

THE DAILY JOURNAL

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NEW BERNE, N. C., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1890.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

CORNER BEEF BREAKFAST Bacon, Eggs, Coffee, Bread, Tomatoes, French Beans, Mince Meat, Dried Peas, Apples, Evaporated Apples, Chocolate, Cocoa, Fresh Roasted Coffee, Tea, Soda, Flavoring Extracts, etc. C. E. SLOVER

STALL-FED BEEF—The finest ever on the market at my stalls on Broad and Middle streets this morning. B. SWERT

SELECTED Early Rose Potatoes at K. R. JONES' 10

NORTH CAROLINA HAMS at K. R. JONES'

FOUR Good Farm Horses cheap for cash, by K. R. JONES'

FOR SALE—A Ferry Boat in good order, with new sails. Capacity, thirty passengers. Apply Feb 10 DUFFY & NIXON.

PIANO and ORGAN TUNED, regulated and repaired. Mr. Frank E. Morton can be found any day this week either at Hotel Albert or at the carpenter shop of E. M. Pavia. First-class work only, at reasonable prices. Feb 8

REPAIRING SEWING MACHINES, by John Edwards is doing work at reduced rates. Leave your orders at this residence on Pollock street, between Home and Eden. 130 if

CHATEL MORTGAGES and Warranted Deeds for sale at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

D. D. S. HARMON, Scientific Optician, graduated in St. Petersburg, Russia, in 1870. Office at Hotel Albert, room No. 4. No charges for examination. All work done in office.

SEED PEAS—Extra Early Brandy "First and Best," "Alaska," and "Howard's Earliest of all the Peas." Will be sold at the lowest possible price for cash, by F. S. DUFFY.

GARDEN SEEDS—Pure and fresh— at F. S. DUFFY'S drug store.

FRANCE is to have a very powerful navy.

"HERE we go galloping." Everybody bound for the Fair!

If you want to see friends that you have not seen in a long time come to the Fair.

FUN, entertainment, instruction, and good cheer, eloquence and wit, beauty and chivalry all at the Fair.

THE gubernatorial contest in West Virginia was ended last Tuesday by the Senate declaring Fleming (Dem.) elected.

THE golden rod has received the largest vote as the National flower, but the brazen Reed still has his way in the Government.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

HERE is the very richest joke of this summer season. The innocent Philadelphia Inquirer, Rad, says without laughing: "Speaker Reed is making a splendid fight against the despotism of the minority." "Despotism of the minority" is good. Next.—Post.

AN exchange says: "When a high-out mind goes out in company with a low out dress the world does not concern itself with the robe." This is a sample of the kind of rubbish altogether too common. The fact is that the "high-out mind" does not go out in company with the "low-out gown."

PHILADELPHIA desires to erect a building in commemoration of the achievements of the nineteenth century and straightway runs to Congress with a request for aid. One of the achievements of the nineteenth century should have been to teach every man and every city to pay his or its own bills.—Detroit Free Press.

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY DANIEL is looking for a deputy marshal who has plenty of "land." He wants to send him up to Murray county by arrest. John Brackett, a female moonshiner, for whom a warrant has been sworn out. She has already put four men to flight with her Winchester.—Savannah News.

WICHITA, Kans., Feb. 5—In a decision rendered to day, a justice held corn to be fuel. A thousand bushels of corn belonging to a farmer named Steadman had been attached. Steadman said he was using the corn for fuel, and that 1,000 bushels was not more than enough to last a year. The justice

ruled that under the law exempting a year's fuel, the attachment would not hold.

THE dude is the background against which true manhood may shine. Were it not for him it would hardly be possible to make comparative estimates on brains and vitality, or to acquire a proper appreciation of industry, capacity, and usefulness. The dude in furnishing the best example of what a man is not and ought not to be, answers a noble purpose, and becomes thereby a common necessity and benefactor.—Washington Post.

LOCAL NEWS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS
B SWERT—Stall-fed beef.
C E SLOVER—Corned Beef, etc.

There were on the Clyde line wharf yesterday 1,400 barrels of naval stores 800,000 shingles for shipment.

The Electric Light and Power Company was having poles hauled and placed on the streets yesterday.

The Fair Association has received a large shipment of fire works to be used during the Exposition. It is one of the grandest collections ever brought to New Berne.

