

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT
 THE DAILY JOURNAL is a six column paper, published daily, except Monday at 40 per year, \$1.50 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 20 cents per month.
 THE WEEKLY JOURNAL is a 32 column paper, published every Thursday at \$1.00 per annum.
ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day \$1.00; 500 for each subsequent insertion.
 Advertisements under head of "Business Jobs," 10 cents per first and 5 cents for every subsequent insertion.
 No advertisements will be inserted between local matters at any price.
 Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed ten lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line.
 Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.
 Communications containing news of a discommodious nature are solicited. No communication will be expected to be published that contains objectionable persons, the initials of the author or that will make more than one column of 112 paper.
 Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of author by application at this office and showing wherein the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

E. S. WYNN, Editor.
G. HARPER, Business Manager.
 NEW BERNE, N. C., JAN 6 1889

Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

AMERICAN HISTORY MUST BE REWRITTEN.

The Wilmington Messenger of the 4th inst. has a suggestive article on "American history must be rewritten." We do not propose to follow the line of our esteemed contemporary. It is sufficient of itself.

All histories are more or less partial. It is doubtful whether any mind is entirely unbiased. Ideas and opinions are always more or less influenced by environment. Let us trust that the time is approaching when a reliable and authentic American history can be produced.

Nothing is more misleading than the recent war histories that have been scattered broadcast over the country. The causes that led to accession; the conduct of the Confederate government in the Cabinet and the field; the formation and equipment of armies; battles, victories, and defeats, are gross misrepresentations, designed to aggrandize the North and humiliate the South.

But all this accords with the history of the world. The victors are the dictators of history, until the atmosphere is cleared, and the sun of truth illumines the past. Much that was recorded as history has been swept away by the inexorable logic of facts. Once it was popular, in some quarters, to indulge in the defamation of soldiers of North Carolina, but he who does in now writes himself an ignoramus or a villain.

But the volume of American history is not closed, and it is to the coming chapters that we wish to direct the attention of our countrymen. The day will come in which America will stand before the world in her colossal greatness; "the breath of heaven blessing her flag; the extremities of earth acknowledging her name; her ports alive with the contributions of commerce, her fields waving with the fruits of agriculture and her temples vocal with unrestricted piety. In this grand achievement, in this sublime consummation, North Carolina will have a part commensurate with the genius and virtue of her sons. Confidently, exultantly we salute the future.

The Publishing and Patent Offices of the Scientific American.
 Perhaps some of our readers have visited the extensive offices of the Scientific American, at 361 Broadway, New York, but many have not, and to such the following account may be of interest. A correspondent who recently had this pleasure informs us that he was greatly surprised at the magnitude of the establishment. It suggested to his mind an enormous insurance company or banking house. At the main office, which is principally devoted to the patent business—forming as it does so important a part of the establishment—may be seen the members of the firm and their able corps of examiners. Ready access to the principals is afforded to every one; and here may be seen inventors from all parts of the country showing their models and drawings, and explaining their inventions. The models, sent by inventors form a large and interesting collection, and are kept

in a room by themselves. The large corps of draughtsmen who prepare the patent drawings are for the most part experienced mechanics, electricians, or engineers, some of them having been connected with the U. S. Patent Office. Most of the correspondence is carried on by type writers, and this necessitates a separate department, where a number of experienced female type writers and stenographers are constantly employed. The dark room, where the photographs of the patent drawings are copied, and where the photographs for the architectural department are developed, is also on this floor. On the floor above may be found the editorial rooms, composers' and subscription room, and engravers' department.

The Architectural Department occupies the top floor, and here may be seen the manager of this department, and also a number of draughtsmen at work preparing the plans and general designs for the Architect and Builder edition of the Scientific American, which is published monthly, and has attained a widespread circulation. The printing of the papers is carried on in a separate building. At the entrance of the main office, which alone occupies a floor space of 60 by 165 feet, may be seen one of Prof. Draper's remarkable recording barometers, with which instrument a complete record is kept of the atmospheric changes. This barometer was built specially for the Scientific American, and it is a remarkably fine and sensitive as well as a very expensive instrument.

Some idea may be had of the extent of the business done at the office of the Scientific American when we state that over one hundred persons are employed by Mun & Co. on their several publications and in their extensive patent departments.

