PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a 21 column paper, published daily, except Sunday, at $5.00 per year, $2.50 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, a 28 column paper, is published every Thursday at $1.00 per annum.

ADVERTISEMENTS under head of "Business Locals," 10 cents per line for first, and 5 cents for every subsequent insertion.

No advertisements will be inserted between Local and Editorial at any price.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed ten lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news or a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communication must be expected to be published that contains objectionable personalities, withholds the name of the author, or that will make more than one column of this paper.

Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and showing wherein the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

E. A. BRUE, - - - Editor.

NEW BERNE, N. C., JULY 2, 1885.

Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

MINISTER JARVIS.

Ex-Governor Jarvis, of North Carolina, was accompanied to the State Department, to receive his credentials as Minister to Brazil, by Senators Vance and Ransom. When he was about to be sworn the clerk said, as usual: "Hold up your right hand, Governor." To which Governor Jarvis replied: "Oh, no; I can't do that, for some of my Northern friends a few years ago made that impossible." Then turning to the Senators of his State he said, with much fervor: "Gentlemen, this is the grandest and most magnanimous country on the face of the earth. Twenty years ago we were doing our best to destroy this Government, but failed. Now, instead of expatiation or any other punishment, you are Senators of the United States, and I am going abroad as an official representative of our country at a foreign court. There is nothing like this in history."

This is a very pretty incident, and it exalts the pride of patriotism, for it illustrates the superiority of American institutions over all other systems.

But it is not the truth of history that any portion of the Southern people sought the destruction of the United States government. On the contrary they sought to leave it in peace, undisturbed, with unimpaired integrity and domain throughout the territory of the States whose people were in sympathy with the National Administration, and the purposes and spirit of the United States government in 1861.

The Southern people decided to depart from the house of their fathers and set up for themselves, but they retained the old form of government, introducing only such new features as experience seemed to suggest to their expedient.

For the grandeur and magnanimity of the country exhibited since the close of the war, we are indebted to the founders of the government for instituting such an admirable system, imbueing it with such an excellent spirit of freedom, and so consecrating it to human liberty, freedom of action, and sovereign rights that any other course than that pursued by the government of the United States after the war was impossible.

The truth of history, while illustrating the grandeur of the American government, will equally vindicate the Southern people.

A Farmer's Creed.

[From Southern Cultivator.]

As a farmer, I subscribe to the following articles of faith:

1. That the farming interest lies at the foundation of the success of all other avocations and a failure in it means depression in all other pursuits.

2. That it is as honorable to be a good farmer as to be a good anything else; that every successful farmer does receive his meed of praise, and only the successful in all other callings receive the same.

3. That success can only be obtained by a strict observance of the laws of success. These are, first, attend to and overlook your business yourself; don't trust it to a free negro nor a lazy white man; second, always commence in time and plow deep in the preparation; if you can break the clay knee deep without turning it on the surface, so much the better, fertilize well and cultivate shallow; corn should be planted in checks in the ground and covered one and a half or two inches, so that it will be four inches below the surface when it come up.

Raise all the corn, meat, oats and other grain you need to run the farm. It is a reflection upon a man's farming sense to have to send off to the Northwest for corn and meat in the spring when we can raise it here so much cheaper. If you raise all you consume on the farm, then plant as much cotton as you please.

4. Raise and save all manure you can on the farm and compost with bone dust or phosphate. Keep no useless stock to eat up all the profits of the farm.

5. Rotate crops, and don't run the land to death with the same crop, year after year.

6. Keep out of debt if such a thing is possible. It is big per cent that builds fine brick houses for merchants and enables them to accumulate large fortunes; it is not made out of the cash purchases.

7. Be honest; pay your debts if you have made any. The world cannot respect a dishonest man and he cannot respect himself, and he is put at great disadvantage with little hope of success.

8. Cultivate well and often; push the crop and don't suffer it to push you.

9. Build a good fence, pig tight and mule high, and don't pile logs and brush in the fence corners; keep the bushes cut out and the fence corners clean.

10. Keep sober and read good books and papers, and especially the Bible and *The Southern Cultivator and Dixie Farmer*. The one will guide you to heaven, and the other, if not to wealth, to independence, peace and plenty. This is part of my creed but not all my faith; but this article is already too long.

Leadville, Ala. L. N. DUPREE.