The Atlantic City, N. J., Review says: "We are indebted to Mr. F. Ulrich, of New Berne, N. C., for a copy of the premium list of the third annual exhibition of East Carolina fish, oyster, game and industrial exhibition, which will be held the last week in February. New Berne is one of the flourishing coast towns of North Carolina, situated on the Neuse River in Craven County, and is quite an oyster and game centre. In 1887 the population was reported as being 8,000."

Yesterday we had a pleasant call from Mr. Whiting superintendent of East Carolina Land and Railway Co., who informed us that work on this road will be pressed vigorously, giving preference to laborers in this vicinity. Mr. John M. Hargett, well and favorably known in this community, has been appointed in place of Mr. J. J. Roberson and wishes to employ laborers immediately. Those wanting employment will apply to Mr. Hargett at his residence, corner of Pollock and Fleet streets.

There are some towns and communities in North Carolina, we are glad to say, where "hard times" is not the cry and the effect of short crops is not felt. Mr. W. O. Williams, of Portsmouth, was in the city yesterday. He says that the people in his community are in good circumstances—better than for years. The mild winter has been a blessing to them, who are mostly fishermen. Wages have been higher there than for years and there is a cheerful, happy state of affairs. At Morehead City and Beaufort, from what we learn, the almost general financial depression which prevails in other parts of the State is scarcely felt. The fishing business has been unusually prosperous and remunerative this season.

Be Sure and Exhibit Them.
Mr. John Pearce writing us from Polkville says:

"You say that the Prince of Whales will be at the Fair. In case he should miss connection I will send his bones. I have two jaw bones fourteen feet long weighing six hundred pounds each and several pieces of back and other bones which I expect to exhibit."

The Lecture Last Night.
It was rainy and the streets were muddy and very uninviting last night, and for this reason no doubt many who desired to hear the lecture were kept at home. Under the circumstances, however, a fair audience heard Prof. Alderman's interesting talk on "Public Schools." He quoted facts which showed clearly that the public schools of North Carolina are very unsatisfactory, defective, and inadequate to meet the demand for education. There is not sufficient money spent nor enough work done by the people for schools. The schools are starved. Professor Alderman spoke words which we are sorry a larger number of our citizens did not hear. His lecture was calculated to inspire the hearers with a desire to see more schools and better schools and a consequent higher and more enlightened state of society.

Rheumatism
Is undoubtedly caused by lactic acid in the blood. This acid attacks the fibrous tissues, and causes the pains and aches in the back, shoulders, knees, ankles, hips and wrists. Thousands of people have found in Hood's Sarsaparilla a positive cure for rheumatism. This medicine, by its purifying action, neutralizes the acidity of the blood, and also builds up and strengthens the whole body.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.

FIFTH DAY.

To learn arithmetic is to acquire a knowledge of numbers. There are four things to be learned about these. They should be understood as a whole, that is, from one to ten and from ten to twenty. Next, they should be taken apart by the exercise of simple analysis. Take any number, such as eight, and see how many different numbers combined together will make eight. Do this by the method of object lessons. Select any familiar symbols, such as blocks, cards or marbles, combine and separate until the mind becomes thoroughly informed of the relation of things. Then drill the intellect in rapidity of exercise. If numbers are to be united together or separated, it can do no harm to train the powers in rapidity of execution quickness and dispatch often necessary and beneficial in the handling of figures. The child might as well go quickly as slowly. Then teach it to work problems by the application of principles already acquired.

Suggestions were offered in further application of the lesson of analysis in acquiring knowledge. Teachers make a mistake in appealing to the wrong side of the brain. The mere memory of facts hardly ever useful. Philosophical memory, or the memory of the understanding urged and illustrated. The association of ideas fastens on the brain learning along many different channels at once. The ability to reason on facts and to reach conclusions stimulated by such a method of instruction. Slowness to learn arithmetic, geography and history due to incessant levies upon the memory of words. Thus children of really good parts are dwarfed in the higher regions of the mind, and often fail to become scholars altogether. Intelligence springs from the brightening of thought. Thought grows out of the effort to find a reason for things. And this reason may always be discovered by placing facts together, and studying the logical relation between them.