Allowances Made by the Board of Commissioners of Craven County at the December Meeting, 1888.

On account of poor outside the poor house: Wm. Cleve, jr. for support of M. Harris \$2.00; for R. Kite \$1.50; Sarah Heritage for M. E. Hall, insane, \$5.00; Henry Wells \$1.50; Amanda Clark \$1.50; A. Toler for Dan Kees \$1.50; Wash Spivey for W. Bonner \$1.00; Celia Herrington \$1.25; Hagar Blount for Caesar Conner \$1.50; R. G. Mosley for Edney Brown \$1.50; Thomas Harris \$1.00; Bettie Nelson \$1.00; A. A. Lloyd \$1.50; M. Hahn for Dan McCray \$1.00; J. Wiley for self and family \$4.00; Caesar Becton for E. Becton \$1.00; Mary A. Willett \$1.25; Eleanor Wright \$1.25; W. B. Pearce for B. C. West \$3.00; W. J. Moore \$1.50; Sarah Hancock \$1.50; Thos. B. Ipoek for E. Daugherty and family \$3.00; B. Laughinghouse \$1.00; Stephen Clark \$1.00; Mrs. V. Perry for Hannah Burns \$1.00; Harriet Spruill for Nellie Spruill \$1.00; R. A. Russell for Thomas Moore \$1.00; Matilda Gunnerson \$1.00; Elsey Piver \$1.50; Isaac Brown for Hannah Potter \$1.50; Hezekiah Davis for Penelope Taylor —; Robt G. Mosley for Matilda Buck \$2.00; Mary Gatlin \$2.00; Mrs. Virginia Harrison for Louisa Paul \$1.50; Jabez Carter \$2.00; Jabin Jasper for Patsey Shepard \$1.00; J. L. Toler for Sinia Dunn \$1.50; R. G. Mosley for Catharine J. Smithwick \$1.00; Julia Mackey \$1.00; Geo. J. Dudley for Jack and Mary Jones \$2.00.

The following amounts were allowed to claimants being the same as claimed unless otherwise stated: J. J. Ballard keeper of Clermont bridge, \$10.00; Rachael Ireland keeper of Willis' bridge, \$8.50; W. H. Ellison registering voters, claimed \$5.12, allowed \$4.12; M. T. Bryan coffin and burials, \$12.00; J. J. Tolson, agent, rations for poor, \$144.36; M. M. Williams overseer of poor, \$10.00; Mrs. M. M. Williams cook at poor house, \$3.00; Robt G. Mosley house rent, \$5.00; Dr. N. H. Street professional services, \$16.66; R. A. Russell listing and returning taxes of No. 3 township, \$40.00; M. T. Bryan nailing strips on building, 25 cents; New Berne JOURNAL advertising, &c., \$12.50; E. W. Carpenter, C. S. C. paper and envelopes for office, \$4.40; John B. French one day at polling place, Pleasant Hill, \$1.00; Joe K. Willis registering voters of 2d Ward, \$4.22; H. H. Perry registering voters of James City precinct, \$11.41; Orlando Hubbs Register of Deeds, fees and per diem, \$50.41; D. Stimson, Sheriff, summoning tales jurors, \$6.50, boarding prisoners for month of November, \$123.25, turnkey fees \$8.40; W. H. Ellison lumber and repairs on bridge at Vanceboro, \$29.66; David E. Barham janitor of court house, \$10.00; E. H. Meadows & Co., medicines, \$16.66; C. H. Hunter registering voters at Lee's farm, \$4.10; L. J. Taylor registering voters in 5th Ward, claimed \$9.72, allowed \$7.04; S. E. Whitford registering voters at Fulcher's, \$2.05; G. L. Hardison registering voters at Conners, \$2.90; C. W. McLean in payment of funds formerly in clerk's office, \$158.55; Geo. H. White solicitor in payment of fees in State cases, fall

term, 1888, claimed \$66.00; allowed \$29.00; B. G. Ordle, court crier, \$12.00; D. Stimson Sheriff, summoning tales jurors, 30 cents; R. E. Davis officer of grand jury, \$5.00; R. C. Kehoe bailiff, full term of court, \$8.00; H. H. James bailiff, \$3.00; H. H. James bailiff, \$5.00; Norris Green bailiff, \$2.00; R. B. Blackledge bailiff, \$6.00; Henry Sperling, interest on judgment debt, \$426.58.

