

PUBLISHERS ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL, a 36 column paper published daily except on Monday, at \$2.00 per year, \$1.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.

THE NEW BERNE JOURNAL, a 36 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$2.00 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch per day 10 cents; one week, \$2.00 one month \$6.00; three months, \$15.00; six months, \$25.00; twelve months, \$45.00.

Advertisements under head of "City Items," 5 cents per line for each insertion.

No advertisements will be inserted between local matter at any price.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed 24 lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 10 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news or a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communication must expect to be published that contains objectionable personalities; withhold the name of the author; or that will make more than one column of this paper.

Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and showing wherein the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

H. S. NUNN, Editor.

NEW BERNE, N. C., JULY 25, 1884.

Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C., as second-class matter.

MR. LOGAN'S LETTER.

The Republican nominee for Vice-President has written a letter of acceptance, and although dated four days later than Mr. BLAINE'S, he has either failed to read it, or in his egotism purposely ignores the style of his superior. Mr. BLAINE, we think, clearly won the position we assigned him—of a SOPHIST, but Gen. LOGAN is content with that a DEMAGOGUE, and of no high order at that.

After telling us that "This honor, as is well understood, was wholly unsought by me," turns loose a batch of ridiculous ideas as to government much akin to those he entertained when in the Legislature of Illinois, he voted for a law to punish by fine any person of the negro race who might be found within the borders of that Eden of Republicanism. But now, he thinks them but little more desirable citizens, and tacitly affirms that they vote at the dictation of Democratic intimidation; a statement as degrading to the colored voter as it is false and disgraceful to the writer.

Colored votes in the South are cast with more self control, more independence of action, than the laboring vote of the North, and we challenge Mr. LOGAN to show to the contrary. The colored voters are not all Republicans, no more than are the white laborers North, and Gen. LOGAN offers to a set of worthy devotees of his party a simple insult when he puts them down as an intimidated crew although numerically in a majority.

On his know-nothing sentiments we presume the foreign-born element of his own State and the West will pass their opinion.

His letter produces no change in our opinion, and we still think as we wrote on the 8th of June of his nomination. He neither adds strength to the ticket nor contributes a mite to its weakness.

THE LE CONTE PEAR.

Fruit growing is attracting considerable interest in this section, and with quick transportation to Northern markets it is destined to become a profitable, as well as a pleasant branch of the farm. In preparing for this business it is well to select the best trees, such as are not subject to diseases, and are not so choice about the soil. The Le Conte Pear, from the description given it by a correspondent of the Southern Planter, would seem to be one eminently suited for Southern farmers, and we publish the correspondence in full for the benefit of our readers. We deem it proper to add that our townsman, Mr. Geo. Allen, has one of the trees, not yet bearing, and speaks very favorably of it as a thrifty, hardy tree:

MR. EDITOR:—As this pear is being tried by a considerable number of the citizens of Virginia, as well as other States in which the Southern Planter circulates, doubtless such persons would like to know something of its origin and its chief merits. With your permission I will endeavor to condense these into as short space as possible.

ITS ORIGIN.—In 1853 (May), John Le Conte, after whom the

pear was subsequently named, sent, among other trees, a small rootlet labeled "Chinese Pear," to his niece in Liberty county, Ga. This little tree grew in its new home, and at the age of five years began to bear. The vigor and beauty of the tree, surpassing those of any other fruit tree, together with the perfect symmetry and handsome appearance of the fruit, attracted the attention of those living in the immediate neighborhood. In time they learned that it could be propagated from cuttings, and in this way a number of trees were grown. Not in any considerable numbers, however, for one or two trees would supply the wants of a family, and in those days the citizens of that county were noted for their wealth, culture and hospitality, and never dreamed of fruit culture for profit. Hence, this pear remained in comparative obscurity until the war brought about a change. Like other seaboard sections, Liberty county was subjected to incursions from the Northern soldiery, and many of its citizens sought security for themselves and property in the interior of the State. Among those who found homes in this (Thomas) county were some who knew of this pear, and they brought with them either rootlets or cuttings. When these began to bear bountiful crops of luscious fruit while but a few years of age, the attention of a single fruit-grower was attracted to the merits of this pear. He commenced its propagation and sale, and soon started it on a boom. From this little beginning Thomas county became known as the home and headquarters of the Le Conte. Here it has grown and flourished until it has become one of the chief industries of the county—almost equalling cotton in its proportions and far surpassing it in profits. Hundreds of acres are set in this pear, and annually the acreage is being increased. A syndicate, with ten thousand dollars capital, has been organized and will put out the coming fall and winter one hundred acres in Le Conte. Almost every home in the county has its orchard, and soon there will be none without it. Every one has faith in it, and all who have engaged in its cultivation have realized handsome returns. So much for its origin and introduction to the fruit world.

