

THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. III.

NEW BERNE, N. C., SATURDAY, OCTOBER 25, 1884.

NO. 179.

LOCAL NEWS.

Journal Miniature Almanac.
Sun rises, 6:17 | Length of day,
Sun sets, 5:11 | 10 hours, 54 minutes.
Moon sets at 10:11 p. m.

Illuminate.
Scales and Jarvis to-night,
Rice is beginning to come in quite
lively.

Go and welcome the Governor of the
State.

The scuppernong grape bids us fare-
well for the season.

Yesterday was the biggest day of the
season at the Exchange.

A large crowd came down from the
Exposition last night.

The Shenandoah took out a full cargo
of cotton yesterday evening.

Go and cheer our candidate, Gen.
Scales, the Governor that is to be.

Roberts & Henderson, insurance
agents, offer cotton for sale. See "ad."

A change in the line of march of the
procession. See Capt. Manly's notice in
another column.

The merchants on Middle street are
preparing to illuminate to-night in
honor of the presence of General
Scales.

The special train will arrive to-night
at 7 o'clock. Read the programme as
laid down by the Chief Marshal and
govern yourselves accordingly.

Col. John N. Staples, accompanied by
Gen. R. D. Hancock, made the trip to
Bayboro yesterday, addressed a good
crowd and returned to the city by night.

The Democrats of the city should
show their appreciation of Gen. Scales'
and Gov. Jarvis visit to-night. Let
every Democratic house be illuminated.

The Republicans held a meeting at
the Frog Pond last night. We did not
learn who were the speakers, in fact the
meeting seems to have been kept pretty
still.

The bell calling in straw hats, camp
meeting dusters, Greeley plugs, and the
sepulchral chapeau, full orbed, of the
Ethiopian dameel was rung 12 o'clock
Thursday night. Bring them in, for
Frosty Johnny has kicked out of the lap
of summer and long untrophied waltzes
up to claim these spoils.

Go and see the illumination at the
depot to-night. It will be a magnificent
display. All the locomotives will be out
on the tracks; their head-lights, together
with the lanterns and fire-works, will
make the scene a blaze of light. The
train bringing Gen. Scales and Governor
Jarvis has been handsomely festooned
with bunting and decorated with ap-
propriate mottoes. It will be the finest
display since the inauguration of the
A. & N. C. Railroad.

Our tombstone man, J. K. Willis,
Esq., while at the Exposition a few
days ago, spent his time mainly among
the rocks, stones, and granite, and he is
of the opinion that North Carolina has
as great a variety and as good quality
of these as any State in the Union; and
we will add that Willis can put them in
as nice condition to mark the resting
place and commemorate the virtues of
the dead as any man in or out of the
Old North State.

The farmers say the cotton is about
all picked out. A better season for
picking was never known, and those
who have pushed their work will now
have plenty of time for putting in crops
of small grain and prepare for another
crop of corn and cotton. The present
price of cotton is really discouraging to
the farmers, but the world can't move
without them. Make more supplies,
cultivate less land in cotton and manure
more, and make something to feed
stock on is the only way out of the
present difficulty.

Many carts were in from the country
yesterday with cotton. The steamer
Trent arrived from Trenton on Thurs-
day night with a full cargo, leaving
much at the landings along the
river which she put back yesterday
morning. The continual decline in the
New York market made sales very dull,
but those who have goods to buy are
surprised to know how far a little
money will go among the merchants of
New Berne. Watch the columns of the
Journal and you will know where to
buy groceries, dry goods and hardware
cheap.

Personal.
"D. R. Walker," the indefatigable
worker for that sterling and enterpris-
ing journal, the News and Observer, was
on our streets yesterday as jolly as ever
and hopeful for the success of the Demo-
cratic ticket.

Col. W. E. Dulin and wife of Wash-
ington City arrived on the Shenandoah
yesterday morning.

Carpenters and Builders
Remember that L. H. Cutler has a full
line of moulding for sale at Berne
Square.

THE SPEECH LAST NIGHT.

A Good Crowd Present And a Good
Speech.

Col. John N. Staples, the Democratic
Electoral at Large, had a good audience
at Hackburn's store last night, and he
made a capital speech. Members of the
Cleveland and Scales Central Club as-
sembled at the Club room at 7 o'clock
and proceeded, headed by the Silver
Cornet Band, to the place of speaking.
The meeting was called to order by
Alpheus W. Wood, Chairman of the
Executive Committee, and the speaker
was introduced by F. M. Simmons, Esq.

The audience gave the speaker good
attention, who, after briefly alluding to
State politics, spoke substantially as
follows:

If there is one subject more than all
others misunderstood by the American
people, it is the question of the tariff,
and the effect it has upon the business
interests of the country.

