

THE DAILY JOURNAL

VOL. VIII, NO. 122.

NEW BERNE, N. C., THURSDAY, AUGUST 22, 1889.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

LOST—A bunch of sheep... [Text continues]

NEW MUSIC—"Robin's Farewell."... [Text continues]

PERSONAL—Miss Sophie Jones has returned from Onslow county... [Text continues]

PURE West India Molasses... [Text continues]

WHITTY & GATES... [Text continues]

FIRST-CLASS job work executed at this office on satisfactory terms... [Text continues]

SULLIVAN is out on bail, an appeal having been taken to the Supreme Court... [Text continues]

A WOMAN at Trenton, Kan., seized and held four of her neighbor's children for debt... [Text continues]

THE platform adopted by the Democratic State Convention strikes us as being unexceptionable... [Text continues]

THE Department of Justice has instructed the United States Attorney to take charge of the defense of Deputy Marshal Nagle... [Text continues]

THE average size of an American family, according to statistics, is 4.13. The fraction probably stands for the old man.—Terre Haute Express... [Text continues]

KING HUMBERT, of Italy, has confirmed honors on Edison, the famous American electrician, by which he becomes a count and his wife a countess... [Text continues]

THE cotton worm has appeared in the Mississippi valley and the Gulf States, and it is believed there will be a great falling off of the crop in those regions... [Text continues]

ALL over the Commonwealth there will be a grand falling under the banner of Phil McKinney. His wife plans to lead the way to victory... [Text continues]

HON. JOHN G. CARLISLE is now in Mexico, and is receiving more attention than has been accorded to any citizen of the United States since Gen. Grant visited that country... [Text continues]

BLOCKS OF FIRE Dudley is credited with saying that the Republicans would "put some elixir of life into the Virginia politicians before we get through with them." Dr. Wannamaker has demonstrated that he is a political physician of great ability... [Text continues]

THE rejection of a resolution in favor of the Blair Educational bill by the Georgia Legislature shows that there is a growing sentiment in the South in opposition to the bill, which will have weight in increasing the distrust of the measure already widely felt at the North... [Text continues]

ON Friday last Justice Field of the United States Supreme Court was arrested on a warrant charging him with being accessory to the killing of Judge Terry on Wednesday... [Text continues]

J. L. STEWART, of Clinton, has been mentioned for the Presidency of the Agricultural College. A correspondent of the News and Observer says: "J. L. Stewart, of Clinton, fills all the requirements for the position in an eminent degree. He is the fullest and best rounded man we know of, and our acquaintance with the public men of the State in...

by no means limited." We approve the suggestion. With Mr. Stewart at its head the Agricultural College would at once command the confidence and patronage of our people.

A LETTER received in Wilmington, N. C., from a gentleman in Idaho, a delegate to the Constitutional Convention at Boise City, states that Ex-Congressman James W. Reid, who formerly represented the Greensboro district, and who is now a resident of Idaho, has made a splendid record for himself as the leader of the Democracy in the Convention, and that he stands a fine chance of being elected to the United States Senate in the event the Democrats have a majority in the new State Legislature.—Norfolk Virginian.

DEMOCRATS differ, but they do not divide; they mingle and move forward like the great river, which draws its supply from a thousand different streams, none exactly like the others, but all swelling the current, which sweeps irresistibly along. This was the forcible illustration applied by Captain McKinney in his remarks of acceptance to the great party that nominated him. There are differences, but no divisions among Democrats. They have a common motive, which countervails all minor things—the preservation of their civilization, the perpetuation of honest, intelligent government.—Norfolk Landmark.

LOCAL NEWS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.
L. J. MOORE—Keys lost.
IGN. FISCHER—New music.
JAS. C. HARRISON—Notice.
MISS MOLLIE HEATH—School notice.

The steamer Cutler was yesterday sold to Mr. Broadus of Swift creek.

A census of the white children of school age in the eighth township is being taken.

