

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a 24 column paper, published daily, except Sunday, at \$3.00 per year, \$1.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, a 36 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$2.00 per annum.

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Advertisements under head of "Business Local," 10 cents per line for first, and 5 cents for every subsequent insertion.

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Communications containing news or a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communication must be expected to be published that contains objectionable personalities, withholds the name of the author, or that will make more than one column of this paper.

Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and showing wherein the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

H. S. HUNN, Editor.
W. HARPER, Business Manager.

NEW BERNE, N. C., NOV. 1 1885.

Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

THE GENESTA has arrived home, making the trip in twenty days and ten hours. She was enthusiastically received, notwithstanding she failed to carry back to England the America cup.

It is a little singular and yet it is true that the first silver dollar ever coined by the United States in 1794 contained exactly the same amount of silver as did the last one coined by the government today.

BALTIMORE had an exciting municipal election last Wednesday. The Republicans and Reformers united on GEORGE WILLIAM BROWN for Mayor against JAMES HODGES, the regular Democratic nominee. HODGES was elected by some 2,000 majority.

THE trial of FERDINAND WARD terminated rather sooner than was expected and he takes his place along with his President at Auburn prison. He was found guilty of grand larceny, the penalty for which is not less than five nor more than ten years at hard labor in prison. It is quite likely he received the long term.

GEN. GEORGE B. MCCLELLAN, one of the best Generals of the war between the States on the Federal side, died at his home in N. J. on Wednesday night at 12 o'clock. His masterly retreat from Cold Harbor to Malvern Hill during the seven days' fight around Richmond marked him as one of the greatest military captains of the age. But for the jealousies that existed against him on account of his politics, he would doubtless have remained in command of the Army of the Potomac until the war closed.

NOT INCONSISTENT.
Some classes of people will hurrh for a low tariff or free trade until the principle touches their pockets or interests in a particular manner, and then they will change the tune. The rice planters and dealers along the coast of North and South Carolina and Louisiana have recently had a meeting in Washington to get relief from the competition caused by the importation of foreign rice. They want the foreign article taxed high enough to afford them a chance to make money out of the home crop. We raise no particular objection to that, but wonder if they are not low tariff or free trade men in regard to iron, steel, thread, wool hats, &c. Consistency in their cases or business is not only not a jewel, but utterly worthless.—Charlotte Home Democrat.

The complaint of the planters and dealers is that while the law requires a tariff of 2 1/2 cents per pound to be paid on rice the ruling of Collector HEDDEN of the New York custom house admits it at 20 per cent *ad valorem*, thus defaulting the government of its revenue and the planters of the protection it gives. Is it inconsistent in a low tariff or free trade man to insist on a faithful execution of a law, because he did not approve of the adoption of the law? We think not. Every good and law-abiding citizen wants to see the laws of the country executed.

The JOURNAL is not for free trade, high tariff or low tariff, but is for that tariff contemplated by the Constitution: For revenue only. The standard for fixing this should be that tariff which will yield the most revenue to the government.

discriminating only in favor of articles of prime necessity. But whatever tariff is fixed on an article let it be collected and not evaded as the importers of broken rice are now doing by calling it something else.

The New South.

The South is rich in everything but money. The people have too much land; some persons who live in poor cabins (and eat corn-bread and bacon the year round, and part of the time are short of these luxuries, down thousands of acres of land. With so much land, only mere strips of bottom are cultivated and, as the saying goes here, a man can get a living by working two months in the year. The next plentiful thing to land, is leisure. There is more leisure taken by one farmer in the South than by twenty farmers in the North and West. Consequently, there is little grown for sale, except tobacco and cotton, and little for use; for Western bacon, Northern butter and flour, Northern or Western clothing, hardware, plows, wagons, and most of the other necessities of life, are brought in, and money sent out in exchange. Whereas pork, butter, flour, and all sorts of provisions, wool, fruit, and all sorts of timber manufactures, might be shipped away in large quantities, or at least made for home use, and the money kept in the country which now goes out so freely as to keep every one poor, and compel them to live on credit.