The tariff is nothing more or less than
a tax, for the expenses of the govern-
ment, the payment of its officials, the
interest upon the public debt, and pen-
sions, it being necessary to have a
revenue. This revenue is collected by
two methods, and both are systems of
taxation.

From the foundation of the govern-
ment there have been revenue taxes.
These taxes are imposed upon foreign
importations and collected at the cus-
tom houses. From 1789, there have
been tariff duties. These tariff duties
are put upon foreign productions, os-
tensibly for the support of the govern-
ment, but under the Republican ad-
ministration, practically for the benefit
of manufacturers. The other method
of collecting taxes is the internal re-
venue system. The one is direct, the
other indirect.

The Republican speakers maintain in
their harangues, before the people, that
a high protective tariff is for the best
interests of the people. That under it
the government has prospered as never
before, and that the farmers of the
country are greatly benefited by it.

That a high protective tariff encourages
American manufacturers, protects
American capital and American labor,
and that by reason of the markets pro-
duced by manufacturing establishments
the farmer directly receives a benefit.
That the high tariff has increased the
wealth of the nation, enriched the
agriculturist, fostered American enter-
prises, and protected American muscle
and American skill.

This position is untenable, and not
supported entirely by the statistics or
the history of the government. It is rea-
sonable to suppose that if the farmers
are benefited by a high tariff, that the
farmers in the States most highly pro-
tected would reap the richest reward,
both as to the price of land, and the
price of farm products. In thirteen of
the largest manufacturing States of the
Union—States having a population of
over twenty millions of people—cover-
ing an area of territory of more than
three hundred and fifty thousand square
miles, the farmers have not been ben-
efitted by a high tariff.

From 1850 to 1880, under a Democratic
tariff averaging 22 per cent, the value
of farms in those manufacturing States in-
creased more than 83 per cent. From
1870 to 1880, under the Republican tariff
averaging 42 per cent, those same farms
decreased in value 10-13 per cent.
Under the 22 per cent tariff the popula-
tion of those States increased 25 per
cent. Under the 42 per cent tariff the
population increased but 15 per cent.

So that in the large manufacturing
States both farm values and population
increased under the Democratic tariff.
But under the Republican tariff farm
values actually decreased and the ratio
of population diminished.

It is a fallacy to suppose that the tariff
laws fix the rate of wages. Not more
than one tenth of the laboring popula-
tion of the United States is engaged in
manufacturing enterprises. It would be
against every rule of political economy
to suppose the 1-10 controlled the
other 9-10 with respect to labor wages.
Wages are controlled by the same law
of political economy as are applicable
to every other business.

The rates of wages are controlled by
the law of supply and demand, as cer-
tainly as are the tides by the natural
laws.

If you put 50,000 bushels of corn on
the New Berne market to-night, corn
will go down—the price will drop.
Why? Because the supply is greater
than the demand. Where the demand
is greater than the supply a contrary
rule will obtain. There is no statute in
the United States that prohibits the
influx of laborers to American shores
from foreign lands except such laws as
are applicable to the Chinese. The
greatest protection American laborers
have from an influx of foreign labor is
in the fact that we are protected by two
great oceans, and we may thank the
Lord for that protection and not the
Republican party. The Republicans in-
sist upon a high tariff tax. They insist
upon a law that puts six dollars in the
pockets of the manufacturer for every
one dollar that goes into the treasury of
the government. They advocate the
continuance of a tax which gives to the
government \$198,000,000.00 and at the
same time gives to the manufacturer
\$1,250,000,000.00.

The Democratic party oppose this
system of high taxation, and take the
position that to fully protect American
capital and American labor, that a tax
just large enough to cover the difference
in the cost of productions abroad and
the cost of production in America
should be levied and not a dollar more.
That this tax should bear heaviest upon
luxuries and lightest upon necessities,
and that any more tax than enough to
make up this difference is robbery un-
der the forms of law; that it is taking
money out of the poor man's pocket and
putting it in the pocket of the rich.
That it is a system of hostilities which is
both iniquitous and immoral, and is a

species of oppression which should not
be tolerated.

Just think of it! 66 cents on a wool
hat to the manufacturer, and not one
cent to the Government. Every wool
hat made in the United States is pro-
tected by a tax of 66 cents. None of this
manufacture of hats is imported, conse-
quently the man who makes the hat
takes advantage of this tax and adds it
to the cost of manufacture, and the man
who buys the hat has this burdensome
tax to pay. So with all woolen goods;
so with your shoes, your towels, your
shirts, your wooden buckets, your
plates, your salt, pepper, and even your
bible.

