ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a six column [illegible] published daily, except Monday at [illegible] for six months. Delivered [illegible] at 10 cents per month.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, a 36 column [illegible] published every Thursday at $1.50 [illegible]

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One [illegible] $1.00; $50 for each subsequent [illegible].

Advertisements under head of "Business [illegible]" 10 cents per line first and 5 cents for [illegible] insertion.

[illegible] will be inserted between [illegible] at [illegible] prices.

[illegible] of Deaths, not to exceed [illegible] will be inserted free. All additions [illegible] 5 cents per line.

[illegible] for [illegible] advertisements [illegible] rates will be strictly adhered to. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the [illegible].

Communications containing news of a discussion of local matters are solicited. No [illegible] will be expected to be published unless [illegible] accompanied by the name of the author; nor [illegible] more than one column of such [illegible].

Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and [illegible] wherein the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

[illegible] H. DUNN, - - - - Editor.
[illegible] HARPER, - - Business Manager.

NEW BERNE, N. C., AUG. 4 1888.

Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C., as second-class matter.

THE STATE—EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA.

There is danger of magnifying the Nation above the State. Difficult as it is to place too high an estimate upon Democratic national supremacy, it is infinitely more important that the State be kept under Democratic control.

It is the State that protects life, liberty and property, and secures domestic tranquility and personal happiness.

It is important that the Governor be "the right man in the right place," it is absolutely essential that the legislature be equal to the situation.

The Democracy of Craven have set an example worthy of all imitation. The editor of the JOURNAL is absent from his chair and has no knowledge that this article is being written. This paper speaks for the people and speaking for the people of Craven, has no hesitancy in saying that in the person of Mr. Nunn is presented every qualification essential to a successful and useful State Senator. In principles he is sound and conservative; in information accurate and comprehensive; in temperament calm and reflective; in manners gentle and courtious. In all things brave and honorable.

His colleague, Mr. Russell, is eminently worthy to stand by his side. Together they constitute a legislative ticket which is honorable to the county and which, if elected, will be a blessing to the State.

The State needs their services, especially does Eastern North Carolina need them in the Legislature.

May we not hope that the several legislative constituencies of Eastern North Carolina will send to the Legislature intelligent men, of broad views and sound judgment, who are identified with the material interests of this section? We have a goodly heritage. Ours is a magnificent country. Fortune waves her magic wand over hill and dell, and stream and woodland, and prosperity stands with open arms ready to embrace us. We have only to be true to ourselves to make the auspicious present the harbenger of a glorious future.

August Forum.

The August number of the Forum will complete the fifth volume, and during the two years and a half covered by these volumes both sides of every subject of great public concern have been treated in its pages by leaders of opinion. The list of contributors contains the names of more than 250 of the foremost writers in America, England and France. Beginning with the sixth volume a new feature will be added to the Forum (which is also now in our periodical literature). Every number will contain a single article of literary criticism, reviewing the most important recent books in the several great departments of thought, and every writer will be a recognized authority in his department.

The Forum for August will contain the second of a number of articles by Edward Atkinson on "Problems of Wages and Production." In this article he shows the peculiar quality of British economic thought and marks out the way for American social science. He shows how, under republican institutions, production is gaining on consumption and the condition of the laboring class is constantly improving, and he insists that the part the human mind will play in increasing the food-supply of the world has been left out of reckoning. This is a fatal fault in the Malthusian doctrine that population will increase faster than food production, and in Ricardo's theory of rent. The capacity of the earth's production under scientific treatment cannot even be conceived. The same number will contain a notable comparison of the Government of Great Britain and the United States, to the advantage of the latter, by a new writer for the reviews—Judge James M. Love of the U. S. District Court of the Southern District of Iowa. Judge Love is the oldest U. S. judge in service, with one exception, having been on the bench for thirty two years.

To Explore Babylon.

