

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT
THE DAILY JOURNAL is a six column paper, published daily, except Monday at \$2.00 per year, \$2.50 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.
THE WEEKLY JOURNAL is a six column paper, published every Thursday at \$1.00 per annum.
ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day \$1.00; for each subsequent insertion.
Advertisements under head of "Business Column" 10 cents per line, and 5 cents for every subsequent insertion.
No advertisements will be inserted between local matter at any price.
Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed ten lines will be inserted free. All additions thereto will be charged 5 cents per line.
Payments for transient advertisement must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.
Communications containing news of a disconnected local nature are solicited. No communication will be expected to be published, containing objectionable persons, or which in the opinion of the editor or manager, make more than one column of text.
Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of author by application at this office and serving warrants in the ordinary course.

THE JOURNAL.
G. S. HURN, Editor.
W. HAMPER, Business Manager.
NEW BERNE, N. C., JAN. 23 1889
Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.
On yesterday were reviewed a part of the biennial report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction and now resume the subject. The report says:
"Under the second head I recommend
1. That the law be so amended as to require the condemnation of houses that may be unfit for use and the construction of better ones."
It is not necessary to add to our remarks of yesterday further than to emphasize the fact that comfort is essential to study. No child can properly prepare a lesson when he is tortured by physical suffering. The difference in the cost of a good house and a poor one is sometimes very great. A good house might cost several hundred dollars; a poor house might cost the lives of several children.
2. The establishment of a thorough system of county institutes and examination of teachers, and that all teachers be required to attend the institutes.
3. The establishment for whites of teachers' training schools, and appropriation for this purpose and for the county institutes of \$10,000 per annum.
"This sum is only \$2,000 more than is now appropriated for the five colored normal schools."
4. The abolition of the present summer normal schools for the whites, which are now costing about \$5,000 per annum. The system of county institutes and examination, and the training school recommended above, will do more good."
The above paragraphs recommend the exchanging of one system for another. It is impossible that any extended system of education should at first be perfect in its details. All wise men learn in the school of experience, and only tools stand by systems that experience has shown to be incapable of accomplishing the object of their creation. That the normal schools are a failure is the concurrent testimony of those who are competent to pass judgment upon them, and our excellent Superintendent does well to recommend their abolition. "The system of county institutes and the training school recommended above, will do much more good."
The Superintendent further recommends: "6. More active supervision by county superintendents, and such pay as will secure the services of competent men for this work everywhere; and authority on the part of the State Board of Education to dismiss them from office and appoint others in their place in case they prove incompetent or neglectful."
We consider this recommendation of great importance. The present plan of taking a county superintendent who is engaged in professional or other industrial pursuits, and accepting for the superintendence of public instruction such remnants of time as can be spared from some other vocation, is radically wrong. County superintendents should be men well furnished for their work and should give every moment to their important duties.
That competent men cannot be

secured at the present rate of compensation is abundantly established by experience.
Other recommendations are made in which we fully concur.
The Legislature can do no better service to the people of the State than to perfect, as far as possible, our public school system.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
TENTH DAY.

