

# THE DAILY JOURNAL

VOL. VI.—NO. 123.

NEW BERNE, N. C., WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 24, 1887.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

## LOCAL NEWS.

**Journal Miniature Almanac.**  
New Berne, latitude, 36° 6' North,  
longitude, 77° 3' West.  
Sun rises, 5:55; Length of day,  
sun sets, 7:05; 13 hours, 54 minutes.  
Moon rises at 10:46 p. m.

### BUSINESS LOCALS.

I AM determined to sell my Entire Stock, consisting of Dry Goods, Hats, Shoes and Notions, at TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT BELOW COST. The public will find it to their interest to call at my store and examine goods and prices before buying elsewhere.  
M. PRAG.

MASON'S best Glass Top Fruit Jars at low prices.  
GEO. ALLEN & CO.

BROWN'S GEORGIA COTTON GINS, with Self Feeder and Condenser. All of the latest and most approved patterns.  
GEO. ALLEN & CO.

The steamer Newberne of the O. D. Line arrived last night and will sail this morning at 9 o'clock.

Number 5 on "Green Manuring" appears today. It contains valuable suggestions on a subject of great importance to our farmers. Will they consider this? We hope they will.

No news heard yesterday from the steamer "Eagle." Capt. Dowdy of the Margie says the wrecking boat from Norfolk had not reached the Annie yesterday evening. It has probably gone to the relief of the Eagle.

The morning showers that are now coming every day are detrimental to cotton as they cause it to shed the forms. But if the stalks were to retain all the forms they would be broken down before the bolls were half grown.

W. W. Lawrence solicits insurance for "The World's Industrial Accident Association" which his advertisement explains in this issue. He has been very successful in working by business for a life company and gives evidence that he represents good, reliable companies.

Williams' Barges Arrived.

The steamer Margie left her dock at 3 o'clock yesterday morning for Adams' creek and by 6 p. m. had returned with Williams' barges, Jennie Reed and Squires which were found at Piney Point bay anchored in good water and not a shore as reported. Their cargoes were in good condition and nothing lost.

The Potato as an Ornament.

Miles Shepard, col., the cabinet maker on South Front street, has found a new field for the sweet potato. He placed on the mouth of a gallon glass jar filled with water a potato and it filled with water with fine, white roots, while from the top and luxuriant vines have sprung forth entwining themselves around two miniature newel post that are fastened to the ends of the board upon which the jar rest. It is quite ornamental for a potato.

The Storm at Havelock.

Mr. Geret Vyne, of Havelock, writes us that the storm on Saturday morning last damaged the crops about one-third in that community. The fodder is all lost. A barn on Mr. Vyne's plantation was blown down and one mule killed. The house of Mr. and Mrs. Hoover in the neighborhood fell in so that they had to be assisted in getting out but they escaped uninjured.

We fear the damage to crops near the coast is considerable.

The Storm at Hatteras.

The news from Hatteras is that every vessel was beached during the storm, many of them having to cut away their masts, but all are afloat now but the ship "Halls" may belong to Mr. Geo. N. Ives.

Capt. John A. Richardson has received several applications for the cutter Stevens to be sent to the aid of vessels, but the cutter is undergoing repairs and cannot leave.

The oldest inhabitants say the tide was the highest since the great storm of 1848.

Personal.

Mrs. J. F. Congdon and children have returned from Beaufort.

Mrs. John Peterson has returned from Beaufort.

Mrs. M. H. Sullivan and children have returned from Cape Fear.

Mr. and Mrs. Clement Manly left yesterday for Hot Springs, N. C.

Miss Belle Manly left for Baltimore yesterday.

Rev. L. W. Crawford left yesterday morning for Greensboro and other points west.

W. T. Cobb, Esq., of Pamlico, left on board the schooner Booby yesterday for Manteo to attend a meeting of the small fish commission.

Miss Mary Bryan has returned from a trip to Portsmouth, Va.

Another Proposition.

