mining news of a dis-er, are solicited. No expected to be pub-blectionable persons

#### THE JOURNAL

B. Business Manager.

KW BERNE, N. O., JULY 8, 1889. dat the Post office at New Berne, N.O.

LOCAL AUTONOMY THE BOND OF UNITY.

We were writing an article on State Soverignty and Local Selfgovernment when our attention was Monday in July of the present year. Read of Unity," which so well express our ideas that we hereby

the true meaning of E pluribus received by old soldiers, now penthe fundamental difference between ocratic and Republican doctrine. Our country is one formed also have to be made in the cases of many parts, and it is one of nearly 3,000 widows who are because it is composed of many. it is too large and varied to exist last legislature having determined and prosper as a consolidated com-musity. If Maine and Florida, California and Massachusetts, Texas and Pennsylvania had to conform to a single | code of laws and cusoms, the country could not hold be the for a year.

It is local liberty that insures the

ing restrictions unsuited to climate, customs or traditions.

over their home affairs guarantees quirements of the new law. When the perpetuity of the Republic, prepared for new applications due Are attended by an inflamed condition we could not have for our standard, and ample notice will be given in of the lining membrane of the nostrils. ve for our standard my procrustean bed, because some the columns of the various newsof as are too big and some too little papers throughout the State.

Very Respectfully,

G. W. SANDERLIN,

State Audito ble to their unique parochial civil-ization. And so it goes throughout the country, conformably to the true Democratic idea, that the rer government is to the people and the greater the independence of localities in local matters, the stronger is the whole body politic, ination of weak links cannot nake a chain. A herding together of pigmies will not make an army of giants. It is by cultivating the independent strength of each comnunity in the United States that the great Republic has become invincible. That is the Democratic

tion of a great united Republic.

The Republican notion is different. It is that the country ought o be a solid whole, with like laws or all parts and with power dis-ributed from a central authority con to the people, instead of being elegated from the people up ugh the various authorities of

the Democratic creed local minute self-government is of Connecticut, or the nomads of Arabia. s, cities or townships it berhole people.

ATTENTION, OLD SOLDIERS! Bend the following notice to ENSIONERS AND APPLICANTS FOR

AUDITOR'S DEPARTMENT,

RALEIGH, N. C., June 28. mions under the pension act, nd to others whom it may con.

of those who are to receive patriotic. Surely that man has reached the climax of human misery will be furnished upon apin to this department. Penwill be paid this year from will be paid this year from

amended by the laws of 1007, and according to the requirements of that act as so are aded. This sum is required to be paid pre rate and is likely to be very small, owing to the large increase in the pension roll since the passage of the new pension act.

2. Pensioners whose names are already upon the pension roll will not be required to file new applications, at least until the new pension act goes fully into effect, and most probably not then. Further information on this point. mation on this point will be fur-nished at the proper time.

3. Blank applications under the old law have been furnished to

each county whenever information has been received that the old sup-ply previously furnished has been exhausted and a request presented to this department for a renewal of the same. As the blanks under the old law will not be available I was to be heard my grammar after next Monday, July 1st, the first."

distribution of such blanks will Verbal knowledge is of little terminate with that date.

nformed as to the time when their fores. The practical application duties as prescribed by the new act of every theory and principle laid will be required to be performed by down by the tutor should be clearly them. At the proper time copies of the new act will be furnished them for distribution, together with such blanks, etc., in conformity therewith as may be necessary to fully meet the requirements of the

5. The opportunity for the pressentation of new applications under the old law terminates with the first Star on "Local Autonomy the to get up forms of application particularly in the case of widows, and all the old blanks will be dispensed with and new ones substituted. In new pension act. Inquiry will in the new pension act that only such widows shall be retained or entered on the pension roll as are indigent, i. e. such as are in actually destitute circumstances. As ap plicants will have until the first Monday in July 1890 in which to present their applications and have I union and enables all to them acted on, a suspenelense and welfare without suffersion in the matter of the commended until such time as this department is prepared to furnish The soverignty of separate States new blanks and to meet all the re-

State Auditor.

Love of Home.