Recapitulation: Amount for the month—support of poor \$273.93; department of justice, \$151.41; miscellaneous, \$737.28; Sheriff and jail fees, \$167.45. Total, \$1,330.07.

A Woman's Discovery.
 "Another wonderful discovery has been made and that too by a lady in this county. Disease fastened its clutches upon her and for seven years she withstood its several tests, but her vital organs were undermined and death seemed imminent. For three months she coughed incessantly and could not sleep. She bought of us a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption and was so much relieved on taking first dose that she slept all night and with one bottle has been miraculously cured. Her name is Mrs. Luther Lutz. Thus write W. C. Hamrick & Co., of Shelby, N. C. Get a bottle free at R. N. Duffy's drug store.

Error soon passes away, unless upheld by restraint on thought. History tells us (and the lesson is invaluable) that the physical force which has put down free inquiry has been the main bulwark of the superstitions and illusions of past ages.

LOOK OUT FOR THEM.

The great reputation my spectacles and eye-glasses have attained throughout the U. S. has led unscrupulous persons to counterfeit them. There are none genuine unless the name of Hawkes is stamped on the frame, and I would respectfully announce that I positively employ no peddlers.

All eyes fitted and fit guaranteed by F. S. Duffy, New Berne, N. C. 01341m

A PREACHER CURED OF DYSPEPSIA.

MILLSBORO, Fla. Leon Co. July 30, 1888
 I have been a sufferer from indigestion and dyspepsia for a long time and have tried many remedies, but still I was induced by my friends to try your B. M. B. received no relief but since using it have found more relief and comfort than from any other treatment I have used. Hoping you will forward to my address your little 32-page book for prescription, also evidence of cure. Send at earliest date. REV. ROUNTREE

IT GIVES SATISFACTION.

ORLANDO, Fla., June 1st, 1887.
 We have been selling Botanic Blood Balm ever since it first came before the public. We sell more of it than any other blood purifier in the market, and it gives perfect satisfaction. J. H. MOROS & Co., Retail and Wholesale Dealers in Botanic Blood Balm.

For sale in New Berne at the drug stores of R. N. Duffy and E. H. Meadows. nov

CONNECTICUT Mutual Life Ins. Co. Of Hartford, Conn.

ORGANIZED 1846.
 Cash Assets \$55,128,568.55

Death Claims paid in Newbern, N. C., \$52,500.00.

Has during the 42 years since its organization paid to its Policy Holders and their Beneficiaries the enormous sum of

\$128,777,136.82.

A Company whose record is unparalleled.

WM. H. OLIVER, AGENT, Newbern, N. C.

Notice.

THE NATIONAL BANK OF NEW BERNE, NEW BERNE, N. C., Dec. 7, 1888.
 The Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of this bank, for the election of Directors and the transaction of such other business as may come before them, will be held at their Banking House on the Second Tuesday, being the EIGHTH day of JANUARY, 1889.
 The Polls will be opened at WELVE, M. to be closed at 1 P. M.
 G. H. ROBERTS, Cashier.



The World Stands Aghast AT MY LOW PRICES.

And wonders, How is it that I can sell so much lower than any one else? I'll tell you: I have determined to be easily satisfied for the cash, and WORK FOR SMALL PROFITS. My motto is: FAIR DEALING. Come and buy from me, and you will never regret it.

K. R. JONES, New Berne, N. C.

Boarders Wanted.

FOUR (4) GENTLEMEN as table boarders. Apply at the office of JAB. W. WATERS, dec7 dwtd New Berne, N. C.

For Sale,
 ONE THOUSAND ACRES OF LAND seven miles below city, north side Neuse, suitable for all trucks. Also stock ranch. Good site for lumber mill at Spikes' Point on creek and river.
 J. F. CLARK, New Berne, N. C.



This is the TOP of the GENUINE Pearl Top Lamp Chimney. All others, similar are imitation.