We understand that a proposition will shortly be made to the different counties owning stock in the A. & N. C. R. to purchase the same at a fair price. The capitalists desiring to make the purchase provided they can do so, will immediately begin work upon a practical extension of the Atlantic Road. In making this purchase their sole object, as we are informed, is to become possessed of sufficient stock to make it forever impossible for the Atlantic Road to again become a bone of contention in local politics. They mean business and they do not want the large interest which they will own subjected to the ruinous effects of the operations of cliques and rings, already the actual control of the private stock is in the hands of a few persons, but this is not enough. Their desire is that there shall be no chance or possibility of discord. Capital is a timid thing and it needs protection and when it is going to be invested for public as well as private good, it should have it. We believe some of our citizens have the welfare of this section at heart, deeply so, and are willing to devote their energies to this end, and they should be encouraged. Anything that can be done to build up New Berne as a port should be of paramount importance to every citizen of this place, and the extension of the Atlantic Road is equivalent to this. If a fair price can be obtained for Craven county's stock, say twenty dollars (\$20) per share, and if it be definitely ascertained, as we presume it will be, that this intended work will go on we are in favor of selling the county stock, and we think nine-tenths of the people of the county are with us.

The time has long past to pull back—a mere sentiment or personal influence must no longer stand in the way of the advancement of the entire community, and when the time comes it will not. In addition to this must be taken into consideration the extent to which our taxes would be lightened by the application of the money received from the sale of stock to the extinguishment of the bonded debt of the county. We think we can almost see better times ahead of us, and whoever is instrumental in bringing them about will deserve and get the plaudits of our people, the JOURNAL included.

We have advocated the consolidation, on almost any terms, with the C. F. & Y. V. as our only hope for an extension of the A. & N. C. But if by selling the county stock at a fair price we can secure an extension of the road to Sanford, then "Let her go Gallagher."

The Onslow Railroad.

From conversations with persons interested in the construction of the Wilmington, Onslow & East Carolina Railroad, it is learned that the company purpose to locate their line through this county, Pender and Onslow, to New River very soon. Indeed, if certain arrangements can be made which are in contemplation, the road may be said to be already located thirteen miles from town. The branch line to the hammock and beach will leave the main line nearly five miles from the city, on the New Berne road. Subscriptions will be asked from Onslow county and Grant township, in Pender, and should elections in these two municipalities be favorable, the work will at once be placed under contract and pushed to completion, both on the main line and the branch. The nature of the country through which the road will pass is such that work can be rapidly carried on. A mile a day is ordinary speed in construction of railroads which present greater difficulties than the Onslow line and so it may be stated that if there is no unexpected arrest of the work, it will reach New River by January, and be built to the hammock in time for next summer's travel.

Further work in a northerly direction through Onslow and other counties beyond, depend on contingencies of which we are not advised at present.—W. L. Star.

Have Not Received the Invitation.

Mr. NUNN:—I notice that the managers of a camp-meeting to be held sometime during the first part of September, have stated on their posters that the Salvation Army have been invited to hold services on Sunday, September 11th, at 3 p. m. Will you be so kind as to state tomorrow that I have received no such invitation nor could I entertain one.

CAPT. E. W. FREDRICK,  
Salvation Army.  
Aug. 24.

Free Trade.

The reduction of internal revenue and the taking off of revenue stamps from Proprietary Medicines, no doubt has largely benefited the consumers, as well as relieving the burden of home manufacturers. Especially is this the case with Green's August Flower and Bosc's German Syrup, as the reduction of thirty-six cents per dozen, has been added to increase the size of the bottles containing these remedies, thereby giving one-fifth more medicine in the 75 cent size. The August Flower for Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint, and the German Syrup for Cough and Lung troubles, have perhaps the largest sale of any medicines in the world. The advantage of increased size of the bottles will be greatly appreciated by the sick and afflicted, in every town and village in civilized countries. Sample bottles for 10 cents remain the same size.

GREEN MANURING.

NUMBER 3.

