

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a 24 column paper, published daily, except Mondays, at \$1.00 per year, \$0.50 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, a 32 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$2.00 per year.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch for the first day, 10c for each subsequent day.

Advertisements under head of "Business Items," "Marriages," "Deaths," and "Obituary," are charged 50c per line for the first insertion, and 25c for each subsequent insertion.

Notices of marriages or deaths, not to exceed ten lines, will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Common law notices, or notices of a divorce, or other matters are collected. No communication must be expected to be published that contains objectionable personal remarks, or that is calculated to excite party spirit, or that will make more than one column of this paper.

For periodical publications, send any order to the publisher, and obtain the name of the editor by application at this office, and specify whether the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

M. S. KIMM, Editor.
M. HARPER, Business Manager.

NEW BERNE, N. C., NOV. 8 1886.

Entered at the Post Office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

The election is over. Some are disappointed. Others are rejoicing. Now to business.

A POINT WELL TAKEN.

Raleigh had a big time last week. We are glad to know that the State Fair was so creditable and so largely attended. We hope no Northern hay was used to feed the stock—*Wilmington Star.*

We venture to say that the *Star's* hopes are not well founded, though we have read much in the papers about Dr. LEWIS and other farmers' ensilage. The hay fever is growing in this section. Mr. J. L. RHEM, Messrs. DUNN & WILLETT, Mr. GERET VYNE and others in this section are producing more and more hay every year, and they find it about the best paying crop they make. But notwithstanding this, hundreds, perhaps thousands of tons of Northern hay are sold in this market annually. Crab grass, timothy, and clover grow luxuriantly in this section, but there are but few farmers who know how to make it pay.

THE UNBURY MEMBER.

The subject of Dr. Pritchard's sermon preached at the First Baptist Church, will be "The Use of the Tongue." *Wilmington Star of Sunday.*

Dr. PRITCHARD preached a most excellent sermon on this subject in this city a year or two ago. It ought to have been preached once a week on every corner in this city since the opening of the political campaign. The "unbury member" has been used too much. It has made mountains out of mole hills in a day, and torn them down the next day, but scarcely was the work done of leveling one mountain of hearsays and falsehoods before another would pop up.

It would be a most excellent rule among gentlemen to repeat nothing that "I heard" unless the speaker was at liberty to give the name of the author right then and there. If this rule was adopted and strictly adhered to, a hearsay would not be so quickly transferred to a falsehood, and it would not travel so fast that the truth could not overtake it.

REDUCE THE COST OF COTTON GROWING.

The following from *Bradstreet's* is timely and practical. But while we are discussing the question of reducing the cost of producing cotton, let us continue to try something else that will pay better.

Discussion is rife at the South as to the means of reducing the cost of growing cotton. Mr. S. R. Cockerill, one of the vice presidents of the National Cotton Planters' Association, has issued a circular insisting that the cost of growing and the cost of spinning can both be reduced, and that the changes possible will make cotton planting as profitable as before the war. It is first proposed to save 1c a pound by having less work with the hoe and more mule force in its place. As to picking the view is put forth that machine harvesting is about to be perfected. One and a half cents are to be saved in gathering. Next it is proposed to place spinning mills alongside the cotton field. The following calculation is reached: Cost of cultivation and gathering, 4c; cost of spinning, 2c, making 6c a pound; sale of yarn 14c. This leaves for the grower 7c, and all expenses paid. The great reduction

in the cost of getting cotton from the grower to the mills of New England and Europe is now affecting the price paid the planter. There can be no doubt that the methods of the Southern cotton planter have been wasteful in the extreme. It is well for him that reform is being compelled, as the benefits will be manifold.

Swainsboro Items.

No marriages this week. Some important trials to come off in a day or two between important persons in our county, Mr. G. W. Smith vs. Mr. J. A. Mattocks. Will report next week, if nothing happens.

Our people are rejoicing now because of a nice shower of rain this week, the first in nearly two months, and now Jack Frost has shown his head we think our sick will get well again.

The fishing season with the big seines are about over, but blue fishing is paying our fishermen. They sell for \$2.00 per hundred, quick; mulllets sell from \$1.25 to \$3.00 per hundred pounds.

One death near us. Mrs. Sallie Hawkins, relict of the late Samuel Hawkins, died at her home near here last Thursday of general debility, aged about 80 years. She was a mother-in-law of J. A. Freshwater, Esq., of Bear creek, and a good woman.

Mr. J. J. Ward, the leading merchant here, is a young bachelor and says if the men won't come to see him, please tell some of the young ladies to come, as he is anxious to change his base one way or another. Business must be changed soon, and there is no use talking.

