

PUBLISHER'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a six column paper, published daily, except Monday at \$1.00 per year, \$2.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month. THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, a 36 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$1.50 per month. ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One column one day \$1.00; 50c for each subsequent insertion. Advertisements under head of "Business" \$1.00 per line for first and 50c for every subsequent insertion. All advertisements will be billed on a separate sheet between 1 and 5 o'clock p.m. Notices of marriages or deaths, not to exceed ten lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line. Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month. Communications containing news of a disreputable or scandalous nature are solicited. No communication must be expected to be published that contains objectionable personalities withholds the name of the author, or that will make more than one column of the paper. Any person desiring to see a copy of any communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and showing where the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

H. HARPER, Business Manager. NEW BERNE, N. C., APRIL 26 1890. Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

ACROSS THE CONTINENT.

Address Delivered Before the New Berne Y. M. C. A. on a Journey to Alaska by S. M. Giddings, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

A trip across the continent, and north to the wilds and icebergs of Alaska. What an undertaking. In the memory of most of these now present a trip to the Pacific was a tedious journey taking months to accomplish, while Alaska was impossible. That was a region unknown, visited at long intervals by Government vessels only, and attended with great danger, two men of war having been lost in efforts to reach that far region. How marvelous the change! Through the energy, pluck and drive of the age in which we live, it is today a pleasure trip and can be easily made in three months, taking in most that is interesting to see both on the outward as well as homeward trip.

As many present will not doubt wish to make the trip, I propose to take you, by easy stages, from your homes in New Berne, and land you in far off Sitka, 1,500 miles north and 5,000 miles west.

We will take it for granted that tickets are purchased, baggage checked. Kissing everybody goodbye, we find ourselves on the 9 o'clock train for the journey for Chicago. The ride is delightful; beautiful farms, gardens, country mansions, thrifty cities, villages and manufacturing towns are passed in rapid succession; but few stops are made as we are on the express train. Just at dark long lines of bright lights can be seen, from which we know that we are approaching Philadelphia; a brief stop only is here made and we start on our journey across the great State of Pennsylvania—"rocked not in the cradle of the deep," but on the cars as they speed over the steel rails; our eyelids begin to droop and we call to the porter to make up our bed; snugly stowed away we are soon asleep.

On, on we go. For some reason we awake at 3 o'clock; looking out of the window we see, for it is bright moonlight, that we are crossing the Alleghenies and have a splendid view of the famous Horse Shoe Pass at Altoona. We soon fall asleep again to awake on arrival at Pittsburgh at 6 a. m., where the iron industry of our country is so largely represented. Thus far we have been traveling on what is known as Eastern time; here we change to Central time which is one hour slower. We change locomotives and are soon out of Pennsylvania, crossing Ohio, thickly populated, every few miles town or city, while farm houses and barns are always in view.

While the shades of night are falling fast the experiences of the previous evening is repeated. Long rows of lights again appear and we soon after enter the great city of Chicago. A night's rest fits us for a visit to the wonders of this famous city—famous, I say, yes, for when I was born where this city now stands it was a vast wilderness, not a house for miles around. Twice since then has it been almost annihilated by fire, yet like magic, magnificent warehouses have sprung on both sides of wide and fine streets, the number of which surprise us.

An the country is uninteresting we will take a sleeper from Chicago to St. Paul and Minneapolis—two cities of marvelous growth—arriving in good season for breakfast, (having covered 425 miles more.) Here we get our first view of the Mississippi river, the great "father of waters." We must linger here a day or two. St. Paul is at the head of navigation and is the focus of the railroad

activity of the Northeast. Clustered around the great falls of St. Anthony stand the colossal flouring mills that have been more than ever the pride and glory of Minneapolis since they enabled her to pluck from Chicago's crown one of its brightest jewels. The following figures will be interesting:

1854, a wild prairie inhabited by Indians and buffalos. 1860, population 5,899. 1880, population 49,194. 1886, population 150,000. Milling capacity 25,000 barrels of flour a day.