Every day the railroads are bringing in Western and Northern farmers by scores, and these men are apt to see the wealth hidden under the rough and unattractive surface of the country. They see the rich soil, they enjoy the fine climate; they don't see the venomous snakes, the bitterness of spirit, the preponderance of the negroes, which foolish and untruthful persons have said so much about falsely; but if it were not for a few physical features of the country, the absence of good farming, the poor houses, the scarcity of stock, and the want of barns, they would not know they were travelling so far from home, and would find no difference between the people here and their neighbors North or West. Scores of farmers in North Carolina have said to me, we want your people to come here and show us how to work; we want to learn; we have plenty of room; there is nothing to hinder; all the old differences are gone; slavery is got rid of, and we are glad of it; it is the greatest relief in the world to have gotten rid of the care of it, and we are far better off as it is, than with the old system of labor. As a rule, the negroes are good laborers, and with a good employer, who will show them how to work, and will pay them regularly, they can be made far better than they are.—HENRY STEWART in *American Agriculturist*.

MALARIA AND PURE WATER.
Malaria—the word leads people to fear the air, night air, morning air, evening air, damp air, and even hot or cold air, as if this was the only source of malarial disease. They fear the air from newly turned-up soil, from marshes, from plains, from hollows in the hills, and will drink water from wells standing within a few rods of barn-yards, privies, or cess-pools, from springs, and brooks, and ponds, without thinking of the surroundings. Many of these waters are poisoned by decomposing vegetable and animal matter, and it is quite likely that the disease which are called malarial in the older parts of the country, where in old times the disease was not known, all comes from subterranean rather than aerial sources. The reputation of a district for healthfulness, affects the value of property greatly, and this depends largely upon the sanitary condition of the drinking water. There are some villages where great care is taken to have no vaults and cess-pools, and sources of water contamination, and where it would be safe to drink the well water; but, as a rule, all such water should be boiled before it is used, or it should be filtered through charcoal filters, or both. This only would make it comparatively safe.—*American Agriculturist*.

"HOW TO GET THERE."—Two or three generations ago, there were pious men in every Scotch village noted for their frequent use of Scripture language and metaphor. A tall man was spoken of as a "Saul among the people" and a disagreeable man as "A Mordecai at the gate"; a bad woman was a "Jezebel," and a miser an "Achan"; a profane man was one who spoke "part in the speech of Ashdod, and part in the Jews' language"; a keen politician, a pious church member, during the voting for a member of Parliament, anxious to know the state of the poll and the prospects of his candidate, asked, "Is the young man Ahabdom safe?" Many of these men of quaint phrases were farm-laborers, or cobblers, who thought they had read few books, knew their Bible, and the knowledge made them excellent judges of sermons.

DAY LABORERS.—There probably never were more mechanics, carpenters and workmen of this class employed at one time in the State than at the present. Every line of mechanical industry, except a few cotton mills, has been and is now running on full time, thus giving regular employment to thousands of hard laboring men. This is a very important class of citizens, for they are generally men of intelligence as well as skill, and their number is increasing every year for new industries are continually springing up and creating an additional demand for the mechanic. Carpenters have had a regular harvest during the past summer, for in every town and throughout the whole country the hammer and saw have been busy. We will venture to say that there have been more new houses built in 1885 than in any other one year of the State's history. This has given the carpenters regular employment and kept the saw mills and shingle factories running—and thus distributed a great deal of capital by putting hundreds and thousands of dollars in the pockets of the day laborer.—*Country Homes*.

An easy way to spoil the evening meal is for each member to tell the sad tale of all that has gone wrong during the day. To mention the disappointments and vexations, to tell of the slights that were given, and to lament over the results of this infelicitous combination of affairs, is enough to counteract the refreshing effect of all good things with which the most generous and skillful housewife can load the table. Better put this complaining off until some other time. What is the best time for it is hard to say. Perhaps an indefinite postponement would be a happy thing for all concerned. Half the things that we groan over tonight will right themselves before tomorrow night if we let them alone.

WATCHES

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Finest Brands of Cigars,
which are of sufficient merit to deserve the popularity they now possess. Aside from the excellent quality of the tobacco, and the superior make, the CLEANLINESS observed in the manufacture of my goods give them a great pre-eminence over the Tenement House made Cigars of the same quality, so generally smoked by the unthinking, and so often the cause of serious ailments and disease. In connection with the Factory is a handsomely appointed

"Smoker's Emporium,"

where every kind and variety of Cigars and Tobacco may be found at retail.
A full line of Smoker's Goods, including Meerschaum, Briar-wood, and every variety of Pipes and Cigar Holders, Pouches, etc. FINE IMPORTED HAVANA CIGARS, and in fact everything kept in a First-Class Tobacco Store.