CHARACTER AND HABITS OF THE TREE.—The tree is a rapid grower, attaining the height of three to six feet in a year from a cutting; is almost independent of soil and climate, and proof against disease of every kind. Not a single case of blight has yet been reported. In appearance, it resembles the Lombardy poplar, and with its dark, glossy green suit, taken on early in the spring, is doubtless the handsomest fruit tree in the world; comes into bearing about the fifth or sixth year, and frequently younger under good cultivation; has no off years, but bears annual crops; yields, after ten or twelve years of age, from fifteen to thirty bushels. Trees in this county have yielded over forty bushels in a single season. The tree attains great age. The parent tree, now over thirty years old, is still as vigorous and fruitful as ever.

THE FRUIT.—The fruit is rather large, uniformly symmetrical, light lemon in color, sub-acid, slightly granular and very juicy; ripens here about the fifteenth of July—a few weeks earlier than the Bartlett or California pears; classes good and sells readily in the Northern and Western markets at \$2 to \$5 per bushel—frequently higher. When evaporated is the best fruit I ever saw; is very bright, and is so sugary that one can scarcely believe that it was not dipped in white sugar before being dried. When properly evaporated, sells readily at thirty to forty cents per pound.

HOW PROPAGATED.—The tree being a rapid grower, requires heavy pruning for several years, and the limbs thus cut back or wholly removed are cut into sections from eight to twelve inches long and trenced in good mellow ground, leaving one or two eyes above ground. From October to February is the best time to put out cuttings or trees. Being so much more vigorous than other varieties, the Le Conte should always be grown on its own roots. Many nurserymen, and especially those North, bud or graft it on other stock, in order to secure a greater number of trees from a given number of cuttings, but the tree is comparatively worthless. No other stock will furnish enough support, and the result is a dwarfed tree. It makes the finest grafting stock for other varieties yet found, but should never be grafted upon another.

Much more might be said in behalf of the Le Conte, but this will suffice to acquaint the reader with the main facts, and lest I trespass too largely upon your space, will tender my best wishes for the success of the Southern Planter and bid you adieu.

J. T. CHASTAIN.

Thomasville, Ga.

P. S.—As some one may doubt

the adaptability of this pear to his section, I will state that it is growing in nearly all of the States and territories, and is fruiting as far North as Connecticut, and as far South as Florida. It promises to be the boon of all fruit growers throughout the land.

The Cholera Spreading.

PARIS, July 21.—The cholera in Paris is on the increase. Eight cases were reported to-day, two of which were fatal. At Toulon the epidemic is assuming a most virulent character. Nearly all the victims are dying suddenly.

There were 61 deaths from cholera at Marseilles during the twenty-four hours ending at 9 o'clock to-night. The total number of deaths in that city since the epidemic appeared is 874.

Two deaths from Asiatic cholera occurred at Madrid to-day.

At Toulon and Marseilles a typhoid epidemic has followed in a number of cholera cases. The doctors pronounce the disease typhoid cholera.

The number of deaths at Toulon from 10 a. m. to 6 p. m. was 12. The record of cholera cases at the St. Mandrier Hospital in Toulon for to-day is as follows: Admissions, 14, convalescents, 11; deaths, 2; under treatment, 123.

MARSEILLES, July 21.—There were 26 deaths from cholera here last night and 9 between 9 o'clock and noon to-day.

TOULON, July 21.—The number of deaths from cholera reported here last night was 28. A famine is threatened in this city.

WASHINGTON, July 21.—The Secretary of the Treasury has issued a circular to officers of the revenue marine service which contains the following:

In view of the presence of an epidemic of cholera, the existence of yellow fever, and the Oriental plague abroad, the safety of the public health in this country demands the enforcement of rigid quarantine against the introduction of these diseases through vessels arriving at our ports. The President has determined to establish, by means of the vessels of the revenue marine, a national patrol of the coast of the United States.

You are accordingly directed to cruise actively with the revenue steamer under your command upon the outer lines of your cruising grounds, and to exercise special vigilance in speaking all vessels arriving from foreign ports, directing your inquiries, first, as to the port from which the vessel sails, and, secondly, as to the health of those on board at the time of departure, during passage, and at the time of sailing; and should the information gained indicate a condition of contagion or infection in the vessel or crew, or that the vessel has left a port at which contagious or infectious diseases were prevailing, her master will be directed to proceed for examination to the outer quarantine station, provided for her port of destination.

If a vessel be found with sickness on board, or in a foul condition, she will be directed to proceed to the outer quarantine station and the revenue marine officer will immediately notify the proper quarantine officer. In such case no person will be permitted to board the vessel until the medical officers in charge of the quarantine shall have given the usual permit.