The Democratic party is in favor of
levying this tax for the benefit and in
the interest of the poor man; the Re-
publican party is in favor of levying for
the benefit of the rich man. It is for
the people to say which they prefer.

The Republican party says the Demo-
cratic party is opposed to education.
This is a joke. They say it for fun;
there can be no seriousness in it. They
are a pretty set to charge the Democracy
with a lack of principle on this subject.
The contrast between the two parties in
this State is a sufficient answer to such
nonsense.

The Republican party likewise say
that the Democrats will not repeal the
Internal Revenue, but that we (the Re-
publicans) will. This is a greater joke
than the other. What effort has that
party ever made in Congress to either
modify or repeal the Internal Revenue
laws. The records will show that in
almost every instance reductions and
modifications have been proposed and
carried by the Democrats. A snake
will not bite itself that it may die;
neither will the Republican party abo-
lish the Internal Revenue laws. It is
the great machinery of that party in
North Carolina; take it away and the
party is dead.

As to Civil Rights, the Northern wing
of the Republican party, which domi-
nates and controls the party legislation,
has declared for Civil Rights. They
have pledged the party to further legis-
lation upon that subject; and upon that
subject the white men of North Caro-
lina, Whigs and Democrats, white Re-
publicans and white Democrats, will
vote as they shot. They shot together
for North Carolina in times of great
danger and public peril, regardless of
party affiliations; they will vote to-
gether now in order that they may make
a common cause to preserve to them-
selves and perpetuate to their posterity
the supremacy of the Anglo-Saxon race
upon American soil, on every foot of it,
wherever the Flag of Washington floats.

The battle cry of this political contest
is an honest administration by an hon-
est man. The integrity of the Republi-
can candidate for the Presidency is
questioned. The integrity of the Demo-
cratic candidate is admitted. The one
represents the principles of the Demo-
cratic party; the other the principles of
the Republican party. The motto of
the one is "Plunder and Spoils"; the
motto of the other is "Purity and Econ-
omy in the Administration of the Govern-
ment." Choose ye this day between the
two.

The stream is never purer than its
source. A corrupt ballot will put in
power a corrupt man; an honest ballot
will put in power an honest man. In
the exercise of your suffrage, be gov-
erned by those honest principles of jus-
tice and right which actuate you in
your business affairs, and in nine cases
out of ten you will succeed in elevating
to power men whom you can trust.

STREET TWITTERINGS.

Farmers are long-faced. Crops are
short. No storm cotton on the market.
Cold yesterday—overcoats and fires.
Political market firm with an upward
tendency.

The falling of rocks in Wilmington
has given an impetus to registration.
York is reported as having chill-blinds
in Goldsboro.

The song of the bull frog is no longer
heard in the land. The honk of the
wild goose will soon take his place.
"Read every word of "Commerce."
Vote for Scales.

Col. Whitford is putting the entire
railroad in Wilmington and Weldon
order.
Continental subscriptions are being
paid, over the left.

Col. Staples is a first-class reasoner,
orator and campaigner. His wind up
tribute to Vance, Ransom, Jarvis,
Scales, Cleveland and liberty was
grand.

Fifth Warders are good listeners.
Will Col. Olds tell us when Capt. Jas.
R. Thigpen moved his residence to Nash
county? This guardian of North Caro-
lina's integrity is a bona fide citizen
of Edgecombe. Is he not, Bro. Powell?
Hurrah for Staples, the boy artiller-
ist of Cummings' battery!

F. M. Simmons made a splendid in-
troductory of Col. Staples.
Hurrah for "Athens" for enthusi-
asm!

A. W. Wood is a Democratic brick
made of first-class material.
J. U. Smith is a staunch, solid Demo-
crat. His soliloquy during Staple's
speech struck us solid.

Hard Lane was that.
Frog Pond was lit up with tar bar-
rels. We don't know who spoke.

An elastic step, buoyant spirits, and
clear complexion, are among the many
desirable results of pure blood. The
possessor of healthy blood has his facul-
ties at command, and enjoys a clear
and quick perception, which is impos-
sible when the blood is heavy and slug-
gish with impurities. Ayer's Sarsa-
parilla is the best blood purifier and vi-
talizer known.

Cotton and Goods.

Middling cotton is lower in New York
than it has been since 1878. The
cotton sold here this season is in better
condition than usual, and we are pleased
to note, that while the price paid is
small to the farmers, yet it is good com-
pared with other markets. We have
buyers here who buy for houses dealing
direct with Liverpool and they leave no
margin for the middle man. And again,
our farmers are getting another advan-
tage by bringing cotton to New Berne,
and that is in buying goods cheap. If
they will watch the columns of the
JOURNAL and see who wants to sell
goods they will be surprised at the low
price at which they are offered. For
the best prices for cotton and cheapest
goods, come to New Berne.