Messrs. Moody & Clark have added largely to their saw mill plant on upper South Front street.

Our home baseball club goes to Kingston today to try the club at that place. Our pencil is ready to score success to New Berne.

On and after this date the Sunday train on the A. & N. C. R. R. will be discontinued—otherwise time table No. 17 will remain in force.

The elegant new residence of Dr. Frank Hughes is being fast pushed to completion. It will number among the handsomest in the city.

A mule hitched to a dray, on South Front street yesterday morning, created a little excitement by dashing up the street at an unusual gait. The dray was smashed, but no other damage.

Some of the cooks at the market say that the watermelon season is a dull one for them. So many of their customers can buy a five cent melon and thereby avoid paying fifteen cents for dinner. Some of the grocery merchants feel the effect of "dat sweet watermelon" on their trade.

Shipping News.
The steamer Eaglet of the E. C. D. line sailed yesterday with a cargo of lumber, naval stores, etc. The Annie of this line will arrive this morning. The steamer Tahoma will sail this morning at 8 o'clock.

Married in Maine.
A dispatch yesterday announced the marriage at Limerick, Maine, of our townsman, P. H. Pelletier Esq., to Miss Annie Simmons at 1:30 p. m. Immediately after the marriage they left on a bridal tour to the White Mountains. Mr. and Mrs. Pelletier have the very best wishes of the JOURNAL and a warm welcome awaits them on their return to their southern home.

The Stevens Non-Commissioned.
At 4 p. m. last Tuesday in Baltimore the boatwain piped all hands connected with the revenue cutter Stevens on deck, when Lieut. Hand, with a few remarks of regret, declared all hands except E. Mayo, pilot; E. F. Rowe, boatwain; and W. T. Hurst fireman, discharged and ordered the flag and pennant hauled down for the Stevens was out of commission. The Stevens has been stationed at New Berne a good many years, and we are in hopes of seeing her replaced by a much better craft.

For a disordered liver try Beecham's Pills.

Familio Aroused.
Two able communications have appeared in the Tribune of Pamlico concerning the A. & N. C. R. The people of that county will never forget the manner in which they were treated by Gover Scales who forced Mr. Washington Bryan on them contrary to their wishes. They don't want a spark of the Scales policy left in Governor Fowle's administration.

Personal.
Miss Sophie Jones has returned from Onslow county.
Mr. Harvey Keogh is in this city visiting his father.
Robert Jones has returned from Onslow.

Mr. Wm. Cleve, of Vanceboro, and A. H. Whitcomb and W. J. Parker of Stonehall, were registered at the Hotel Albert yesterday.

Mr. R. B. West came down from Kingston last night, but will return this morning to attend the match game between the Kingston and New Berne baseball clubs.

Mr. R. M. Johnson, representing the Wilmington Messenger, was in the city yesterday.

Trouble Among the "Exodusters."
The arrest and preliminary trial of L. H. Smith, secretary of the "Emigration Bureau" of this county, has developed facts not generally known before. It seems that there is a grand central bureau at New Berne, with subordinate organizations in Craven and surrounding counties and that there are about fifteen hundred members of these organizations. The object is to raise money to pay agents to spread the "fever," and to get up a general exodus of the negroes to some land where they can "do better."

Much interest is manifested in the Smith and Williams case, and a large crowd were at police headquarters yesterday afternoon to witness the hearing of Smith before Mayor Williams. The other fellow, John Williams will have a hearing Friday morning.

The trouble is, they seem to have a set of "boodle" officers. On last Monday night the bureau at this place had a meeting and collected assessments and dues to the amount of about \$11.00; which should have been turned over by Smith to the Treasurer. But only \$7.00 of the money reached the Treasurer's hands. Smith is charged with having appropriated the remainder. There was still left in the treasury \$25.00 which John Williams secured by the skill use of his pen. This leaves the "bureau" about empty, we suppose.

There is no doubt a strong general feeling among the negroes to "exodus."

