

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a six column paper, published daily, except Monday at \$10 per year; \$3.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 10 cents per month. THE WEEKLY JOURNAL is a six column paper, published every Thursday at \$1.50 per annum. ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day \$1.00; five for each subsequent insertion. Advertisements under head of "Business" "Local" "Real Estate" "Lost and Found" for every subsequent insertion. The advertisements will be inserted between each matter at any price. Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not exceeding ten lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line. Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be published promptly at the end of each month. Communications containing news of a discreditable or sensational nature are not published. No person is allowed to be published in the Journal unless the name of the author or his address is given. A person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication published in the Journal may apply to the publisher at this office and having therein the grievance stated.

THE JOURNAL.

J. W. BERNE, Editor. W. B. FLANNER, Business Manager.

JFW BERNE, N. C., JAN. 30 1889

Entered at the Post Office at New Bern, N. C. as second-class matter.

THE TARIFF.

We had thought not to return to the tariff during the present session of Congress, but the present aspect of the subject demands the attention of the Democratic press of the country.

For several months we have been convinced that there would be no legislation on the tariff, during the present session of Congress, because of the improbability that the Senate and the House would agree upon any tariff bill.

The seventh section of the first article of the Constitution of the United States provides that "all bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills."

Following the letter and spirit of the Constitution, the House of Representatives of the Fiftieth Congress took up the subject of revenue and after protracted debate passed the Mills bill.

Pending the consideration of the Mills bill in the House of Representatives, the Senate proceeded to the consideration of questions of revenue, in violation of the spirit and letter of the Constitution, and originated a tariff bill which passed the Senate, and was forthwith sent to the House of Representatives.

As soon as the bill reached the House Mr. Reid, of Maine, moved that the House proceed to its consideration. Mr. Mills moved that it be referred to the Ways and Means committee. Mr. Reid and his Republican colleagues urged that no tariff legislation by the present Congress was possible if the bill was referred to the Ways and Means committee.

Mr. Mills and his Democratic colleagues insisted that the rules of the House required that all bills relating to revenue should be referred to the Ways and Means committee. The Senate bill was so referred.

Republicans say that the Democrats have defeated tariff legislation. Democrats answer that they defended the Constitution and defeated a robber tariff that would have throttled the Constitution and pillaged the country.

In the Democratic position well chosen! The Constitution is explicit, "all bills for raising revenue must originate in the House of Representatives." This bill originated in the Senate. But Republicans say, "the Senate bill was intended as an amendment of the House bill." There is not a member of the Senate who does not know that a bill cannot be amendatory of another bill. One bill may be substituted for another, but the Constitution will not permit the Senate to substitute in cases of this kind. The language of the Constitution is, "the Senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills."

It makes no difference that Senators call their bill "an amendment to the Mills bill." Parliamentary law settles the question, and draws the line between substitutes and amendments so clearly that the wayfaring man though a fool need not err therein.

The Senate bill cannot become

a law. It will not pass the House, but even if it should pass both Houses of the Fiftieth Congress the President would veto it because of its unconstitutionality.

Swampers Items.

Oh, such weather! Rain, blow; rain and rain.

Mr. Benjamin Willis is building a new house for R. W. Freshwater on Bear Creek.

Jimmy Harrison says he will grind you as good meal as any man can at a water mill. Come and try him.

Mr. Jas. E. Harrison is putting up a new steam grist mill in addition to his saw mill. He will be ready for grinding in a few days.

Mr. J. W. Ward has sold out his stock of merchandise to Mr. W. S. Wynne of Lynwood. Mr. Wynne is one of our prominent country merchants.

Mr. E. B. Hargett is trying to sell out and move South. We should be sorry to lose so valuable a citizen as E. B. Hargett from our community.

Mr. Editor we will mention a name for railroad commissioner, and you can't name a better one—Hon. F. M. Simmons, of Craven county, a more suitable man cannot be found in North Carolina.

Mr. George R. Young says he is done farming already, having made two manure heaps and now gone in the steam mill business to wait for the manure heaps to rot, then he expects to plant corn and sugar cane to the amount of nearly three acres.

Schooners Etta, Packett, Rosa D. and three other large two masted vessels from the North are in port. The latter for lumber from Terry's mill. The Rosa D., Capt. Joe Moore, from Beaufort, loading with dry bones for Col. W. D. Harrison, consigned to Baltimore, Md.