A farmer is supposed to be practically acquainted with everything concerning agriculture, and to know what is best to do under all circumstances in order to obtain remunerative crops; but the fact is that no one farmer in an average life-time can try enough experiments to know everything, and he must embrace every opportunity to find out and study the re-recorded experiments of others.

The information regarding when and how to break land, and when to turn under sod or stubble, or a crop grown for manure, has come down to us from our ancestors, and has not been verified by experiments. One farmer continues to break the stubble land in October, another always burns off the weeds and stubble in February, and then breaks the land for corn or cotton, and each thinks his plan right because his father did so. Very few have experimented to find whether there is not a better plan. Many of our ideas have been received from Northern farmers and writers, where the conditions of climate are quite the reverse of those existing in the South. If the plowing is not done in the Northern States before October it cannot be done until after the first of May, as the land is covered with snow or bound fast with ice.

The Northern farmer often breaks his sod land in September, and either sows wheat or expects the freezing and thawing weather of October to pulverize and to prepare the land to receive the annual covering of snow, and with it a supply of ammonia, which the Southern farmer must buy in commercial fertilizers or obtain by growing a green crop for manure. In the South the conditions are quite different. September is a hot month; October is frequently almost as warm. Drying winds sweep the bare fields; winter rains wash the cotton and corn lands into gullies, and all the elements seem to conspire to rob the soil of nitrogen.

How can this great loss be prevented? Cannot the farmer, to some extent at least, cover his land with manuring crops which will shade and protect the land from sun, wind and washing rain until he is ready to plant the spring crop?

This covering, after sowing the purpose of shading the land for several months, and in that way improving the condition of the soil, will be equal in value, when turned under, to many wagon loads of manure per acre, and will go far towards improving larger and more profitable crops.

Kinston Items.

The Superior Court convened on Monday morning, Judge Phillips presiding. Solicitor Allen was at his post prepared to prosecute his docket with vigor. The following visiting attorneys were present on Monday: L. J. Moore and J. W. Clark of New Berne and J. Y. Joyner of Goldsboro. This force was strengthened on Tuesday by the presence of W. T. Dortch of Goldsboro, Judge Strong of Raleigh, H. R. Kornegay of Kenansville, and C. T. Wooten of Snow Hill.

The annual reunion of Co. E 3rd N. C. Cavalry was held at Loftin's opera house on Thursday of last week. It was a joyful time with the old soldiers of this company who shared so many hardships during the four years struggle for States' rights and local, self government. Out of 110 on the old roll, 19 answered to their names at this reunion. They were from the counties of Lenoir, Greene, Jones, New Hanover and Carteret. A sumptuous dinner of barbecue, chicken, cakes, wines, beer, melons and lemonade by the barrel was highly enjoyed by the company and their many warm friends. The companies old cooks, two colored men, were on hand and enjoyed it as well as anybody, while the old Commissary Sergeant R. W. Pope was in his glory. Dr. H. D. Harper delivered an appropriate and well timed address of welcome which was happily responded to on the part of the Company by Dr. Jno. A. Pollock. The officers elected for the ensuing year are, Captain, Jno. A. Pollock; Lieut., Jno. T. Gray; Orderly Sergeant, Geo. L. Kilpatrick. The next reunion and encampment will be held in Kinston on the 18th of October 1888, when a bigger and better time even than this year is expected. Kinston always gives the old soldiers the right sort of greeting.

