

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a 24 column paper, published daily, except Monday, at \$5.00 per year, \$3.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, a 32 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$2.00 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day \$1.00, one week \$2.00; one month \$4.00, three months \$10.00, six months \$18.00, twelve months \$30.00.

Advertisements under head of "Business Local," 10 cents per line for first, and 5 cents for every subsequent insertion.

No advertisements will be inserted between local matter at any price.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed ten lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news or a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communication must be expected to be published that contains objectionable personalities, without the name of the author, or that will make more than one column of this paper.

Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and a showing wherein the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

J. S. FURN, Editor. H. HARPER, Business Manager.

NEW BERNE, N. C., DEC. 17, 1885.

Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C., as second-class matter.

SALADIN THE GREAT.

No incident of history affords a more impressive commentary of the vanity of human greatness, and the emptiness of worldly things than the will of this distinguished conqueror, whose exploits filled the two continents of Europe and Asia with his fame.

He was born A. D. 1136 and died A. D. 1193.

Sultan of Egypt, he conquered Syria, Arabia, Persia, Mesopotamia, and took possession of Jerusalem in 1187. His conquests enable us to judge of the extent of his power and wealth; at his death, however, he showed that no one was more intimately convinced of the utter hollowness of the riches and greatness of the world and the vanity of its disputes.

He ordered by his will, first, that considerable sums should be distributed to Mussulmans, Jews, and Christians, in order that the priests of the three religions might implore the mercy of God for him; next he commanded that the shirt or tunic he should be wearing at the time of his death, should be carried on the end of a spear throughout the whole camp, and that the soldier who bore it should pause at intervals and say aloud "Behold all that remains of the Emperor Saladin! of all the States he had conquered; of all the provinces he had subdued; of all the countless wealth he possessed, he retained in dying, nothing but this shroud!"

To this we may add: "Behold his origin and end! Milk and a swathe at first, his whole demand; His whole domain, at last, a turf or stone; To whom, between, a world had seemed so small."

YBOP

Sheep Husbandry in the Cotton States.

I believe it is a conceded fact that to handle sheep for profit plenty of cheap land and cheap grass are required, with mild winters and cheap food to put them through the winter.

In the cotton States, but more especially the old States east of the Mississippi river, there are thousands of farms, worn out by cultivating cotton, which with Bermuda grass and Japan clover, can be made excellent sheep farms.

They can be bought very low—in fact so low that one would believe them entirely worthless. But while it is true that these lands are much worn and exhausted, they will produce Bermuda grass, Japan clover and the cow pea; and can, by running sheep on them, be made rich in a few years.

Japan clover has spread over the entire cotton States east of the Mississippi river and partially over the trans-Mississippi States, as I have heard of it as far west as the Colorado river in Texas. It grows well on all kinds of land, bears grazing well, stands drought first-rate, and according to analysis, has the same feed value as red clover.

But the great advantage the cotton States possess to cheaply handle sheep is cotton seed. I have fed raw cotton seed for twenty-five years, and during that time I have seen nothing but good results. When the seed can be bought for \$3 per ton a sheep can be wintered on it for twenty cents; and the fact that it keeps them in good order, and at lambing the ewes have plenty of milk, convinces me that it is good food.

I have been long satisfied that there is no country in the United States that can handle all kinds of stock so cheaply as the river bottom lands in the South. These lands will produce from 40 to 100 bushels of corn to the acre, and

four to six tons of hay. Red clover grows six feet high; so does Johnson grass. Bermuda grass will carry four cattle per acre, hog and well, and where they have wood land to run on will keep growing all winter, and then can be put on clover and do well until ready to feed. This can be done with peas much cheaper than it can be done in the North on corn. Our mild climate enables us to get along with much less grain than in the North.

In fact, we feed more grain during August and September than during winter. Hogs now running in the woods are fat enough for pork and have been since last November.

Now your readers may well ask: "If this is all so, why does the South send North for bacon, pork, lard, beef, and in fact for all we use?" My answer is: It is all caused by a disease called "cotton on the brain," for which I know no cure save depletion, and that is fast coming. Experiments which have been made show that flesh can be put on beef cattle during the winter for two cents per pound by feeding cotton seed; yet but few cattle are fed. We even get beef from the North!

—Cor. Sheep Breeder.

How to get eggs in winter.

When hens fail to lay in the winter, it is because they are not fairly treated. Suitable feed and shelter should start pullets in laying this month and to be kept up steadily through the cold season.

The difference in the actual cost of keeping over in good condition for laying, and of keeping them in a half-way condition, ought not to be above a fraction of the increase in the income that attends good care, through the high price winter eggs always command.

