

**PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.**  
**THE DAILY JOURNAL** is a column paper, published daily, except Monday, at 10 cents per year, \$1.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.  
**THE WEEKLY JOURNAL**, a 32 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$2.00 per annum.  
**ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)**—One inch one day \$1.00; 50c for each subsequent insertion.  
 Advertisements under head of "Business Items" 15 cents per line, and 5 cents for every subsequent insertion.  
 No advertisements will be inserted between coal matter of any kind.  
 Notices of marriages or deaths, not to exceed ten lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line.  
 Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.  
 Communications containing news of a discussion of local matters are solicited. No communications must be expected to be published that contain objectionable personalities, or that will make more than one column of a paper.  
 Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of the author of application at this office and serving wherever the correspondence exists.

**THE JOURNAL.**  
 G. S. TURNER, Editor.  
 M. W. HANFORD, Business Manager.  
 NEW BERNE, N. C., SEPT. 11 1897.  
 Entered at the Post Office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

**SENATORS** John Sherman and Billy Mahone are to be at Raleigh colored fair this fall. It is to be hoped that their mission is to give the people of this State, and all who may attend, genuine industrial talks. Our Raleigh friends will doubtless treat them with becoming dignity.

The editor of the State Chronicle and Congressman John Nichols are still using ugly words towards each other. Mr. Nichols in a long card published in the Signal and North State attempts to prove that there was a "deal" between the editor of the Chronicle and the Independents in the General Assembly for the public printing. But his proof is more from inference than from direct testimony. He also intimates that the manner in which the accounts of the editor of the Chronicle as State Printer are examined is not above suspicion and opens wide the door for both slop work and robbery. The editor of the Chronicle answers the charges and denounces Mr. Nichols as unworthy of the confidence of any honest man. It seems that the vocabulary of decent epithets is about exhausted; what will be done we know not. We do not think the controversy has strengthened Mr. Nichols as an available candidate for Governor.

**WHAT INFLUENCES THE JOURNAL.**  
 The New Berne JOURNAL thinks Stedman should not be nominated for Governor by the Democrats because the North State speaks well of him. That should not influence you, brother. We do not measure a man socially by his politics. If there is any likelihood of a Democrat being elected next year, (and we confess we can see no indication of it) in the interest of the State we want a man who has soul enough to take in the whole people. We had understood that the JOURNAL was looking for a man that would take the Atlantic road away from Rafe Tucker, and we thought Stedman could do that.—Greensboro North State.

No, we are not influenced in our opposition to Major Stedman because the North State speaks well for him. That paper knew of our opposition before it spoke; and the fact that Major Stedman could not rally the Democrats in this section is perhaps the very reason the North State would like to see the party make such a blunder as to nominate him. We are not after a man to take the Atlantic road from Rafe Tucker, we didn't know he had it; but we want a man who will consider the wishes and interest of the people in this section in common with other sections of the State.

We don't think we intimated that the North State measured a man socially by his politics. We do not believe it does; but this does not alter the fact that it would like to see the Democrat nominated, even though he should be its best friend, who can be the easiest beaten.

It has been asked why a city has been called "she." The answer seems an easy one. There is always more or less battle about a city. Besides a city has outskirts, and a he could not under any circumstances, have skirts of any kind.

**National Farmers' Alliance and Co-operative Union of America.**

**WHAT IS IT?—AN AUTHORITY ANSWER.**

As there seems to be a general awakening to the importance of organization among the farmers, and a special desire to organize on the part of those who raise cotton, it is perhaps due the public and the farmers' alliance also, that some official statement should be published outlining some of the main features of that organization. It is due the public in order that all may understand the objects sought to be achieved, and in order that none may join for a purpose that is foreign to the real objects of the order. It is due the alliance that these statements be made in order that it may not be confounded with other alliances and similar organizations that have entirely different objects.