Prof. Mallette has a No. 1 school in Swainsboro now, better than he has ever had since he has been here. We, with a great many others, were at his regular monthly examination last Friday, and all pronounce his method of teaching as No. 1. He has an examination every month, and invites all to come and see his ways. Mr. C. B. Frazelle is teaching school at Piney Green now.

Farmers all done housing their crops, sweet potatoes and all. The potato crop was fair and the rice crop medium. A. J. Hurst, jr., R. G. Ward, D. J. Sanders and J. A. Provow made good crops of corn, potatoes and rice, but no cotton as compared to a former crop. D. G. Ward and G. R. Young made about 6 bales on 21 acres. Sol. Gornto made 2 bales on 10 acres; R. G. Ward, 4 bales on 19 acres, and so on. D. J. Sanders' crop is a little better. This kind of cotton farming won't feed and clothe the babies, Sallie, nor the children; but the people will keep on trying to make it.

New Method of Making Water Gas.

The Glasgow Engineer says that a new method of making water gas at an extremely low cost was the subject of a recent communication to the French Academy of Science, and that "the matter has caused much anxious attention, not only in France, but all over Europe and in England as well." It is of weighty importance, not only to gas but also to iron makers, if it accomplishes what is predicted of it. A jet of superheated steam is directed into a retort full of incandescent coke. The oxygen unites with carbon to form carbonic acid, and hydrogen is liberated. So far nothing new. The gases are led to a second retort filled with some refractory substance kept red hot, by which a glowing surface is exposed to the gases. At the same time, superheated steam is introduced. This seizes upon the carbonic oxide to form dioxide, and more hydrogen is liberated. A milk of lime bath removes the carbonic dioxide, and the pure hydrogen is led to a reservoir. One ton of coke in this process produces about 60,000 feet of gas, which is about eleven times the quantity usually produced by the expenditure of a ton of coal. This reduces the cost to little, if anything, more than that of natural gas, when the difficulty of controlling the latter is taken into the account. This is for heating purposes. Inventors are at work devising the best methods of carbureting it, and Boulogne sur Seine is to be lighted with it next winter.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, etc., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D, New York City. ALL FREE.

FRENCH'S HOTEL.

CITY HALL, NEW YORK. Opposite City Hall and the Post Office. It is the most complete in its appointments and furniture of ANY HOTEL in New York City and is considered the most desirable place.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 108 Wall-st., N. Y.

NEW STORE!

New Goods!!

WM. SULTAN

Has just returned from the Northern Markets, where he purchased a

VERY LARGE STOCK

Dry Goods, Clothing.

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, and everything usually kept in a First-Class Dry Goods Store, and he is determined to

Sell Them Lower Than Ever.

He will give High Prices for the Worst Shaking they ever had.

Look at some of our leaders:

- A Good Button Shoe \$1.00
 - Ladies and Misses Jersey 50c
 - A Good Tie 40c
 - A Good White Shirt 40c
 - Men's and Boys' Hats 25c
 - Boy's Suits as low as 2.25
- Also a nice assortment of Children's Woolen Hoops and Socks—very low. Carpets and Oil Cloth, Trunks and Valises, a nice assortment of Shawls and Blankets and Baggy Robes.
- All we ask is to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere, and we will save you money.
- Don't forget the place.
- Bishop, Building, Opposite New City Church.
- WM. SULTAN, Proprietor.
- JAS. A. THOMAS, Salesman.

A FINE

Florida Tonic.

Mr. FOSTER S. CHAPMAN

One of the best medicines of the medicinal drug trade, now of Florida, Florida, writing as follows: "I have used a number of cases of the Florida Tonic, and I have found it to be the best remedy for all the diseases it is claimed to cure, and I have used it for Florida Tonic."

FOSTER S. CHAPMAN

A Certain Cure for Gonorrhoea.

A SUPERB BLEND PRODUCE AND TONIC.

Guthrie's Pioneer Blood Restorer Cures all Blood and Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Scrofula, Old sores. A perfect system of medicine.

If not in your market it will be forwarded on receipt of price. Small bottles \$1.00, large \$1.75.

Essays on Blood and Skin Diseases, mailed free.

MAGON MEDICINE COMPANY, Magon, Va.

OLD BLEND

For sale, wholesale and retail, by R. N. DUFFY, New Berne, N. C.

Why Not.

Divine in books, glorious in truth. When light with amber mellow, rich and true. Yes, the true loves more admire by far. Yes, the true loves more admire by far. Yes, the true loves more admire by far.

These you will find in R. W. Thoms & Co.'s fine tracts of choice, always kept by W. L. PALMER at his residence.

If you want the best, come to me and get me, or more, the best by far.