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OUR STORE IS FILLED WITH
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Provisions,
Boots and Shoes,
Dry Goods,
Hats and Caps,
Crockery, Etc.,
In fact we keep everything that is kept in a First-Class Variety Store, all of which we are offering AS LOW AS THE LOWEST at Wholesale or Retail.

ROBERTS & BRO.

Middle street, New Berne, N. C.

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For a Good Farmer.
The Plantation, known as the CALVIN PERRY PLACE, two and a half miles from New Berne, on the Front road, is offered for sale. CHIEFLY for GARDEN. It contains eight hundred acres, seven hundred of which are cleared. It is well adapted to the growth of corn, cotton, and every variety of truck. A splendid dwelling and outbuildings, conveniently located. Two tenant houses, a fine orchard and vineyard, which alone, owing to convenience to market, will support a small family. This plantation is drained by Front road, and Jimmie's creek, and extends to Front road, is splendid for stock raising, and a rare chance for investment.

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Mrs. CALVIN PERRY,
New Berne, N. C.
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All Sorts of

hurts and many sorts of ails of man and beast need a cooling lotion. Mustang Lotion.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.
TEXAN TALK.

The Success an Atlanta Article Has Achieved in the Lone Star State.
"WE LIVE AND PERMIT OTHERS TO EXIST."

DENTER, TEXAS, March 16, 1885.
BLOOD BAIN CO.: It is a great pleasure to me to state to you that your B. B. B. takes the lead of all blood purifiers in this country, on account of the cures it has effected since we have handled it. We had a case of scrofula in our neighborhood, of long standing, who had used all patent medicines which were recommended to him; besides this, he also had several doctors attending him, but everything failed to effect any good. He grew worse every day, and had not left his bed for the last six months. His name is seven weeks, and we got a neighbor of his to persuade him to try B. B. B., and after using only ONE bottle he left his bed for the first time in six months.

To the present time he has used less than three bottles, and he is walking around visiting his friends in the neighborhood. He has gained strength and flesh rapidly. All scrofulous sores are healing finely, and you never saw a happier man than he is. Nearly everybody for miles around has heard of this wonderful cure, and all who need a blood remedy call for the B. B. B.
We had a case of nasal catarrh in our own family (a little girl of four years old), who has been using B. B. B. for about two weeks, and already seems to be about well.
We have only three bottles left, and want you to ship us six dozen bottles.
We take pleasure in recommending B. B. B. as a medicine worthy of the entire confidence of the public. Its action is more rapid than any blood remedy we ever handled.

For sale wholesale and retail by R. N. DUFFY, Cash to accompany the order.

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Notice.

CHARLES B. WELLS,
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This is the Age of Specialties.
OUR SPECIALTIES ARE
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OUR STACY ADAMS & CO.'S SHOES, which have been sold in this market for ten years cannot be equaled.
We are also Agents for JAS. MEANS' \$3.00 SHOE. Will outwear any shoe made. This has been proven.
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In CLOTHING, Plaids are all the style, and we have a handsome selection of them. Prices \$5.00 per suit up. We can order you any kind of suit you want, and deliver it in five days.
Our Stock of MEN'S UNDERWEAR is very complete, and prices 25 per cent less than last year. Do not buy before you see our Stock.
We are Agents for the Celebrated PEARL SHIRT. We guarantee this shirt to be the best in the Market. We have worn them and speak from experience.
Our "BOSS" COE, Shirt is better than a vest.
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We would call attention to our Stock of Trunks, Valises, Carpets, Oilcloth, Rugs, Umbrellas, Rubber Coats and Boots.
Remember, we make a specialty of all the above Goods, and when in need of anything in our line, be sure and see us before you buy.

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Before you buy your supplies in Gentlemen's and Boys' Suits, Overcoats, Ulsters, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Caps, Umbrellas, Trunks and Valises, Ladies' Dress Goods, Ladies' Cloaks, Walking and Jersey Jackets, Shawls, Blankets, Bed Quilts, Horse Blankets. Also, a large assortment of Notions.

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A lot of Gentlemen's Pants in heavy winter goods, 60c and 75c.
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A lot of Gentlemen's Navy Flannel Drawers, 25c.
A lot of Gentlemen's Black Felt Hats, 25c.
A lot of Boys' and Youths' Black Felt Hats, 15c.
A lot of Plaids and Gingham, 5c. yard.
A lot of one yard wide Yellow Cloth, 5c. yard.
A lot of 3/4 yard wide Yellow Cloth, 3/4c. and 4c.
A lot of Dress Calico in Fancy Patterns, 4c. yard.

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