Smith was bound over to court in the sum of \$250.00.

Some of the Effects of "Elixir."
That the discovery of "Elixir of life" is something wonderful, is beyond question, but its effect is not always for the best. We copy two accounts of its peculiarities:

CINCINNATI, August 17.—Doctors have decided that the man Steele named in recent telegrams has blood poisoning. He will sue for \$5,000 damages. Selden Weir, the first man experimented on here with elixir, and whose wonderful cure was telegraphed broadcast, is in bed again. Great hard lumps appear when the incisions were made and he is delirious. Dr. Longfellow, who made the first experiments, in a published statement last night, says he has lost faith in the elixir, and that a local paper paid all expenses of his experiments for the first news. Dr. Langingbeck, a chemist, who prepares nine-tenths of all the elixir used here, says it is dangerous if used after an hour, and rank poison after two hours. The scare amounts to a craze. There are reports that the workhouse physicians have experimented indiscriminately with frightful results.

[Newark, N. J., Dispatch, Aug. 4.]
A startling story comes from Buffington, up in Sussex county. Jasper Crouse, eighty-two years old, has recently been treated with the "elixir of life" of Dr. Brown-Sequard by a local physician. A portion of a rabbit was used as the injection. After a week the old man grew perceptibly stronger. His youth seemed to return. Then strange changes occurred. He left off eating meat and took to devouring raw cabbage leaves, lettuce and clover with avidity. He nibbled at the leaves like a rabbit. Then the old man's steps grew springy, and gradually the spring has developed into the jump, jump of the rabbit. His body became stronger, but his reason has nearly departed.

At the present time Crouse is nothing but a two-legged rabbit with all the habits of the animal portions of whose body was used as an elixir. If a dog barks he makes long jumps until he reaches home. Yesterday he dug a large hole in the ground with his hands. The doctor and his friends are now thoroughly alarmed. No more elixir is being given Crouse.

THE LADIES DELIGHTED.
The pleasant effect and the perfect safety with which ladies may use the liquid fruit laxative, Syrup of Figs, under all conditions make it their favorite remedy. It is pleasing to the eye and to the taste, gentle, yet effectual in acting on the kidneys, liver and bowels.

Mayor's Court.
The following cases were disposed of yesterday:
Colored—Sargent Naah, for violating chapter 8, section 11, disorderly; fined \$5 and cost; or 25 days on the streets.
L. E. Smith, embezzlement; bound over to court.
White—Joseph Davis, chapter 5, section 8, disorderly; fined \$5 and cost; or 15 days on the streets.

NORTH CAROLINA NEWS.
From the State Papers.

Charlotte Chronicle: Prof. W. K. Perry, the aeronaut who was wounded by a fall of 700 feet at Mt. Holly on August 9th, died at 9 o'clock on Sunday night. Mr. Perry was a patient sufferer, and was cheerful to the last. He had been in the balloon business since 1871, making his first ascension in Nashville, Tenn., on October 31st, that year, and his last at Mt. Holly, N. C., on August 9th, 1889. His best record was 7,000 feet, the highest elevation ever attained by a hot air balloon.

Washington Progress: We learn that the crops in the Pantego section are fairly well, considering the unfavorable weather.—We made a trip to Aurora last week. We found the crops good and the farmers and merchants hopeful. The town and surrounding country is making marked improvements all the while, new lands are being taken in and put in a state of cultivation. New houses are being built and improvements in general visible. This is one of the most prosperous sections in Eastern North Carolina.

Goldsboro Argus: The crops still continue to improve and the prospects of a fruitful harvest to brighten all out through the country in this section, and it is to be hoped that, after all, the country is safe.—The resignation of Capt. W. A. Darden as State Agent of the Farmers' Alliance, by reason of the duties of the position being too onerous for his physical constitution, will be greatly regretted by members of the Alliance everywhere throughout the State. He has been an energetic, efficient officer, and to his efforts and sagacity is due much of the unprecedented progress and large meed of success the Alliance has met with in this State thus far.