The farmers' alliance was started in Lompasa county, Texas. Mr. Garvin says in his history, sometime between 1870 and '75. It was chartered by the State of Texas as a benevolent association in October, 1880. In August, 1885, there were about 700 alliances organized and in one year from that time, August, 1886, there met delegates representing about 2600 alliances. This was a wonderful growth, and in fact was too rapid, because it was spreading faster than it was understood. People who did not belong to the order and could get no reliable information as to its objects, formed wrong ideas and began to antagonize the movement. Many joined the order who knew nothing of objects. They had a preconceived idea that it was to some extent intended to be political in its action and in some instances they so taught for a while. But during the last year a slower and surer method has been adopted, and gradually the merchants and other business men, as they see that the movement is not intended to antagonize them, are becoming friendly to the order. They are all truly anxious for the farmer to get as much for his cotton as possible. The political soreheads who joined the alliance (there were a few such) have found out their mistake, and as a rule have abandoned it in disgust.

The objects of the order as usually stated are to promote mental, moral, social and financial improvements, and this, boiled down, means that it is a friendly business association strictly. The meetings are friendly and sociable. They tend to make country life less lonely and more attractive, and the cultivation of friendliness and sociability has a tendency to bring out and develop the better part of human nature and make man less selfish—make him think more of himself and his fellow man. This is as good as it should be, and harmonizes nicely with the other and more important object of the organization, that is, financial improvement. For if the alliance is not a business organization it is not anything, and right here arises the necessity for having it a secret society. No good business man heralds his business to the world. A successful horse trader even, keeps his mouth shut about his business until ready to divulge. It is well known that no manufacturing or large dealer will give any man or set of men, cuts on prices unless they have some assurance that the cuts given are not made public. Why, in one sense of the word all our merchants are organized into a secret society. We know they have no secret association, but they all use a secret cost mark and it is necessary in order to make a success of their business. Consequently it is held that in order to succeed as a business association a secret organization is absolutely necessary. But the very fact that it is secret must of necessity, absolutely preclude any tendency toward partizan political action. Nothing can be truer than to say that whenever you introduce any secret feature into a political party it will destroy the party, and vice versa. Whenever you introduce partizan politics into a secret society, the society will die, and should be avoided as contrary to the spirit of our government.

In January, 1887, the National Farmers' Alliance and Co-operative Union of America was organized. It has since been chartered by the United States Government and now has State branches in Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas and Mississippi. This National Association is organized with only one object, and that is clearly defined and well understood, and is of such universal application that it can be endorsed in all the States. The watch-word—the central idea and full purpose—is, co-operation. On this the National Alliance depends and leaves all local issues to local organizations. That is whenever a State alliance is organized in any State and chartered by the National Alliance, the State Alliance has all original jurisdiction within her borders and can make and defend such issues as to the people of that State seem proper and best.

Now to sum up: The alliance is a strictly white man's non-political, secret business association. It does not seek to force any issues on any people, but asks them to co-operate as cotton raisers and go into it themselves and meet such issues as they may have in any way they choose.  
 C. W. MACUNE,  
 President National Farmers' Alliance and Co-operative Union of America.

The Farmers' Alliance and Politics. The Galveston News, in speaking of the little breeze in the Atlanta Convention caused by the political speech of Mr. Streeter, of Illinois, says:  
 Indeed all the farmers' organizations in Texas have apparently as a rule kept political questions out of their secret councils, and therein may be found the secret of their harmony and strength. There are agitators like Streeter in their ranks who would convert them into political conclave if they could, but these are decidedly in the minority. The organizations would prosper even better if they were excluded. They have no interest in common with those farmers whose purpose in organization is to promote their legitimate industry by association. The political agitators enter such organizations solely for the advancement of their personal ends, and unfortunately they are sometimes trusted with authority which enables them to trade with other politicians on the basis of their supposed influence with the class they represent. Although they may not be able to make their contracts good, their course reflects discredit upon the bodies which they assume to represent, and this is one of the most serious evils that affect the organizations of farmers and other laboring classes. These bodies would make a long stride forward and greatly augment their usefulness and influence if they would repudiate and exclude the political hummers and agitators who so misrepresented their character and purpose.

For Cholera, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Inflammation of the Bowels or Colic. Take internally from five to ten drops of Darby's Prophylactic Fluid in a tablespoonful of water every hour or two till improvement takes place. There is no danger in taking more of it and more frequently if occasion requires. In chronic cases, or when the stomach refuses to retain anything else, use injections of the Fluid and water. We have never known a case that did not really yield to such treatment, and it saved the lives of many.

