

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a 24 column paper, published daily, except Monday, at \$5.00 per year, \$1.50 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, a 32 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$2.00 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day \$1.00; one week \$5.00; one month \$15.00; three months \$40.00; six months \$70.00; twelve months \$120.00.

Advertisements under head of "Business Local," 10 cents per line for first, and 5 cents for every subsequent insertion.

No advertisements will be inserted between local matter at any price.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed ten lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news or a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communication must be expected to be published that contains objectionable personalities, without the name of the author, or that will make more than one column of this paper.

Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and a showing wherein the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

H. S. HUNN, Editor. W. HARPER, Business Manager.

NEW BERNE, N. C., FEB. 11 1886.

Published at the Post office at New Berne, N. C., as second-class matter.

It seems that the American hog is still in bad odor in France. The Commercial Committee of the Chamber of Deputies has resolved to ask the Government to continue to prohibit the importation of American pork.

SENATOR SHERMAN opened the attack on the President last Monday on the subject of removals and suspensions and the powers and rights of the Senate to participate in such work. It was generally understood that Senator EDMUNDS was to lead the movement against the President but SHERMAN stole a march on him and put in some good work for himself, which he undoubtedly expects will bear fruit about the year 1888.

BEYOND THE BLUE RIDGE.

NO. III.

As the sun nears its setting, we cross the Haw river, whose waters turn the wheels of numerous manufacturing of cotton goods. Near the bridge is the large establishment of Col. T. M. Holt, and his residence hard by. Five minutes later we run into Graham, the county seat of Alamance county.

Having refreshed the "inner man," we resume our journey, and in a few minutes pass into Guilford county. This county was formed in 1770—five years before the difficulties with the "mother country" had culminated at Lexington and Concord.

The chief city and county seat is Greensboro—named for General Nathaniel Green, who having superseded Gen. Gates, rendered efficient service both in North and South Carolina. It has a population of four thousand, a pleasant aspect and neat and thrifty appearance.

The boy thought he was hesitating which liquor he would have, and, like a good fellow, wishing to help his master, he pointed to one particular glass, and whispered: "That's the biggest, sir."

ashes, and the years moved on, till at length a voice came, as to the captors on the banks of the Euphrates: "Arise and build." Then its foundations were laid anew, and its walls carried up, and its interior advanced to completion, and in a few days more than ten years from the time of its destruction, it was reopened to enter, as its friends confidently hope, upon a career of increased prosperity and extended usefulness.

From Greensboro we pass, for the next thirty-six miles, over the road of the Richmond and Danville Co. Its excellent appointments and elegant coaches, with easy gliding motion, afford a luxury of conveyance not always, nor often, experienced in travel by rail.

Another town in this county deserving of a more extended notice than we can at this time accord to it, is High Point. Its manufacturing interests might well claim our attention, or its relative importance as a fruit-producing locality, in a county which has more acreage devoted to orchard products than any other in the State. But the circumstance which particularly distinguishes it and gives a marked propriety to its name, is the fact that it is the High Point or culminating portion of the distance thus far traveled. Since leaving Raleigh we have been on an almost constantly ascending grade. Starting there at an elevation of a little more than three hundred feet above tide water, that elevation has been gradually and pretty uniformly increased to nearly a thousand at this place. And as we pass on and into the county of Davidson, we make a descent of more than one hundred and fifty feet in reaching Lexington, a distance of twenty miles. This is the county town, a place of fifteen hundred population, with an air of thrift and enterprise.

This is one of the older counties in the State, and was embodied in Anson when that county extended across the State and included a large portion of the western area and a part of Tennessee. It was divided from Anson more than a hundred and twenty-five years ago, and has since been itself divided six times to form Guilford, Surry, Burke, Iredell, Randolph and Davidson. Each of these counties, except Burke, has a larger area than what now remains of Rowan, but no one of them equals it in the value of its real property; nor is it equalled in this respect by any county in the State of the same area, except those containing the large cities of Charlotte and Wilmington. Rowan has an excellent reputation as an agricultural county. The current reports contain glowing accounts of remarkable crops of corn, cotton, tobacco and wheat. And in the growth of one or two products it stands without a rival. It is said to have produced in a single year (1878) more than eighteen tons of oil of sassafras and one and a half tons of oil of pennyroyal.