The above creed is most excellent, and we very heartily subscribe to everything in it, except Art. 9; and that is all right in localities where stock raising on the range is valued above cultivated crops. But in regions where most of the land is cleared and under cultivation, and the range limited and of little value, every fence possible should be dispensed with. It is expensive to build and maintain them; it is expensive to keep the corners clean, and it is an expense which must be incurred every year. Why should a farm be so taxed, when ample experience shows that it is much cheaper to fence stock than to fence crops, and show also that the best of stock is never raised on a range? We cannot see anything but an absolute waste of money in building fences in the older and more populous portions of the country. J.

Are You Ready for Cholera?

Cholera last year ravaged portions of the Old World. Judging from former visitations of the epidemic, it is probable that it will appear in this country during the coming summer. Large cities are already improving their sanitary condition, and Congress has established a National Board of Health to aid the States in repelling an invasion of the cholera from abroad. Not only should ports of entry and crowded populations be in a defensive condition, but small communities ought also to protect themselves. Indeed, this is a matter that interests every householder in the land. The question, "Are you ready for the cholera?" appeals to "you," on the farm, as well as to "you," in the paved and sewered streets of the city. While we do not know all about the cholera, one fact is definitely fixed: It is encouraged by decomposing animal and vegetable matter—everything comprised in the inelegant but expressive term—filth. The first step, in city or country, is to look to the house and its surroundings, and place them in complete order. It is the wastes of our daily lives that constitute the source of danger. Outside of well ordered cities, there is rarely complete provision for disposing of the wastes of the family. On the farm, the arrangements for getting rid of these wastes, not merely covering them out of sight, but depositing them where they can do no harm, are usually most inadequate. It is not rare to see an expensive house, with an open sink-drain leading from the kitchen at the rear, a constant menace of typhoid and other diseases, and offering an open welcome to cholera. The house itself may have its damp cellars and unhealthy rooms. Air, sunshine, and the whitewash brush, will seek cure these. The surroundings of the house are of more importance, as the family wastes are removed from the house with usually little care as to what becomes of them afterwards. The family wastes are of three sorts. First, garbage—the kitchen solid refuse, including ashes. Second, liquid waste—kitchen slops, washing water, etc. Third, the wastes of the human body. Leaving the other wastes to another time, we call attention to the wastes of our bodies as the most dangerous of all, and at the same time the most readily disposed of. Nothing can be more inadequate for the purpose than the ordinary privy vault. It is not only a constant offence, but a continuous source of danger, its contents often contaminating wells at the distance of a hundred feet or more, and bringing disease and death into the family. Dangerous at all times, the privy vault is especially to be dreaded in time of cholera. There is but one thing to be done with a privy vault—abolish it. Do this at once, before hot weather. It is impossible to mend, improve, or make it tolerable. Fill it up and be done with it. The substitute for the vault is the earth closet. If the small house that has stood over the vault is more convenient than any other place for the earth closet, use it. Such buildings are usually eyesores, and the filling up of the vault removes all excuse for the unsightly presence. An earth closet may be placed in any convenient room; one may be partitioned off in a shed, in a barn, or other out building, or the closet may occupy a small room in the house without unpleasant results. The material required is dry loam, not sand, but good soil, the stiffer the better. Dry this earth thoroughly, by spreading it on a platform of boards in the sun. When dust dry, pass it through a sieve to remove lumps, stones, etc., and store in barrels or boxes in a dry place. Where coal is burned, sifted ashes will answer as a place of dry earth, but wood ashes must not be used. For the closet, self-acting ones, in which the weight of the person liberates the dry earth from a hopper, may be purchased if preferred, but a simple and inexpensive closet may be made at small cost, that will answer as well as the most costly affair.

The following engraving and description of a home-made earth closet, are sent us by Mr. Charles F. Wingate, Sanitary Engineer, New York City. This simple form of earth closet can be constructed at slight cost by any householder. The body is a plain pine box. Its sides are not over fourteen inches high; its depth is eighteen inches, measuring from front to back, and its length is about thirty inches. It is divided into two compartments, one eighteen by eighteen inches, and the other eighteen by twelve inches. The larger of these compartments has no bottom, the smaller has a tight bottom. On top there are two covers. The lower cover, hinged to the upper edge of the back, extends across both compartments. In this is cut the seat, of the usual pattern, over the center of the larger compartment. The upper cover is hinged to the lower one, and may be raised independently. It is made the size of the larger compartment only, both covers have a little overhang, to facilitate lifting them. Such a box, if made by a carpenter, will cost anywhere from two to three dollars, according to the amount of finish put on it. The receiving vessel is a galvanized iron coal hod, as large as will stand in the larger compartment with the covers down. The smaller compartment is filled with dry earth, coal ashes, peat dust, or whatever else is used as a deodorizer, and a little hand shovel or scoop is laid in. The closet is then ready. Once in use, it will never be given up.—*American Agriculturist*.