**Use House's Chill Syrup**  
 J. H. CRABTREE, BASIL MANLY.  
**JOHN H. CRABTREE & CO.**  
 ENGINEERS,  
 Founders and Machinists,  
 Manufacturers and Dealers in  
 ENGINES AND MACHINISTS' SUPPLIES.  
 Builders of Engines, Boilers,  
 Saw Mills, Edging & Cut-off Machines,  
 We are prepared to do castings of all kinds with promptness.  
 Particular and timely attention given to repairs of all kinds.  
 We will be pleased to give plans and estimates for any description of machinery.  
 We are the agents for the sale of the American Saw. Also for G. A. Bargar's celebrated Industrial Mixing Valve.  
 We give satisfactory guarantee for all work done by us.

**Notice to Merchants!**  
 Save Freight and Drayage in Buying Your Powder from **Ferdinand Ulrich, AGENT FOR Hazard Powder Co.**  
 Keep in stock all grades and size packages.  
 MIDDLE STREET, NEW BERNE, N. C.  
 T. A. GREEN'S OLD STAND.

**DOOR PLATES!**  
 I will furnish you with a handsome door plate, full Nickel or Bronze, with your name inscribed, size 8 1/2 x 12 inches, with screws ready to attach to front door, by express for \$2.50. They need to be seen to be appreciated. Agents wanted to whom liberal cash discount will be quoted with sample plate of your name. House numbers made of zinc white metal polished figures, 30c. per No. by mail. Money sent by P. O. money order at my expense. Address: J. E. RIFE, Jr., 235 1/2 W. 4th St., Littleton, N. C.

**ROBERTS & HENDERSON**  
 General Insurance Agents,  
 New Berne, N. C.  
 Only first class Companies represented in  
 Fire, Life and Accident Insurance.  
 Total Capital over Forty Millions of Dollars. Jun24dtf

**ROYAL BAKING POWDER**  
 Absolutely Pure.  
 This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary brands and most sold in competition with the best. It is made from the purest wheat flour and phosphate of lime, and is sold in every part of the world. Sold only in cans. **ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 100 Wall-st., N. Y.** Sold by  
 For sale in Newberne by Alex. Miller.

**CRYSTALIZED LENSES**  
 MOST BRILLIANT, PURE & PERFECT LENSES In the World.  
 They are as transparent and colorless as light itself, and for their endurance to the eye, cannot be excelled. Enabling the wearer to read for hours without fatigue. In fact, they are  
 PERFECT SIGHT PRESERVERS.  
 Testimonials from the leading physicians in the United States, Governors, Senators, Legislators, stockmen, men of note in all professions, and in different branches of trade, bankers, mechanics, etc., can be given who have had their sight improved by their use.  
 ALL EYES FITTED AND THE FIT GUARANTEED  
 F. S. DUFFY, Druggist,  
 116 1/2 N. W. CORNER, NEW BERNE, N. C.

**ALEX. JUSTICE,**  
 DEALER IN  
 Fine Flour of all Grades,  
 Selected Teas, Pure Coffees and Spices,  
 Butter and Cheese, from the best dairies.  
 The Largest and Best Selected Stock CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ever before brought to New Berne. Also, a full variety of other goods, usually kept in a First-Class Store. Goods delivered at any part of the city free of charge.  
 TERMS CASH.  
 Middle St., next to Humphrey & Howard, New Berne, N. C. mar27 dtw

**FOR BARGAINS IN Furniture,**  
 CALL AT THE  
 New Berne Furniture Store  
 WEST SIDE MIDDLE STREET,  
 Where it can be found in great variety. Furniture not in stock will be ordered at a small per cent above cost.  
 A liberal share of public patronage solicited.  
 J. M. HINES,  
 Manager.  
 mar14 dtw

**Accident Insurance.**  
 W. W. LAWRENCE, Esq., has accepted the agency of  
**The World's Industrial Accident Association**  
 OF DUBUQUE, IOWA. Take a policy at once! You knowest not when an accident will happen. This Company paid Mr. Isaac H. Smith seventy-five dollars for three weeks, just fifteen days before the claim was due. For further information write to the Second National Bank of Dubuque, Iowa, where it has a depository of two Hundred Thousand Dollars.  
 W. W. LAWRENCE,  
 George Street, near New Berne, N. C.