Salisbury is a larger and finer town than any we have passed through. Its position at the junction of the North Carolina and Western North Carolina Railroad, has given it some advantages for growth and material prosperity and it now ranks in population as the fourth city in the State. With regular and well kept streets, good hotels, fine churches, and school buildings, it has an attractive appearance. Many eminent men have had their birth place in Rowan county—among them Rev. Thomas P. Johnston who was the first missionary sent—under the auspices of the Presbyterian church in North Carolina,—to Asia Minor, and having devoted many years to the missionary work in foreign lands, returned and afterwards went to Connecticut where he is now living, also John K. Steele—born in Salisbury in 1792—went to New Hampshire and was elected governor of that State in 1844. Here we rest for the night and will give our readers a rest.

HELPING HIS MASTER.—A gentleman was at dinner, and a servant boy, lately engaged, was handing him a tray of liquors in different sized glasses. Being in the middle of an anecdote to his neighbor, he mechanically held out his hand towards the tray; but, as people often do when they are thinking of something else, he did not take a glass. The boy thought he was hesitating which liquor he would have, and, like a good fellow, wishing to help his master, he pointed to one particular glass, and whispered: "That's the biggest, sir."

TO ALL WHO ARE SUFFERING FROM THE ERRORS AND INDISCRETIONS OF YOUTH, NERVOUS WEAKNESS, EARLY DECAY, LOSS OF MANHOOD, ETC., I WILL SEND A RECIPE THAT WILL CURE YOU, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. LEMAS, Station D, New York City.

Sheep-Bee Lawsuit.

The case before the circuit court of Wisconsin seeking to make a trespass by the bees belonging to Freeborn upon the sheep pastures of Powers has excited some interest over the country. We give below the opinion of the court, Judge Clementson presiding:

The plaintiff, by attorneys, claimed that bees may trespass as well as other animals; that the bees of defendant came upon the premises of plaintiff and drove the sheep from the pasture; that it became a nuisance that should be abated as other nuisances are, etc.

The Court—Is your claim for literal trespass or for a nuisance? Plaintiff—It is a trespass that becomes a nuisance because of the vast numbers of bees kept.

The Court—Have you any authority upon the matter? Plaintiff—We have none.

The Court—If you proceed upon the theory of nuisance, will you please tell where the theory exists—will you locate it?

Plaintiff—The bees were kept upon defendant's premises and by him upon a farm joining plaintiff's premises, and they became a nuisance by coming upon plaintiff's premises in vast numbers. This nuisance should be abated as a bad stench should.

The Court—The stench is essentially bad, and may become a nuisance by being blown by the wind; it depends where it is located. Bees are recognized as useful. If you proceed upon this theory it will establish a new line of liability, and is advisable at the outset to determine its course.

Plaintiff—It is the maxim of law that one person shall keep his own property so it shall not injure others. We claim that the defendant kept bees that injured the plaintiff's sheep, drove them from their pasture so they became weak and feeble, many of them dying during the winter.

The Court—You do not allege that the bees stung the sheep, nor do you allege that they took anything from the clover of value to the sheep; you simply assert that the sheep were driven from the pasture by the bees. We must understand whether you proceed upon the theory of trespass or of nuisance, so the nature of the damages may be determined.

Plaintiff—The theory of the prosecution is trespass. The presence of the bees upon the plaintiff's premises was voluntary. The nuisance lay in their vast numbers. By the new methods of bee-culture the multitude kept in one place vastly exceeds those formerly kept. The bees are moved from place to place in quest of pasturage.

The Court—A man may pass over his neighbor's farm a dozen times and he does not bring suit for trespass. Now if a man has a hive of bees and it trespasses for them to go upon others' property, he would be liable to suit for trespass wherever a bee went. It would fill the courts! Every bee-keeper would have a "peck of trouble!" It would seem as if the sheep were driven from the pasture in the summer they might have been fed up in the fall to recruit them for the winter. I can see that upon your theory even flies would in certain cases become a nuisance for which a man might be prosecuted. Suppose the owner of a cane or sugar mill should locate it near a neighbor's property, and vast swarms of flies came to feed on the sweets, they might be a nuisance to stock in an adjoining field. If we proceed it would be difficult to determine the extent of damages.

This case involves new points in law upon which there are no rulings of the Supreme court. We have no law upon which to instruct a jury. I have made some inquiries to satisfy myself. As we must look to the Supreme court for rules of law, it is better that this case be sent there at once. If the defence objects to any evidence under this complaint, the objection must be sustained, and the plaintiff may appeal from the ruling thereon.

The defendant objected as suggested, and the objection was sustained by the court, and the plaintiff excepted.—Southern Cultivator.