The abstract of listed taxables for the present year shows 1,288 white polls and 965 colored polls. 249,884 acres of land valued at \$1,133,155. 599 town lots valued at \$977,300. There are 1,180 horses valued at \$41,226; 1,079 mules valued at \$145,727; 727 goats valued at \$19,141; 18,701 hogs valued at \$19,463; 1,483 sheep valued at \$781. Value of farming utensils, tools of mechanics, household and kitchen furniture, etc., \$119,259. Money on hand \$23,730. Solvent credits \$267,897. Shares in incorporated companies, etc., \$7,095. All other personal property, etc., \$297,691. Realized franchise \$10,923. Aggregate of real and personal property \$3,529,473. The polls show 8 increase in the whites and 77 colored, and a decrease in dogs from 45 to 11 from last year. The valuation of lands show a decrease of \$43,539; town lots show an increase of \$12,841. There is a slight decrease in the number and value of cattle, goats and hogs, and a small increase in sheep. There is a decrease in the value of farming utensils, mechanics' tools, etc., of about \$30,000; and an increase of \$8,000 or \$7,000 in cash on hand, and an increase of about \$9,000 in solvent credits. Under the head of "all other personal property," &c., there is a marked increase amounting to upwards of \$90,000. In the aggregate value of real and personal property there is an increase of \$93,483.

La Grange Items.

Several of the citizens from here and vicinity are attending court in Kinston this week.

Rev. J. J. Harper, who has been preaching in our place for the past week, left for his home Monday.

Ex-Sheriff Grantham was in our town last Saturday in the interest of the Wilmington Messenger we learn.

Our merchants, some of them, will go North the last of this week to purchase their fall and winter stocks.

The protracted meeting at the Disciples church in this place closed Sunday night. There were two added to the church.

No services at the M. E. Church last Sunday on account of the sickness of Mr. Rose, who we are glad to learn is improving.

Fodder pulling is under headway. In some places the corn has been stripped and the fodder saved. The corn is still said to be good on good land.

The grounds around the L. C. I. has been fenced, and it adds to the appearance. The buildings are being put in order for the coming session.

Our schools will open next week—the L. C. I. Monday, Kinsey's Wednesday and Davis's on Thursday. We learn that full schools are expected at all the institutions.

Work is progressing on the Baptist Church. When completed the seating capacity will be increased considerably, and the general appearance will be improved we presume.

Joseph Kinsey returned home Sunday from a trip to Jones and Onslow counties. He says that rains in the sections visited by him have been very heavy. We are glad to learn that he met with encouragement in his business.

A number of our citizens have been off visiting friends. Some have returned, while others are still away. We would be pleased to personally mention all of them, but our memory is poor.

A dastardly act was prevented in our town last Friday night by the timely arrival of one of our citizens. A few pistol cracks put the villain to flight and prevented what would have been a great calamity. Mr. Paris deserves the thanks of every citizen.

We learn from Simeon Wooten who has been visiting friends in Pitt county, that a heavy rain fell in the vicinity of Farmville last Thursday night, doing considerable damage to crops. The rain was accompanied by a tremendous amount of electricity and thunder.

The health of our town is rapidly improving, in fact there are but few cases and all them on the mend. This year has been an unusually sickly one with us, and we have not failed to say so, preferring to call things by their proper names. That La Grange is a healthy town can't be denied. The health record of the large schools here will show it, and the citizens here can verify it.

We hear the complaint universal that the cotton crop is poorly balled in this section. This is said to be especially so in cotton well grown. There is another complaint, that the bolls are small. Our own observation, and it has been somewhat extended, is that both complaints are not without foundation. To say that crops about here will be over an average, will be saying more than the wind will justify, we think.

We saw a beautiful and valuable watch that was presented Capt. W. S. Byrd, our worthy county superintendent of public instruction, by the teachers of the county. The watch is a handsome as well as valuable one, and when it is considered to have been presented for the untiring efforts of Capt. Byrd in the cause of education, it becomes almost priceless. The captain has been watched and well watched by the teachers of this county.

Stonewall Items.

The schooner Ely, Moore master, sailed yesterday with lumber for Philadelphia.

Henry Lewis, col., employed by Sam Campen, in handling Paris green, got a lot busted over him and inhaled enough to have to have medical assistance which was rendered by Dr. Attmore and at this writing he is O. K.

Storm or no storm, on Sunday John Muse and Mrs. Julia Watson of Goose creek Island were married at the bride's residence, Rev. Jim Crow Miller, officiating. On the same day on Smiths creek, Cland Haskins and Mrs. Bryan Dixon were put in the same harness.