What is History? It is the record of a people's life. Out of this it is soon made manifest that no people can live together without wars, legislation and commerce. These make up historical progress. What is history taught for? To give the child knowledge, character and the love of such learning. It should be taught with constant reference to the homes of men and the localities of events. It is better to learn by reading than by struggling to [remember its successive pages. Let many authors be examined. Uniformity of text books in other studies, but not in this. Study it by topics and not by pages. The Germans study history by biography, and we may well imitate them. The lives of distinguished men and women chronologically arranged make up the developments of a nation. Do not burden the mind with dates, settlements and unnecessary details. These can be at any time obtained from books of reference. Do not cumber the brain with seditions, wars and outbreaks, but rather seek for the motives and causes, the main progress of events, and the facts of final adjustment. And in the study of administration and government, omit difficult terms, and strive rather by biographically studying the subject to master its facts.

This closed the active work of the Institute. Professor Alderman bade farewell to the teachers, after expressing his gratitude for kind treatment and his appreciation of the harmony and the pleasantness of the work, and the Institute adjourned.

Shipping News.
The steamer Eaglet of the E. C. D. line will arrive this evening and sail Monday afternoon at 4 o'clock.

The steamer Tahoma will arrive tonight.

The steamer Stout, of the Clyde line, arrived from Baltimore last night with a cargo of general merchandise.

The steamer Carolina arrived with cotton from Grifton yesterday afternoon.

The steamer Manteo, of the O. D. line, sailed yesterday with a cargo of general exports and a number of passengers.

The schooner Mattie E. Hiles is in port from St. Kitts, West Indies, with a cargo of molasses consigned to Roberts & Bro.

Mayor's Court.
The following case was disposed of yesterday:

Caroline Holly, colored, chap. 8, sec. 8, drunk and disorderly in the city limits. Thirty days on the streets.

Personal.
At the Gaston House: C. H. Fowler, Stonewall; W. T. Cabo, Bayboro; Bryan Mosler, John T. Heeler, Mrs. John T. Heeler, Adams creek; C. H. Fields, Philadelphia; Walter D. Oostephor, New York; George E. Rowley, Hampton, Va.; Thos. Dunoon, N. O.; H. E. Smith, city; J. W. W. Thompson, Goldsboro.

CITY COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS.

February 4, 1890.

A regular meeting of the board of city council was held this evening at half-past seven o'clock, Mayor Williams presiding.

Present—Councilmen Crawford and Kennedy. There being no quorum the meeting adjourned to Wednesday night, Feb. 5th, at 7 o'clock.

SILAS FULCHER, Clerk.

February 5th, 1890.

An adjourned meeting of the board of city council was held this evening at half-past seven o'clock, Mayor Williams in the chair.

Present—Councilmen Burrus, Ulrich, Lane, Crawford, Willis and Kennedy. The Marshal's report was read, and on motion received and adopted:

Arrests, 31; dismissed, 6; convicted, 25.
Fines collected \$ 8.20
Cost 31.95

Total \$40.15
One-half the above cost, \$15.97, was deducted for my fees.
JAS. T. LEWIS, C. M.

The Mayor read his report, which was on motion received and adopted:

MAYOR'S REPORT.
To the Hon. Board of City Council:
Gentlemen—Below please find my report and recommendations:

Police have made during the month 31 arrests; 25 were convicted and 6 dismissed.
Amount of fines imposed \$40.00
Cost 31.95

Total \$113.40
Wharves and Docks—I have had the stone wall on East Front street repaired; it is now in good condition.

Sanitary—Condition of the city is good. I had that Mr. William Gerkins, although he complained to the health officer about Mr. Clark's filling in with sawdust, is having his wharf, which adjoins it, filled in with it.

Fire Department—Mr. Ellis has written to several companies for samples of hose, but up to this time has received none, and the matter will have to go over until the next regular meeting.

Cemeteries—Are all right. Think there should be a sign placed at the gates of each cemetery notifying the people as to the ordinance concerning dogs.

Streets—Are in good condition. Recommend that a committee be appointed to contract for and locate the electric lights.