SENATE.
The Senate met pursuant to adjournment.
Prayer by Rev. Mr. Foster, of the Christian Church.
The morning hour was consumed in the presentation of petitions, bills and resolutions, and reports from standing committees.
Mr. Payne introduced a bill to amend the Constitution of North Carolina as follows: 1st, To prevent any member of a General Assembly which creates an office to be eligible or appointed to the first term of that office. 2d, To make the Commissioner of Agriculture a Constitutional officer of equal dignity with the Secretary of State and other officers of State and elected by the people. 3d, To make the term of office of Governor and other State officers to begin on the third Wednesday after the first Monday in January, so that the General Assembly can count the vote before the term of office begins.
Mr. Twitty introduced a bill to alter the Constitution of the State, giving to the legislature power by statute to abate, modify or abrogate section 3, article XI, and to alter or modify section 1 of article XI, as to establish corporal punishment for infamous offences and felonies not capital. It provides for an election at the next general election for its ratification.
Mr. Payne introduced a bill authorizing justices of the peace in certain cases to issue process to any county other than their own, which provides that in all civil actions founded on contracts where justices of the peace have jurisdiction, summons may be issued by justices in favor of a plaintiff returnable to the county where the contract was made against a defendant indebted under such contract although the defendant resides in some other county.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED.
S. R. 108, Mr. Blair's resolution, requesting our representatives in Congress to do all in their power to secure the passage of the C. W. Lewis bill repealing the tobacco tax.
Mr. Turner, of Iredell, by permission, introduced a bill changing the Normal School from Newton, in Catawba county, to Statesville, in Iredell county.
Mr. Blair offered an amendment striking out Statesville and inserting —, which was followed by considerable discussion and a motion to refer to the committee on education, which was adopted.
During the discussion of this bill Mr. Williams, of Pitt, said that he was of opinion that these normal schools was very much of a humbug. He was strongly in favor of a State Normal School, permanently located, as was the great Agricultural and Industrial College, and for that purpose he would vote for an appropriation to establish such a one. He said he had talked with a large number of young ladies who had attended these schools—perhaps more than the younger members of this Senate had—and they all reflected the idea that at these schools they had "just a perfectly lovely time, a jolly good time."

HOUSE.
The House was called to order by Speaker Leazar.
Prayer by the Rev. J. L. Foster, of this city.
The morning hour was taken up in the introduction of local matters of comparatively unimportant nature, except the following: Mr. Wilson: petition relating to the stock law; proposition and grievances. Messrs. Hood and Alexander: petitions relating to magistrates; justices. Mr. Edwards: petition relating to the sale of liquors; propositions and grievances. Mr. McCubbins: petition from citizens of Rowan county in relation to repealing the purchase tax; propositions and grievances.
BILLS.
By Mr. Rawles: To provide for the working of public roads; committee on roads.
Mr. Hood: For the better protection of tenants, and servants, etc.; judiciary.
Mr. Whitington: Relating to mortgaged property; judiciary.
Mr. Waugh: Relating to dower and a year's allowance; judiciary.
Mr. Sutton: Relating to grand juries—judiciary; relating to the protection of a certain class of debtors; judiciary.
REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES.
By Mr. Sutton, from committee on propositions and grievances.

H. B. 211, relating to the sale of liquors; also bill relating to burying the bodies of dead animals—favorably.
H. B. 132, relating to the keeping of a registration book by butchers and hucksters, amended and recommitted.
By Mr. Lyon, from committee on privileges and elections—favorably, bill relating to contested election between Messrs. Crisp and Carter—that the sitting member retain his seat.
Mr. Carter, from judiciary committee, favorably, the following: **H. B. 97**, relating to bail allowed by justices in certain cases.
H. B. 106, relating to concealed weapons.
H. B. 84, for the benefit of a certain class of debtors.
By Mr. Holman, from committee on finance—favorably, **H. B. 76**, allowing the county commissioners of Clay county to issue bonds; unfavorably, **H. B. 179**, relating to the practice of dentistry.
CALENDAR.
The calendar was taken up and disposed of as follows:
H. B. 37, authorizing commissioners of Jones county to levy a special tax, passed second reading.
H. B. 32, relating to the advertising of sales by executors and administrators. Tabled.
H. B. 85, relating to the contested election cases—made special order for Friday next at 12 o'clock.
H. B. 140, for the benefit of wounded Confederate soldiers and in the interests of economy. Tabled.
H. R. 185, resolution to Congress asking increase of pay to the members of the Life Saving Service. Passed final reading.
H. B. 156, allowing the commissioners of Beaufort county to levy a special tax. Passed second reading.
H. R. 164, joint resolution instructing Congress to repeal all internal revenue taxes. Passed final reading.
H. R. 166, resolution of instruction to Congress relating to trusts, combines, &c. Passed final reading.