Mr. A. G. Grady closed his school on Brown sound last Friday. Mr. G. W. Ward will close his on Bear Creek in about four weeks. Mr. J. B. Petteway's school at Led's Landing will continue on for two or three months longer, so we learn. Mr. Petteway is an excellent teacher, a young man of natural abilities, self-made and good qualities, the brother of Mr. G. W. Petteway who was married last week; and all we say about Mr. J. B. is he can go thou and do like wise if he wishes. We understand Mr. Grady will take the free school in this place soon. He too is an excellent teacher, but from another county, Lenoir. Mr. W. E. Mattocks is teaching on White Oak at J. A. Mattocks's. Our excellent county superintendent, F. Thompson, Esq., came around last week visiting schools. He gave us a good report to our face—hope he will do it elsewhere. He also gave Messrs. Grady and Petteway the same.

A Needed Law.

To the Honorable General Assembly of North Carolina:

The present Legislature ought by all means to enact a law for the protection of crops, in the fence districts of the State, from the ravages of breechy stock. Every farmer is indictable for not keeping up a lawful fence, yet a lawful fence is no legal protection to his crops. If stock breaks over his inclosures and he should inadvertently inflict any damage to such stock, he violates the criminal code, and renders himself subject to the penalty of fine and cost. What is his redress for the loss of his crops—orchards or potatoes? Nothing—absolutely not one cent. When the writer was a member of the Legislature he was led to make diligent inquiry about this matter and among others was told by Judge Clark, one of our prominent Superior Court Judges, that there was no statute in North Carolina which gave farmers protection for their crops in the fence districts of the State against the depredations of breechy stock; and that such law was not only greatly needed, but that it was essential to the welfare of the agricultural interest. Upon this the writer drew a bill which passed the Senate unanimously, and no doubt would have passed the House with equal unanimity if it had not been by some means misplaced and lost. There are those who have no land, but have stock roaming abroad upon the woodland others, which becoming half starved break over lawful fences and commit ruinous depredations upon growing crops—orchards or potatoes, while the damaged are totally without means of redress. A malicious neighbor may purposely keep breechy stock as pests and destroyers of others—the damaged parties having to submit to every wrong and loss because there is no legal means of redress. This ought not to be so. It is time we had this state of things changed. Our Judges say so—our lawyers say so; and above all our farmers and their interest demand it. Let us have the law.

Very respectfully,
J. W. SANDERS,
Sanders' Store, N. C., Jan. 28, '89.

A Witty Architect.
An architect was being examined by counsel, who was using every effort in his power to depreciate the witness's opinion.

"You are a builder, I believe," said the counsel.

"No, sir; I am not a builder, I am an architect."

"Ah, well, builder or architect, architect or builder—they are pretty much the same, I suppose."

"I beg your pardon, they are totally different."

"Oh, indeed! Perhaps you would state wherein this great difference consists."

"An architect, sir, conceives the design, prepares the plans, draws out the specifications—in short, supplies the mind. The builder is merely the machine, the architect the power that puts the machine together and sets it going."

"Oh, very well, Mr. Architect, that will do! A very ingenious distinction without a difference. Do you happen to know who was the architect of the Tower of Babel?"

"There was no architect, sir—hence the confusion."

AN AID TO THE EXECUTIVE.
BATON ROUGE, La., Jan. 23, 1889.
To Mr. A. K. Hawke—Dear Sir: I desire to testify to the great superiority of your Crystallized Lenses. They combine great brilliancy with softness and pleasantness to the eye, more than any I have ever found.

S. D. McENERY,
Governor of Louisiana.

All eyes fitted and fit guaranteed by F. S. DUFFY, New Bern, N. C. j13d1m
Politicians and Statesmen—The Difference.
The mere politician will tell you that the defeat of his party is ruin to the country. Not so the large minded statesman. He takes the matter philosophically. If the people have made a mistake, the people can rectify it. They have pronounced in favor of a change of policy, and he is willing to see the experiment tried. Such silent revolutions are necessarily incidental to popular government. In the right to accomplish them consists the essence of national liberty. Where public opinion can be peacefully ventilated through the ballot box it rarely explodes in riot and disorder. Ballots supersede the necessity for barricades.