Below please find contract made with the New Berne Electric Light and Power Company, granting them the right to use the streets:

Articles of Agreement entered into this 10th day of January, A. D. 1890, by and between the Mayor and Board of Councilmen of the City of Newberne of the first part, and "The New Berne Electric Light and Power Company" of the second part:

First. The said parties of the first part, in consideration of the stipulations and agreements hereinafter made by the party of the second part, and the sum of five dollars to them in hand paid by the party of the second part, the receipt of which is acknowledged; have given and granted and by these presents do give and grant unto the said party of the second part, the exclusive privilege of using the streets of the city of Newberne for the purpose of furnishing electricity for lighting and power purposes, for the term of ten years from the date hereof. Provided that if the said party of the second part shall fail for the period of sixty days from the date hereof to commence and vigorously prosecute work upon the plant required for said purposes, or shall for a period of six consecutive months during the said term of ten years, fail to carry on and operate its said work, that the party of the first part may revoke and cancel the rights and privileges hereby granted; and provided further that the party of the second part shall not trim or cut down any trees in said city without the consent and sanction of the Mayor, and shall paint and keep painted all poles used in said city from the ground to a height of at least six feet.

Second. That said party of the second part agrees, in consideration of the rights and privileges hereinbefore granted, to furnish the party of the first part with as many electric lights of twelve hundred candle power as the party of the first part may desire, at points to be designated by the party of the first part, as long as the party of the second part shall carry on its business in the city of Newberne, at a price to be agreed upon by the parties hereto, but which shall in no event exceed the sum of eighty dollars per light per year. And the party of the second part hereby assents and agrees to the conditions hereinbefore specified, and annexed by the party of the first part to the grant of the rights and privileges given to the party of the second part.

In testimony whereof, I, R. P. Williams, Mayor of the city of Newberne, by virtue of the authority conferred by the board of councilmen of said city, have hereunto set my hand, and caused the seal of said city to be hereunto affixed, and the said party of the second part hath caused its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed the day and year first above written.

R. P. WILLIAMS, Mayor.
New Berne Electric Light & Power Co.
EDWARD EARLE, Pres.
WILLIAM C. CLARKE.

Witness: IRVING BENNETT.
Respectfully submitted,
R. P. WILLIAMS, Mayor.

The New Berne Electric Light and Power Co. ask permission to erect a building on their property recently purchased from Mr. Thomas S. Howard

the building to be 25x55. On motion, this request was granted.

Councilman Kennedy offered the following resolution which was on motion adopted by the following vote: Ayes, Councilmen Lane, Crawford, Kennedy; nays, Councilmen Burrus, Ulrich, and Willis. The Mayor voted aye:

It is ordered by the Mayor and Board of Councilmen of the city of New Berne that whenever the Board shall enter into a contract with New Berne Electric Light and Power Company under the agreement now existing with that Company, the lights under said contract shall be located and placed at the following places, to-wit:

At the junction of South Front and East Front streets, one; East Front and Broad streets, one; East Front and Short streets, one; South Front and Craven streets, one; Craven and Broad streets, one; Craven and Union streets, one; Craven, Graves and Middle streets, one; foot of Middle street, one; Middle and Pollock streets, one; Middle and New streets, one; Hancock and South Front streets, one; Hancock, Metcalf and Broad streets, one; Berns and Pollock streets, one; Queen and Pollock streets, one; Queen and Broad streets, one; Queen and Berne streets, one; Elm and West streets, one; Pine and West streets, one; Queen and Johnston streets, one; Jones and New South Front streets, one.

Councilman Willis offered the following proposition which was lost for want of a second:

To the Board of City Council of the City of New Berne:
Gentlemen—The New Berne Gas Light Company makes to your Board the following proposition, to-wit: That if your Board will grant it the privilege of running electric wires through the various streets of the city, it will furnish the city with electric lights of fifteen hundred candle power for \$50 per light per annum.

This proposition is for one year with the option of two more years at the same price.

NEW BERNE GAS LIGHT CO.,
By A. H. LEFTWICH, Pres.
February 4th, 1890.

If this proposition is accepted we agree to furnish the lights taken by the city within thirty days from this date, this the 4th day of Feb., 1890.

NEW BERNE GAS LIGHT CO.,
A. H. LEFTWICH, Pres.

Councilman Bishop entered and took his seat.

Councilman Willis retired from the meeting.

The following committee was appointed on electric lights: Councilmen Burrus, Lane, Kennedy, Crawford and Ellis.

