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### THE JOURNAL.

NEW BERNE, N. C., JAN. 13, 1885.

Satered at the Post office at New Berne, N C., as second-class matter.

#### NATIONAL AID TO EDUCATION.

The Wilmington Star, with its usual ability, is discussing the constitutionality of "Paternal Pedagogy." It divides the question into three propositions and in Saturday's issue discusses the follow-

Is it constitutional for the Congress to draw money from the people by taxa-tion and to return it to the States for the purpose of educating the masses?

We will not undertake to discuss constitutional questions with so able a paper as the Star, but, in our humble way of thinking, the above question should be put somewhat this way:

Congress has drawn from the people more money than was necessary for an economical administration of the government and thereby created a large surplus in the treasury. Now shall Congress return a portion of this money to the people for the purpose of edushall it remain in the treasury district. where it will be an everlasting Mr. Troy-An act for the better that they could save two dollars, temptation to Congressmen to pass extravagant measures?

When the question is thus stated, and we think this the proper way to put it, we unhesitatingly declare in favor of the money for schools, or, as the Star chooses to call it, "Paternal Pedagogy."

It is the people's money. It cannot be appropriated for a

better purpose.

The people who are in favor of educating the masses want it and demand it.

There is no danger to the country in returning this money, wrongfully wrung from the people, unless it be dangerous to lift the people out of the bondage of ignorance.

There is a precedent for it. If of North Carolina's educational fund before the war came from the National government, and neither the State nor the United States suffered by it.

### SOUTHERN INDUSTRIES.

The Baltimore Manufacturers' Record, in its last issue, gives a complete list of the new enterprises and the amount of capital invested in the South during the year 1884. The total number of new enterprises, including some that were put to a vote and lost. destroyed by fire and rebuilt, is 1,865, and the aggregate capital concur with the resolution of the

\$105.269,500. North Carolina is second in the number of enterprises, having 226, but stands tenth in the amount of capital invested-\$4,110,000-which, we think, is evidence that the most of the capital invested is by our own people, as they are inclined rather to small enterprises, while Northern and Western capitalist

combine to run larger ones. This is a remarkably good showing for the South when we remember the great depression in business throughout the country during the year of 1884. If the long expected "revival" shall come soon we may expect still greater progress for the

year 1885. Reep fully alreast of her sister. The house was called to order by States in the line of progress, and Speaker Holt at 11 o'clock a. to. We hope to see North Carolina

we do earnestly hope to see New Berne and this section keep along with other sections of the State. r, 21.00 for six months. Lelivered to cuty There are several enterprises that ought to be enlarged and others established. Not more than onefourth of the rice produced in this section is milled at New Berne, but months, \$10.00; six months, \$15.00; why not all of it? A guano factory ought to be established here, as many of the ingredients that help to make up a good fertilizer can be obtained in this section. Sash, doors, blinds, furniture, and many ents for transient advertisements must other things that are made of our lumber, large quantities of which

are shipped from here annually, should be manufactured in this city. And with the introduction of these enterprises our railroad facilities should be extended. If the A. & N. C. R. cannot be made a part of the Yadkin Valley, then let the company extend it to Fayetteville the author by application at this office and or Sanford. It can be done without additional taxation to the Carolina. people, then why not do it?

Condensed from News and Observer,

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE.

THIED DAY. FRIDAY, January 9.

The senate was called to order at clerk at 12 m. 1 a. m., president Boykin in the chair. The journal of yesterday was read and approved. PETITION.

By Mr. Newsom-To contest the seat of T. W. Mason, third district. Propositions and grievances.

RESOLUTIONS.

Mr. Troy-To establish criminal courts for certain counties. Special committee on judicial system.

Mr. Troy-To amend section 1,005 of the Code, concerning concealed weapons; putting it under the jurisdiction of magistrates.

Mr. Gudger-An act to prevent the importation and sale of pistols and other deadly weapons.

Mr. Troy-To prevent the employment of convicts in mechanical

Mr. Means-To expedite public legislation at the close of the ses Mr. Hackett-To amend section

2,764 of the Code, in regard to the entry of public lands.