Nine Physicians' Opinions. It is generally considered a pretty difficult task to outdo a physician, but the following will conclusively prove where nine were completely outdone. Mrs. Helen Pharris, 331 Dayton street, Chicago, Ill., was treated for Consumption by nine physicians, and all pronounced her case incurable. Seven bottles of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption completely cured her. Doubting ones, please drop her a postal and convince yourselves. Sold by all druggists.

Man and Beast. Mustang Lintment is older than most men, and used more and more every year.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 108 Wall-st., N. Y. nov18-1ydw

E. H. MEADOWS & CO. 2,000 Sacks Dissolved Bone, 2,000 Sacks Kautit—guaranteed German. 1,000 Sacks Pine Island. 1,000 Sacks Pecomoke. Meadows' Extra Early Peas, Seed Potatoes, Beans and other Garden and Field Seeds. Corner Pollock and Middle Sts., Warehouse, Cotton Exchange Place, 329 dwf NEW BERNE, N. C.

House Keepers! If You Are Going to HOUSE KEEPING, go to L. H. CUTLER'S AND GET A Dinner Set, 125 Pieces, Tea Set, 44 Pieces, Chamber Set, 10 Pieces Fine Toilet Sets, AND EVERYTHING IN House Furnishing Goods Line 26 and 28 Middle Street, NEW BERNE, N. C.

The Almighty Dollar. How the Unsuspecting are Often Gulled

CAPITAL VERSUS MERIT. It is possible that money dipped into a boundless supply of printer's ink, is to be used to teach false ideas. Why is it that such persistent anathemas should all at once be hurled against the use of "Potash and Potash Mixtures"? Those who insist that Potash is a poison do so because that is the way they have of fighting B. B. B., as the latter contains potash properly combined. Opium, morphine, strychnine, aconite, whisky, etc., are all deadly poisons, and are daily destroying the lives of people, and why do not these men cry out against them? It is because there is no money in it to do so. Potash, in proper combination, is regarded by the medical profession as the quickest, grandest, and most powerful blood remedy ever known to man. Those who believe in revealed combinations and Indian foolshines are surely in a condition to become either "cranky" in their ideas at any time. We assert understandingly that Potash, as used in the manufacture of B. B. B., is not a poison, and the public need not place any confidence in assertions to the contrary. The truth is, B. B. B. is working such wonders in the cure of all blood poisons, scrofula, rheumatism, catarrh, etc., that others are trembling in their boots, and cry aloud "poison," "fraud," because they fear its triumphant march. Let any man or woman ask any respectable doctor or druggist if we are not right. Do not be deceived, but go to the dealer and call for B. B. B. and be cured. It is making five times more cures in A. J. than all other blood remedies combined. We don't say that all others are poisons or frauds; we are not that easily alarmed, but we do say ours is the best, and we have the proof. Send for our 32-page book, free, and be convinced. For sale wholesale and retail by R. DUFFY.

FREE! RELIABLE SELF CURE. A favorite prescription of one of the most noted and successful specialists in the U. S. (now retired) for the cure of Nervous Debility, Lost Manhood, Weakness and Decay. Sent in plain sealed envelope Free. Druggists can fill it. Address DR. WARD & CO., Louisiana, Mo.

CHRISTMAS, NEW YEAR, FOURTH OF JULY. And many other days are coming, and I hope all may live in good health and enjoy them. Now one of the most rational ways is to go to PALMER'S CHURCH STORE, and get a Fine Cigar that is worth smoking. I have thousands of them put up expressly for PRESENTS to your friends in boxes of 25, from one dollar to two and a half dollars a box; and always the choicest kind of retail to those who appreciate a fine cigar, from 5c, 10c, 25c to 50c for one cigar, or good ones by the box of 25 or 50. W. I. PALMER, Middle street, next to the cor. of South Front, NEW BERNE, N. C.

TO THE PUBLIC! OUR STORE IS FILLED WITH Choice Groceries, Canned Goods, provisions, Boots and Shoes, (Of the best make,) Dry Goods, Hats and Caps, Crockery, Etc., In fact we keep everything that is kept in a First Class Variety Store, all of which we are offering AS LOW AS THE LOWEST at Wholesale or Retail. Come and see us and be convinced. ROBERTS & BRO., 111 street, New Berne, N. C.