Outside of the manufacturing of trunks and jewelry one does not usually hear very much of Newark, N. J.; but the city has been coming to the front in another way during these past few days. Daniel Z. Noorian of that city will be the important man in the party that is going to dig up the ruins of ancient Babylon next winter. It is a mighty important expedition, although there has been no blow made about it: It will be the first party consisting almost entirely of Americans that ever set out determined to thoroughly explore one of the great buried cities of old. Mr. Noorian is about the only member of the expedition who is not an American. He came to this country some years ago, and has resided with Dr. William Hacos Ward, editor of the New York Independent, who is himself an explorer. Noorian goes as the interpreter of the party. He will also superintend the work of digging up the ruins of Babylon. He expects the work will take four or five years to complete, and much, both in time and success, will depend on the disposition of the Turkish Government. Permission to put the spade and pick in the soil that covers Babylon has to be obtained first at Constantinople. A refusal there will greatly handicap the prospects, while acquiescence will greatly enhance the chances.

All of the party, except Mr. Noorian, started for the Orient in the steamer Fulda on June 23. Noorian will leave in the middle of August and will join the party at Alexandretta, where the journey on horseback will commence. The party that has already sailed consisted of Dr. John P. Peters, Professor of Hebrew in the University of Pennsylvania, in charge of Dr. Harper, instructor of Assyrian at Yale; J. D. Price, of the class of '88, Columbia College; J. H. Hayner, photographer, and H. P. Field of Brooklyn, an architect. They went to London. Some of the party will there separate, but will meet at Aleppo, a four days' ride from Alexandretta on horseback, about October 1. All will then proceed on horseback through the mountains for six weeks with a caravan. A large quantity of provisions will be taken along and each member of the party will be armed so as to protect themselves against will beasts and brigands. Arabs will be employed at ten or twenty cents per day to do the excavating, and several hundred will be put to work. Picks, shovels and wheelbarrows are to be taken along.

The explorations will be made near the same locality where Dr. Ward made his researches four years ago. The party of which Dr. Ward had charge was the first American expedition, and was sent out by Miss Catherine Wolfe. Eight months were spent in Babylon, and a number of important discoveries were made.

The expense of the present expedition will be defrayed by the Babylon Exploration Fund, subscribed by Philadelphians.

Professor Allan Marquand of Princeton and Secretary Langley of the Smithsonian Institution are on the Executive Committee. The territory between the Tigris and the Euphrates, in Mesopotamia, abounds in buried cities, most of which are of Biblical interest. Nearly a hundred have been discovered. During Dr. Ward's explorations Erech, or ancient Separa, one of the Nimrod's four cities were discovered. Explorations will be made by the present party in entirely new places, and some important discoveries of archæological interest are looked for.—N. Y. Graphic.

RENEWS HER YOUTH.

Mrs. Phoebe Chesley, Peterson, Clay Co., Iowa, tells the following remarkable story, the truth of which is vouched for by the residents of the town: "I am 75 years old, have been troubled with kidney complaint and lameness for many years; could not dress myself without help. Now I am free from all pain and soreness, and am able to do all my own housework. I owe my thanks to Electric Bitters for having renewed my youth, and removed completely all disease and pain." Try a bottle, 50c. and $1 at R. R. Duffy's drug store.

Tea, Coffee and Chocolate.