Next to the corner of Middle and South street, east side.

New Berne, N. C.

NOTICE

State of North Carolina, in the Superior Court of Craven County.

T. A. Green and J. A. Meadows, Plaintiffs.

The Home Manufacturing Co., George A. Allen, Alfred De Witt, and others, Defendants.

To All Whom These May Come: Whereas, the above entitled parties have instituted in the Superior Court of Craven County, a certain action against you and others by the name of the Home Manufacturing Co., George A. Allen, Alfred De Witt, and others, and for the adjustment of certain items thereon, on which property you hold a mortgage recorded in the office of Craven County, Book 26, folio 112.

You are hereby notified to appear at the Court on the 10th day of December, 1886, to be held in the Superior Court of Craven County, at New Berne, North Carolina, and answer or object to the complaint as you may be advised.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 10th day of November, 1886.

JOHN B. WILLIAMS, Deputy Clerk of Court.

JOHN B. WILLIAMS, Deputy Clerk of Court.

Attorneys for Plaintiffs.

GEO. ALLEN & CO.,

AGENTS FOR

Springfield Fire Insurance Co.

Offer safe insurance on Dwellings and Merchandise.

AGENTS FOR

THE VALLEY MUTUAL LIFE INS. CO.

Safe and reliable. Easy payments.

ALSO AGENTS FOR

The People's Mutual Life Assurance Fund.

Policies payable at intervals of from five to seven years during lifetime.

Money advanced on Policies.

L. H. CUTLER,

HARDWARE,

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS,

And Building Material of all Kinds.

EXCELSIOR COOK AND HEATING STOVES,

And a Full Line of

House Furnishing Goods

At Bottom Prices.

26 MIDDLE STREET,

NEW BERNE, N. C.

THE BEST REMEDY KNOWN FOR THE Blood is

Mrs. Joe Person's Remedy,

price \$1.00 per bottle, at HANCOCK'S DRUG STORE.

THE REMEDY FOR COUGHS AND COLIC is

Hall's Lung Balsam,

price 25c per bottle, at HANCOCK'S DRUG STORE.

GUION & PELLETIER,

Attorneys at Law

SOUTH FRONT ST. OFF. GASTON HOUSE, NEW BERNE, N. C.

Practice where services are desired. Practice in the Superior Court, and in Federal Court at New Berne.

One of this firm will always be at the following places at times specified below:

Wilmington, Delaware, on Saturdays of each week.

Beaufort, Currituck county, Thursday of each week.

Weldon, Currituck county, the first Monday in each month.

F. M. SIMMONS, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Will practice in the Superior Court of Craven County, in the Federal Court at New Berne, and in the Federal Court at New York.

GASTON HOUSE,

NEW BERNE, N. C.

S. B. STREET, Sr., Proprietor.

The Only First-Class House in the City. Supplies connects with all the trains and steamers. Large sample rooms for country travelers.

Billiard and BILLIARD ROOM has recently been refurnished and fitted up to the style with Billiard and Pool Tables.

Change of Pier in New York.

The N. C. Freight Line

FOR NEW YORK, BOSTON, PROVIDENCE, and all points

North and West.

After this date will receive freight in New York for New Berne at

Champion Clothier!

GET OUT OF YOUR LIGHT CLOTHES THESE COOL NIGHTS!

If New Ones Are Required, Buy Them Early!

We have hundred different styles ready to show, amongst them at a special bargain.

Heavy All Wool Sateen and Cashmere Suits from \$3.00 to \$5.75.

Our All-Wool Fancy Suits, from \$5.50 to \$13.50 are so nicely made up that they beat any custom-made Suits.

If you want to see the nicest line of PANTS ever brought to this city, look over our stock, and you will acknowledge that you never saw more tasteful styles, from \$1.00 up to \$5.00.

Single Coats and Vests sell under Manufacturer's Prices. Overcoats and Ulsters in light and heavy weight, from \$2.25 up.

Fine Wool Reversible Overcoats from \$5.00 up.

Shoe Department.

Before the autumn rain expiate your SHOES; provide against damp feet. We charge reasonably and tell the exact truth about our goods, even when the loss of a sale is involved. Stick to us; don't be beguiled away by the apparent advantage of a low price. That's a queer way of inviting trade, but we aim to build up a large Shoe trade, not by disparaging other reputable dealers, but by affording customers a place of purchase where absolute fairness is assured.

Our \$1.00 Plow and Brogan is solid leather. Also our better class of Shoes. Ladies, Boys and Children's Shoes proportionately cheap. Now something about our

Dry Goods.