Decorated American Teachers.

Five American citizens who are engaged in the work of instruction as professors or teachers in the Japanese University of Tokio have been decorated by the Emperor of Japan with the Order of the Rising Sun.

One of the recipients of this token of distinction is a Doctor of Divinity.

Besides the impressive D. D. after his name, he may now write O. R. S., to signify the order to which he belongs, just as a British officer adds K. C. B. to show that he is a Knight Commander of the Order of the Bath.

Decorations of this sort are so essentially monarchical in their character that the less Americans have to do with them the better; but we suppose it would have been discourteous for these gentlemen, who are for the time being in the service of the Japanese Government, to reject what was intended as an honor.

At all events, one pleasing fact is made evident. The profession of teaching is highly esteemed in Japan.—*N. Y. Ledger*.

Dentistry.

Having reduced my expenses, my charges in future will be as follows:

Extracting teeth ..... $ .50
Filling teeth ..... $1.00 to $2.00
Sets of teeth ..... $10.00 to $12.50
Partial sets teeth in proportion.
All work guaranteed.
Office on Middle street, opposite Baptist Church.

DR. G. L. SHACKELFORD,
dw Surgeon Dentist.

A Clear Skin

is only a part of beauty, but it is a part. Every lady may have it; at least, what looks like it. Magnolia Balm Both freshens and beautifies.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER Co., 106 Wall-st., N. Y. nov15-1ydw

"TICKET, SIR."

A Popular Conductor Says:

I consider it my duty to impart some very valuable information to my friends and acquaintances, as many of them know the unpleasant condition under which I have labored in performing my duties as conductor of the Georgia Central railroad.

Some months ago I became afflicted with a severe attack of Rheumatism, and I desire to state how I was cured. It increased in violence until I could no longer get in and out of the cars without assistance.

While thus suffering all the agonies of this dread disease and ready to abandon my position, I was induced to try B. B. B. THE EFFECT WAS TRULY MAGICAL. I had no idea that a medicine could produce such an effect in so short a time. I experienced a wonderful change before using half a bottle. After taking only four bottles, I find myself to-day a well man. This splendid medicine effected a cure no less wonderful in the case of my wife, who was also terribly afflicted with rheumatism.

I take much pleasure in recommending B. B. B. to my friends as FIRST-CLASS. I refer to Mr. R. Schmidt, Agent C. R. R., Atlanta, and to C. R. R. Agent, Macon, and Dr. Hape, Atlanta.

J. T. GOODMAN,
Conductor Central R. R.

RHEUMATISM.

Although a practitioner of nearly twenty years, my mother influenced me to procure B. B. B. for her. She had been confined to her bed several months with rheumatism, which has stubbornly resisted all the usual remedies. Within twenty-four hours after commencing B. B. B. I observed marked relief. She has just commenced her third bottle and is nearly as active as ever, and has been in the front yard with "rake in hand," cleaning up. Her improvement is truly wonderful and immensely gratifying.

C. H. MONTGOMERY, M. D.
Jacksonville, Ala., April 2, 1885.
For sale in Newbern by R. N. DUFFY.

S. S. S.

FOR SALE BY

HANCOCK BROS.

W. P. BURRUS & CO.,

GRAIN AND COTTON
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
feb14 dw

New Central Hotel,

(FORMERLY BATEMAN HOUSE),
NOW BOFFO, N. C.
M. PATTERSON, Proprietor,

Announces to his friends and the Traveling Public that this Elegant and Commodious Brick Building has been newly refitted throughout.

The NEW CENTRAL is situated on South Front street, (most desirable location in the city). Near the confluence of Neuse and Trent rivers, it is susceptible of a constant breeze, and has a river view of 50 miles. It has the benefits of sea breeze and is free from mosquitoes.

Offers special inducements to commercial men.

Cuisine of superior excellence.

Omnibus and baggage wagon at all trains and steamers.

Rates, $2.00 per day. ap17

MALLETT & KAHL,

FRUIT AND PRODUCE
Commiss'n Merchants,
101 PARK PLACE,
NEW YORK.

Quick Sales & Prompt Returns

REFERENCES:
Murchison & Co., cor. Pearl Sts., N. Y.
J. M. Kahl, Vice-Pres. Germania Ins. Co., N. Y.
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ap28 dw3m

FERDINAND ULRICH

CAN BE FOUND AT

T. A. Green's Old Stand

ON MIDDLE STREET.