The three principal table beverages of civilized people, after water, are coffee, tea and chocolate. Their characteristics and their effect on the human system are described as follows: Chocolate, from its large proportion of albumen, is the most nutritive beverage, but at the same time, from its quantity of fat, the most difficult to digest. Its aromatic substances, however, strengthens the digestion. A cup of chocolate is an excellent restorative and invigorating refreshment even for weak persons, providing their digestive organs are not too delicate. Cardinal Richelieu attributed to chocolate his health and hilarity during his later years. Tea and coffee do not afford this advantage. Albumen in tea leaves and legumin in coffee berries are represented in very scanty proportions. The praise of tea and coffee as nutritive substances is, therefore, hardly warranted. Tea and coffee, though of themselves not difficult of digestion, tend to disturb the digestion of alluminous substances by precipitating them from their dissolved state. Milk, therefore, if mixed with tea or coffee, is more difficult of digestion than if taken alone, and coffee alone, without cream, promotes digestion after dinner by increasing the secretion of the dissolving juices. The volatile oil of coffee and empyreumatic and aromatic matters of chocolate the circulation, which, on the other hand, is calmed by tea. Tea and coffee both excite the activity of the brain and nerves. Tea, it is said, increases the power of digesting the impressions we have received, creates a thorough meditation, and in spite of the movements of thoughts, permits the attention to be fixed upon a certain subject. On the other hand, if tea is taken in excess, it causes an increased irritability of the nerves, characterized by sleeplessness, with a general feeling of restlessness and trembling of the limbs. Coffee, also, if taken in excess, produces sleeplessness and many baneful effects very similar to those arising from tea-drinking. Coffee, however, produces greater excitement, and a sensation of restlessness and heat ensues. For throwing off this condition fresh air is the best antidote.

All the Way from Japan.

MR. A. K. HAWKES—Dear Sir: I am much pleased with the pantiscopic glasses you so perfectly adapted to my eyes; with them I am enabled to read, as in my youth, the finest print with the greatest ease. I cheerfully recommend them to the public. Respectfully,

E. B. HUBBARD,
(Ex-Gov. of Texas) Minister to Japan.

All eyes fitted and fit guaranteed by F. S. Duffy, New Berne, N. C. j13d1m

The Best Purifier Made.

DAMASCUS GA., June 29, 1887.

I have suffered with Catarrh for about four years, and after using four bottles of Botanic Blood Balm I had my general health greatly improved, and if I could keep out of the bad weather I would be cured. I believe it is the best purifier made.

Very respectfully,
L. W. THOMPSON.

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PALATKA, FLA., May 31, 1887.

We have been selling B. B. B. for two years, and it has always given satisfaction in every case.

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For sale in New Berne at the drug stores of R. N. Duffy and E. H. Meadows. may

Regular & Perfect DIGESTION
PROMOTED BY USE OF
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Sold by Tarrant & Co., N.Y., and Druggists everywhere.

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REV. J. A. FOIL, Secretary.
j21 m

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Healthful location; beautiful grounds; ample buildings with comfortable study parlors; sleeping alcoves; bathing rooms; well graded and advanced course of study; special schools in Music, Art, Languages and Commercial studies; refined home life, with good Christian training; special care of the individual pupil; eighty-four years of continuous experience and more than 6,000 Alumnæ. Send for Catalogue and circulars. jy25 dwlm

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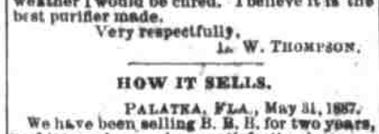

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Also, where can be found good Chewing, Smoking, and all kinds of Tobacco, Cigars, and on the other side good cool Soda Water, Ginger Ale, Deep Rock Water, etc., etc.

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This is the TOP of the GENUINE Pearl Top Lamp Chimney. All others, similar are imitation.

This exact Label is on each Pearl Top Chimney. A dealer may say and think he has others as good, BUT HE HAS NOT.

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Come and buy from me, and you will never regret it.

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New Berne, N. C.

Summer Board.

Table board, and board with rooms for several persons can be had on application to Mrs. Joseph Nelson nearly opposite the Gaston House. Also meals and soup furnished to those desiring them at home.

On and after the first of July ice cream, cake and different ices will be served at this house from 8 to 12 p. m. The rooms are cool and airy, with a nice shade in front during the day. Terms reasonable, and the best attention to guest guaranteed.

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MURFREESBORO, N. C.