MERIT WISE.
We desire to say to our citizens that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucklen's Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the purchase price if satisfactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merits. For sale by R. N. Duffy, wholesale and retail druggist.

VALUABLE CITY PROPERTY For Sale.
As agents for owners we offer for sale on easy and accommodating terms the following described improved Real Estate in the City of New Berne:
No. 1. WHARF PROPERTY AT UNION POINT; includes the piece of land known as "THE ISLAND," and the wharf or roadway leading thence from East Front street. Also, water space now being filed in. This location is the best in the city for all manufacturing purposes, while the largest craft being our waters have ample depth of water for loading and unloading at the wharf.
No. 2. TWO HOUSES AND LOTS AT UNION POINT, occupied as dwellings.
No. 3. HARVEY WHARF PROPERTY, including part of water front of Lot No. 12 in the plan of the city. Upon the property is located a commodious brick warehouse. The O. D. S. Co. use a portion of the property.
No. 4. THE IRON FRONT WAREHOUSE ON CRAVEN STREET.
No. 5. BRICK STORE AND DWELLING ON CRAVEN STREET occupied by R. O. E. Lodge.
A full description of this valuable property, together with the best terms upon which the same will be sold, will be furnished on application to the undersigned at their office at South Front street.
WATSON & STREET, Real Estate Agents and Real Estate Agts.

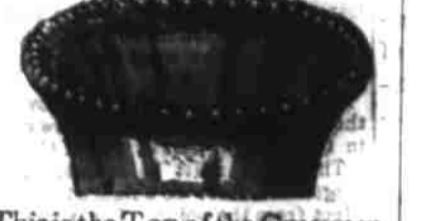
JOHN H. CRABTREE & CO. ENGINEERS, Founders and Machinists Manufacturers and Dealers in ENGINES AND MACHINISTS' SUPPLIES
Builders of Engines, Boilers, Saw Mills, Edging & Out-of-Machines, We are prepared to do Castings of all kinds with promptness.
Particular and immediate attention given to repairs of all kinds.
We will be glad to give plans and estimates for any description of machinery.
We are the agents for the sale of the American Saw. Also for G. & A. Bargarin's celebrated Indestructible Mica Valves.
We give satisfactory guarantees for all work done by us.
ly23 dhw wty

For Sale,
A HALF-BLOOD JERSEY BULL CALF. Price \$15.00.
Apply to ENOCH WADSWORTH, n23 dwtf New Berne, N. C.

Go to F. S. DUFFY DRUGGIST,
AND BUY DRUGS & MEDICINES CHEAP FOR CASH.
The best assortment of Drugs in the city. A large, varied and select stock of Perfumery and Fine Soaps.
A choice assortment of Fine and Cheap Cigars.
Seeds for Trucking and Garden Planting, to arrive.
Hair-Brushes, Feather-Fans, Mounted Birds, Feather Work and Fancy Articles made by MISS A. W. DUFFY.
Also, a handsome collection of Christmas Goods and novelties, all of which we offer at the VERY LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH.
F. S. DUFFY, deol dwtf

For Sale,
ONE THOUSAND ACRES OF LAND seven miles below city, north side Neuse, suitable for all trunks. Also stock ranch. Good site for lumber mill at Spikes Point on creek and river.
J. F. CLARK, New Berne, N. C. oc31 dwtf

A GLANCE
IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF "Bell The Jeweler"
Will convince any one that we have in stock the "Largest, Most Varied," and Complete Line of Diamonds, Watches, Fine Jewelry, Silver-Ware, Fancy Lamps, Burmese, Gold and Silver Hand Cases in the State.
It will be to buyers interest to see our goods before purchasing.