Should the pilot or master of a vessel when hailed report cases of sickness on board, the revenue officer will not board, but will send her immediately to quarantine."

Coal, Coal, Hay, Hay, Ice, Ice, Wood, Wood.

FOR SALE BY WATSON & DANIELS.

ICE HOUSE,

Near Foot of Middle street, New Berne, N. C.

Horner School,

OXFORD, N. C.

TRINITY COLLEGE,

Full Term begins Aug. 24th, and ends Dec. 24th, 1884 (9 months). Christmas vacation two weeks, Spring Term begins Jan. 7th, and ends June 11th, 1885 (5 months). Tuition in College Classes, \$5.00 per month; in Preparatory Class, \$1.50 per month. Board from \$3.00 to \$12.00 per month. Send for Catalogue and particulars.

Rev. N. L. WOOD, D. D., Pres.

1712 Trinity College, Sandhills Co., N. C.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.
This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall-st., N. Y. nov18-lydw

\$11,950 IN CASH GIVEN AWAY
To the SMOKERS of Blackwell's Genuine Bull Durham Smoking Tobacco.
The genuine has picture of BULL on every package.
For particulars see our next announcement.

C. E. FOY & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers,
And dealers in Guano and Genuine German Kainit, Brick Block, Middle street, ju6 d NEWBERN, N. C.

GREAT REDUCTION!
To the Public and Old Customers:—Owing to the dullness of times and scarcity of money I have come to the bottom prices known for hand made work. All styles of Boots and Shoes of the latest styles made to fit, and a sure guarantee. I also call the attention of the public to neat repairing done at short notice and at reduced rates.
Call and see me.
E. HAVENS,
Middle street, third door below Central Hotel,
New Berne, N. C., May 20, 1884. dm

Attention, Southerners.
Southerners desiring of comfortable rooms during the summer can find comfortable rooms, with or without board, at 22 Waverley Place, New York City. Best of references can be given. Central location, and convenient to every place. Refer to Captain T. M. Southgate, of the steamer Shenandoah, ju2 d2m

For Rent,
THE TWO VACANT STORES BELOW THE CENTRAL HOTEL.
Apply at once to JOHN DUNN, Administrator. mar6-dtf

ROBERTS & HENDERSON
General Insurance Agents,
New Berne, N. C.
Only first class Companies represented in
Fire, Life and Accident Insurance.
Total Capital over Forty Millions of Dollars. Jan24ly

W. H. DEWEY
THE PRACTICAL TONSORIAL ARTIST,
Personally in attendance at his Hairdressing and Shaving Saloon, at the Gaston House, with the best workmen. Satisfaction is assured to those who patronize him.

DUVAL & NORTON'S HORSE TONIC,
The Best Medicine for Horses Out.
TRY IT. For sale by J. V. JORDAN and HANCOCK BROS. ap15dw

Wm. Pell Ballance & Co.
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Groceries, Cigars, Snuff, Tobacco, Fine Confectionery, &c., &c., SOUTH FRONT STREET, NEWBERN, N. C. may12

Dail Bros.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
202 NEW BERNE, N. C.

Ice, Ice.

A Permanent Price
THE **Key-Note of Success!**
Thanking the public for their liberal patronage, in the face of a strong competition, the undersigned would call the attention of those not having tickets to his permanent rate,
Seventy-Five Cents Per Hundred Pounds.
A purchaser of a five pound ticket will be charged no more than a purchaser of a one thousand pound ticket.

ICE IN TON LOTS AT LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES. SHIPMENTS A SPECIALTY.
The Depot, on Craven street, below Express Office, will be open on Sunday from 6 a.m. till 10 a.m., 12 m. till 2 p.m., and from 6 till 7 p.m.
R. O. E. LODGE.

AN ACTUAL FACT!
That we will close out the balance of our Clothing AT COST
We cannot fit all, but come and try us and we will suit you in price.

Twenty-seven Children's Suits, knee pants, ages from five to ten years, suitable for the balance of season and Fall, at actual cost. A few Sailor Suits in the lot at \$2.00 and \$3.00.
We have a full line of seasonable goods: Alpaca, Sicilian and Drap d'ete Coats; Linen Dusters; Gauze, Lisle Thread and Balbriggan Undershirts, Jeans Drawers, Fancy H. Hose, Genuine Lisle Thread, at 50c. per pair, black and colors. Best quality White and Percaline Ties at 25c. per dozen. Our Best Shirt at \$5.50 per half dozen. Duide Collars and Bows. White Vests. A new lot of Walking Canes. Also, a new invoice of Stacy Adams & Co.'s Low Quartered Shoes. 24 inch Silk Umbrella, black or brown handles, suitable for ladies, at \$2.50. Oil Cloth, Matting, Trunks and Valises.