Where to Register.

The registration books of the city can
be found at the following places:

1st Ward, at the store of Thos. Gates
& Co., B. M. Gates, Registrar.
2nd Ward, at the City Clerk's office,
J. H. Bell, Registrar.

3rd Ward, at the store of J. J. Tolson
& Co., on Broad street, J. J. Tolson,
Registrar.
4th Ward, at J. C. Whitty's store, on
Craven street, below express office, J. C.
Whitty, Registrar.

5th Ward, St. Phillips precinct, at E.
G. Hill's office on Broad street, E. G.
Hill, Registrar.

6th Ward, South of Queen street, at
Samuel Cook's shop, Samuel Cook, Reg-
istrar.

Every voter should examine the book
and see that his name is properly regis-
tered.

THE GRAND MASS MEETING.

Gen. Scales, Governor Jarvis and
Hon. D. K. McRae will arrive on Satur-
day night at 7:30 o'clock. Every Demo-
crat in the city and county is requested
to be present at the depot at that hour
and join in the procession. Torches
will be provided for every one. Mounted
men are requested to report as soon as
they arrive on the ground. All who
are afoot will assemble about the Cleve-
land and Scales banner on the east side
of the railroad track. The line of march
has been changed, and will be as fol-
lows:

From the depot to Middle street,
down Middle to South Front, down
South Front to East Front, to Union,
to Craven, to Broad, to East Front, to Pol-
lock, to Broad, up Broad to George
street, counter-marching to speakers'
stand.

The order of the procession will be:
Chairman of Democratic Executive
Committee and mounted escort.
New Bern Silver Cornet Band.
Citizens on foot with torches and trans-
parences.
Color Bearer.

Carrriages containing Governor Jarvis,
Gen'l Scales, Hon. Duncan K. McRae,
Lt. Governor Robinson, Capt. Swift
Galloway, and other distinguished
visitors and the Committee of Re-
ception.

Mounted men carrying torches.
MATT. MANLY, Marshal.

COMMERCE.

The Nation's Wealth, the Poor Man's
Friend.

Unfurl thy white and spreading sails
Nymph of the azure plains,
And cheered by fair and gentle gales
Go bounding o'er the main!
Old Ocean hails thee as a bride,
And shows a bridegroom's joy and
pride.

When with a fond caress he laves
Thy fairy form with briny waves,
Forth from his hidden caves he brings
Diamonds and pearls, and costly things,
To decorate his queen;
And summoneth his cerule train,
To lead thee o'er his vast domain,
Till all his realms be seen:
Or wreathed in fleecy clouds of steam,
Glide o'er the waves or rushing stream,
Stop not for wind, stay not for tide,
But o'er the seas their mistress ride,
Defying storms and billows' roar,
Launch boldly from surf beaten shore.

WM. J. CLARKE,
New Berne, N. C., October, 1884.

WAR! WAR!

The greatest political war perhaps for
the last century is now opened,
and that every Cleveland or Blaine man
may take an active part in this great
political fight, it is of great importance
that he should commence at once to lay
in his supplies of Groceries and Dry
Goods at the Great Cheap Cash Store of
HUMPHREY & HOWARD'S, that he
may give the necessary time to achieve
the greatest victory ever gained in these
United States. The war has actually
begun from the Presidential Chair down
to the lowest county offices. Some may
cry peace, peace, but there will be no
peace until every man shoulders his
pocket-book and goes down to the Great
Cheap Cash Store of HUMPHREY &
HOWARD'S, and buys a supply of Dry
Goods, Groceries, Boots and Shoes, etc.
Sold at the lowest living prices. dw

Job Work.

The JOURNAL office is prepared to
print Bill Heads, Letter Heads, En-
velopes, Cards, Tags, Circular Envelopes,
etc., in neat and handsome style, and
also at prices to suit the times. Give us
a trial.

Chattel Mortgages, Real Estate Mort-
gages, Deeds, Lien Bonds, always on
hand.

Holmes' Sure Cure Mouth Wash and
Dentifrice is an infallible cure for Ulcer-
ated Sore Throat, Bleeding Gums, Sore
Mouth and Ulcers. Cleans the Teeth
and keeps the Gums healthy and puri-
fies the breath. Prepared solely by
Drs. J. P. & W. R. HOLMES, Dentists,
102 Mulberry street, Macon Georgia.
For sale by R. N. Duffy, New Berne, N. C.,
and all Druggists and Dentists.
au20d w3mo

COMMERCIAL.