In 1885, Chicago received 19,000,000; New York 25,000,000; Minneapolis 32,000,000 bushels of wheat. Do you blame them for being proud of their city?

But to turn from the romance of figures to that of song and story we will visit the far famed Falls of Minnehaha, immortalized in Longfellow's poem, in the suburbs of the city. Nothing you will see after this will entirely efface the memory of these laughing waters.

While St. Paul is the oldest city it numbers but 110,000. Minneapolis has today 150,000 inhabitants. The jealousy between the two places is laughable to outsiders. It is said that a minister in Minneapolis took his text one Sunday from St. Paul and the vestry met promptly Monday and asked him to resign.

From this point west everything seems to change. We strike the great western prairies and encounter a different style of life. They call things by new names. They do not have any roads, they are called trails; no barn yards, they are called corrals; a ravine is a gulch; a quarter is two bits; a half dollar four bits. Taking the Northern Pacific Railroad at this point, we leave behind us city life. Soon after leaving Minneapolis we pass through St. Cloud, the scene of a recent cyclone. What marvelous power is possessed by the wind; everything in its way leveled to the earth, leaving death and destruction in its wake.

Emerging from the deep recesses of the forests and passing rapidly through the lake region, of which there are over 10,000 in Minnesota, we find ourselves in a level prairie country. As we wish to experience a little of ranch life we will alight at Jamestown on James River (which they call Jim River), a prosperous town in the centre of Dakota. Before reaching this place we pass some of the largest farms in the world, the most notable of which is the famous Dalrymple wheat farm comprising 50,000 acres, giving employment to 1,000 men. You can plainly see that everything out here is done on a large scale. Even their stories are big.

But we must leave the town to see ranch life. We take a carriage for Peak Byant, 25 miles north. We often wonder how places get their names, almost always in some accidental way. Peak Byant received its name in this way. A gentleman from Philadelphia took his wife, an Irish lady, west to see her new home; after riding more than twenty miles as they reached a little rise of ground he pointed out the new house five miles distant. She eagerly asked, pointing in the direction indicated, is it that peak or this Peak Byant? From that time to this the place is known by that name.

(To be Continued.)

The Value and Importance of Forests. The subject of planting trees is always fresh for it is always important. A country denuded of forests must be barren and dry. The condition of great districts has been greatly changed by destroying the forests. We have had much to say of the value and importance of the forests, and we have again and again urged upon the authorities of the State to do all they could to advance this really very important interest.

We have discussed the subject often under a three fold aspect: First, the influence of trees upon climate. Second, the influence of trees upon the public health.

Third, the influence of trees upon the resources of the people. We have proved indubitably that the forests seriously affect the climate. They mitigate the severity of winter and greatly contribute to the rainfall. In Europe and other portions of the world the destruction of the forests has been followed by great droughts, sterility of soil, a change of climate, and an increase of sickness. The consequence was the people became poorer, and the disease among them became more frequent, with increased mortality rates. The destruction of forests in many localities, and even in great districts of country, has been followed by a failure of crops from year to year, and a consequent impoverishing of the people. Then the forests are exceeding profitable. The finer woods are much sought after and are of much value. Stripping the country of the trees as our fathers did, was suicidal and absurd in the extreme. It grew

out of the ignorance and thoughtlessness of the owners.

The necessity of tree planting is apparent to all who have looked into the matter. As a source of profit it pays to plant. In the Northern States tree planting is regularly done every year, and an arbor day is appointed by the Governor, upon which the whole people go into the tree planting business. North Carolina is not wise in neglecting this matter. It has great barren wastes that ought to be covered with trees, and its people have been so unwise as to literally "fool away" their most valuable trees—such as are in so much demand in the North, and which so readily command high prices. The sum lost to North Carolina by this policy would "astonish the natives" if they could see it piled up in the "dollars of our daddies."