The following bills were allowed:
R. P. Williams, Mayor, \$33.33; F. Ulrich, treasurer, \$16.66; James T. Lewis, marshal, \$25.00; J. E. Gaskill, policeman, \$30; M. T. Roberts, policeman, \$30; Thomas Wilson, policeman, \$30; J. L. Willie, special policeman, \$20; John C. Green, engineer, \$25; W. R. Waters, engineer, \$25; David Stallings, sexton, \$20; Robert W. Williams, sexton, \$20; James Lucas, janitor Rough and Ready Company, \$2; New Berne JOURNAL, advertising, \$5; New Berne Academy, rents, \$8; Clark & Clark, city attorneys, \$16.66; Atlantic engine Co., feed for jumper horse, \$10; New Berne engine Co., feed for jumper horse, \$10; Prince Hyman, lighting 3 lamps, \$6; Jas C. Harrison, lighting 3 lamps, \$3.25; Merritt Whitley, lighting 1 lamp, 75 cents; T. F. McCarthy, lighting 1 lamp, 75 cents; W. H. Hooten, lighting 1 lamp, 75 cents; Paul Williams, lighting 1 lamp, 75 cents; John Collins, lighting 1 lamp, 75 cents; Braxton Latham, lighting 1 lamp, 75 cents; Sallie Williams, lighting 1 lamp, 75 cents; Wm Bell, lighting 1 lamp, 75 cents; E. D. Disoway, rent of Old Fellows hall, \$22.50; Whitey & Gates, sundry bills, \$11.74; D. Simson, lumber, \$4.87; W. H. Marshall, surveying city limits, \$6; D. G. Smay, repairing prisoners, \$4.25; Jan T. Lewis, feeding prisoners, \$4.45; Jonas McDaniel, shoeing horses, etc., \$5.65; F. Ulrich, treasurer, paid streets and pump hands and engine drivers, \$152.79. Total, \$543.15. Minutes read and approved, and the board adjourned.

SILAS FULCHER, City Clerk.
R. P. WILLIAMS, Mayor.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets cure constipation, biliousness, sick headache, bilious headache, and all derangements of the stomach, liver and bowels.

The blood is the source of health. Keep it pure by taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, which is peculiar in its curative power.

Runaway.
From my house on Clubfoot Creek, my wife, Mary Ann Martin. All persons are hereby forbidden to hire, harbor or in any way take care of her.
BEN. MARTIN.

REMOVAL:
Old Man in a New Place.

I have moved Two Doors below my old stand, into

THE BISHOP STORE,
where can be found a good selection of WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, SOLID SILVER and PLATED WARE, Spectacles, and in fact everything in my line.

Don't forget the place, Middle street, opposite Baptist Church.

EATON the JEWELER.



This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St. N. Y. June 22d dau wed, 1874

W. P. BURRUS & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND DEALERS IN

All Kinds of Grain, Brick and Agricultural Lime.

Highest Price paid for Cotton Seed.

MARKET DOCK,

NEW BERNE, N. C.

New Store, New Goods.

FOR—A. D. Royster & Bros., Raleigh, N. C., Eugene W. Dunstan, New York, and Stephen F. Whitman & Sons, Philadelphia, fine Candies and Confections, also Oranges, Bananas, Lemons, Apples, and all fruits in their season, Fine Cigars, Smoking and Chewing Tobacco, Cigarettes of all brands, Pipes and Smoker's Articles—CALL ON

Sam. B. Waters, Agt.,
Middle St., New Berne, N. C.
Feb 3 dwly

Piano For Sale.
Rare bargain. Apply at Feb 1 dwly JOURNAL OFFICE.

To the Public.
OFFICE OF THE NEW BERNE GAS LIGHT CO.

Beginning with the first day of this month, this Company will furnish Gas to the citizens of New Berne at the rate of Two Dollars per thousand cubic feet, instead of three dollars as heretofore charged.

NEW BERNE GAS LIGHT CO.
February 4th, 1890. d1m

For Sale,
Pecan Trees from three to four feet high, 50 cents each, delivered on board of freight line to New Berne. Kaffir Corn, 50 cents per peck. A few Cape Jessamines at 50 cents each, nicely rooted.

J. S. LANE,
Stonewall, N. C.
Feb 3 dwly

MULES! MULES!
HORSES! HORSES!

Farm Stock and Roadsters.
I have on hand as fine horses, mules and ponies imported from North and West as ever brought in North Carolina. New stock constantly arriving. Call and examine.

J. W. STEWART,
BROAD STREET, THE EAST CAROLINA FISH, OYSTER and GAME FAIR,
And, 23, Remember that

BIG IKE
Will have a large stock of Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, which he has purchased at 50c. on the dollar.

BIG IKE wants to see everybody at the Fair.