"Inhabitativeness" is the name given by the phrenologists to a proturberance on the head supposed to be the outward and visible sign of an inward and earnest desire for and Yankee peddlers are said to be deficient in this bump, and it may be assumed that if the Wana permanent home. Bedouin Arabs dering Jew could be caught and phrenologized, a considerable holphrenologized, a considerable hol-low would be found where the or-gan of Inhabitativeness ought to be located. The florist had none in stock, and informed his customer that they were becoming

be located. Not being a fingerer of skulls, we are not prepared to assert that the magic pea, Inhabitativeness, is exactly under the thimble designated as its habitat by the conjurors who profess to read character as the blind read books, with their fingers and thumbs. It is quite certain, however, that the faculty exists in more or less intensity in the minds of a large majority of the human family. Were it otherwise we should all be

Heaven be thanked that most of us appreciate the value of a home, he satisfaction or benefit of the every industrious man can acquire one, The sentiment of Inhabitiveness is a grand sentiment. It settles new countries, builds cities, forms governments, creets mighty States, It is the basis of all patriotism. We love the country of our birth, of our adoption, because it is our home. We defend its govern-ment and institutions, because in sioners and applicants for their permanence we see the only

guaranty for home security.

It would be well, perhaps, if this instinct of Inhabitativeness—this instinct of Inhabitativeness—this longing for, and love for, a permanent home—this desire to dwell under one's own roof and on one's own land, and to make them a family heritage, were stronger in Americans than it is. If we were the character and classifieter and classifi- more domestic we should be more

y. To do all th that emit through their they have received the

they have received through the medium of their eyes and ears.

The system of word-stuffing, by which the memory is over-taxed before the reasoning powers are awakened, is worse than worthless. "How is Europe bounded?" said a teacher who believed in early cramming to one of his little partie. ming, to one of his little pupils. "I, thou, he, she, it," was the reply. "For shame, Johnny; try again." "O! please, sir, I remember now, that is the answer to one of my grammar questions, and I thought

value unless anchored in the mind 4. Registers of Deeds will be fully of the learner to whys and whereexplained, and the utmost care taken not to overstrain the mind of the scholar by making too many demands upon it at once.

Over the Pathless Ocean.

Athwart the vast continents traversed by mighty iron thoroughfares, many-armed like the fabled Briareus, myriads set forth daily to encounter the yiclssi-tudes of travel, change of climate, un-accustomed food, and an atmosphere, ed to an editorial in the New After that date it will be necessary possibly missmatic, yet with a calm served. When this confidence is base upon the possession of the supreme medicinal defense, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, it is indeed well founded. with and new ones substituted. In addition, the department will be otherwise not. Brackish water, bad engaged in making inquiry into the nature and extent of the wounds and nervousness, aggregated by a jourand nervousness, aggravated by a jour-ney and its attendant discomforts, are while Democrats have not sioners, (where not specially stated shorn of their pernicious influence by the slightest difficulty about under-in their original applications) in this sterling alterative, pacifier and unding it. Therein is the key to order to accomplish the classifica. compensating medicine, invaluable for tions required by section 1, of the dyspepsis, feebleness, nervousness, contism and kidney complaints.

> Within Sixty Years. Within sixty years the world has seen:

- The discovery of the electric tele-

The discovery of photography. The laying of the Transatlantic cables.

The discovery of the telephone. The emancipation of slaves in the United States and Russia. The establishment of ocean

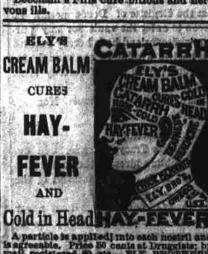
steam navigation. The unification of Germany. The discovery of the sources of the Nile. e Catgotia win tabra

Hay Pover and Rose Cold tearducts and throat, affecting teardnots and throat, affecting the lungs. An acrid mucus is secreted, the discharge is accompanied with a burndischarge is accompanied with a burning sensation. There are severe spasms of sneezing, frequent attacks of headache, watery and inflamed eyes. Ely's Cream Balm is a remedy that can be depended upon. 50 cents at druggists; by mail, registered, 60 cents. Ely Brothers, druggists, 56 Warren St., New York.

1. A. BRYAN, Pres. L. H. CUTLER, VICE Pres. L. H. C. H. C. H. C. H. C. L. L. L. C. 2dwlw.

A woman, in sending an order to a florist's for some flower seeds, quently read these flowers in the newspapers, but had never seen rafer every year.

Beecham's Pills care bilious and ner-



# **58.000 TO LOAN**

amounts to suit borrowere. Apply to P. H. PELLETIER. Craven street.

The Best of Medicine, That pure Gorn Whiskey, at J. F. TAYLOR'S

Pure Alcohol. J. F. TAYLOR'S. At

Kirkwood Flour. The best in market for the price. J. F. TAYLOR'S.