This is the TOP of the GENUINE Pearl Top Lamp Chimney. All others, similar are imitation.
This exact Label is on each Pearl Top Chimney. A dealer may say and think he has others as good, BUT HE HAS NOT. Insist upon the Exact Label and Top. For Sale Everywhere. MADE ONLY BY GEO. A. MACCOTT, JR., Hillsborough, Pa.

Look Out For Fraud
Read This, and Vote Accordingly.
The election comes off next Tuesday, and we hope it will result in the satisfaction of every citizen and to the best interests of the country.
In the meantime we wish to inform the public that, having been burned out, we are still in business, and may be found at Trenwith's Blacksmith's Shop, where he will be glad to see our patrons and take their orders.
Immediate steps will be taken to rebuild in brick, at the old stand, on Craven street, when we will be in better condition than ever.
We have with us Mr. JAMES MANWELL, who is well known in this community for his skill in workmanship.
Send in orders. We are ready for business.
EDWARDS & CLARK, Boiler Makers and Machinists. nov3 dwtf



Stoves are in Demand
All the time, and the place, to buy them is at **P. M. DRANEY'S.**
We have a full line of Cooking and Heating Stoves, and will be sold on reasonable terms.
We make a specialty of the New Farmer Girl Cook Stoves and other brands. Also a complete line of Hardware, Cast and Wagon Material, Harness, Paints, Oils, Glass, etc.
Come and see me and be convinced that I will sell you good goods for little money.
oc28 dwtf P. M. DRANEY.

Steamer Howard,
Independent Steamboat Line.
On and after Monday the 10th day of Sept., the steamer Howard will run the following schedule:
For Trenton every Monday and Friday at eight o'clock, returning Tuesday and Saturday.
J. J. LASITTER, Manager.
J. J. DEOSWAY, Agent at New Berne.

NEW HOME
THE LADIES' FAVORITE NEVER OUT OF ORDER.
If you desire to purchase sewing machines, and our agents at your place for terms and prices. If you cannot find our agent, write direct to nearest address: see below named.
NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE COMPANY, 114 N. W. COR. ATLANTA, GA. N. C. Agents: CLARK & CLARK, Attorneys. oc28 dwtf

Having bought out the Entire Stock of F. T. PATTERSON, I will continue the business at the same place, and would respectfully ask a share of the patronage of the trading public. I have a complete line, but make a specialty in CLOTHING and BOOTS and SHOES.
W. B. FLANNER.

KINSEY SCHOOL,
La Grange, N. C.
For Girls and Young Ladies.
Spring Session of 1889.
Opens January 16th.
Write for Catalogue to **JOSEPH KINSEY, Principal.**

FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS
We will sell the balance of our Stock of Clothing at Cost. We wish to make room for our Spring and Summer Stock.
Terms Cash.
HOWARD & JONES.

J. W. STEWART,
Sale and Livery Stable.
I have received TWO MORE CAR LOADS of Horses and Mules, which were selected by me individually with great care. In making my purchases I deal only with reliable men, and get nothing but good and sound stock. Will take pleasure in showing you through my Stables and Yards.
Broad Street, New Berne, N. C.
NOTICE.
The undersigned, Alonzo B. Holton, has duly qualified as executor of the estate of Alexander B. Holton, deceased, and hereby gives notice that he requires all persons having claims against the estate of the said Alexander B. Holton, to present them to the said Alonzo B. Holton, duly authenticated, for payment on or before the 1st day of January, 1889, or else this notice will be pleaded in bar of recovery.
Persons indebted to the estate must pay without delay.
ALONZO B. HOLTON, Executor, oc28 dwtf
CLARK & CLARK, Attorneys.
Notice.
Application will be made to the General Assembly of North Carolina to incorporate a Railroad from Goldsboro to Charlotte.
APPLICATION
Will be made to the next General Assembly of North Carolina to incorporate a Mutual Life Insurance Co., with General Office at New Berne, N. C. oc28 dwtf