To induce winter laying, rest chiefly, but not wholly, with the feeding. The staple food of Indian corn is unequalled for furnishing heat and fat, but is deficient in albumen and phosphates. For some breeds like the Asiatics it is rather too fattening. Wheat is a more perfect food, as it is also preferred by fowls, when they have a choice of both. A mixture of two is desirable, with some oats added for a change. There must be at least some variety in the grain fed, for the best results.

In addition to grain, animal food is needed. Where milk in any shape is at hand, it is one of the best of foods. Refuse from the butcher, scrap cake and offal from the fish market, furnish valuable material for making eggs.

We at one time had access to a slaughter house, where hogs' lungs could be had by the bushel basketful. Given to the hens they were devoured with avidity, and aided in the return of large yields of eggs in the winter. To feed animal lungs they should have a string tied tightly around the middle, and hung on strong nails. Then the hens can easily eat them, but if thrown in loose they cannot.

Vegetable food in some form is also necessary. Potatoes and turnips boiled and mashed with Indian meal is hard to equal. Cabbage is always acceptable, and where there is an absence of other vegetables, provision should be made each season to have a good stock laid up for the fowls in winter. For lack of every kind of green vegetables, not a bad substitute may be had in clover hay. Those who have never fed this will be surprised to see how fond fowls are of it, at this season. If fowls have the run of the grounds, and there is no laying, they will manage to pick up some green food outside; but this should not be too much counted on. But to aid in the grinding of the food that is going on in the gizzard, and also to afford material for the formation of egg shells, it must not be forgotten to provide laying hens with small gravel and grit, broken bones, shells and the like. They should have free access constantly to all they will care to consume of such things.

Properly fed, and kept in a warm well-lighted and well-ventilated house during the winter, hens will not fail to lay well. Provisions for heating the house a little during the coldest weather, is a form of expenditure that repays amply for the outlay, however warm the house may otherwise be.

Stonewall Items.

John Stewart of your city is among us with horses for sale. Well, John is a clever dealer.

Mr. John Day has become a citizen of our village, and others are intending to follow him.

We have rain, rain, without cessation and Christmas will dawn on lots of cotton and corn not housed.

The three schooners that were on hand here loaded and all have left for Philadelphia, consigned to Lukens & Co., and these lumber left on hand to load two more.

Several of our citizens have had the misfortune to lose their horses by staggers, among whom are Mr. Jesse Rigg, James Coney and Joe Hooker. The last named one was a young horse Joe had reduced \$500 for him.

Do not allow worms to cheat your children out of their living. Shiner's Indian Vermifuge will destroy these miserable pests, and give the little fellow new runners for truly bade of life.

Greenville Items.

We regret to learn of the continued illness of Rev. O. P. Hamber. A sign down the street says "Sellin' gout at cost." But no gout in ours, if you please.

A Mr. Stanell, from Grinnell creek, killed a large bear a few days ago and brought the dressed meat to town for sale. We did not learn of his making the sale.

Rev. Mr. Bishop preached his first sermon in the M. E. Church at this place last Sunday to a large and appreciative audience. Our Methodist friends are highly pleased with their new pastor.

Dr. Steacy and wife, a couple of noted necromancers, are giving exhibitions in the opera house. If anybody wants to hear from departed friends, just let them consult the Doctor and his lady, and my word for it they will never hear a word from them.

The meeting of the Baptist church closed on Thursday night after an interesting meeting of several days. There were thirteen additions to the church, eight of whom were baptized by Rev. Mr. Carrick on Sunday evening at the foot of Brans street.

Charlie Part, of Kingston, is in our town waking up the natives by his "Punch and Judy" exhibitions with "Snow and Dennis." Charlie has an eye to business and through his fun-loving proclivities carries the dimes into his pocket.

The railroad meeting at the court house on Monday night was well attended. The speeches of Messrs. A. M. Moore and Harry Skinner in favor of taxation for the road, were masterly efforts. The champion of the anti-railroad cause was continuously accorded the privilege of speaking and took the floor for that purpose, but alas! too much sea and the effort exploded.

Mr. J. T. Eaton passed through town on Friday on his way from the meeting of the State Grange at Rocky Mount. He says he has solved the question propounded by the JOURNAL on his way to New Berne as to what should become of the country? Says the farmers are destined to save it through the Grange, and thinks the Grange, like old Rip Van Winkle is waking up after a long sleep, that it has now had time to thoroughly purge itself of all the objectionable material and will now prove a great boon to the farmers. There is no doubt but improper membership clogged its movements and paralyzed its efforts in the past and we hope it may prove more successful in the future and that Mr. Eaton's predictions may prove true.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, etc., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. J. J. DEXTER, Station B, New York City.

Notice.

CHARLES E. NELSON Has removed to his old stand on Broad street, between Alex. Miller and E. M. Davis, where he would be pleased to see his friends and customers, and supply them with the best Beef, Veal and Mutton the market affords. All orders delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

W. P. BURRUS & CO., GRAIN AND COTTON COMMISSION MERCHANTS, NEW BERNE, N. C.

JAMES REDMOND, Agent and Bottler

CELEBRATED BEER

BERGNER & ENGEL

BREWING CO'S

PHILADELPHIA

LAGER BEER

New Berne, N. C.