Our sister town of Bayboro is getting up quite a reputation for fighting. I was over there on last Saturday and saw the mayor try two cases for violating the town ordinances, each one contributing their quota to the maintenance of the town, and after I left there was somewhat of a free fight, in which several had a hand, and the mayor in trying to keep order had to knock a man down, which he did and order was restored.

The storm on Saturday morning was as violent as has been for the time it lasted in this section for years. Corn and all crops that could be blown down were flattened, and trees that have been standing for generations were uprooted. It will be a difficult matter to save fodder. Bridges washed up by the flood and the rains continue to come, and it seems that we are never to have any more good weather. Linear Sawyer had his new house blown down and completely wrecked. It is reported here that a schooner partly loaded with lumber at the Messrs. Kugler's mill on Smiths creek was blown on high land and there she lies at this writing near Thos. D. Perkins, and that Messrs. Morris and Hawes sustained severe loss in their logs they had on hand. In fact the damage cannot well be estimated.

OLD PAPERS in any quantity for sale at this office.

Good Results in Every Case.

D. A. Bradford, wholesale paper dealer of Chattanooga, Tenn., writes that he was seriously afflicted with a severe cold that settled on his lungs; had tried many remedies without benefit. Being induced to try Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, did so and was entirely cured by use of a few bottles. Since which time he has used it in his family for all Coughs and Colds with best results. This is the experience of thousands whose lives have been saved by this Wonderful Discovery. For sale at R. N. Duffy's drug store.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.

MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle. mar17dtthat wly

School Notice.

MISS LEAH JONES will open her school on MONDAY, SEPT. 19th. Full English course, Latin, French, Education and Book keeping. Terms—\$2.50 per month. No extra charges. a24 dt1

Accident Insurance.

W. W. LAWRENCE, Esq., has accepted the agency of

The World's Industrial Accident Association

OF DUBUQUE, IOWA. Take a policy as once! You knowest not when an accident will happen. This Company paid Mr. Smith seventy-five dollars for three weeks just fifteen days before the claim was due. For further information write to the Second National Bank of Dubuque, Iowa, where it has a depository of Two Hundred Thousand Dollars.

W. W. LAWRENCE,  
George Street, near Berne,  
NEW BERNE, N. C.

Mortgage Sale.

Pursuant to a power of sale contained in a mortgage executed by Paul Jones, of the State of Georgia, by William Collins, on the 31st day of August, 1886, and assigned to me on the 23rd day of February, 1887, I will sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the City of Newbern, at Twelve o'clock, M., on SATURDAY, SEPT. 24th, the following real estate, situated in the City of Newbern, on the corner of West street and Scott's alley, known and distinguished by the plan of the City of Newbern as lots number 3 and 36, on West street.

Terms of sale—cash. F. DUFFY, aug20 dt34

Removal.

On or about SEPTEMBER 1st we will remove to the Large Brick Store recently vacated by Mr. John Dunn, next door to the National Bank, and for the next two weeks we will sell the balance of our Stock of Clothing AT COST.

Respectfully,  
a12 dtw HOWARD & JONES.

Sale & Livery Stables.

THE FIRMS OF A. M. HAHN AND M. HAHN & COMPANY has been dissolved by the death of A. Hahn, M. Hahn will continue the business of SALE, EXCHANGE AND LIVERY OF HORSES, MULES, etc., at the old stand on Middle street where he has been engaged in the same business in the city since 1866, will be pleased to meet his old friends and customers.

Will have on hand in the season a FINE LOT OF HORSES and MULES. ALSO, A FINE LOT OF BUGGIES and HARNESS.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

M. HAHN & CO.  
aug1 dtwim

Notice to Merchants!

Save Freight and Drayage in Buying Your Powder from

Ferdinand Ulrich,

AGENT FOR

Hazard Powder Co.

Keep in stock all grades and size packages.