MESSAGE

resolution on the judicial system, in the campaign in that county, and cating the masses, and by so doing proposing to strike out seven and that he further understood that a provide for the general welfare, or insert nine, one from each judicial

protection of land owners.

Mr. Winston-An act to and to exempt justices of the peace paign. from jury service and poll tax.

Mr. Means-An act to restore persons to citizenship. Judiciary. Mr. Means-Determining the of the senate shall address and 12m.

mention senators. Rules. Mr. Means-To expedite public legislation at the close of the ses-

sion. Rules. Mr. Bason-To amend section 739 of The Code paying full fees to solicitors in certain cases. Judiciary.

Mr. Troy-An act to improve and develop the swamp lands of the

Mr. Troy-An act for the protection of life and properly on the various railroads in the State. Ju-

diciary. Mr. Winston-An act to instruct we mistake not, the larger portion our senators and representatives to placed on its passage. yote for the immediate repeal of the internal revenue.

Mr. Buxton-An act to authorize in the ex-sheriff of Forsythe to collect county. The amendment was lost. Closing Out Sale For Cash. arrears of taxes.

charter of the Carolina City Company Corporation.

and fees.

bill in reference to the criminal

ing it printed. The motion was joy the relief the bill afforded.

house in reference to the election of received from the senate relative to

enrolling clerk at 12. Carried.

tons for enrolling clerk in order.
Mr. King nominated Mr. J. M. Brown, of Montgomery county, who house adjourned until to-morrow at receiving 46 votes was declared 11 o'clock.

Mr. Means moved that the bill in reference to school district No. 11, reference to school district No. 11, in Cabarrus county, be taken from Bologna the calendar and put on its various readings. There being no objecttion, the clerk read the bill; passed its third reading, and sent to the house, on motion of Mr. Means, without engrossment.

On motion of Mr. Buxton, the senate adjourned to meet at 11 10 Cents

HOUSE OF REPRESENTA-

TIVES. THIRD DAY.

The journal of yesterday was read

and approved.

Messrs. Worthington and Patrick asked that their names be recorded

as having voted for Speaker Holt.

Mr. Tate announced that Mr.

Lammey was detained at home on account of sickness, and Mr. Stanford announced that Mr. Pearsall was detained from the same cause. RESOLUTIONS AND BILLS.

Mr. Leazar-Resolution in regard to reference of Governor's

Mr. King-Resolution to raise a fish and oyster committee. Mr. Henderson-Resolution in

regard to the repeal of the internal revenue law.

Mr. King—To amend chapter 50, section 2019 of the road law. Mr. Stanford-To amend section 2834 of The Code.

Mr. Adams-To repeal sub-seetion 4, section 501, of The Code. Mr. Pritchard-To prevent the importation and sale of pistols and other deadly weapons in North

Mr. Leazar-To amend the law in regard to appeals to the Superior Mr. Green-To promote the

speedy trial of certain cases. On motion of Mr. Womack, a message was sent to the senate proposing that the general assembly go into the election of enrolling

On motion of Mr. Leazar, the rules were suspended and the resorules were suspended and the resolution in regard to the reference of the Governor's message was taken the Governor's message was ta lution in regard to the reference of

CALENDAR.

The bill to reduce the cost of obtaining marriage license was taken up and failed to pass its second reading.

Mr. Greene moved to reconsider the vote by which the bill relative to marriage licenses failed to pass; carried, and the bill was referred to the finance committee.

On motion of Mr. King, the bill relative to raising a fish and oyster committee was taken up.

Mr. Womack, by unanimous consent, introduced a resolution authorizing the keeper of the capitol to buy five settees for the use of the house. It was put upon its passage and adopted.

Mr. Murchison moved to reconsider the action in regard to the said that the reduction of the tax From the house, in reference to the was, he understood, one of the issues couple was now waiting in Johnston for the passage of this bill so and he thought that the house ought to sustain Mr. Pon in the stand certain fees of justices of the peace took on that question in the cam-

Pending the remarks of Mr. Murchison a message was received from the senate concurring in the house resolution to go into the election of style in which the presiding officer an enrolling clerk at the hour of

The hour of 12 m. having arrived, the house went into the election of enrolling clerk.