JOURNAL OFFICE, Oct. 24, 6 P. M.

COTTON.
New York futures easy; spots
steady.

Middling 9 14-16; Low Middling
8 1-2; Good Ordinary 8 14-16.
FUTURES.
MORNING. NOON. EVENING.
October, 9.73 9.67 9.68
November, 9.76 9.71 9.69
December, 9.75 9.73 9.69
January, 9.82 9.78

New Berne market quiet. Sales of
379 bales at 8 3-4 to 9c.
Middling 9 1-6; Low Middling 8 13-16;
Good Ordinary 8 1-2.

RICE.
Charleston, Wilmington and Savan-
nah upland 90 to \$1.00. Tide-water
\$1.10 to \$1.25. New Berne upland 80
to 90.

DOMESTIC MARKET.

COTTON SEED—\$10.00 for Oct.
SEED COTTON—\$2.75.
BARRILS—Kerosene, 49 gals., 85c.
TURPENTINE—Hard, \$1.00; dip, \$1.00.
TAR—75c. a \$1.25.
CORN—75a 85c.
BEEFWAX—20c. per lb.
HONEY—60c. per gallon.
BEEF—On foot, 5c. to 7c.
COUNTRY HAMS—13c. per lb.
LARD—13c. per lb.

EGGS—15c. per dozen.
FRESH PORK—7a 8c. per pound.
PEANUTS—\$1.00 a 1.50 per bushel.
POPPER—0a 75c. per hundred.
OLMONS—\$1.50 a 2.00 per bbl.
FIELD PEAS—
HOPS—Dry, 10c.; green 5c.
TALLOW—6c. per lb.
CHICKENS—Grown, 40a 50c.; spring
20a 30c.

MEAL—95c. per bushel.
GRAIN—Scuppernongs, \$1.00 a 1.25.
OATS—35 cts. per bushel.
APPLES—Mattamuskeet, 75c. per bush.
PEACHES—50a 60c. per bush.
POTATOES—Sweet, 40c.
TURNIPS—
WOOL—12a 17c. per pound.
SHINGLES—West India, dull and n. m.
inal; not wanted. Building 5 inch,
heart's, \$3.00; saps, \$1.50 per M.

WHOLESALE PRICES.
NEW MESS PORK—\$18.00.
L. C. F. BACKS, AND BELLIES—10a 10 1/2c.
SHOULDERS—Smoked, No. 2, 8c.;
prime, 8c.
NAILS—Basis 10's, \$2.75.
FLOUR—\$3.00 a 7.00.
LARD—8 1/2a 9c.
SUGAR—5a 8c.
SALT—90c. a \$1.00 per sack.
MOLASSES AND SYRUPS—20a 45c.

UNDERWRITERS' SALE

OF
DAMAGED COTTON.

ABOUT 300 BALES

DAMAGED COTTON, ex Steamer Defiance,
will be sold at Public Auction.

Friday, October 31st, 1884,
At Newbern, N. C.,

on account of whom it may concern.
ROBERTS & HENDERSON,
Agents

Insurance Co. of North America.

For Rent,

A GOOD DWELLING with SIX ROOMS,
and KITCHEN attached, and other con-
veniences, on Hancock street, between Pollock
and Broad.

Apply to L. H. CUTLER.

Land For Sale.

A TRACT OF FORTY-FIVE ACRES on the
North Side of Neuse River, opposite the City
of New Berne.

Will be sold altogether or in fifteen acre
lots.

A No. 1 Dwelling and Outhouses.

Valuable for trucking.

Apply to
HENRY MILLER,
Goldsboro, N. C.

Hardware,

Guns and Gun Implements,
COOKING & HEATING STOVES,
SASH, DOORS, BLINDS and MOULDING

Lim, Cement, Plaster Paris, Hair,
PAINTS, OILS and PUTTY.

For the best goods and lowest prices call at
L. H. CUTLER'S,
NEW BERNE, N. C.

Hardware,

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Lim, Cement, Plaster Paris, Hair,
PAINTS, OILS and PUTTY.

CHEAP MILLINERY.

We will have our Goods on Exhibi-
tion

T-O-D-A-Y,

THURSDAY,

OCTOBER 23, '84.

THE BEST LINE OF GOODS EVER
OFFERED IN THIS CITY IN OUR
LINE WILL BE SHOWN TO THE
PUBLIC

T-O-D-A-Y.

Come and see them and leave your
orders.

Mrs. S. H. Lane & Co.

75,000

FIRST-CLASS HAND MADE BRICK.

Call at C. E. FOY'S

FOR SAMPLE.