This exact Label is on each Pearl Top Chimney. A dealer may say and think he has others as good, BUT HE HAS NOT. Insist upon the Exact Label and Top. For Sale EVERYWHERE. Made only by GEO. A. MACBETH & CO., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Look Out For Fraud

Read This, and Vote Accordingly.
 The election comes off next Tuesday, and we hope it will result to the satisfaction of every citizen and to the best interests of the country.
 In the meantime we wish to inform the public that, having been burned out, we are still in business, and may be found at Tenwith's Blacksmith's Shop, where he will be glad to see our patrons and take their orders.
 Immediate steps will be taken to rebuild in brick, at the old stand on Craven street, when we will be in better condition than ever.
 We have with us Mr. JAMES MANWELL, who is well known in this community for his skill in workmanship. Send in orders. We are ready for business.
 EDWARDS & CLARK, Boiler Makers and Machinists, nov3 nwtly



Stoves are in Demand

All the time, and the place, to buy them is at

P. M. DRANEY'S.

We have a full line of Cooking and Heating Stoves, and will be sold on reasonable terms.
 We make a specialty of the New Farmer Girl Cook Stoves and other brands. Also a complete line of Hardware, Sash, Doors and Blinds, Cart and Wagon Material, Harness, Paints, Oils, Glass, etc.
 Come and see me and be convinced that I will sell you good goods for little money.
 oc28 dwtd P. M. DRANEY.

Mules and Horses.

NORTH CAROLINA STOCK.
 Mr. E. S. STREET has returned from Western N. C. with a lot of fine Mules and Horses. Come and see them.



THE LADIES' FAVORITE. NEVER OUT OF ORDER.

If you desire to purchase a sewing machine, ask our agent at your place for terms and prices. If you cannot find our agent, write direct to nearest address to you below named.
 NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE, CHICAGO - 29 UNION SQUARE - BALTIMORE - 111 - ATLANTA - GA. - ST. LOUIS, MO. - SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Steamer Howard,

Independent Steamboat Line.

On and after Monday the 10th day of Sept., the steamer Howard will run the following schedule:
 For Trenton every Monday and Friday at eight o'clock, returning Tuesday and Saturday.
 J. J. LAMBITER, Manager.
 J. J. DISNEY, Agent at New Berne.

John Williams

Permanently located on corner of Broad and Bern sts., is prepared to clean, dye and repair all kinds of Clothing at Low Prices. A specialty is made in cleaning Ladies' Dresses. Satisfaction guaranteed. ang21dwtd

KINSEY SCHOOL,
 La Grange, N. C.



For Girls and Young Ladies.
 Spring Session of 1889
 Opens January 16th.
 Write for Catalogue to
JOSEPH KINSEY, Principal.

New Year HOLIDAYS!

Do not spend your money foolishly, but buy something useful for your Husband, Brother or Girl.

- Shirts, Trunks, Valises,
- Underwear, Hosiery, Rubber Coats for Men and Boys,
- Collars and Cuffs, Initial Scarf Pins,
- Gloves, Neckwear, Cuffs and Collars,
- Silk and Linen Hand-Buttons, kerchiefs, Boys' Plaid Ties,
- Umbrellas, Etc., Etc., Etc.

HOWARD & JONES.

TO THE Voters of Craven County

AND THE Public Generally!

TAKE NOTICE, THAT AT

Mr. F. T. Patterson's Clothing and Shoe Store,

Two doors north of Hotel Albert, Middle street, you will find a Large and Well Selected Line of

- Clothing, Shoes, Cloths, Jeans, Carpets,
- Etc., Etc. Boys' Clothing in Variety.

Be it remembered, any article bought at my store if not satisfactory will be taken back and money refunded without question.
 Mr. S. R. BALL will endeavor to make your visit pleasant and agreeable. Thanking the public for past patronage, I respectfully ask a continuance.
 Respectfully your obt. sv't.,

F. T. PATTERSON.

J. W. STEWART, Sale and Livery Stable.



Just received, the finest lot of Young Mules and Horses ever brought to Eastern North Carolina.

Broad Street, New Berne, N. C.

Gaston House Barber Shop.

Prof. W. H. Shepard is now running four chairs and has secured the services of Harper of Goldsboro, a skilled barber. Good shave, 10 cents; hair cutting, 20 cents.

To the Citizens of Craven Co.

The Tax List for 1888 is now in my hands for collection. Please come forward and settle the same immediately and thus save cost and trouble.
 D. STIMSON, Sheriff.
 New Berne, Nov. 10, 1888.