The fall session of this well known and popular institution begins on

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It offers superior advantages for instruction in LITERATURE, MUSIC, and ART. The work of the Literary Department is divided into seven schools: Mathematics, Latin, French, German, Natural Science, Moral Philosophy, and English Literature. The teachers in charge of these schools are specially qualified by their preparation and experience for the work committed to their care.

The Music Department is under the care of teachers of culture and refinement, who have taken unusual pains to qualify themselves for their work, and who are well known to patrons as most popular and successful.

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The location of the Institute was selected in preference to several others, in some respects more eligible, on account of its celebrity for health; and the history of the school for forty years fully sustains this reputation. Its health record is not surpassed by any institution in the State.

Charges are very moderate.

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Consign us your produce
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Watches, Clocks, Jewelry,
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I keep a larger stock of Spectacles than any other store in North Carolina. I take particular pains to fit them to the eyes of parties needing them.

Having worked steadily at the bench for over thirty years, I believe I can do as good work as any watchmaker in the State.

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CERTAIN DEATH.

No hunting with powder and gun at for squirrels, only to stupefy them. No lingering death on the sticking plaster. Flies seek it, drink and are

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humanely, so quickly they cannot get away. Use it freely. Prevent reproduction, secure serene peace and quiet. Always ask for DUTCHER'S.

For Sale Everywhere. jn27 dwlm

Atlantic & N. C. Railroda Co.

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NEWBERN, N. C., June 1st, 1888.

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Round trip tickets to following points are on sale from date, viz:

Newbern to	Hickery	$13.65
"	Morganton	14.55
"	Old Fort	16.05
"	Black Mountain	16.70
"	Asheville	17.40
"	Hot Springs	18.25

The above tickets are good to return until Oct. 31st. Tickets to be taken off sale Sept. 30.

S. L. DILL, G. P. A.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that on the 10th day of August, 1888, Jerkins alley, in the City of New Berne, will be laid off and widened into an alley or street twenty feet wide, pursuant to law. Any person failing to make claim for compensation for the use of land belonging to them as such alley or street, or for damages done them by laying off and widening said alley or street, within one year from said day, shall be forever thereafter barred of any right to such compensation.

j28 E. H. MEADOWS, Mayor.

NAGS HEAD HOTEL,

NAGS HEAD, N. C.

A. E. JACOBS, PROPRIETOR.

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NEW AND ELEGANT BUILDING.

Open from July 1st to October 1st.

But few watering places have so many advantages and attractions. Grand scenery, good livery, and the finest beach on the coast for driving. Good and convenient surf. Splendid inducements for sportsmen, and a quiet place for those who dislike the noise and stir incident to most resorts. O. D. steamers touch hotel pier on their passage each way between New Berne and Norfolk. Steamer Lucy makes semi-weekly trips from Windsor, Hamilton, Williamston, Jamesville, Plymouth, Edenton and Elizabeth City.

For further particulars address
A. E. JACOBS, Manager,
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A continuation of the very liberal patronage hitherto extended is solicited.

Please correspond with
RICHD H. LEWIS, A.M., M.D.
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TREATMENT BY INHALATION.

1520 Arch Street Philad'a, Pa.

For Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Dyspepsia, Catarrh, Hay Fever, Headache, Debility, Rheumatism, Neuralgia and all Throat and Nervous Diseases, etc.

"The Compound Oxygen Treatment," Drs. Starkey & Palen, No. 1520 Arch street, Philadelphia, have been using for the last seventeen years, is a scientific adjustment of the elements of Oxygen and Nitrogen magnetized, and the compound is so condensed and made portable that it is sent all over the world.

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Mr. E. C. Knight, Philadelphia.
Mr. Frank Stuart, Merchant, Phila.
Hon. W. W. Scuyler, Easton, Pa.
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Alexander Ritchie, Inverness, Scotland.
Mrs. Manuel V. Ortega, Presidio, Zacatecas, Mexico.
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MAY 1, 1888

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Daily	$6.00	$5.25	$ .75
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THE WORLD.