Calico, 4c. yard; Poplin, 5c.; one yd. wide Homespun, 5c.; 3-4 yd. wide Homespun, 4c.; Flannels, Gingham and Checked Homespun from 5c. up.

A well assorted line of WORSTED DRESS GOODS at all prices. SHAWLS, BALFOUR, BLANKETS, COMFORTS, FLANNELS, LADIES' JERSEYS, WALKING JACKETS and CLOAKS at LOW PRICES.

Our stock in Hats and Gents' and Ladies' Underwear cannot be excelled in price and quality.

Bargains! Bargains! Bargains! in Ladies and Gents' Hose at 5c. pair. Also in HANDKERCHIEFS and all kinds of NOTIONS.

If you want to make your own clothes, come and examine our STOCK OF PANTS CLOTH.

and you wouldn't leave our store without getting suited.

Our Stock of Trunks and Valises is completely new, and we sell them with a very limited profit in order to make room for daily arriving goods.

L. Wallnau,

Corner Middle and South Front Streets, opp. K. R. Jones.

MAX SCHWERIN,

Boss Clothing, Dry Goods, Shoe and Hat Store.

Says that without fear of contradiction he has the

BEST AND MOST COMPLETE STOCK OF CLOTHING

brought here in many a day. I am prepared to show the finest CLOTHING as well as all wool Casimir and other Suits in square and round cut Suits, also in Cutaway Walking Coats, ranging from \$2.00 a Suit up to \$25.00. Pants from 75c. a pair up to \$3.00.

Diagonal and other Fine Overcoats, real Beauties; also a great variety of Reversible or Turn Over Coats.

I sell the only correct New York Fall and Winter Styles of Derby and Soft Hats, made on the "Dunlap Block," the accepted leading and only fashionable Block in New York City.

In French Kip, Ditching and Fine Jaffa Boots, and Mens, Ladies and Children's Shoes, I handle only the very best, bought direct from Manufacturers, and sell them mighty low.

The choicest and latest Styles of Neckwear, Hosiery, Suspenders, Underwear, and other Gents' Furnishing Goods a specialty.

A Full and Complete Line of Dry Goods,

vis., Cashmeres, Worsted and Poplins in all shades and colors. Calicoes from 4 cts. a yd. up. Best N. C. Checked Homespun, 7 cts. a yd. A yd. wide unbleached Homespun, only 4 cts. a yd.

Casimires, Kentucky Jeans, and other goods for Pants and Suits. Ladies' Walking Jackets, Shawls, Blankets and Bed Quilts, cheap, as a special inducement.

I AM SOLE AGENT FOR

A. A. BATTLE'S MEN'S GAITER SEWED \$2.50 SHOES.

The only Shoes sold in this city that are WARRANTED TO BE MADE BY THE MANUFACTURER TO ME and BY ME TO MY CUSTOMERS, the Every pair is Warranted to give you any of them in any way within any reasonable time, or give out, I will upon return of damaged pair, and the money, or give another NEW PAIR IN EXCHANGE. It is the best, most and cheapest shoes in the world for the money. They come in Button, Plain and Gaiter styles, Congress and Lace Tip shoes.

I have testimonials from some of our best and leading log skidders, who have bought the "BATTLE'S SHOES," some of which have worn one pair longer and as much as two and pronounce it the Best, Cheapest and Easiest Wearing shoe in the world.

MAX SCHWERIN,

Salmon. Middle St., cor. Union Alley, opposite Baptist Church, SIGN OF FLAG.

GEORGE ALLEN & CO.

DEALERS IN

General Hardware

Agricultural Implements

Plows, Harrows, Cultivators, Hoes and Axes,

Wood's Mowers and Reapers, Steam Engines,

Cotton Gins and Presses, Fertilizers, Land Plaster, Kanit Mechanics Tools and Hardware, Lime, Brick, Cement, Plaster Hair, Paint, Kalsomine, Varnish, Oil, Glass, Putty and Hair. Freezers, Refrigerators, Oil Cook Stoves, Eureka Burglar Proof Sash Locks, warranted to give security and satisfaction. PRICES VERY LOW. GEO. ALLEN & CO.

OLD DOMINION

Steamship Company.

SEMI-WEEKLY LINE

For New York, Baltimore, Norfolk, Boston, Elizabeth City, Philadelphia, Providence, and other Cities.

ON AND AFTER

Monday, January 11th, 1886,

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

Steamer Shenandoah

Will leave upon arrival of train on Norfolk Southern Railroad at Elizabeth City, every Monday.

TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY

Leave New Berne, returning leave New Berne for Elizabeth City every

THURSDAY AND FRIDAY

Leave New Berne, returning leave New Berne for Elizabeth City every

W. E. STAPFORD, Capt. U. S. A.,