

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a six column paper, published daily, except Monday and holidays. It is sold at 5 cents per copy to city subscribers and 6 cents per month.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL is a 24 column paper, published every Thursday at \$1.50 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One column one day \$1.00; 5c for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements under head of "Business Matters" 10 cents per line and 5 cents for every subsequent insertion.

No advertisements will be inserted between regular issues of any price.

Orders for advertising or changes of address, not to exceed 15 days, will be inserted from all additional charges will be charged 5 cents per line.

Advertisements for transient advertising must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news of domestic or foreign interest, no matter how long, are solicited. No communication must be expected to be published unless it contains objectionable persons or contains the name of the author or editor, which may be more than one column of text.

Persons who feel aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and the publisher at no expense.

THE JOURNAL

H. S. WARD, Editor
G. W. HAMPER, Business Manager

NEW BERNE, N. C., JAN. 18 1890

Registered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C., as second-class matter.

EXIT THE SURPLUS—DUTY OF THE DEMOCRACY.

Immediately after the inauguration of the present Administration the **JOURNAL** prophesied the speedy elimination of the surplus from the perplexing problems of the day. Very soon after the meeting of the first Congress it became evident that the advocates of protection would see to it that the demand for a high tariff should not be embarrassed by the presence of an unusual surplus in the treasury, and now comes the Senate Committee on Naval Affairs, with recommendations which, if carried out, will make the national treasury as empty as a beggar's purse.

They approve, in general terms, the bill introduced by Mr. Hale, authorizing the President to have constructed eight battle ships of from 7,500 to 10,000 tons each; two armored coast defense vessels; three gunboats of from 800 to 1,200 tons each, and five first class torpedo boats.

The Messenger's Washington special further says:

The Policy Board, in their report to the Senate, will recommend the construction of 102 vessels of different types and sizes. These will be built, according to the plan of the Board, in fourteen years, and will cost, together with their maintenance during the fourteen years, \$280,000,000. They say the maintenance of a fleet of vessels, such as they propose, would be only one quarter that of keeping up the same number of old style vessels.

"One of these vessels is to be of 7,500 tons and her design presents some remarkable features, which may be more clearly understood from the statement of the results they are expected to give; namely, a speed of between twenty-one and twenty-three knots an hour; ability to cruise 10,000 miles on one coal supply; guns equal to anything afloat and a battery so arranged as to enable fire of the entire armament to be concentrated upon any point."

All this is magnificent! It foretells America's supremacy on the sea, and the triumph of her flag in every clime. But it marks a further departure from the principles on which the Government was founded and a continuation of the burdens that rest so heavily on our people. Our fathers felt that it was far better to have a poor Government and a rich people than it was to have a rich Government and a poor people. Tired of the splendors of monarchy, they sought to establish a Government representative of national independence and personal liberty, under whose protectingegis the arts and sciences would flourish, commerce expand, labor have its legitimate rewards and happiness abide in the homes of the people. It was to protect alike the cottage and the palace. Equal rights and privileges was to be the birthright of every citizen.

The Democratic party sprang into being as the champion of the people. No court of arms is emblazoned on its banner. All through the years of its eventful life it has stood with gleaming sword by the side of the Constitution, and it cannot now be false to its high and sacred mission. The people must, shall and will be defended.

Jealous of the national honor and ever ready to maintain it, its first and highest obligation is to the people of these States. Domestic thralldom is no less detested than foreign oppression. The tariff must be reduced, and all the trooping battalions that follow in its train be banished from the land. This is the first duty of the Democracy. Give us prestige among the nations, but first restore unto us the prosperity of our homes. Let our reapers go to the field with exultant song, and the music of the anvil, the saw and the hammer keep time to the joyous pulsations of happy hearts. Then will our land yield her increase, and our desolate places be as the garden of the Lord.

CONTAGIOUS BLOOD DISEASES.
Ulcers, sores, pimples, itch, salt rheum, etc., are evidences of contagious blood disease. It is manifestly a duty to eradicate blood poison from the system by a use of B. B. B. (Botanic Blood Balm), thus enabling the sore places to heal, and thereby removing all possibility of other members of the family becoming likewise afflicted. Send to Blood Balm Co., Atlanta, Ga., for book that will convince.
J. H. Oatlaw, Mt. Olive, N. C., writes: "I had running sores on my shoulders and arms. One bottle B. B. B. cured me entirely."
L. Johnson, Belmont Station, Miss., writes: "B. B. B. has worked on me like a charm. My head and body was covered with sores, and my hair came out, but B. B. B. healed me quickly."
W. J. Kinin, Hutchins, Tex., writes: "B. B. B. has cured my wife of a large ulcer on her leg that doctors and all other medicines could not cure."
M. J. Roesman, a prominent merchant of Greensboro, Ga., writes: "I know of several cases of blood disease speedily cured by B. B. B. Two bottles cured a lady of ugly scrofulous skin sores."
W. C. Birchmore & Co., Maxey, Ga., writes: "A B. B. B. is curing Mr. Robt Ward of blood poison effected one of the most wonderful cures that ever came to our knowledge."
R. N. and F. S. Duffy, wholesale and retail agents, New Berne, N. C.