The Verdict Unanimous.
W. D. SALT, Druggist, Blythe, Ind., testifies: "I can recommend Electric Bitters as the very best remedy. Every bottle sold has given relief in every case. One man took six bottles and was cured of Rheumatism of 10 years' standing." Abraham Hare, druggist, Bellville, Ohio, affirms: "The best selling medicine I ever handled in my 20 years' experience is Electric Bitters. Thousands of others have added their testimony, so that the verdict is unanimous that Electric Bitters cure all diseases of the Liver, Kidneys or Blood. Only a half dollar a bottle at R. N. DUFFY's wholesale and retail drug store. Large size, \$8.00 per dozen, wholesale."

Go to F. S. DUFFY DRUGGIST, AND BUY DRUGS & MEDICINES CHEAP FOR CASH.

The best assortment of Trusses in the city. A large, varied and select stock of Perfumery and Fine Toiletries. A choice assortment of Fine and Cheap Cigars. Seeds for Trucking and Garden Planting, to arrive. Hat-Plumes, Feather-Fans, Mounted Birds, Feather Work and Fancy Articles made by Miss A. W. DUFFY. Also a handsome collection of Christmas Goods and sundries, all of which we offer at the VERY LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH. deef dwtf F. S. DUFFY.

VALUABLE CITY PROPERTY For Sale.
As agents for owners we offer for sale on easy and accommodating terms the following described improved Real Estate in the City of New Bern:
No. 1. WHARF PROPERTY AT UNION POINT, including the piece of land known as "THE ISLAND," and the wharf or roadway leading thereto from East Front street. Also, water space now being filled in. The location is the best in the city for all manufacturing purposes, while the largest craft visiting our waters have ample depth of water for loading and unloading at the wharf.
No. 2. TWO HOUSES AND LOTS AT UNION POINT, occupied as dwellings.
No. 3. BRICK WHARF PROPERTY, including part of water front of Lot No. 12, in the plan of the city. Upon the property is located a commodious brick warehouse. The O. D. S. & Co. use a portion of the property.
No. 4. THE IRON FRONT WAREHOUSE ON GRAVEN STREET.
No. 5. BRICK STORE AND DWELLING ON GRAVEN STREET occupied by R. O. E. Lodge.
A full description of this valuable property, together with the best terms upon which the same will be sold, will be furnished on application to the undersigned at their office, South Front street.
WATSON & STREET, deef dwtf Ins. and Real Estate Agts.

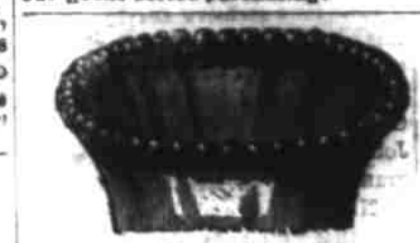
J. H. CRABTREE. BASH MANTY.
JOHN H. CRABTREE & CO ENGINEERS, Founders and Machinists Manufacturers and Dealers in ENGINES AND MACHINISTS' SUPPLIES

Builders of Engines, Boilers, Saw Mills, Mating & On-off Machinery. We are prepared to do castings of all kinds with promptness. Particular and immediate attention given to repairs of all kinds. We will be glad to give plans and estimates for any description of machinery.

We are the agents for the sale of the American Sewing Machine. Also for G. & A. Bergamini's original indestructible Sewing Machine. We give satisfactory guarantees for all work done by us. 172 dwtf

For Sale,
ONE THOUSAND TREES OF LAND seven miles below city, north side Neuse, suitable for all trunks. Also stock ranch. Good site for lumber mill at Spikes' Point on creek and river.
J. F. CLARK,
New Bern, N. C.

A GLANCE IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF "Bell The Jeweler"
Will convince any one that we have in stock the Largest, Most Varied, and Complete Line of Diamonds, Watches, Fine Jewelry, Silver-Ware, Fancy Lamps, Burmeses, Gold and Silver Head Cases in the State.
It will be to buyers interest to see our goods before purchasing.



This is the TOP of the GENUINE Pearl Top Lamp Chimney. All others, similar are imitation.