Wachavia.
EDITOR JOURNAL—I wrote you an introduction to the *Unitas Fratrum* (Unity of the Brethren), or as they are more generally known as the Moravian Church, and will now endeavor to give you some scraps of history of their early settlement in this section. In 1749 the British Parliament passed an act by which they were recognized as a Protestant Episcopal Church, and by it entitled to the free exercise of all their rights as a church throughout Great Britain and her Colonies.

Prior to this they had made their appearance in some numbers in Pennsylvania, and the testimony of Thomas Penn, proprietor, in their favor not only aided them in getting the act passed by Parliament, but also directed attention to them as a desirable people to induce to settle in new countries. Invitations and offers were sent them in such numbers that they could not all be accepted for want of men and means. The most acceptable offer, however, came from Lord Granville, President of the Privy Council, who owned a very large tract of land in North Carolina which he offered Count Zinzendorf one hundred thousand acres on very reasonable terms.

It was resolved, at a conference of the Brethren, held at the Lindsay house, London, on November the 29th 1751, to accept this offer.

Count Zinzendorf desired that his brethren might not only have an opportunity to be of spiritual benefit to such persons as in process of time might seek the near them as well as to gain access to various tribes of Indians, such as the Cherokee, the Catawbas, the Creeks and the Chickasaws, but his main object was to acquire the possession of a large tract of land where the Moravians might live undisturbed and have the liberty of excluding all strangers from their settlement. On this account and undivided tract was considered of more importance than the quality of the soil.

In the center of the territory a town was to be laid out containing the chair house for single brethren, single sisters and widows, the educational institutions and mercantile establishments. Here also was to be located a preparatory school for ministers and missionaries, and the directing boards for the outward and spiritual affairs of the brethren. Besides this town, the rest of the territory was to be parcelled to farmers belonging to the Brethren church.

According to an old plan still existing the little capital of this new Moravian settlement was to be built in a circular form, the eight-cornered church to form the centre, to be surrounded in a large circle by six chair-houses, an apothecary shop and a Moravian inn, between which buildings we to radiate eight streets, each with twenty town-lots, to be interspersed with gardens and rows of shade trees in double circle.

This elegant plan was made in London by Count Zinzendorf and other Brethren to which North Carolina was terra incognita.

THE SELECTION OF THE TRACT was left to Bishop Spangenberg who was well acquainted with American affairs, and he sent in 1758 to reconnoitre the country and act according to his own judgment. On the 25th of August of that year he set out from Bethlehem in Pennsylvania, accompanied by the brethren Henry Antes, Timothy Horsfield, Joseph Miller, Herman Laesch and John Merk, all on horseback. On the 10th of September they reached Edenton, N. C., where they were joined by Mr. Churton, the Surveyor-General and agent of Lord

Granville, and by the end of October had reached the Catawba river to which they had directed their course. They had suffered much from fevers; Brother Horsfield had to be left at a house, on the route, in charge of Brother Miller, which left Bishop Spangenberg with but three companions, the Surveyor and two hunters when he reached the end of civilization.

Provided with bread for fourteen days, they manfully entered the forest wilderness.

DIED.
At Victoria, Texas, on the 29th of July, Mrs. Rebecca Warden, relict of Henry Warden, Esq., of Fayetteville, and youngest daughter of the late Samuel Wilkins, Esq., who was for many years a custom house officer in this city.

Miss Mollie Heath
Will reopen her School, MONDAY, SEPT. 9th, 1889. au22 d1w

Notice.
The undersigned, James C. Harrison, has duly qualified as Administrator of the estate of Michael Green, deceased, and hereby gives notice that he requires all persons having claims against the estate of the said Michael Green, deceased, to present them to the said Administrator, duly authenticated, for payment on or before the 25th day of August, 1889, or else this notice will be pleaded in bar of recovery.

