it standing a month at least.'

'Wall, if 'twas mine it would spile; but somehow things is different with you. But I must be gwine, good mornin'.

[TO BE CONTINUED.]

An English jury will listen attentively to the eloquent appeal of counsel, pronounce it "a first-rate speech, one of the best we ever heard," and bring in a verdict against his client.

A French jury, on the contrary, being far more impressionable, will let an eloquent advocate play upon them as though they were an instrument of twelve strings. Lalande, the greatest of French advocates, used to sway a jury of his countrymen as he would. While defending a prisoner charged with murder, it is said that the jury did not consider whether the prisoner was guilty of murder, but whether the murdered man did not deserve to be killed.

An Irish jury is equally susceptible, and, under the spell of a lawyer's eloquence, who knows how to appeal to their feelings, often give a verdict contrary to the evidence.

A Mr. Colclough, having the right to dispose of his property, and being without children, left his landed and other estate, in the county of Wexford, to his wife. The heir-at-law, Lord Rosborough, disputed the will, on the ground of undue influence.

In those days Irishmen had a prejudice in favor of an "owid family," especially when associated with a title. The counsel for his lordship took advantage of this prejudice to make his most telling hit.

Holding up the will by one corner between his thumb and forefinger, he thus appealed to the twelve Irishmen before him: "Tell me, gentlemen, would you disinheritor the owid family on a rag of a pocket-handkerchief like this?"

The jury brought in a verdict against the widow, who had also excited their indignation by marrying again. She appealed the case, secured a second trial before a jury in another county, and won her case.

GOAL! GOAL! GOAL!

Parties desiring to purchase Coal for the coming season will please leave their orders at the

ICE HOUSE OF WATSON & DANIELS.

A good supply of both Red and White Ash Coal will be kept constantly on hand.

Also, HAY of various grades, from Extra No. 1 to No. 3, will be sold at bottom prices. je28 dw1w

Dog Tax, 1884.

All persons owning or harboring Dogs or Sits within the city limits are hereby notified to come forward, list and procure a badge for the same before the 15th day of July, 1884. The attention of all concerned is called to the following ordinance:

NOTICE.

The subscriber having qualified as Administrator of the estate of Susan Grimes, deceased, on the 5th day of June A.D. 1884, before the Probate Court of Craven County, hereby notifies all persons having claims against said estate, to present them for payment on or before the 10th day of June, 1885, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

JOHN ORZALI. JOSEPH FERRARI.

New Shoe Shop.

Genis and Ladies Shoes of the latest style and best French calfskin made to fit.

ORZALI & FERRARI.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

\$11,950 IN CASH GIVEN AWAY

LISCOMB & LEONARD
Wholesale Commission Merchants,
POULTRY, GAME, FRUITS,
AND PRODUCE,

C. E. FOY & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
Guanos and Genuine German Kaimit,

GREAT REDUCTION!
To the Public and Old Customers...

THE ELIZABETH CITY STATE NORMAL SCHOOL
Will Open June 23, 1884.

Mosquitoes Bite.
Be sure you prepare for them by using McPATER'S MOSQUITO BARS.

Ice, Ice.
A Permanent Price
Key-Note of Success!
Seventy-Five Cents Per Hundred Pounds.
R. O. E. LODGE.

Dismal Swamp Lottery Company
17th July, 1884.

CLASS I. CAPITAL PRIZE \$5,000.

Elizabeth Iron Works,
CHAS. W. PETTIT, Prop.

JAS. POWER & CO.,
35 Rowland's Wharf, NORFOLK, VA.

Wm. Fell Ballance & Co.
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Groceries, Cigars, Snuff, Tobacco, etc.

Special Notice
Your attention is called to the

MANY ATTRACTIONS
I offer this season, the LARGEST Ever Shown in New Berne.

ASA JONES,
Middle Street, Newbern, N. C.

Notice Extraordinary.
WIZARD OIL, 41.00. St. Jacob's Oil, 60.00.

GEO. W. J. HARVEY.
235 RICHMOND ST. and 47 S. FOURTH ST.

R. O. E. LODGE.
HAY! HAY! HAY!