The people should be encouraged to plant the maple, walnut, chestnut, hickory, &c. Mr. Burnett Landreth, President of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association, writes to the Norfolk Landmark concerning tree planting in Tidewater Virginia. What he says may be of use to people in this section of North Carolina. He planted 5,000 acres on the lower Chesapeake, using every variety of tree. The experiment leads him to the conclusion that it will not do to plant black locust and deciduous cypress, Scotch larch, hickory, pecan, tulip, poplar, oak, maclura, wild black cherry, ailanthus, ash, mulberry and some others. He says:

"After eighteen years of practical forest planting on a small scale I conclude that for the particular region of Tidewater Virginia, and I think I may venture to say as well for Tidewater Delaware, Maryland and North Carolina, there are only four trees to plant; and I conclude also that it is very questionable if it be profitable in that region to plant at all, so long as the wild pine will spring up in every field just as soon as annual cultivation ceases."

The farm trees referred to are catalpa, black walnut, white pine and Douglas fir. His chief success was with the catalpa, which he pronounces hardy as the chestnut, of quick growth and valuable for posts and sills.

Let North Carolina plant the best trees for market and put an end to selling timbers for one-fourth their value.—Wilmington Messenger.

LEMON ELIXIR
Its Wonderful Effect on the Liver, Stomach, bowels, Kidneys and Blood. Dr. Mozley's Lemon Elixir is a pleasant lemon drink that positively cures all Biliousness, Constipation, Indigestion, Headache, Malaria, Kidney Disease, Dizziness, Colds, Loss of Appetite, Fevers, Chills, Blisters, Pimples, Pain in Back, Palpitation of Heart, and all other diseases caused by disordered liver, stomach and kidneys, the first great cause of all fatal diseases. Fifty cents and one dollar per bottle. Sold by druggists. Prepared only by H. Mozley, M.D., Atlanta, Ga.

LEMON HOT DROPS.
For coughs and colds, take Lemon Hot Drops. For sore throat and bronchitis, take Lemon Hot Drops. For pneumonia and laryngitis, take Lemon Hot Drops. For consumption and catarrh, take Lemon Hot Drops. For all throat and lung diseases, take Lemon Hot Drops. An elegant and reliable preparation. Sold by druggists. 25 cents per bottle. Prepared by H. Mozley, M.D., Atlanta, Ga. Sold widely.

Artifice may be defeated, and cunning over-matched, but, sturdy honest and candid principle ever leads to success.

The wisest persons do not watch for the faults of others.

WHAT IS SCROFULA

It is that impurity in the blood, which, accumulating in the glands of the neck, produces unsightly lumps or swellings; which causes painful running sores on the arms, legs, or feet; which develops ulcers in the eyes, ears, or nose, often causing blindness or deafness; which is the origin of pimples, cancerous growths, or the many other manifestations usually ascribed to "humors;" which, fastening upon the lungs, causes consumption and death. Being the most ancient, it is the most general of all diseases or affections, for very few persons are entirely free from it.

How Can IT BE CURED

By taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, which, by the remarkable cures it has accomplished, often when other medicines have failed, has proven itself to be a potent and peculiar medicine for this disease. Some of these cures are really wonderful. If you suffer from scrofula, be sure to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. "My daughter Mary was afflicted with scrofulous soreness from the time she was 22 months old till she became six years of age. Lumps formed in her neck, and one of them after growing to the size of a goose's egg, became a running sore for over three years. We gave her Hood's Sarsaparilla, when the lump and all indications of scrofula entirely disappeared, and now she seems to be a healthy child." J. S. CARLISLE, Nauright, N. J. N. B. Be sure to get only Hood's Sarsaparilla Sold by all druggists. 50c; six for \$3. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar



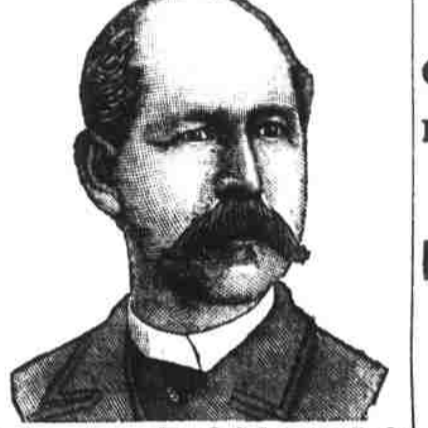
ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, head-aches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, it many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Do not accept any substitute.