GET HIS PRICES ON

Groceries,

Lorillard & Gail & Ax's Snuffs, Grain Sacks, Rope, Twines, Canvas, Oakum, Paints, Oils, etc., etc., before purchasing.

Orders taken for Nets and Seines.

Agent for Hazard Powder Co.

F. ULRICH,
may28dw NEW BERNE, N. C.

SUFFERING WOMEN!

Read what the Great Methodist Divine and Eminent Physician Says of

Dr. J. BRADFIELD'S

Female Regulator.

ATLANTA, GA., Feb. 2, 1884.

DR. J. BRADFIELD: Dear Sir—Some fifteen years ago I examined the recipe of Female Regulator, and carefully studied authorities in regard to its components, and then (as well as now) pronounced it to be the most scientific and skillful combination of the really reliable remedial vegetable agents known to science, to act directly on the womb and uterine organs, and the organs and parts sympathizing directly with these; and therefore, providing a specific remedy for all diseases of the womb, and of the adjacent organs and parts. Yours truly,

JESSE BORING, M. D., D. D.

CAUTION!

The country is flooded with quack nostrums, containing IRON and other injurious ingredients, which claim to cure everything—even FEMALE COMPLAINTS. We say to you, if you value your life, BEWARE OF ALL SUCH!

Bradfield's Female Regulator

is a purely vegetable compound, and is only intended for the FEMALE SEX. For their peculiar disease it is an absolute

SPECIFIC!

Sold by all druggists. Send for our treatise on the Health and Happiness of Woman; mailed free, which gives all particulars.

THE BRADFIELD REGULATING CO.,
Box 28, Atlanta, Ga.

For sale Wholesale and Retail by R. Berry New Berne, N. C. 2

JAMES REDMOND,

Agent and Bottler

OF THE

CELEBRATED

BERGNER & ENGEL

BREWING CO'S

PHILADELPHIA

LAGER BEER

New Berne, N. C.

This beer took premiums at the Centennial Exhibition at Philadelphia and the Paris Exposition. Keeps better than any other in warm climates, and is the favorite brand wherever known.

For sale in kegs or crates. dw

RECOVERED FROM THE FIRE!

Having recovered from the late fire, I hereby wish to call the attention of my Patrons and the public in general that I am now occupying the Store lately occupied by Asa Jones, and wishing a continuance of the liberal patronage given me heretofore, I have received by every steamer since the fire a

COMPLETE NEW STOCK OF

Spring and Summer Goods,

which I will sell at REDUCED PRICES.

For the NEXT SIXTY DAYS I will sell goods saved from the fire BELOW COST.

CLOTHING.

I have a Large and Nice Selected Stock of the Latest Styles, which I will sell LOWER than any other House in the city.

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Hats, Trunks and Valises,

at the lowest possible prices imaginable.

In BOOTS and SHOES I will not be undersold.

M. H. SULTAN.
ap8 dw3m

J. B. BROWN,

Barber and Hair Dresser,

With twenty-five years experience, and the Neatest and Best Furnished Saloon in the city, will give as good a shave as can be had anywhere for TEN CENTS. New shop, new furniture, and satisfaction guaranteed.

Middle street, next door to Detrick's.
mar14 dly

ICE CREAM PARLOR!

I have opened, in connection with my CONFECTIONERY, an

Ice Cream Parlor,

Ice Cream and Fruit Ices can be had at all hours by the Plate or Measure.

The utmost care will be taken in giving to my customers

A Good Article of Ice Cream.

The public are cordially invited to call.

WILL OPEN

Wednesday, May 6th.

Very respectfully,

JOHN DUNN.

STEAMERS

THE

NEUSE & TRENT RIVER

Steamboat Company

Will run the following Schedule on and after July 24, 1885:

Steamer L. H. Cutler

Will leave New Berne for Trenton every Friday; returning, will leave Trenton every Saturday, touching at all points along the river.

Steamer Kinston.

On and after June 29th, 1885, the Steamer Kinston will leave Kinston for New Berne every Monday and Thursday at 6 o'clock a.m.; returning, will leave New Berne every Tuesday and Friday, stopping at Jolly Old Field and landings on Neuse river.

Close connection made with steamer Shenandoah of the Old Dominion Steamship Co.

W. K. STRON, Jr., at Newbern.

W. F. STANLY, Kinston.
D. S. BARRUS, Pollocksville.
I. T. WILSON, Agent at Trenton.
J. P. QUINERLY, Jolly Old Field.
J. B. BANKS, Quaker Bridge.