**GROCE, LOOK TO YOUR INTEREST**  
**PATAPSCO FLOURING MILLS**  
 1774 ESTABLISHED 1774  
**PATAPSCO SUPERLATIVE PATENT**  
 The Premier Flour of America. This FLOUR has long been conceded to be Superior to Any Other in this Country. All the Best Brands of American Flour are sold on European markets, where the "PatapSCO Superlative"  
 Leads and commands decidedly more money because it makes the  
**WHITEST SWEETEST AND MOST NUTRITIOUS BREAD.**  
 Ask your Grocer for it; also for  
**PATA PROO FAMILY, BEDFORD FAMILY, BALDWIN FAMILY, MAPLETON FAMILY.**  
**C. A. GAMBRILL MANUF'G CO.,**  
 314 COMMERCIAL ST. BALTO., MD.  
 REPRESENTED BY  
**E. K. BISHOP,**  
 Jun10 dtm NEW BERNE, N. C.

**Parlor Suits, Chamber Sets, Walnut Bedsteads, Bureaus, Ward robes, Mattresses, Chairs, Lounges, Sofas, Centre Tables, Etc., Etc., at ROCK BOTTOM PRICES.**  
**JOHN SUTER, Middle Street, New Berne, N. C.**



**JAMES MEANS \$4 SHOE**  
**JAMES MEANS \$3 SHOE**  
 Because it is made for men whose occupations are such as lead them to call for a better and more durable shoe than the JAMES MEANS \$3 SHOE, according to your needs. It is made of the best material and is guaranteed to last longer than any other shoe of the kind. It is made in a factory where the shoes are made by hand and are guaranteed to be of the best quality. It is made in a factory where the shoes are made by hand and are guaranteed to be of the best quality. It is made in a factory where the shoes are made by hand and are guaranteed to be of the best quality.  
**JAMES MEANS & CO.**  
 41 Lincoln St., Boston, Mass.

Full lines of the above Shoes for sale by **HOWARD & JONES, sole agents for New Berne.**

**J. W. STEWART,**  
 HEADQUARTERS FOR  
 MULES, HORSES AND BUGGIES.  
 Horses and Carriages to hire at reasonable rates. Everything guaranteed.  
 ap16 dtw Broad St., Newberne, N. C.  
 F. M. SIMMONS, CLEMENT MANLY.  
**SIMMONS & MANLY,**  
 ATTORNEYS AT LAW.  
 Will practice in the Courts of Craven, Jones, Onslow, Carteret, Pamlico, Lenoir and Hyde and in the Federal Court at New Berne. feb24 dtw

**RED LIGHT SALOON,**  
 Near Market Dock, Middle St.,  
 NEW BERNE, N. C.  
 IS WHERE YOU CAN ALWAYS FIND  
**PURE LIQUORS**  
 Of every variety, in large or small quantities. Also the FINEST GRADES OF  
**TOBACCO AND CIGARS.**  
 All of which will be sold  
**CHEAP FOR CASH!**  
 JOHN D. DENKINS, Salesman.  
 E. WHITMAN,  
 dec22 dtw Proprietor.

**Hotel Albert,**  
 Middle Street, New Berne, N. C.  
 H. PATTERSON, Proprietor.  
 Offers special inducements to commercial men. Cuisine of superior excellence. Omnibus and baggage wagon at all trains and steamers.

**Old Suits Made New.**  
 Gentlemen and Ladies' Clothing Cleaned, dyed and repaired by JOHN WILLIAMS, on Hancock street, between South Front and Pollock streets, New Berne, N. C.  
 The patronage of the citizens of New Berne and its surrounding country is earnestly solicited. jun10 dtw

**Administrator's Notice.**  
 John R. Pigott having duly qualified as administrator of the estate of the late Hannah Cohen, dec'd, she is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of the deceased above named, to present them for payment, within twelve months from the date of this notice will be paid in full of their recovery.  
 All persons indebted to the said estate are required to make immediate payment.  
 JOHN R. PIGOTT,  
 Adm'r. with the will annexed,  
 of Charlotte F. Jones, dec'd.  
 Newberne, Aug. 5th, 1897.