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. NEW YORK, N. Y. LOUISVILLE, KY.

CAUTION Take no shoes unless W. L. Douglas's name and price are stamped on the bottom. If the dealer cannot supply you, send direct to factory, enclosing advertised price.



W. L. DOUGLAS \$3 SHOE FOR GENTLEMEN.

Best in the world. Examine his \$5.00 GENUINE HAND-SEWED SHOE. \$4.00 HAND-SEWED WELT SHOE. \$3.50 POLICE AND FARMERS' SHOE. \$2.50 EXTRA VALUE CALF SHOE. \$2.25 & \$2 WORKINGMEN'S SHOES. \$2.00 and \$1.75 BOYS' SCHOOL SHOES. All made in Congress, Button and Lace.

\$3 & \$2 SHOES FOR LADIES. \$1.75 SHOE FOR MISSES. Best Material, Best Style, Best Fitting. W. L. Douglas, Brockton, Mass. Sold by O. Marks,

Cor. Pollock and Middle Sts. mar22 dt July 1

WANTED BY LOUIS STERN,

OF HENRY STERN & Co. Boston, New Orleans, 73 Pine Street, New York City.

Heron Plumes, Egret Plumes, Alligator Skins, Hides and Wool.

Sea birds of all species, and Southern products. Cash advances made against shipments if desired. REFERENCES: Importers and Traders Nat. Bank, New York City; Germania Nat. Bank, New Orleans, La.; Peoples' Nat. Bank, New Orleans, La.

LOUIS STERN, m22 dtm 70 Pine Street, New York.

M. P. HOLLY, FASHIONABLE TAILOR. Next door to P. M. Draney's Hardware Store, SOUTH FRONT STREET.

Large stock of fine samples. Clothing made to order. Satisfaction guaranteed. Rates reasonable. Also, cleaning and dyeing done in neatest style. 18d2m

Atlantic & N. C. Railroad, PASSENGER DEPARTMENT, New Bern, N. C., April 15, 1890

Memorial Day Excursion FROM MOREHEAD CITY And Stations Intermediate, To New Berne and Return. MAY 10, 1890.

In commemoration of the Confederate Dead. Hon. W. T. CAHO, of Pamlico Co. Orator of the day.

The following low rates of fare will be charged when tickets are purchased to New Berne and return, viz: Morehead City, \$1.00 Newport.....75 Atlantic.....90 Havelock.....70 Wildwood.....80 Croatan.....55 Riverdale, 50c.

SCHEDULE Leave Morehead City Depot..... 9:00 (uptown)..... 9:10 9:20 9:30 9:40 9:50 10:00 10:10 10:20 10:30 10:40 10:50 11:00

Arrive New Berne..... 10:50 Returning train will leave New Berne at 6:30 p.m. B. L. DILL, Gen. Pass. Agt.

M. H. SULTAN, Agt.,

Has just returned with the most superb stock of Spring and Summer Goods

ever brought to New Berne. We are now displaying all the NOVELTIES IN DRESS GOODS, NOTIONS AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

SHOES of every description at the cheapest possible prices. In READY-MADE CLOTHING I will positively save you at least from 20 to 25 per cent., as I have bought them at the most remarkably low figures and will sell them accordingly. For instance, A Fine All-Wool Satin-faced Dress Suit for \$8.50, which would cost you at least \$10 or \$12 anywhere else. Flannel Coat and Vest for 70c. Seersucker Coat and Vest for 70c. Boys Suits from \$1 up.

THE FINEST FUR CRUSH SATIN-LINED HAT at 90c. Our stock comprises so many NEW GOODS and SPECIALTIES that it would be a hard matter to enumerate all in detail.

We Solicit an Examination of Our Stock, Feeling confident that we will make it to your interest to give us a share of your patronage.