An Irishman charged with an assault, was asked whether he was guilty. "How can I tell, your honor, till I have the evidence?" was his reply.

A Valuable Remedy.
A letter from S. P. Wardwell, Boston, says: "I used Clarke's Extract of Flax (Papillon) Catarrh Cure in June last for Hay Fever with great satisfaction, and find it is the only thing I have seen which would allay, without irritating the inflammation of the nostrils and throat. Its soothing and healing properties were marked and immediate. Large bottle \$1.00. Clarke's Flax Soap is the latest and best. Try it. 25 cents. Ask for them at F. S. Duffy's drug store.

A Dutchman having blistered his fingers in trying on a new pair of boots, exclaimed:
"I shall never get dem on at all until I wears dem a day or two."

Be Sure
If you have made up your mind to buy Hood's Sarsaparilla do not be induced to take any other. Hood's Sarsaparilla is a peculiar medicine, possessing, by virtue of its peculiar combination, proportion, and preparation, curative power superior to any other article. A Boston lady who knew what she wanted, and whose example is worthy imitation, tells her experience below:

To Get
"In one store where I went to buy Hood's Sarsaparilla the clerk tried to induce me to buy their own instead of Hood's; he told me their's would last longer; that I might take it on ten days' trial; that if I did not like it I need not pay anything, etc. But he could not prevail on me to change. I told him I knew what Hood's Sarsaparilla was. I had taken it, was satisfied with it, and did not want any other."

Hood's Sarsaparilla
When I began taking Hood's Sarsaparilla I was feeling real miserable, suffering a great deal with dyspepsia, and so weak that at times I could hardly stand. I looked, and had for some time, like a person in consumption. Hood's Sarsaparilla did me so much good that I wonder at myself sometimes, and my friends frequently speak of it." MRS. ELLA A. GOFF, 61 Terrace Street, Boston.

CLARKE'S
CUTS, PILES, BURNS
TRADE MARK
FLAX SALVE
F. S. Duffy, druggist, agent, New Berne, N. C.

Fashionable Tailor!
All Work Done in First-Class Style.
RICHARD SAWYER,
Middle st., two doors north of Hahn's Livery Stables.
NEW BERNE, N. C.



ONE ENJOYS
Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.
Syrup of Figs is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Do not accept any substitute.

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y.

ELY'S CATARRH CREAM BALM
Cleanses the Nasal Passages, Alleviates Pain and Inflammation, Heals the Sores, Restores the Sense of Taste and Smell.
HAY-FEVER TRY THE CURE
A particle is applied into each nostril and is agreeable. Price 50 cents at Druggists; by mail, registered, 60 cents. ELY BROTHERS, 75 Warren Street, New York. Jan 15/90

AGENCY FOR TANSILL'S PUNCH 5¢
If I can't sell out one way, I must try another way, and for this reason I have got in more goods. Tobacco, Cigars and Fruit, Apples, Grapes, Figs, Cranberries, Lemons, Oranges. A fresh lot of Tobacco and Cigars (good); a fine lot of Durham Smoking Tobacco. Out Plug, and granulated at five cents for two oz., etc., etc.
WM. L. PALMER, Middle st., New Berne.

Ignorance Costs.

NEW BERNE COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE, NEW BERNE, N. C.



JANUARY 20, 1890.
Spring Term Opens

Faculty:
G. T. ADAMS, A. B., (Trinity College), Ancient Languages and Natural Sciences.
MISS M. L. ALLEN (Peace Institute), Modern Languages, History and Geography.
MISS AURORA MACE (Cooper's Institute), Painting and Drawing.
MRS. A. B. FEREBEE, Primary Department.
VOCAL MUSIC, ELOCUTION AND CALISTHENICS FREE.
SPECIAL ADVANTAGES FOR STUDENTS DESIRING TO BECOME TEACHERS
A well-equipped Gymnasium, Library, Reading Room and Literary Society. Special Inducements to poor Boys and Girls.
All inquiries will be answered by personal letter. Address Miss MARY L. ALLEN, Secretary.
GUS. T. ADAMS, Principal.

At New York Cost:
A Large Lot of SAMPLE HATS. Latest Styles. All Shapes, AT Barrington & Baxter.

Wanted!
---600---
TONS COTTON SEED.
We furnish Sacks on application, and pay Highest Market Price for seed. Will exchange Meal for seed.

For Sale.
100,000 BRICK.
500 Tons Agric'l Lime
Consignments solicited of Cotton, Corn, Rice, and all produce sold in this market.
W. P. BURRUS & CO.,
Cotton and Corn Commission Merchants, MARKET DOCK, NEW BERNE, N. C.

Vance Academy,
Boarding and Day School, For Male and Female.
Opens First Monday in September, 1889.