HOWARD & JONES, opp. Episcopal Church.

NORFOLK Dismal Swamp Lottery Company
OR
NORFOLK, VA.

The franchise of this enterprise is based upon the chartered right granted to the Dismal Swamp Lottery Company, and the legality has been repeatedly tested before the Courts of the State, and now finally, to silence all questions upon that point, has been carried before the Court of Appeals under a "writ of error" against adverse decision. The Purpose in view is the "improvement and extension" of the Canal, thus securing great public benefits. Its fair conduct has already secured public confidence, and the next drawing will be made on the
21st August, 1884,
before the public in Norfolk, Va.

CLASS I.
SCHEME:
CAPITAL PRIZE \$5,000.

1 Prize of.....\$5,000	18.....	\$5,000
1 do.....1,500	18.....	1,500
1 do.....1,000	18.....	1,000
1 do.....500	18.....	500
1 do.....250	18.....	250
1 do.....200	18.....	200
1 do.....100	18.....	100
15 do.....50	are.....	750
100 do.....5	are.....	1,000
200 do.....5	are.....	1,000
9 of.....450	\$150
9 of.....30	270
9 of.....20	180
356 Prizes.....distributing.....		\$12,500

Tickets Only \$1.
Plan of Lottery similar to that of Louisiana Company.
J. P. HORBACH, MANAGER.
Address all applications for information, Tickets or Agencies, to
J. P. HORBACH, 207 Main St., Norfolk, Va.

The undersigned supervised the Drawing Class I. of the Dismal Swamp Lottery Company, and certify that it was conducted with strict fairness to all interested.
GEO. T. ROGERS, CHAS. PICKETT, Commissioners.

Elizabeth Iron Works,
CHAS. W. PETTIT, Prop.,
280, 282, 284 and 286 Water street, NORFOLK, VA.,
MANUFACTURER OF ENGINES, BOILERS, Saw and Grist Mills, SHAPTINGS, Pulleys, Hangers, FORGINGS AND CASTINGS, Of Every Description.
See Complete facilities for ALL WORKS on hand.

Special Notice

Your attention is called to the

MANY ATTRACTIONS
I offer this season, the LARGEST Ever Shown in New Berne, Consisting in leading articles, of BEAUTIFUL SOLID GOLD WATCHES, CHAINS, CHARMS, LACE PINS, NECK CHAINS, LOCKETS AND PENDENTS, PLAIN AND FANCY Bangle and Chain Bracelets, RINGS IN EVERY VARIETY.

Fine Periscope Spectacles and Eye Glasses in Rubber, Steel, Celluloid, Silver and Gold Frames. A new method of fitting the eyes correctly. Call and examine stock; no trouble show goods.
Respectfully,
B. A. BELL,
Jeweler, Middle st., New Berne, N. C.

N. B.—I will give Fifty (\$50.00) Dollars for any article ever sold by me for Gold or Silver that was not. oct14ly
B. A. BELL.

Notice Extraordinary.
WIZARD OIL, \$1.00. St. Jacob's Oil, 50 cts. Wood's Pain Relief, 25 cts. Mother Noble's Healing Syrup, 50 cts. Sallivilla, \$1.00.
All for the relief of PAIN and cure of RHEUMATISM, etc.
It is said they are all good, and I know they are. For sale at W. L. PALMER'S Clear, Tobacco, and Confectionery Store, next door to the corner of South Front and Middle sts. New Berne, N. C., U. S. A.
ALSO, you can find cool and delicious Soda Water, Ginger Ale, and Deep Rock Water, I drink. Finest Cigars to smoke, and fine Tobacco to chew. SALLIE MICHAEL PIPES Yours for suffering humanity.
W. L. PALMER.

B. SWERT'S
Stall No. 2---Left Hand Side AT THE CITY MARKET.
Always supplied with the very best Fresh Meats, Beef, Pork, Mutton and Sausage that the Market affords. Call on him. Jan14-dly

Administrator's Notice.
All persons having claims against the estate of George Babbit, deceased, are notified to present them, duly authenticated, to me at the City of New Berne, North Carolina, on or before the 8th day of July, A. D. 1884, or this notice will be pleaded in bar thereof. New Berne, N. C., July 9th, 1884.
W. M. J. CLARKE, Adm'r.

A Prize.
Send six cents for postage and receive a free, a costly box of goods which will help all, of either sex, to move money right away than anything else in this world. Fortune await the worker who sends six cents. Address: TRUTH & CO., Augusta, Maine. nov18-ly