REMEMBER! the prices of our goods are and must be as low or lower than similar goods can be purchased elsewhere.

Respectfully, **M. H. SULTAN.**

K. R. JONES, HEAVY AND LIGHT Groceries.

Corillard and Gail & Ax Snuff Sold at manufacturer's prices.

Dry Goods & Notions.

Full stock and large assortment. Prices as low as the lowest. Call and examine my stock. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Sale of Town Property.

Pursuant to a judgment of the Superior Court of Craven county, for purposes of partition, I will sell at Public Vendue, at the Court House Door in Newbern, on Monday, May 5, 1890, 12 o'clock, M., the water front of Lot No. 117, on East Front street. Terms, cash. CHAS. C. CLARK, Commissioner.

Lumber! Lumber!

Are you going to build, or are you needing lumber of any kind? If you do, write to me, as I can make your prices lower than you can buy elsewhere. All kinds of building material always on hand, either rough or dressed. Flooring, weather-boarding, ceiling, moulding, etc. G. W. RICHARDSON, Cove, N. C. jan19 dtwm

J. A. BRYAN, Pres. L. H. CUTLER, Vice Pres G. H. ROBERTS, Cashier.

THE NATIONAL BANK OF NEW BERNE, N. C.

INCORPORATED 1865. Capital, - - \$100,000 Surplus Profits, - 86,700

DIRECTORS. JAS. A. BRYAN, THOMAS DANIELS, L. H. CUTLER, CHAS. B. BRYAN, G. H. ROBERTS.

ATTENTION! Farmers and Truckers,

We have on hand: Cox Cotton Planters, Iron Age Cultivators, Cotton King Cultivators, Stonewall, Climax and Gem Cotton Plows, together with a full line of Castings, Hoes, Rakes, Shovels, Spades, etc. Your patronage is respectfully solicited and satisfaction guaranteed.

WHITTY & GATES. Corner South Front and Craven streets, ap9 dtw New Berne, N. C.

GREEN, FOY & CO. Bankers

Do a General Banking business. NEW BANKING HOUSE, Middle Street, fourth door below Hotel Albert, NEW BERNE, N. C. teidwly

SEE

Our HANDSOME NEW SILVERWARE.

"Bell The Jeweler." It is the Dying Truth!

PROFESSIONAL.

RODOLPH DUFFY. R. B. NIXON. **Duff & Nixon, ATTORNEYS AT LAW,** NEW BERNE, N. C.

Office over R. N. Duffy's drug store. Branch Office: Catharine Lake, Onslow county. ap19 dtwly

P. H. PELLETIER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, AND MONEY BROKER. Craven St., two doors South of Journal office.

A specialty made in negotiating small loans for short time. Will practice in the Counties of Craven, Carteret, Jones, Onslow and Pamlico. United States Court at New Berne, and Supreme Court of the State. feb1 dtw

CLEMENT MANLY. O. H. GUYON. **Manly & Guion, ATTORNEYS AT LAW.**

Office 2d floor of Green, Foy & Co.'s bank, Middle street, New Berne, N. C. Will practice in the courts of Craven and adjoining counties, in the Supreme Court of the State, and in the Federal Courts. ap16 dtw

F. M. SIMMONS. H. L. GIBBS. **Simmons & Gibbs, ATTORNEYS AT LAW.**

Will practice in the counties of Craven, Jones, Onslow, Carteret, Pamlico, Lenoir and Hyde, and in the Federal Courts. Office on Craven street, next door below JOURNAL office. ap13 dtw

Dr. J. D. Clark, DENTIST, NEW BERNE, N. C.

Office on Craven street, between Pollock and Broad. dtw

JOE K. WILLIS, PROPRIETOR OF

EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA Marble Works,

New Berne, N. C.



Italian and American Marble and all qualities of material. Orders solicited and given prompt attention, with satisfaction guaranteed. G. E. MILLER is my agent at Kinston and ALEX. FIELDS regular traveling agent.

It is the Dying Truth!

BIG IKE has bought the entire stock of W. B. Flanner at 40c. on the dollar.