**NOTICE.**  
 The undersigned, Wm. Cohen, has duly qualified as Executor of the estate of Hannah Cohen, dec'd, and hereby gives notice that he requires all persons having claims against the estate of the said Hannah Cohen, to present them to the said Wm. Cohen, duly authenticated, for payment, on or before the 30th day of July, 1898, or else this notice will be pleaded in bar of recovery.  
 Persons indebted to the estate must pay without delay.  
 WILLIAM COHEN, Executor,  
 CLARK & CLARK Attorneys, aug5 dtw

**GEORGE ALLEN & CO.**  
 DEALERS IN  
**General Hardware**  
**Agricultural Implementations,**  
 Plows, Harrows, Cultivators,  
 Hoes and Axes,  
 Wood's Mowers and Reapers,  
 Steam Engines,  
 Cotton Gins and Presses,  
 Fertilizers, Land Plaster, Kainit  
 Mechanics Tools and Hardware,  
 Lime, Brick, Cement, Plaster  
 Hair, Paint, Kalsomine, Varnish, Oil, Glass, Putty and Hair.  
 Freezers, Refrigerators, Oil Cook Stoves, Eureka Burglar Proof Safe Locks, warranted to give security and satisfaction.  
**PRICES VERY LOW.**  
**GEO. ALLEN & CO.**

**Atlantic & N. C. Railroad**  
**TIME TABLE No. 5.**  
 In Effect 4:50 P.M., Monday, Sept. 13, 1897.

EAST.		WEST.	
No. 1.	Passenger.	No. 50.	Passenger.
Arr. L.V.	STATIONS.	Arr. L.V.	STATIONS.
7:45	Goldboro	11:27	Goldboro
8:40	La Grange	10:30	La Grange
9:20	Kinston	9:50	Kinston
10:00	New Berne	9:10	New Berne
10:40	Morehead City	8:30	Morehead City
11:20	New Berne	7:50	New Berne
12:00	New Berne	7:10	New Berne

EAST.		WEST.	
No. 1.	Mixed Fgt. & Pass. Train.	No. 50.	Mixed Fgt. & Pass. Train.
Arr. L.V.	STATIONS.	Arr. L.V.	STATIONS.
7:45	Goldboro	11:27	Goldboro
8:30	La Grange	10:30	La Grange
9:10	Kinston	9:50	Kinston
9:50	New Berne	9:10	New Berne
10:30	Morehead City	8:30	Morehead City
11:10	New Berne	7:50	New Berne
11:50	New Berne	7:10	New Berne

**S. L. DILL,**  
 Superintendent.  
**Take Notice.**  
 Prof. W. H. SHEPARD is cutting hair for 30 cents, and also dyeing mustaches black or brown for 30 cents. Also sharpens razors and puts them in good order for 30 cents.  
 Children's hair cutting, 15 cents.  
 He can be found opposite the Gaston House, where he has a polite and easy chair, Thomas Monahan, Shepard is prepared to suit all who call on him or send their children.  
 mar17 dtw Prof. W. H. SHEPARD.

**A Great Bargain.**  
 327 ACRES.  
 Will be sold at a Great Sacrifice.  
 A valuable plantation situated on the south side of the Neuse River, about a half mile from the City of Newberne, N. C. One hundred and twenty-five acres cleared. Good land, suitable for growing. The balance two hundred and two acres, heavily timbered with pine, oak, cypress, and other kinds of timber. It is one of the best places for growing cotton, and a fine place for raising turkeys. It has a fine mill on the bank, which can be used for sawing lumber. The cleared land can be used for growing crops, and the timber can be used for building. It is a very valuable and healthy place to live. For terms apply to  
 W. B. BOYD,  
 31 room east of Gaston House  
 and dtw On the place, or Newberne, N. C.