Mr. Womack placed the name of Mr. J. M. Brown in nomination.

The chair appointed Messrs Stanford and Bulla as tellers on the part of the house. The tellers announced 110 votes cast, of which Mr. Brown received 110.

Mr. Murchison resumed his remarks and pressed his motion which was carried.

On motion of Mr. Pou, the rules were suspended, and the bill was

Mr. Buxton moved to amend that the provision of this bill be limited its application to Johnston

Mr. Pou said that the tax on Mr. Troy-An act to extend the marriage licenses was not in strict accordance with the constitution except such portion of it as went to Mr. Rountree-To increase the the school fund; that he was in salary of the Governor. Salaries favor of the bill and in favor of marriage and until he met with the gen-Mr. Chadburn moved to print the tlemen of the legislature he had never found a man who was opposed to it. He hoped the bill would pass Mr. Buxton was opposed to hav- and that the whole State would en-After discussion the bill was re- Choice Confectionerics Mr. Connor moved that the senate ferred to the committee on finance.

On motion of Mr. Miller, the bill the establishment of a graded The president declared nominal school was taken up and passed its third reading.

On motion of Mr. Busbee, the

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This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. Royal Baking Powder Co., 106 Wall-st., N. Y. novis-lydw

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### NOTICE.

National Bank of New Berne.

The Annual Meeting of the Stock-holders of this Bank, for the election of Directors and the transaction of such marriage license tax, and that the other business as may come before bill be placed on the calendar. He then, will be held at their Banking House on the 2d Tuesday, being the 13th day, of January, 1885.

One good farm Mule. Two dozen Pecan Trees.

Apply to J. S. LANE, Stonewall, N. C.

### GREAT BARGAINS

Clothing

Shoes, Hats, Dry Goods

and Notions, WILL BE OFFERED

### **During the next 30 days** Asa Jones',

MIDDLE STREET.

GEO. ALLEN, Dec. 19, 1884. 22-d1m

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I have on hand for MOLIDAY TRADE a LARGE AND WELL SELECTED STOCK

# FINE FRUITS.

Florida Oranges, Malaga Grapes, Bananas, Stron, Raisins, Curranta, Dates and Figs, and I have captured Santa Claus, Rag and Baggage, this year and brought him to my fore. Come and see my Complete Assortment of

Toys and Holiday Goods, beautiful christmasgifts for óld and young. Call early and make your selections.

JOHN DUNN. Santa Claus Headquarters, NEWBERN, N. C.

Administrator's Sale. dersigned with order vested in him, the tersigned with, on Monday the 2d day of trunry, 18%, at the Court House door in whern, N. C., sell to the highest bidder the different belonging to the estate of truns Ferner, dec d., consisting of a trust and in Craven county on the south side of the circum, westside of Great Marsh Gut, bining the hands of Gambo Fenner on 4, William Temple on south, containing hundred acres more or less, belonging to estate of Thomas Fenner, deed,

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A SUPPLY OF FIRST AND BEST TRUCKERS PEAS. MOHAWK AND ROUND POD BEANS, TRUCKERS' SEED POTATOES. RUST PROOF OATS. STONO ACID PHOSPHATE, LISTER GUANO. BONE AND PERUVIAN GUANO. Also, WHANN AND OTHER FAVORITE BRANDS. KAINIT, LAND PLASTER, Etc.

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The Flour House of WYLLE, SMITH & CO. of Saltimore has a national reputation for the extent of their busicess and character of goods.
Their BRANDS OF FLOUR ARE ALW AYS
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I am Sole Agent here for the above firms; being in daily receipt of telegraphic market quotations, I can therefore guarantee LOWFST PRICES and FULLEST SATIS-FACTION.

Goods ordered by telegraph.

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House on the 2d Tuesday, being the 13th day, of January, 1885.

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J. A. GUION, Cashier.

Dec. 13th, 1884.

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One 4-year old Mare, well broke, gentle and kind.

One 3-year old, not broke.

One good farm Mule.

Two dozen Pecan Trees.

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cess."

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