This exact Label is on each Pearl Top Chimney. A dealer may say and think he has others as good, BUT HE HAS NOT. Insist upon the Exact Label and Top. FOR SALE EVERYWHERE. MADE ONLY BY GEO. A. MACBETH & CO., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Look Out For Fraud
Read This, and Vote Accordingly.

The election comes off next Tuesday, and we hope it will result to the satisfaction of every citizen and to the best interests of the country. In the meantime we wish to inform the public that, having been burned out, we are still in business, and may be found at Trenwith's Blacksmith's Shop, where he will be glad to see our patrons and take their orders. Immediate steps will be taken to rebuild in brick, at the old stand, on Craven street, when we will be in better condition than ever. We have with us MR. JAMES MANWELL, who is well known in this community for his skill in workmanship. Send in orders. We are ready for business.

EDWARDS & CLARK, Boiler Makers and Machinists. nov29 dwf



Stoves are in Demand
All the time, and the place, to buy them, is at

P. M. DRANEY'S.
We have a full line of Cooking and Heating Stoves, and will be sold on reasonable terms. We make a specialty of the New Farmer Girl Cook Stoves and other brands. Also a complete line of Hardware, Sash, Doors and Blinds. Cart and Wagon Material, Harness, Paints, Oils, Glass, etc. Come and see me and be convinced that I will sell you good goods for little money. cc29 dwtf P. M. DRANEY.

Steamer Howard, Independent Steamboat Line.

On and after Monday the 10th day of Sept., the steamer Howard will run the following schedule:
For Trenton every Monday and Friday at eight o'clock, returning Tuesday and Saturday.
J. J. LASITTER, Manager.
J. J. DROSWAY, Agent at New Bern.



THE LADIES' FAVORITE NEVER OUT OF ORDER.
If you desire to purchase a sewing machine, ask our agent at your place for terms and prices. If you cannot find our agent, write direct to nearest address to you below named.
NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE, CORNHILL MASS.
SOLE AGENTS - 28 UNION SQUARE, NEW YORK.
L. L. ATLAS, NEW YORK.
ST. LOUIS, MO. BOSTON, MASS. PHILADELPHIA, PA.

NEW GOODS CONSTANTLY ARRIVING!
NEW GOODS CONSTANTLY ARRIVING!
NEW GOODS CONSTANTLY ARRIVING!

LARGE STOCK OF CLOTHING!
LARGE STOCK OF CLOTHING!
LARGE STOCK OF CLOTHING!
SHOES AND HATS A SPECIALTY!
SHOES AND HATS A SPECIALTY!
SHOES AND HATS A SPECIALTY!
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES!
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES!
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES!

W. B. FLANNER,
W. B. FLANNER,
W. B. FLANNER.

KINSEY SCHOOL, La Grange, N. C.



For Girls and Young Ladies.
Spring Session of 1889.
Opens January 16th.
Write for Catalogue to
JOSEPH KINSEY, Principal.

FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS

We will sell the balance of our Stock of Clothing at Cost. We wish to make room for our Spring and Summer Stock.

Terms Cash.
HOWARD & JONES.

J. W. STEWART, Sale and Livery Stable.

I have received TWO MORE CAR LOADS of Horses and Mules, which were selected by me individually with great care. In making my purchases I deal only with reliable men, and get nothing but good and sound stock. Will take pleasure in showing you through my Stables and Yards.
Broad Street, New Bern, N. C.
aug29 dwtf

NOTICE.
The undersigned, ALONZO R. HOLTON, has duly qualified as executor of the estate of Alexander R. Holtton, deceased, and hereby gives notice that he requires all persons having claims against the estate of the said Alexander R. Holtton, to present them to the said ALONZO R. HOLTON, duly authenticated, for payment on or before the 1st day of January, 1890, or else this notice will be pleaded in bar of recovery. Persons indebted to the estate must pay without delay.
ALONZO R. HOLTON, Executor.
CLARE & CLARE, Attorneys. de29 dwf

Notice.
Application will be made to the General Assembly of North Carolina, to charter a Railroad from Goldsboro to Charlotte.
THOMAS H. WATERS, Agent.

Boarders Wanted.
FOUR (4) GENTLEMEN as table boarders, apply at the office of
J. W. WATERS, de29 dwf No. 1 door New Bern Journal.