MIDDLE STREET,  
NEW BERNE, N. C.

T. A. GREEN'S OLD STAND.

J. H. CRABTREE, EARL MANLY.

JOHN H. CRABTREE & CO.

ENGINEERS,

Founders and Machinists,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

KNIVES AND MACHINISTS' SUPPLIES.

Builders of Engines, Boilers,  
Saw Mills, Edging & Cut-off Machines,  
We are prepared to do Castings of all kinds with promptness.

Particular and immediate attention given to repairs of all kinds.

We will be glad to give plans and estimates for any description of machinery.

We are the agents for the sale of the American Saw. Also for G. & A. Bergman's celebrated Indestructible Mica Valves.

We give satisfactory guarantee for all work done by us. jy22 dtw wly

School Notice.

MISS MOLLIE BEATH will reopen her School at her residence on Pollock street MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 19th. aug21 dtw

Fine Art.

MISS AURORA MACE will take LIFE SIZE PORTRAITS in CRAYON or OIL from life or any kind small pictures

And will also GIVE LESSONS IN DRAWING AND PAINTING after September 30th, 1887.

For terms apply at her residence on Johnson street.

Newbern N. C. Aug 5 1887. dtw

Turnip, Rutabaga

and CABBAGE SEED. Crop of 1887, raised by David Landreth & Sons, Phila. Pa. For sale by R. N. DUFFY, New Berne, N. C.

TRY BELL

Jeweler,

Watches, Diamonds,

Fine Jewelry, Etc.

NEW BERNE HIGH SCHOOL

ON MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 19th, 1887, the undersigned will open a High School in the New Berne Academy building.

Thorough instruction given in the English branches. In Latin, Greek and Mathematics, students prepared for college. Special instruction may be had in French, German, Spanish, Book-keeping, etc.

They intend to have in the Literary Department for young ladies the assistance of a thoroughly qualified lady teacher.

The Department of Drawing and Painting will be efficiently taught by Miss Nannie Roberts.

The services of a lady teacher of Music will be secured in due time.

For terms, tuition, etc., apply to GEO. W. NEAL, A. M., Principal, JAMES THOMAS, A. B., Associate Prin. aug20 dtw

Reopened

Willis, Edwards & Co.

Have reopened the New Berne Machine Works, and have added Tools to their works to do all kinds of Machine and Boiler Work at short notice.

They have also added a foundry to their works, and are prepared to do the best of Brass and Iron Casting. House Plumbing a specialty.

If you want good work give us a call. All work guaranteed and done at price to suit the times. jyl1 wly

Poor House Farm For Rent.

OFFICE BOARD COUNTY COMMISSIONERS, NEWBERN, N. C., Aug. 9, 1887.

The undersigned will, at the Court House in Newbern, on Monday, Sept. 5th, 1887, at 12 o'clock, M., rent or let to the highest bidder for the year 1888 only, the Poor House Farm, situated in Craven county, Newse road, about one mile from Newbern. The rental agreed upon to be secured by note and security, to be approved by the Board of Commissioners.

By order of the Board, ORLANDO HUBBS, Clerk. a10 dtwd

For Sale,

THE GASTON HOUSE, situated on South Front street, New Berne, N. C., a brick building, three (3) stories high, with cellar and attic; front, one hundred and twenty (120) feet; depth of lot two hundred and five (205) feet to water's edge; thence to channel of Trent river. Contains forty-nine (49) sleeping-rooms, besides parlor, front and rear offices, dining-room, reception room, bar-room, billiard-room, barber-shop, kitchen and out-houses.

Terms—One-third cash; balance in 1, 2 and 3 years.

JOHN HUGHES, JAMES B. HUGHES, Executors

FOR BARGAINS IN

Furniture,

CALL AT THE

New Berne Furniture Store

WEST SIDE MIDDLE STREET.

Where it can be found in great variety.

Furniture not in stock will be ordered at a small per cent above cost.

A liberal share of public patronage solicited.

J. M. HINES, Manager.

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