MARBLE WORKS, NEW BERNE, N. C. And all kinds of grave and building work. ITALIAN & AMERICAN MARBLE. Orders will receive prompt attention satisfaction guaranteed. JOE K. WILJIS, Proprietor (Successor to George W. Claypoole). Cor. BROAD AND CRAVEN STS., NEW BERNE, N. C. G. E. MILLER is my authorized agent in Kingston ma30-1ydw

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1885. POCOMOKE Super-Phosphate Is Unrivalled for all Fertilizing Purposes, and especially adapted to the growth of EARLY TRUCKS. A trial is all that is needed to convince any one of the unrivalled excellence of POCOMOKE, and our references are the planters of this section, as well as our patrons generally, throughout the South. The following are a few of many Testimonials: K. H. MEADOWS & CO., New Berne, N. C. DEAR SIR: I have used POCOMOKE for the past three years on my truck crop, and have received better results from it than any other fertilizer, more especially when used under Potatoes and Cabbage. I expect to use ten to fifteen tons on the next year. Yours truly, W. SUGEN. I used POCOMOKE under oats, applying at the rate of 100 pounds to the acre, giving it a thorough test by the side of No. 1 Peruvian Guano, and the action of POCOMOKE was the best. F. J. SNIPER, Zuni Station, Va. I used POCOMOKE super-phosphate this year in connection with several of the best Guanos on the market and think it was good, but not better, than any I ever used. It makes the crop more and makes cotton mature earlier than any I used, consequently gave very little loss. B. J. ALLEN, Franklinton, N. C. Where I applied POCOMOKE at the rate of 200 pounds to the acre I made one and one-half bushels of peanuts to the acre, against three bushels to the acre on the same land where no POCOMOKE was used. K. C. GRAY, Franklinton, Va. E. H. MEADOWS & CO., Agents, New Berne, N. C. FERRMAN, LLOYD, HANSON & DEXTER, Srs., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Better than Real Estate THE FIDELITY MUTUAL LIFE ASSOC'N OF PHILADELPHIA. The policy can be bought at the rate of \$2.49 for \$500.00. It needs no cultivation or repair, and the yearly tax on it, levied bi-annually, is not as much as the tax on real estate of like value. Upon the death of the owner, the policy does not require appraisers, administrators and lawyers to diminish the value but is PAID IN FULL AND AT ONCE without expense to the beneficiary named therein. The payment of each policy is guaranteed of nearly \$10,000,000 insurable with a reserve indemnity of \$20,000,000, and cash assets of nearly \$50,000,000. The Association owns its own building, and rents enough office to have its rent free; its expenses are limited to fixed annual dues. Incorporated, December, 1873. Home Office, 141 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Send name and address for treatise on plan. D. R. MIDYETTE, Manager Southeastern Department, No. 229 Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C. W. B. ROYD, Agent. T. A. GREEN, of Green, Foy & Co., Bankers, Trustees, JOHN KINNEY, Farmer. The following are the names of some of the parties who have examined our plans and taken policies with us: Gen'l R. Hanson, Dr. Chas. Duffy, Jr. Thom. Daniels, W. G. Brinson, B. G. Credie, Alex. Miller, Geo. Green, Jr., W. J. Cook, W. B. Lane, Sarah O. Davis, A. P. Davis, Heskiah Davis, Drury Dixon, nov18-dwrt

W. P. BURRUS & CO., GRAIN AND COTTON COMMISSION MERCHANTS, NEW BERNE, N. C. feb18-dw

New Central Hotel, (FORMERLY BATHMAN HOUSE), South Front Street, New Berne, N. C. M. PATTERSON, Proprietor. Offers special inducements to commercial men. Cuisine of superior excellence. Omnibus and baggage wagon at all trains and steamers. Rates, \$2.00 per day. ap17

Christmas Goods! A LARGE AND HANDSOME SUPPLY OF FANCY TOILET GOODS, consisting of: Flush Toilet Cases, Plush Wash & room Cases, Handkerchiefs, Stationery, Cologne, Etc., Etc. Just received at HANCOCK BROS. DRUG STORE, next to Post Office, New Berne, N. C. Call and see them before buying.

ROBERTS & HENDERSON General Insurance Agents, New Berne, N. C. Only first class Companies represented in Fire, Life and Accident Insurance. Total Capital over Forty Millions of Dollars. Jun24-dw

J. B. BROWN, Barber and Hair Dresser, With twenty-five years experience, and the Neatest and Best Furnished Salon in the city. Will give a room a shave as can be had anywhere for TEN CENTS. New shop, new furniture, and satisfaction guaranteed. Middle street, or 21 door to Detrick's, mar18-dw