Cassard's Pure Leaf Laird J. P. TAYLOR'S, Foot of Middle street



FIGS OF CALIFORNIA. Combined with the medicinal virtues of plants known to be most beneficial to the human system, forming an agreeable and effective laxative to perma-nently cure Habitual Constipation, and the many ills de-pending on a weak or inactive condition of the

KIDNEYS, LIVER AND BOWELS. It is the most extellent remedy known to CLEANSE THE SYSTEM EFFECTUALLY When one is Bilious or Constiputed

PURE BLOOD, REFRESHING SLEEP, HEALTH and STRENGTH NATURALLY FOLLOW. Every one is using it and all are

delighted with it. SYRUP OF FIGS MANUFACTURED ONLY BY CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

NEW YORK, N. Y. LOUISVILLE, KY AGENCY FOR Hazard Powder Co

IN STOCK: Lily, Orange, Parity, Patapaco, and Royal Baking Powders. Agency for Horsford's Bread Preparations.

SHOT, ALL SIZES.

All sold at Jobber's Prices.

## F. Ulrich,

WHOLESALE GROCER, MIDDLE STREET,

NEW BERNE, 'N. C.



NOTICE. Application to Amend the Charter of the Neuse and Trent River Steambon

the Neuse and Trent River Steambor Company.

Notice is hereby given that an applicatio will be made by the President and Scard Directors of said Company, before the Cier of the Superior Court of Creven County, on the 9th day of July, 1889, at 12 colock, M to amena the charter of the Said Neuse an Trent River Company, in the following sufficients, to wit:

That are the said of agreement be amende so that 12 cold Company abell have power to reduce its capital stock to any sum it madetermine on, so that is shall not be less than Five Thousand Dollars. That his consistent have a right to sell any of its boat as other property, and secept as consideration therefor shares of stock of the Company. That Inla corporation have the right it issue its boads at any time, in any denomination the stockholders may wan, so the the entire amount shall not expeed at any case time Twanty-dive Thousand Dollars and give morrange or other conveyance on say or all of the Company's property as a curity therefor.

That section cight be amonded as follows That no because that the conveyance or that pot be disqualified from holding other of offices in asia corporation that no person shall hold any office to which he may be elected by the stockholder's of the Company, unless he shall be included the Company, and if any person which holding office or all cast two sharts of stock of said Company, and if any person which de Owner of at least two shares of some de owner of at least two shares of some de owner of at least two shares of some de orders office as a coresaid chall dispose of at stock so that he shall own less than two shares, he shall by such act disqualify him shares, he shall by such act disqualify him shares, he shall by such act disqualify him shares, he shall own holding office, and said office share of the considered surrendered.

THOMAS A. GREEN.

And other Members of the Board of Director

I HAVE GOT THE Largest Stock of Watches, spok of Gold Jewelry, Stock of Plated Jewelry, Stock of Bolid Silver Ware, rgest Stock of Silver Plated Ware

on place, Middle street

L. L. ARMISTEAD, PROPERTOR, LYRCHBURG, VA. Smoking Tobacco from these works took the medal price at Vienna, 1878, at Philadelphia, 1876, and is now competing at the Paris Exposition.

D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent.

ml4 dwtf New Herm. N. C.

Righlander Tobacca

Works,

### Sea Breeze House.

This popular house in Morehead City, cated near the Teachers' Assembly, now open for Guests at One Dollar per day, or Five Dollars per week during the summer. The proprietor will do his best to please every one who may top at his house. je7 dwlm J. T. EATON, Prop'r.

#### GREEN, FOY & CO. Bankers.

Do a General Banking business. NEW BANKING HOUSE. Middle Street, fourth door below Hotel Albert, NEW BERNE. N. C.

THE PLAUE TO

BUY GOODS LOW.

We keep constantly in stock Provisions,

Groceries,

Dry Goods. Boots and Shoes.

Don't fail to give us a trial when in need of anything in our line.

> ROBERTS & BRO. PUBLIC SALE OF

CITY REAL ESTATE IN NEW BERNE Monday, Aug. 5th, 1889.

NORTH CAROLINA, Superior Court. James C. Harrison, Adm'r of John O. Gardner, dec'd.