ST. PAUL'S SCHOOL,
FOR BOYS AND GIRLS,
Conducted by the Misses Manly, will be re-opened on SEPTEMBER 2d, 1889. Tuition, \$2.00 per month. Primary Department, \$1.00. au22 d1w

Notice.
MISS EMILY C. FEREBEE will reopen her School on MONDAY, SEPT. 10th. au21 d1w

Mortgage Sale of Schooner.
By virtue of authority executed to the undersigned by W. J. H. Cavenor and recorded in the Custom House of the City of New Berne, I will sell at N. H. TAYLOR'S STORE, HARLOWE, at TWELVE o'clock, M., on FRIDAY, AUGUST 30th, at Public Auction, the SCHOONER TIME with her tackle, rigging, etc., etc.

Terms made known on day of sale. JOHN E. TAYLOR, Mortgagee. au21 d1w

Mrs. A. T. Jerkins
Will resume the duties of her School, for both sexes, on MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 2nd. Prompt entrance and punctual attendance eminently desirable. August 18. 2w

Cotton Ginners. Attention!
We are now ready for your orders for the Celebrated

Daniel Pratt Cotton Gins, Feeders and Condensers.
Everybody using them unhesitatingly pronounce them the BEST—so take no other. We guarantee full satisfaction. Send for prices and terms.

WHITTY & GATES,
Agents for the Boss Power Cotton Presses, Keanoke Hand Presses, etc. au17 d1w

To Whom It May Concern.
No one has authority to contract bills upon my responsibility, and I will recognize none unless made by myself. R. F. BROADDUS. Aug. 17th, 1889. 1w

Cassard's Pure Leaf Lard, 10c. lb. Pig Hams And Breakfast Bacon. Pure Mountain Corn Whiskey, at J. F. TAYLOR'S,
Wholesale and Retail Grocer, Foot of Middle street.

AGENCY FOR TANSILL'S PUNCH 5¢

And a variety of other Fine Cigars.
Wm. L. PALMER, Middle St., New Berne.

AN EXCELLENT EDUCATION AT VERY LOW RATES IS OFFERED TO BOYS AND YOUNG MEN

DAVIS SCHOOL.
This is a Military Boarding School, and is one of the Best Equipped Schools in the United States. Healthy location, Fine Climate, Mild Winters, Cadet Cornet Band, Cadet Orchestra, Full Course of Study, or preparation for highest classes of any College or for Business. Complete Course in Telegraphy. For Register with full particulars address

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ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.



PUSH WILL TELL!

Remember that our success guarantees you the same high grades as ever; the same quantities; measure and weight always just and generous; but that

PRICES ARE LOWER THAN EVER.
Less profit and more patronage is our idea of future trade. We don't worry about patronage.

Make Prices Right,
and trade will be sure to follow. Goods in our line have been too high; there's no denying it. We aim to bring them down to a proper level; we are going to make

The Luxuries of Life AS CHEAP As the Necessaries!

At any one of our Establishments will be found a

LARGE AND FINELY SELECTED STOCK OF Foreign and Domestic Wines LIQUORS, Porters, Ales, &c.

We are offering to the Retail Trade great inducements in

Tobacco and Cigars!
The attention of families is called to the Celebrated

Imperial Beer,
for which we are agents.

Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

A. L. Gregory & Co.,
PRINCIPAL HOUSE: E. side Middle St., opposite S. H. Booth. BRANCH HOUSES: N. W. Cor. Queen and Pastour Sts. (R. R. Depot). S. W. Cor. South Front and Middle Sts.

Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealers.
Jobbers of Cigars and Tobacco,

NEW BERNE, N. C.
au16 d1w

Gin For Sale.
A Forty Saw Brown Georgia Gin, in good condition. Cheap for cash. Apply to jy23 d1w K. R. JONES.

The High Arm Davis.
Simple, Durable and Light Running. The only vertical feed Machine. All sewing done without basting. J. M. HINES, Agent, New Berne, N. C.