This beer took premiums at the Centennial Exhibition at Philadelphia and the Paris Exposition. Keeps better than any other in warm climates, and is the favorite brand wherever known.

For sale in bags or crates.

S. S. SIMMONS, CLERK, HARRY SIMMONS & HAWLEY, ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

Will practice in the District of Craven, Jones, Onslow, Currituck, Pamlico, Lenoir and Hyde and in the Federal Court at New Berne.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low cost, short weight adulterated powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 108 Wall-st., N. Y.

A STATEMENT OF FACTS FOR THE PUBLIC TO CONSIDER.

ATLANTA, GA., January 12, 1885. Emerging from a severe and long spell of typhoid fever, I discovered that it had settled in my right leg, which swelled to an enormous size, remaining so quite three years, resisting all treatment. A small ulcer finally made its appearance a little above the ankle, which refused to heal to any and all external applications and the use of the most potent blood-purifiers.

The ulcer continued to enlarge, frequent discharging, perhaps as much as a cupful of pus or matter per day. The size of the ulcer was about two inches in diameter, extending to a depth near the bone. At one time it appeared that the flesh in all contiguous parts would surely become a running sore, as its peculiarly lumpy, spotted and unhealthy condition clearly indicated, and it was intimated that I might lose my leg. My condition became so critical, and the pincer enlarging so rapidly, we sent for Dr. J. P. Dromgoole, who made a thorough examination, and said that the flesh on my leg for six inches around the sore would soon slough off if not remedied; that I must commence the use of B. B. B.

I acted according to his instructions, and after using the second bottle the ulcer looked fresh and healthy and commenced healing. I continued the use of B. B. B., and to the great astonishment and satisfaction of myself and friends, the ulcer continued to heal rapidly, and is now entirely well, and I am attending to my business at W. H. Brotherton's store.

I refer to W. H. Brotherton, W. H. Coker, Dr. H. A. Cook, Dr. Park, Dr. J. L. Pinson and others of Atlanta.

For sale wholesale and retail by B. N. DODD, Care of Accompanying the Order.

Green, Foy & Co., BANKERS and COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Office, South Front Street, NEW BERNE, N. C.

Have First-Class Facilities for transacting General Banking Business. Will receive deposits subject to check or draft at sight will buy or sell Exchange on New York Philadelphia and Baltimore; will make loans on well secured paper, and make liberal cash advances on Cotton, Corn, Rice and Naval Stores, and hold on storage or make sale for one commission, either in this market, Norfolk, Baltimore or New York.

I ASSERT.

Without the fear of successful contradiction, that the Choicest and Finest Lot of Foreign Cigarettes can be found at PALMER'S, Florida Cigar and Tobacco Store, that was ever brought into New Berne. Cigars of all grades and quality, from three cents to thirty-five cents each. Wholesale or Retail. If any are in doubt of this, come and see and be convinced. The proof of the pudding, you know, is well, "tuff said."

Next to Wallman's corner store, South Front and Middle streets, NEW BERNE, N. C.

Notice.

PARTIES DESIRING TO PLANT PEAS AND OTHER VEGETABLES, FOR CANNING.

Can be supplied with seed, and make contracts with us for Messrs. MOORE & BRADY. Further particulars given on application. K. H. MEADOWS & CO.

Messrs. K. H. MEADOWS & CO. are our authorized agents to make contracts for us on PEAS and other Vegetables for canning purposes.

THE Emerald Cigar Factory

NEW BERNE, N. C., C. ERDMANN, Prop'r.

Having taken possession of the new building specially constructed for my business on Middle street (opposite old Fellows Hall), I am now enabled to do full justice to my patrons, in the manufacture of the Finest Brands of Cigars, which are of sufficient merit to deserve the popularity they now possess. Aside from the excellent material used, and the superior make, the CLEANLINESS observed in the manufacture of my goods give them a great superiority over the cheaply made single Cigars of the large cities so generally admired by the public, and so often the cause of serious ailments and disease.

In connection with this Factory is a hand-somely appointed Smoker's Emporium, where every kind and variety of Cigars and Tobacco may be found at retail.

A full line of Smoker's Goods, including Cigarettes, Briarwood, and every variety of Pipe and Cigar Holders, Pouches, etc. Also imported HAVANA CIGARS, and all other things kept in a first-class Store.