Against Joseph E. and Sarah F. Gardner, heirs-

Petition to sell lands to pay debts, etc. In obedience to a judgment of the Superior Court of Crayen county, rengalized in the above entitled suit. Feb'y 348 350 15th, 1889, I will sell at Public Auction 408 413 to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in New Berne, N. C., on 451 455 Monday, August 5th, 1889, at 11 o'clock 501 501

Train 50 considers of the state of the same will be excelled to five not same that a short same that it want to work if they consider the same that it want to work if they could be same that it was to be same to be same

Rev. B. K. Rearn, and on the north by Pollock street, measuring 43 feet front on Pollock street, and the same width on back line (being 43 ft. by 1074 ft.) now occupied by J. E. Avery and L. A. Bray and families.

3. Part lot No. 301, at the southeast corner of Pollock and Fleet street extended, measuring 68 ft. 9 inches front on Pollock street, and extending back 107 ft. to the line of lot No. 399—extepting that part of said lot now covered by the buildings occupied by J. C. Collins—now occupied by Rev. R. K. Bearn.

4. Parts of lots Nos. 301 and 399.

Hearn.

4. Parts of lots Nos. 301 and 899.

measuring 40 feet front sonthwardly from corner stone on Spring street, and 344 feet front from said stone northwardly on line of Fleetstreet extended, and extending back eastwardly as far as the buildings and fence, including the land conveyed by Elizabeth and Eliah Plver to John O. Gardner by deed dated Nov. 17th, 1880, now occupied and used by J. C. Collins as a store and dwelling.

Sale will commence at 11 e'clock

A.M.

Sale Dilla, G. P. A.

Sale Villa 1640 1640 17.40 18.15

Instructions To AGENTS.

Ist. Agents will in no case deviate from these rates without proper instructions.

2d. Children under five lears of use, free chaif the within names rates.

3d. Tickets must be limited to twenty-four hours beyond schedule time in each direction.

4th. Agents will are limited to twenty-four hours beyond schedule time in each direction.

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5d. Tickets must be limited to twenty-four hours beyond schedule time in each direction.

4th. Agents will are the checking of bag-sage on regular one-way factor will have the limited to twenty-four hours beyond schedule time in each direction.

4th. Agents will in no case deviate from these rates without proper instructions.

5d. Tic

Terms of Sale—One half cash; balance on a credit of six months, with notes to be approved. Title reserved until full New Berne, N. C., June 25, 1889.

JAMES C. HARRISON,

je25 Adm'r of John O. Gardner, dec'd.

#### ALUABLE CITY PROPERTY For Sale

L. THE IRON FRONT WAREHOUSE JEAVAN STREET.

L HRIUK STORM AND DWELLIN
BEAVEN STREET occupied by R. C. 1

O.
This description of this valuable properties
Sustiner with the bost torzon upon wine
same will be sold, will be furnished a
longiou to the undersigned at 125% off.

South Front street, WATRON &

#### AND PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Eclipse Sewing Man THE NEW HERNE PUR

T. J. TURNER & CO. 22 & 24 Middle street, New



F. S. Duffy, drug Berne, N. C.

## 

Atlantic & N. C. Railroad TIME TABLE No. 16. In Effect 6:00 A.M., Tuesday, June

18th, 1889. GOING EAST. SCHEDULE. GOING WEST. No. 51. Passenger Trains. No. 50. Ar. Lve. Stations. Ar. Lv Ar. Lve. pm 880 406 409 Ar. Lve. Goldsboro La Grange 10 42 10 45 4 85 4 40 Kinston 10 08 10 18 6 00 6 10 New Berne 8 87 8 50 7 38 pm Morehead City am 707

Daily. GOING EAST. SCHEDULE GOING WEST. No. 2.1 No. 1.\* Mixed Ft. & Mixed Ft. & Pass. Train. Stations. Pass. Train. Goldaboro 9 00 pm 8 04 8 19 Best's 7 20 7 30 La Grange 7 84 7 44 7 48 7 58 Falling Creek 7 06 8 11 8 80 Kinston 5 80 Caswell 9 15 10 09 Dover Core Creek Tuscarora Clark's Newbern Riverdale



#### Sheriff's Sale.

Fusuant to an Execution in my hands insued by W. M. Watson, J. P., on the 6th day of June, A. D. 1889, in favor of W. B. Bell, Jr. Vs. J. P. Lavis and Geo. P. Davis, coparties trading as Davis & Co., I will sail at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the Hito of New Berns, on Monday the Fifth & S. S. August mext, at TWELVY Cotton, this following described property or so much thereof as they be necessary to satisfy mis Execution, to wit: es of t

IV, the 16th day of J