Special attention paid to Mathematics, Commercial Law, Book-keeping and Penmanship. Experienced teacher in instrumental music. Vocal music a prominent feature.
Tuition, including board, washing, lights, etc., \$65 to \$75 per session of five months.
For Catalogue apply to
W. R. SKINNER, Principal, g2944 1f New Berne, N. C.

TO WEAK MEN
Suffering from the effects of youthful excess, early decay, wasting weakness, lost manhood, etc., I will send a valuable treatise (sealed) containing full particulars for home cure, FREE of charge. A splendid medical work; should be read by every man who is nervous and debilitated. Address, Prof. F. C. FOWLER, Mogus, Conn.

LIPPINCOTT'S MAGAZINE, with its varied and excellent contents, is a library in itself. It will reward a happy thought to print an entire order of each number. Not a short omnibus, but a literary work as you are used to get in book form and a half for one dollar to one dollar and a half for.

OPIUM
Atlanta, Ga. Ohio Via Wheeling St.

GOING EAST.	SCHEDULE.	GOING WEST.
No. 51. Passenger Trains	No. 60.	
Ar. Lvs.	Stations.	Ar. Lvs.
p.m. 3:30	Goldboro	11:30 a.m.
4:06 a.m.	La Grange	10:43 10:45
4:35 a.m.	Kinston	10:08 10:13
6:00 p.m.	New Berne	8:35 8:50
7:56 p.m.	Mohrhead City	a.m. 6:50 Daily.

GOING EAST.	SCHEDULE.	GOING WEST.
No. 1.*	No. 2.*	
Mixed Fr. & Pass. Train.	Mixed Fr. & Pass. Train.	
a.m. 6:30	Goldboro	9:00 p.m.
6:57 7:05	Best's	8:04 8:19
7:20 7:30	La Grange	7:34 7:44
7:48 7:58	Falling Creek	7:08 7:10
8:11 8:20	Kinston	6:55 6:59
8:50 8:55	Caswell	5:30 5:35
9:15 10:04	Dover	4:55 5:10
10:31 10:38	Core Creek	4:24 4:30
11:00 11:05	Tuscarora	3:54 4:00
11:17 11:41	Clark's	3:39 3:48
12:15 3:00	Newbern	10:23 3:00
3:27 2:43	Riverdale	3:41 3:45
3:49 3:50	Cratons	3:38 3:39
4:08 4:12	Haystack	3:59 3:04
4:37 4:43	Newport	3:17 3:27
4:51 4:55	Wildwood	3:00 3:05
5:01 5:01	Atlantic	7:47 7:52
5:16 5:21	Mohrhead City	7:17 7:27
5:23 5:28	Atlantic Hotel	7:05 7:15
5:31 p.m.	Mohrhead Depot	3 a.m.

Train 60 connects with Wilmington & Weldon Train bound North, leaving Goldboro 11:57 a.m., and with Richmond & Fayetteville Train West, leaving Goldboro 2:30 p.m.
Train 51 connects with Richmond & Fayetteville Train, arriving at Goldboro 8:10 p.m., and with Wilmington and Weldon Train from the North at 8:15 p.m.
Train 2 connects with Wilmington and Weldon Through Freight Train, North bound, leaving Goldboro at 10:00 p.m.

S. L. Dill, Superintendent.
Bath Rooms Ready
At my shop on Middle street. Plenty of water, hot or cold, and good large rooms.
Jan 1 ddt J. B. BROWN.

JOE K. WILLIS,
FRONT ST.
E/STERN NORTH CAROLINA
Machinery Works,
1102 1/2 BEAUFORT
New Berne, N. C.

Orders solicited and given prompt attention with satisfaction guaranteed.
G. E. MILLER is my agent at Kinston, and ALEX. PHILIPS regular traveling agent.

INSURANCE
Continental Fire Ins. Co., OF NEW YORK.
Net surplus over \$1,500,000. Assets over \$5,000,000. Losses at the Boston and Lynn Fires, \$110,000.
Aetna Fire Insurance Co. OF HARTFORD, CONN.
Capital \$4,000,000. Assets over \$2,000,000. Losses at the Boston and Lynn Fires, \$50,000.
The above are without question two of the strongest insurance companies doing business in this country.
WILLIAM H. OLIVER, New Berne, N. C., Agent.

GREEN, FOY & CO. Bankers
Do a General Banking Business; New Banking House; Middle Street, fourth door below Hotel Albert; NEW BERNE, N. C.
The Alliance to the Front!
THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER, bold, vigorous, aggressive and progressive. It has opinions and expresses them. Forty-eight columns, eight pages. All Home-Front, Official Organ of North Carolina and Virginia Fiste Alliance. The Liberal paper for the South! Goes to nearly 1200 post-offices in North Carolina and to 20 States. ONE DOLLAR A YEAR, Strictly Cash. Send for sample copy. Address THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER Raleigh, N. C. L. L. FUNK, Editor. O. H. HOWLAND, Business Manager.