25 Per Cent. Interest Your Money Will Bring You If You Buy Your Clothing, Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Etc.,

—AT—

L. WALLNAU'S Champion Clothing House!!

Middle street, cor. South Front street, New Berne, N. C. (Next Door to Major Palmer's Cigar Store.) Men's Suits from \$2.50 up to \$50.00 up. Boys' and Youths' Suits, from \$2.00 up. Men's and Boy's Overcoats and Ulsters. Men's Marine Shirts, 35c. Men's Flannel Drawers, 35c. Men's Bicycle Shirts, 35c. Gent's Black Felt Hats, 25c. Boy's Black Felt Hats, 15c. 250 Pair Men's Wool Pants, 60c. to 75c. Extra Quality in Black Diagonal, closing out at 90c. to \$1.00. Call on a new lot, the latest Patterns, 4c. yd. Dress Gingham, 4c. yd. 3-4 Yd. Wide Yellow Cloth, 3 1/2c. 1 Yd. Wide, 5c. Cotton Worsted, 5c. I call special attention to my well selected stock of Boots, Shoes and Hats, Ladies' Dress Goods, Cloaks, Walking and Jersey Jackets, Shawls, Bahorals, Blankets, Comforts, Oil Cloths, Trunks, Valises, Umbrellas, Rubber Shoes, Rubber Coats, and Novelties in Notions. The LARGEST IN THIS CITY. DO NOT FAIL TO VISIT MY STORE.

Entered For The Race.

I have entered the Race for Supremacy among Dealers in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes.

In BOYS, YOUTHS and MEN'S CLOTHING I EXPECT TO WIN!

AS I CAN GIVE YOU An All Wool Men's Suit for \$7.50.

BOYS AND YOUTHS IN PROPORTION. I will offer the Best Goods, Latest Styles and Neatest Fits, AT TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT LOWER THAN THE LOWEST, no matter what anyone tells you or advertises.

Come, examine and convince yourself before purchasing elsewhere

M. H. SULTAN, AT ASA JONES' OLD STAND.

This is the Age of Specialties.

OUR SPECIALTIES ARE

Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, SHOES AND HATS.

Our STACY ADAMS & CO.'S SHOES, which have been sold in this market for ten years, cannot be equaled.

We are also Agents for JAS. HEANEY'S \$3.00 SHOE. Will outwear any shoe made. Full stock of HATS, stiff and soft, 50c. up.

Our CLOTHING, Pleas are all the latest, and we have a handsome selection of them. Prices \$5.00 per suit up. We can order you any kind of suit you want, and deliver it in five days.

Our Stock of MEN'S UNDERWEAR is very complete, and prices 25 per cent less than any year. Do not buy before you see our Stock.

We are Agents for the Celebrated PEARL SHIRT. We guarantee this shirt to be the best in the Market. We have worn them and speak from experience.

Our "BOSS" 60c. Shirt is better than ever. Super Stout BRITISH H. HORN, 2c. Our Stock of MEN'S FURNISHINGS as follows is very select: Neck Wear, Collars and Cuffs, Celluloid and Linen, Cloth, Dog Skin and Kid Gloves, all colors Handkerchiefs, etc. UP. Suspender, Cardigan Jackets and Bicycle Shirts.

We would call attention to our Stock of Trunks, Valises, Carpets, Office Cloth, Rugs, Umbrellas, Rubber Coats and Boots. Remember, we make a specialty of all the above Goods, and when in need of anything in our line, be sure and see us before you buy.

HOWARD & JONES, Pollock Street, opp. Episcopal Church.

GEO. ALLEN & CO., DEALER IN

General Hardware,

Builders' Material, Machinists' Supplies, Machinery, Cotton Gins, Engines, Cotton Presses, Hay Presses, Old Mills, Grain Fans, Rubber and Leather Belting, Lace Leather, Machine Oil, White Lead, Mixed Paint, Linseed Oil, Glass, Putty, Lime, Brick, Cement, Plaster. BUILDERS' MATERIAL—Mechanics' Tools, Builders' Hardware, Carriage Material, Saddlery, Steam and Gas Pipe, Iron and Brass Steam Fittings. AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows, Cultivators, Harrows, Etc., Cotton Bagging and Ties, Rope, Twine, Etc., at LOWEST MARKET PRICES.

Agents for Fire and Life Insurance. GEO. ALLEN & CO.

C. A. Nash & Co., NORFOLK, VA.

Manufacturers and Dealers in Sash, Doors and Blinds, Hardware, Window Glass, Paints, Oils, &c. Also a Full Line Builders' Hardware. All our Northern or Southern Prices duplicated. Estimates furnished upon application.

DAIL BROTHERS Wholesale Grocers

HAVE REMOVED TO THEIR TWO STORES, SOUTH OF THEIR FORMER STAND,

And keep of FLOUR, BEANS, COFFEE, SUGAR, STRIPS, MOLASSES, BAIT, TOBACCO, SNUFF AND CIGARS, and everything in the GROCERY LINE, at FULL STOCK and LOW PRICES FOR CASH.