J. M. WHITE, Gen'l Manager,
eb7d&w Kinston, N. C.

NEW-BERNE AND PAMLICO

Steam Transportation Co'y.

SUMMER SCHEDULE OF THE STEAMER

ELM CITY

to go into effect on and after April 17, 1885

Tuesdays—
Leave New Berne at 5 o'clock, p. m., for Lake Landing, stopping at Adams Creek, Vandemere, Stonewall and Bayboro, arriving at Lake Landing, Wednesday, at 10 o'clock, a. m.

Thursdays—
Leave Lake Landing for New Berne at 12 o'clock, m., stopping at Bayboro, Stonewall, Vandemere and Adams Creek, arriving at New Berne, Fridays, 2 p. m.

Fridays—
Leave New Berne at 5 o'clock, p. m., for Lake Landing, stopping at Adams Creek, Vandemere, Stonewall and Bayboro, arriving at Lake Landing, Saturday, 10 o'clock, a. m.

Mondays—
Leave Lake Landing at 12 o'clock, m., for New Berne, stopping at Bayboro, Stonewall, Vandemere and Adams Creek, arriving at New Berne, 2 o'clock, p. m., Tuesdays.

By this arrangement we are able to make close connection with the Northern steamers, also having good accommodations both for passengers and freight at very low rates, ask that the merchants and producers along its line to give it their cheerful support. Freight received under cover every day of the week.

For further information enquire at the office, Foot of Craven street.

E. R. PIERCE, Agt. New Berne, N. C.,
Or any of its Agents at the following places:
ABE LEE, Adams Creek,
G. I. WATSON, Lake Landing,
D. H. ABBOTT, Vandemere,
C. H. FOWLER, Stonewall,
W. H. SAWYER, Bayboro.

S. H. GRAY,
jan12dawly General Manager.

OLD DOMINION

Steamship Company.

SEMI-WEEKLY LINE

For New York, Baltimore, Norfolk, Boston, Elizabeth City, Philadelphia, Providence, and other Cities.

ON AND AFTER

Monday July 2nd, 1883,

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

Steamer Shenandoah

Will leave, upon arrival of train on Norfolk Southern Railroad at Elizabeth City, every

MONDAY AND THURSDAY

for New Berne. Returning leaves New Berne for Elizabeth City every

TUESDAY AND FRIDAY

at 1 p. m., making close connection with Norfolk Southern R. R. for Northern cities. Close connection made at New Berne with steamers for Kinston, Pollocksville, Trenton and all landings on the Neuse and Trent Rivers. No freights received for shipment on Tuesdays and Fridays after 3½ p. m.

Freight forwarded promptly and lowest rates guaranteed to destination. Fare to Elizabeth City and return, $4. To Norfolk, $5. To Baltimore, $8. To New York, $13.50.

E. B. ROBERTS, Ag't, New Berne,
CULPEPPER & TURNER,
Ag'ts, Norfolk, Va.
W. H. STANFORD, Gen'l Ft. Ag't,
New York City.

Change of Pier in New York.

The N. C. Freight Line

FOR NEW YORK,

BOSTON, PROVIDENCE,

and all point

North and West

After this date will receive freight in New York for New Berne at

PIER 7, NORTH RIVER,

Office of New York and Baltimore Transportation Co.

Merchants should remember that this is one of the best Steam Lines out of New York, making daily connection with Baltimore for New Berne; all inside, and only one change.

SEMI-WEEKLY STEAMERS

Between New Berne and Baltimore,

(Touching at Norfolk)

Leaving New Berne for Baltimore TUESDAYS FRIDAYS at 1 p. m. Leave Baltimore for New Berne WEDNESDAYS and SATURDAYS 4 p. m.

Agents are as follows.

EUBEN FOSTER, Gen'l Manager, 80 Light St., Bal'o, Md
AS. W. McCARRICK, Ag't, Norfolk, Va.
W. P. Clyde & Co., Philadelphia, 12 South Barves.
York & Balto. Trans. Line, Pier 40 North River
E. Simpson, Boston, 35 Central wharf.
E. H. Rockwell, Providence R. I.
D. G. Mink, Fall River, Derrick wharf.
Ships leave—Boston, Tuesdays and Saturdays.
" New York daily.
" Baltimore, Wednesdays and Saturdays.
" Fall River, Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays.
" Providence, Saturdays.
Through bills lading given, and rates quoted to all points at the different offices of the agencies.

Avoid Breakage of Bulk and Ship via N. C. LINE.

Mar 20 ly S. H. GRAY Ag't New Berne, N. C.